BEGINNING—JAN 1. 1956

30.24-5051

A56 (500)
UNDATED NEW YEARS BUDGET
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
BELLIGERENT NEW YEAR'S STATEMENTS FROM THE LEADERS IN SOME OF THE WORLD'S TROUBLE SPOTS GAVE 1956 A GRIM SENDOFF YESTERDAY (SUNDAY).
SIR DONALD MACGILLIVRAY, BRITAIN'S HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR THE FEDERATION OF MALAYA, IN A NEW YEAR'S DAY BROADCAST URGED THE PEOPLE TO UNITE IN NEW DETERMINATION TO CRUSH "COMMUNIST TERRORISM" BEFORE THE END OF 1956. HE SAID FAILURE OF A CONFERENCE BETWEEN GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST LEADERS LAST WEEK TO REACH AGREEMENT IN THE SEVEN-YEAR JUNGLE WAR HAD EXPOSED THE COMMUNIST PARTY "IN ALL ITS STARK BARBARITY." COMMUNISTS NO LONGER COULD POSE AS PATRIOTS, HE DECLARED.
OON CYPRUS, GEN. SIR JOHN HARDING, BRITISH GOVERNOR OF THAT MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND, WARNED ANTI-BRITISH GUERRILLAS IN ANOTHER NEW YEAR'S BROADCAST THAT "TYEIR DAYS ARE NUMBERED." "NO MATTER WHAT TEMPORARY SUCCESSES THEY MAY GAIN BY MURDER, RAID OR AMBUSH, THEY AND THEIR ORGANIZATION WILL BE DESTROYED," HE ASSERTED. HE SAID HE BELIEVED 99 PER CENT OF THE PEOPLE WERE "LONGING FOR THIS SORRY STATE OF AFFAIRS TO BE BROUGHT TO AN END." THE GUERRILLAS ARE SEEKING UNION WITH GREECE.
FROM ATHENS, HOWEVER, CAME A MESSAGE FROM KING PAUL CALLING THE CYPRIOTS BROTHERS AND PROMISING THAT "FROM MY GOVERNMENT DOWN TO THE LAST CITIZEN ALL SHALL PURSUE OUR EFFORTS WITH THE SAME ARDENT FAITH AND UNFLINCHING DETERMINATION UNTIL CYPRUS SECURES FULLY THE BASIC AND HUMAN RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION."
THE KING AND GREEK PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS ALSO EXPRESSED HOPE THE NEW YEAR WOULD SEE SETTLEMENT OF DEMANDS FOR RESTITUTION TO GREEKS INJURED BY VIOLENCE IN TURKISH CITIES AS A RESULT OF THE CYPRUS ISSUE.
THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GENERALISSIMO, CHIANG KAI-SHEK, IN A MESSAGE FROM FORMOSA, ANOTHER TENSE SPOT, DECLARED THE TIME WAS APPROACHING FOR PEOPLE OF THE MAINLAND "TO RISE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST TRAITORS IN A MIGHTY REVOLUTION." "THE TIME FOR OUR COUNTERATTACK AGAINST THE MAINLAND DRAWS NEAR," HE ADDED.
BUT FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN THE DAMPER WAS ON BELLIGERENT STATEMENTS. SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, PROPOSING A TOAST TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT A GLITTERING BANQUET FOR DIPLOMATS IN THE KREMLIN, TACTFULLY EXEMPTED HIS FOREIGN GUESTS FROM DRINKING TO IT.

A FEW HOURS BEFORE HE HAD DECLARED THAT THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA "WILL NOT BE BURIED" AND HAD SUGGESTED THAT ANOTHER BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE MIGHT BE USEFUL.

CZECHOSLOVAK PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY, IN A SPEECH, DECLARED THAT SATELLITE WANTS "FRIENDLIEST" RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY AND AUSTRIA. HUNGARIAN PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUS, GIVING AN INTERVIEW TO A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, SAID THE CHIEF AIM OF HIS GOVERNMENT WAS TO STRIVE FOR "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE." BUT HE SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CHRISTMAS MESSAGE EXPRESSING CONCERN FOR THE LIBERTY OF THE SOVIET SATELLITES, WAS A "GROSS INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL MATTERS OF THE PEOPLES DEMOCRACIES."

A57 1956
SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTY VOROSHILOV, DEPARTING FOR EAST BERLIN TO ATTEND THE 80TH BIRTHDAY OF EAST GERMAN PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK, SAID THE SOVIET "PEACE POLICY" IN 1955 HAD PLAYED A BIG PART IN EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSION. HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE 1956 WOULD BE A YEAR OF STILL GREATER RELAXATION OF TENSION AND "GROWING FRIENDSHIP AMONG ALL PEOPLES."
SOVIET POLICY, HE DECLARED, HAD "PLAYED A VERY IMPORTANT PART IN UNMASKING THE SPONSORS OF THE COLD WAR" AND "THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA IS STILL ALIVE IN THE HEARTS OF THE PEOPLES."
BUT EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL REAFFIRMED THAT THERE IS NO CHANCE OF GERMAN UNIFICATION EXCEPT ON THESE TERMS: "ABOLITION OF MILITARISM," OVERTHROW OF "MONOPOLISTS" AND ESTABLISHMENT OF THE RULE OF "DEMOCRATIC FORCES" IN WEST GERMANY. TRANSLATED FROM COMMUNIST TERMINOLOGY, THIS MEANT WITHDRAWAL OF WEST GERMANY FROM NATO AND COMMUNIZATION OF ITS ECONOMY.
IN ITALY, THE TWO LEADING LEFTISTS, COMMUNIST PALMIRO TOGLIATTI AND FELLOW TRAVELING SOCIALIST PIETRO NENNI PREDICTED 1956 WOULD BE A YEAR OF GAINS FOR THEIR MOVEMENTS. BOTH SAID THE ELECTION OF GIOVANNI GRONCHI, A LEFTWING CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT, HAD BEEN THE MOST SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENT OF 1955.
AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB PITCHED HIS NEW YEAR MESSAGE TO THE VIEW THAT AUSTRIA, FINALLY FREE FROM FOREIGN OCCUPATION, HAD A ROLE OF MEDIATION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.
THE AIM OF AUSTRALIAN NEUTRALITY, HE SAID, WAS TO "HOLD FRIENDSHIP WITH ALL SIDES." BUT HE ANNOUNCED THE FIRST DRAFTEES FOR AN AUSTRIAN ARMY WILL BE CALLED THIS YEAR TO DEFEND AUSTRIA'S NEUTRALITY IF NEED BE
WW-73-MQ401PES

A91
(480)
BY GODFREY ANDERSON
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN. 1 (AP)-A FRENCH SPOKESMAN CHARGED TONIGHT A DIARY FOUND ON A CAPTURED ALGERIAN REBEL LEADER SHOWED THE INSURGENTS ARE USING BOTH EGYPT AND LIBYA AS BASES FOR THEIR UPRISING.
"THE DIARY . . . GIVES THE ESSENTIAL DETAILS OF THE ROLE OF (ALGERIAN REBEL CHIEF) MOHAMMED BEN BELLA AND HIS CLIQUE, WHO FROM CAIRO DIRECT THE REBELLION IN ALGERIA," THE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.
THE DIARY WAS SEIZED FROM HOCINE BEN OUARJA, 26, WHO WAS CAPTURED LAST THURSDAY IN A SURPRISE FRENCH RAID IN THE-NEMENTCHA MOUNTAIN AREA. HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS AN ENVOY FROM THE CAIRO REBEL HEADQUARTERS WHO PLAYED AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN THE ALGERIAN UPRISINGS.
THE SPOKESMAN, A HIGH OFFICIAL OF THE ALGERIAN GOVERNOR GENERAL'S OFFICE, TOLD NEWSMEN:
"THE DIARY AND THE FIRST DECLARATION OF BEN OUARJA THROW A VERY CLEAR LIGHT ON CERTAIN HOSTILE ATTITUDES SHOWN TO OUR COUNTRY IN A SCARCELY VEILED MANNER BY CERTAIIN OFFICIAL CIRCLES IN CAIRO.
"THEY CONFIRM EQUALLY THAT LIBYA IS A BASE AND A STAGING POINT FOR ACTION AGAINST FRANCE IN NORTH AFRICA, IN SUCH CONDITIONS THAT ONE IS

ASTONISHED THAT GOVERNING CIRCLES IN TRIPOLI ARE UNAWARE OF IT."
LIBYA LIES BETWEEN EGYPT AND ALGERIA, THE SCENE OF A NATIONALIST REVOLT AGAINST FRENCH RULE THAT HAS COST THOUSANDS OF LIVES SINCE WORLD WAR II AND HAS LATELY FORCED FRANCE TO BASE MORE THAN 200,000 TROOPS ON ALGERIAN SOIL.

BEN OUARJA, A NATIVE OF THE KABYILA MOUNTAIN REGION EAST OF ALGIERS, WAS WOUNDED IN THE RAID THAT RESULTED IN HIS CAPTURE. THE FRENCH FIRST IDENTIFIED HIM AS AN EGYPTIAN.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID BEN OUARJA HAD BEEN SPECIALLY TRAINED IN POLITICAL UNDERCOVER WORK AND COMMANDO TACTICS IN EGYPT AND PASSED HIMSELF OFF AS AN EGYPTIAN AMONG THE REBELS TO GAIN PRESTIGE.

A MILITARY SPOKESMAN HERE ANNOUNCED FOUR CAMEL CONVOYS OF AMMUNITION AND WEAPONS, INCLUDING A BRITISH 2-INCH MORTAR, WERE CAPTURED IN DECEMBER WHILE ATTEMPTING TO CROSS THE LIBYAN-ALGERIAN FRONTIER IN REBEL-INFESTED AREAS.

"THE REBELS ARE NOT SPARING WITH THEIR AMMUNITION," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED. "THEY OBVIOUSLY HAVE PLENTY AND THINK NOTHING AT ALL OF KEEPING UP HARRASSING FIRE ON ONE OF OUR MILITARY OUTPOSTS ALL NIGHT."

FRENCH OFFICIALS MEANWHILE REPORTED SIX SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND SIX WOUNDED WHEN A UNIT GUARDING THE ROAD BETWEEN BARIKA AND MAC MAHON WAS ATTACKED FRIDAY NIGHT BY WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS "AN IMPORTANT REBEL BAND" ARMED WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS. SITE OF THE ATTACK WAS ABOUT 90 MILES SOUTHWEST OF CONSTANTINE, LONG A REBEL HOTSPOT.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE ATTACK WAS HELD UP FOR MORE THAN 48 HOURS. THE REBELS WITHDREW WHEN REINFORCEMENTS ARRIVED. REBEL LOSSES WERE NOT KNOWN.

THE NEWS OF THE ATTACK CAME AS ALGERIA BRACED FOR POSSIBLE VIOLENCE TOMORROW, ELECTION DAY IN FRANCE. FRENCH VOTERS WILL BALLOT FOR A NEW NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. BUT THE POLLING TO FILL ALGERIA'S 30 SEATS IN THE PARLIAMENT HAS BEEN POSTPONED.

THE NATIONALISTS HAVE ORDERED ALL ARAB STORES AND CAFES CLOSED FOR THE DAY. THE FRENCH AUTHORITIES COUNTERED WITH ORDERS THAT THEY STAY OPEN. MOST ALGERIANS ARE EXPECTED TO HEED THE NATIONALISTS AND CLOSE UP SHOP.

ALGERIAN COMMUNISTS ALSO CALLED A GENERAL STRIKE TOMORROW. THE REDS, WHO FORMED A PARTY FOUR MONTHS AGO, ARE STILL WORKING UNDERGROUND.

JE621PES

(170) 0547K

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MONDAY, JAN. 2 (AP)-CHINESE COMMUNISTS HERALDED THE NEW YEAR IN THE TENSE FORMOSA STRAIT BY OPENING FIRE ON NATIONALIST CHINESE PATROL VESSELS NEAR WUCHIU ISLAND, THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY.

THE MINISTRY SAID THE PATROL VESSELS RETURNED THE FIRE AND SILENCED THE RED GUNS.

WUCHIU IS A TINY NATIONALIST ISLAND 72 MILES WEST OF THE NORTHERN TIP OF FORMOSA AND 15 MILES EAST OF THE MAINLAND.

THE MINISTRY ALSO REPORTED AN HOUR-LONG GUNFIGHT SATURDAY NIGHT BETWEEN NATIONALIST PATROL VESSELS AND THREE COMMUNIST GUNBOATS AND THREE COMMUNIST MOTORIZED JUNKS OFF TINGHAI BAY, WEST OF THE MATSUS. THE NATIONALISTS SAID SEVERAL OF THE RED CRAFT WERE DAMAGED AND THAT ALL FLED IN THE DIRECTION OF THE MAINLAND. THE NATIONALIST CRAFT REPORTEDLY SUFFERED NO DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES.

IN ANOTHER BELATED REPORT, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID SEABORNE NATIONALIST COMMANDOS SATURDAY MORNING CAPTURED A COMMUNIST SUPPLY JUNK NEAR THE MOUTH OF THE MIN RIVER AND TOOK IT TO MATSU ISLAND. IT SAID THE SIX CREWMEN ARE BEING INTERROGATED.

JW1245PPS NM

A53

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JAN. 1 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID AN EGYPTIAN POSITION IN THE GAZA STRIP AREA DIRECTED MACHINEGUN AND MORTAR FIRE AT AN ISRAEL PATROL IN THE GIVATH HASHLOSHA REGION TODAY.

THE EGYPTIAN FIRE WAS IN SUPPORT OF AN EGYPTIAN FORCE WHICH HAD CROSSED THE BORDER BUT WAS DRIVEN BACK, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

YESTERDAY, AN EGYPTIAN OUTPOST OPENED MACHINEGUN FIRE AT AN ISRAELI PATROL IN THE NITZANA-EL AUJA AREA, HE SAID. THE FIRE WAS RETURNED IN BOTH CASES. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES ON THE ISRAEL SIDE IN EITHER INCIDENT, THE SPOKESMAN DECLARED.

WW342PES

A24

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 1 (AP)-A HIGHLY PLACED EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL DENIED TODAY PRESS REPORTS THAT YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO WILL MEDIATE IN THE DISPUTE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES. HE SAID A COMMUNIQUE WILL BE ISSUED AT THE END OF TITO'S 10-DAY STATE VISIT TO EGYPT DENYING THOSE REPORTS.

MQ143PES

A55 (160)

LONDON, JAN. 1 (AP)-HUGH GAITSKELL, LEADER OF THE LABOR PARTY, TONIGHT DEMANDED "A THOROUGH INQUIRY" INTO SALES OF BRITISH ARMS TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE SAID HIS PARTY "SERIOUSLY QUESTIONS" WHETHER THE WEST HAS SUCCEEDED IN MAINTAINING A BALANCE OF ARMS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES. HE CALLED ON THE WEST "FORMALLY AND PUBLICLY" TO REQUEST THAT THE SOVIET UNION JOIN IN SEEKING TO MAINTAIN MIDEAST PEACE.

GAITSKELL, 49-YEAR-OLD OPPOSITION LEADER, IN A STATEMENT TO THE BRITISH PRESS ASSOCIATION, SAID HE WILL MEET PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOMORROW -- AT GAITSKELL'S REQUEST -- TODISCUSS THE SITUATION.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE YESTERDAY BANNED EXPORTS OF WAR SURPLUS MATERIALS AFTER BRITISH NEWSPAPERS CHARGED TANKS SOLD AS SCRAP WERE GETTING THROUGH TO EGYPT. A FEW HOURS BATER LIVERPOOL DOCKERS REPORTED THE BRITISH WAR OFFICE WAS LOADING MILITARY SUPPLIES INCLUDING TANK SPARES ABOARD AN EGYPT-BOUND CARGO SHIP.

GAITSKELL SAID RECENT COMMUNIST BLOC ARMS SALES TO EGYPT EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR A MIDEAST SETTLEMENT.

WW347PES

END OF JAN. 1, 1956

BEGINNING—JAN. 2. 1956

30.24- 5053

A32
95
NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST - ARMS
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JAN. 2 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TONIGHT REJECTED A BRITISH LABORITE PROPOSAL TO INVITE RUSSIA TO HELP KEEP PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE BY LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL AT A DRAMATIC MEETING WITH EDEN AT 10 DOWNING STREET, THE PRIME MINISTER'S RESIDENCE.

EDEN PROMISED TO CONSIDER A REQUEST BY THE NEWLY APPOINTED LEADER OF THE LABORITE OPPOSITION TO HAVE PARLIAMENT--NOW IN RECESS--DEBATE THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY OF SELLING NEW AND OLD ARMS TO THE ~~ISRAELIS~~ AND THEIR ARAB ENEMY NEIGHBORS.

GAITSKELL PROPOSED A "NEW APPROACH" TO THE SOVIET UNION ON THE MIDDLE EAST QUESTION. THE RUSSIANS ARE MAKING OVERTURES OF THEIR OWN TO THE ARAB WORLD, AND RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS SHIPPING ARMS TO EGYPT THROUGH SOVIET BLACK SEA PORTS.

EDEN TOLD GAITSKELL HE HAD ALREADY EXPLAINED TO PARLIAMENT THAT APPROACHES HAD BEEN MADE TO THE RUSSIANS BUT THEIR "ANSWER WAS NOT IN THE GENEVA SPIRIT" AND HE DID NOT THINK ANYTHING COULD BE GAINED BY A NEW APPROACH "UNLESS THERE WAS A CHANGE IN THE RUSSIAN ATTITUDE."

THE CHIEFS OF BRITAIN'S TWO MAIN POLITICAL PARTIES MET IN A CRISIS ATMOSPHERE IN THE COMPANY OF THEIR TOP FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND DEFENSE ADVISERS.

THE EDEN GOVERNMENT IS UNDER FIRE AFTER NEWSPAPER DISCLOSURES--LATER OFFICIALLY CONFIRMED--THAT HUNDREDS OF OLD BRITISH TANKS AND OTHER SURPLUS WORLD WAR II GOODS HAVE LEAKED THROUGH TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

EGYPT HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS THE MAJOR BUYER IN THIS UNDERCOVER TRAFFIC IN SECOND-HAND ARMAMENTS.

A JOINT STATEMENT ISSUED AFTER THE TWO-HOUR NIGHT CONFERENCE AT DOWNING STREET SAID GAITSKELL HAD "SUGGESTED THAT A NEW APPROACH TO RUSSIA SHOULD NOW BE MADE ASKING FOR HER COOPERATION IN SEEKING TO PRESERVE PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES."

THE 49-YEAR-OLD GAITSKELL, WHO TOOK OVER LEADERSHIP OF THE LABOR PARTY FROM EARL ATTLEE LAST MONTH, PRESSED EDEN TO EMBARGO ALL WAR SURPLUS GOODS.

EDEN IN FACT HAD DONE SO SATURDAY. BUT IN A STATEMENT TODAY, THE GOVERNMENT PARTLY LIFTED THE BAN. IT SAID WAR SURPLUS GOODS COULD BE SHIPPED ABROAD ONLY IF GOVERNMENTS OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED COULD GUARANTEE THE MATERIAL WOULD NOT BE RECONDITIONED AND RESOLD FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

GAITSKELL WAS MAKING HIS FIRST BIG PITCH AS LABOR PARTY LEADER. HE WAS AWARE THAT MOST NATIONAL NEWSPAPERS, INCLUDING THOSE BACKING THE CONSERVATIVES, FAVOR THE LINE HE WAS URGING. HE PROPOSED THAT EDEN ALSO SHOULD INVITE THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT TO BAN TRANSSHIPMENT OF RECONDITIONED WAR MATERIALS. BRITISH TANKS SOLD FOR JUNK HAVE BEEN REFITTED IN BELGIUM AND SHIPPED TO EGYPT.

THE EDEN-GAITSKELL CONFERENCE UNDERSCORED THAT THE GOVERNMENT AND LABOR OPPOSITION ARE FAR APART IN THEIR MIDDLE EASTERN POLICIES. THIS IS UNUSUAL IN BRITISH POLITICS. IT HAS BEEN A TRADITION THAT THE COUNTRY'S TWO MAIN PARTIES FOLLOW A BASIC BI-PARTISAN LINE IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

EDEN TOLD GAITSKELL THE MIDDLE EASTERN SITUATION UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE DISCUSSED WHEN HE MEETS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON LATER THIS MONTH.

EDEN HAS CALLED A CABINET MEETING FOR TOMORROW TO CONSIDER ALL THESE PROBLEMS--INCLUDING A POSSIBLE SESSION OF PARLIAMENT BEFORE THE END OF THE CHRISTMAS RECESS JAN. 24.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD HAS SUMMONED BRITAIN'S AMBASSADORS FROM EIGHT MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES FOR A CONFERENCE BEGINNING WEDNESDAY.

SS609PES

B16

LONDON, JAN. 2 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY SUMMONED A CONFERENCE OF CARIBBEAN LEADERS IN LONDON FEB. 7 TO HAMMER OUT FINAL DETAILS FOR MERGING HER WEST INDIAN POSSESSIONS INTO ONE SELF-GOVERNING FEDERATION.

COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD WILL PRESIDE OVER THE TALKS, WHICH ARE SLATED TO REACH FINAL DECISIONS ON ALL OUTSTANDING ISSUES AND AGREE ON SETTLEMENT MACHINERY FOR IRONING OUT LAST MINUTE SNAGS. NO DATE HAS BEEN FIXED FOR SETTING UP THE FEDERATION.

MAIN JOB OF THE CONFERENCE WILL BE TO CONSIDER THE REPORTS OF THREE COMMITTEES SET UP TO WORK OUT THE FISCAL, CIVIL SERVICE AND JUDICIAL PROBLEMS INVOLVED.

THE NEW CARIBBEAN FEDERATION WILL INCLUDE JAMAICA, ANTIGUA, ST. KITTS-NEVIS-ANGUILLA, MONTSERRAT, DOMINCA, ST. VINCENT, GRENADA, BARBABOS AND TRINIDAD, AND TOBAGO.

THE PLAN CALLS FOR ALL THE TERRITORIES TO BE BANDED TOGETHER UNDER A GOVERNOR GENERAL AND ADMINISTERED BY A NOMINATED SENATE AND WHOLLY-ELECTED HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

UK424PES

B12

LONDON, JAN. 2 (AP)-THE DAILY HEARALD SUGGESTED TODAY THAT SECRET NEGOTIATIONS MAY BE TAKING PLACE BETWEEN CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

"INFORMATION REACHING LONDON," SAID THE LABOR PAPER, "SUGGESTS THAT SECRET NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN CHIANG AND PEIPING WERE OPENED SOME WEEKS AGO."

THE DAILY HERALD SAID THIS THEORY WAS "REINFORCED" BY THE ARRIVAL IN PEIPING OF "TWOGUN" COHEN, AN ENGLISHMAN WHO BECAME A GENERAL IN THE CHINESE ARMY AND IS A CLOSE FRIEND OF LEADING CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

THE HERALD QUOTED COHEN AS SAYING WHEN HE PASSED THROUGH HONG KONG LAST WEEK "I MAY BE able TO BRING ABOUT A BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE TWO."

EH319PES

A151
(225)

BERLIN, JAN. 2 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS TODAY DISCUSSED WITH A COMMUNIST LAWYER A CLAIM FOR 12,576 EAST MARKS (ABOUT $628) DAMAGES, PRESENTED BY THE RUSSIANS AFTER A BRAWL INVOLVING TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND AN EAST BERLIN CABARET PERFORMER LAST MONTH.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID LAWYER DR. FRIEDRICH KAUL WENT TO U.S. HEADQUARTERS HERE AT THE REQUEST OF LT. ZANE E. FANKELSTEIN, CLAIMS OFFICER, FOR A FIRST DISCUSSION OF THE EASTERN DEMAND. TOGETHER WITH FINKELSTEIN, ACTING STAFF JUDGE AVOCATE MAJ. PAUL G. TOBIN TOOK PLACE NEXT WEEK UPON THE RETURN OF KAUL FROM WEST GERMANY WHERE HE IS GOING ON LEGAL BUSINESS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DISCLOSED NO DETAILS OF THE DISCUSSION. THE CLAIM WAS PRESENTED TWO WEEKS AGO BY SOVIET DEPUTY COMMANDANT I.A.

KOTSIUBA. HE CHARGED THE SOLDIERS, WILLIE J. HOLDEN OF POPLARVILLE, MISS., AND RICHARD L. CALBERT, KANSAS CITY, MO., HAD BEATEN UP WERNER LIERCK, DAMAGING HIS ABILITY TO WORK.

BOTH SOLDIERS WERE ACQUITTED BY AN ARMY COURT IN WEST BERLIN. THEY PROVED THEY HAD BEEN PROVOKED BY LIERCK ON THE NIGHT OF DEC. 7 AT A CAFE IN THE SOVIET SECTOR AND THAT HOLDEN STRUCK IN SELF-DEFENSE.

THOUGH THE COMMUNIST POLICE TURNED THE MEN OVER TO THE RUSSIANS AFTER THE INCIDENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDING FOUR-POWER PRACTICE, THE EAST GERMANS HAVE DECLARED IN NEWSPAPER EDITORIALS THAT EAST BERLIN IS SOVEREIGN AND THAT SUCH CASES SHOULD BE HANDLED BY COMMUNIST COURTS.

MT14&PES

A186

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST MONDAY JAN. 2--NOTE DATE

(550)

BY TOM STONE

(ADVANCE) STUTTGART, GERMANY, JAN. 2 (AP)-THE U.S. 7TH ARMY, A BULWARK OF EUROPEAN DEFENSE, REPORTED TODAY IT IS AMERICA'S "LARGEST AND MOST MODERN COMBAT-READY ARMY."

A HEADQUARTERS REVIEW OF THE PAST YEAR'S ACCOMPLISHMENTS SAID:

"THE U.S. 7TH ARMY IN EUROPE--CHIEF U.S. COG IN THE NATO 'POWER FOR PEACE' PROGRAM--HAS QUIETLY EMERGED DURING THE PAST YEAR AS THE LARGEST AND MOST MODERN COMBAT-READY ARMY COMMAND IN THE WORLD.

"TODAY IT IS THE ONLY AMERICAN FIELD ARMY EQUIPPED WITH THE FULL RANGE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS POSSESSED BY THE UNITED STATES FOR GROUND FORCE USE.

"ALL YEAR THESE NEW WEAPONS AND EQUALLY IMPORTANT NEW COMBAT TECHNIQUES HAVE BEEN INTEGRATED INTO THE 7TH ARMY, MAKING IT ONE OF THE WORLD'S KEY DETERRENT FORCES AGAINST WAR."

ATOMIC POWER NOTWITHSTANDING, LT. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, 7TH ARMY COMMANDER, SAID IN THE REVIEW: "THE FIGHTING QUALITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL SOLDIER REMAINS THE MOST IMPORTANT FACTOR IN DETERMINING THE COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS OF ANY UNIT."

THE REVIEW ADDED:

"THOUSANDS OF COMBAT-READY AND HIGHLY SKILLED TROOPS ARE THE KEY TO 7TH ARMY'S STRENGTH. THEY RANGE FROM HARDENED PATROLS WORKING ALONG THE EASTERN BORDER OF WEST GERMANY TO COMPUTER SPECIALISTS WHO DIRECT THE MECHANICAL BRAINS OF 'SKYSWEEPER' AAA (ANTIAIRCRAFT) GUNS, THAT TRAIN IN THE BALTIC SEA AREA.

"THESE MEN ARE THE 7TH ARMY'S PRIME INTEREST."

PUSHBUTTON WARFARE IS NOT YET HERE, THE REVIEW SAID, ADDING:

"THE BEST POSSIBLE WEAPONS BACKED UP BY HIGHLY COMPETENT SPECIALISTS MUST IN TURN BACK UP WELL-TRAINED INFANTRYMEN. ONLY THEN CAN THERE BE A FEELING OF SECURITY."

THESE POINTS WERE EMPHASIZED:

1. DESPITE "THE RECENT PEACE OFFENSIVE," THE 7TH ARMY IS CONTINUING ITS RUGGED TRAINING PROGRAM. INFANTRY AND ARMORED OUTFITS SPEND MORE THAN 50 PER CENT OF THEIR TIME TRAINING IN THE FIELD, WINTER AND SUMMER. PRACTICE ALERTS AND MANEUVERS ARE HELD THROUGHOUT THE YEAR. TRAINING IS EXTENSIVE AND UNIVERSAL, FROM PRIVATES TO GENERALS.

2. THE 7TH ARMY'S SPECIFIC MISSION IS TO MAINTAIN PEAK COMBAT EFFICIENCY TO MEET AGGRESSION ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN FRONTIER IN CENTRAL AND SOUTHERN GERMANY. "GREATEST AND MOST SUCCESSFUL BOOST" FOR SUCCESS IN THE MISSION WAS THE ARRIVAL IN 1955 OF HONEST JOHN ROCKET BATTERIES, CORPORAL GUIDED MISSILES AND 75MM SKYSWEEPER AAA BATTERIES. THE HONEST JOHNS AND CORPORALS VASTLY STRENGTHENED THE COMMAND'S ATOMIC CAPABILITIES, WHICH PREVIOUSLY RESTED SOLELY ON THE 280 MM CANNON.

A187

3. NEW CONCEPTS FOR CONDITIONING AND TRAINING MEN HAVE BEEN ASSIMILATED INTO THE 7TH ARMY ALONG WITH THE NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS. BECAUSE THE 7TH ARMY, UNLIKE ARMY COMMANDS IN THE UNITED STATES, IS A "READY COMMAND." EVERY NEW COMBAT IDEA MUST BE FIELD-TESTED UNDER COMBAT CONDITIONS.

MAJOR UNITS OF THE COMMAND ARE V CORPS, COMPOSED OF THE 10TH INFANTRY DIVISION, 4TH INFANTRY DIVISION AND THE 2ND ARMORED DIVISION, AND VII CORPS, COMPOSED OF THE 5TH AND THE 9TH INFANTRY DIVISIONS.

"EQUALLY ESSENTIAL TO THE 7TH ARMY'S MISSION IN GERMANY," THE REVIEW SAID, "ARE THE UNIQUE SUPPORT UNITS DIRECTLY ATTACHED TO COMMAND LEVEL--UNITS WHICH BOAST SOME OF THE MOST IMPRESSIVE FIREPOWER IN NATO.

"ONE OF THE ARTILLERY GROUPS, FOR INSTANCE, PACKS THE MIGHTIEST ARTILLERY PUNCH IN EUROPE."

THE YEAR-END REVIEW SAID THAT UNDER GEN. HODES THE COMMAND "REACHED A NEW PEACETIME PEAK--A PEAK CONTINUALLY PUSHED HIGHER BY AN ARMY MINDFUL OF THE CHALLENGE OF THE ATOMIC ERA."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST MONDAY, JAN. 2--MOVED JAN. 1

BU141AES

\10

AMS BUDGET (350)

NEW GERMAN ARMY

BY W.M. HORBACH

ANDERNACH, GERMANY, JAN. 2 (AP)-THE FIRST 1,800 MEN OF THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE STARTED TRAINING TODAY.

AT ANDERNACH, 800 OFFICERS AND MEN STARTED A THREE-MONTH BASIC TRAINING COURSE. AT THREE U.S. AIR FORCE BASES IN SOUTHERN GERMANY 650 FUTURE PILOTS OF THE NEW AIR FORCE ENTERED COURSES WITH AMERICANS AS INSTRUCTORS. AT WILHELMSHAVEN, THE FIRST 165 VOLUNTEERS FOR THE NEW NAVY WERE ORGANIZED UNDER COMMAND OF LT. CMDR. U. RESCHKE, A FORMER U-BOAT CAPTAIN. AND AT NOERVENICH IN THE RHINELAND, 180 TECHNICIANS AND MAINTENANCE MEN OF THE AIR FORCE BEGAN TRAINING.

THE ARMY TRAINEES AT ANDERNACH WILL BECOME INSTRUCTORS FOR FUTURE TRAINING BATTALIONS THAT WILL SERVE AS A NUCLEUS FOR THE 12-DIVISION ARMY. WITHIN A WEEK, THE FIRST AMERICAN WEAPONS TO BE SUPPLIED TO THE WEHRMACHT UNDER THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WILL BE DELIVERED TO ANDERNACH, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID. THESE WILL INCLUDE RIFLES, MACHINEGUNS, PISTOLS AND BAZOOKAS.

THE FIRST GROUP HERE WAS ORGANIZED INTO FOUR REGULAR ARMY COMPANIES, ONE COMPANY OF MILITARY POLICE, A BAND AND A PROCUREMENT U

MAJ. HANS BUSCH, 40, DECORATED WORLD WAR II VETERAN, WELCOMED THE 800 MEN. OFFICERS AND MEN ALIKE WEARING OLIVE-COLORED FATIGUE AND AMERICAN-TYPE COMBAT BOOTS WITH RUBBER SOLES.

ALL THE 250 OFFICERS AND NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS ARE COMBAT VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II. NONE OF THE 550 PRIVATES SERVED IN THE WAR. HALF OF THEM WILL BE COMMISSIONED LATER AS OFFICERS AND HALF AS NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS. THE BIG SHORTAGE IS OF LIEUTENANTS. THE YOUNGEST WORLD WAR II LIEUTENANT IS BY NOW 30 YEARS OLD AND CONSIDERED NO LONGER FIT TO SERVE IN THIS RANK IN THE NEW ARMY.

THE AIM OF THE TRAINING HERE IS TO CREATE AN ULTRA-MODERN ARMY WITH EFFICIENT SOLDIERS AND STILL TREAT THEM AS CITIZENS-IN-UNIFORM, IN CONTRAST TO THE HARSH, PRUSSIAN-TYPE DRILL OF THE NAZI ARMY. IN THE OLD DAYS, GERMAN SOLDIERS SLEPT ON STRAW SACKS. TODAY THEY REST ON SOFT RUBBER MATTRESSES. FORMERLY, THEY HAD TO LINE UP WITH THEIR TIN DISHES IN FRONT OF A MOBILE FIELD KITCHEN. NOW THEY STEP INTO BIG, FRIENDLY DINING HALLS AND ARE SERVED THEIR MEALS ON PORCELAIN DISHES BY WAITRESSES.

THERE IS NO KP DUTY. DISHES ARE CLEANED BY CIVILIAN KITCHEN PERSONNEL.

MT242PES

A147

(160)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN. 2 (AP)-THE GERMAN SWEETHEART OF SGT. DONALD F. HOLTER, 37, OF (5169 STANTON AVE.) DETROIT, MICH., WANTED IN A $17,500 ARMY HOTEL PAYROLL THEFT, TOLD POLICE TONIGHT THE SOLDIER FLED TO COPENHAGEN BY PLANE.

EVA MARI BLEDAU, 24, A RAVEN-HAIRED FRANKFURT PARTY GIRL, WAS DETAINED IN A DUESSELDORF HOTEL AND BROUGHT HERE FOR QUESTIONING. GERMAN POLICE SAID $5,000 OF THE MISSING MONEY WAS FOUND IN A LEATHER SUITCASE IN HER HOTEL ROOM. SHE SAID MOLTER FLEW TO COPENHAGEN FROM DUESSELDORF AT THE WEEKEND. DANISH POLICE WERE ALERTED.

U.S. ARMY INVESTIGATORS HERE SAID MOLTER DROVE OFF WITH THE PAYROLL DEC. 14. HE HAD BEEN ASSIGNED WITH TWO GERMAN EMPLOYEES OF THE ARMY TO PICK UP THE MONEY AT AN AMERICAN EXPRESS BANK HERE. THEY SAID HE TRICKED THEM INTO GETTING OUT OF THE CAR, THEN SPED OFF.

THE AUTOMOBILE WAS FOUND LATER ABANDONED ON A FRANKFURT STREET. HIS GERMAN GIRL FRIEND VANISHED FROM FRANKFURT THE SAME DAY. AN INSURANCE COMPANY HAS OFFERED A $500 REWARD FOR THE ARREST AND CONVICTION OF THE SERGEANT.

MT127PES

A121

(160)

MOSCOW, JAN. 2 (AP)-PAUL ROBESON, THE NEGRO SINGER WHO WAS GIVEN A STALIN PEACE PRIZE IN 1952, WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING HE WILL VISIT THE SOVIET UNION "VERY SOON."

THE CONTROVERSIAL SINGER HAS BEEN DENIED A PASSPORT BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT TO TRAVEL ABROAD. BUT OGONYEK, A WEEKLY MAGAZINE DEVOTED TO LITERARY, ARTISTIC AND POLITICAL MATTERS, QUOTED HIM AS SAYING IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW FROM NEW YORK:

"TELL YOUR READERS THEY UNDOUBTEDLY WILL HEAR ME IN PERSON IN THE NEAR FUTURE. I HOPE THE QUESTION OF MY VISIT WILL BE DECIDED FAVORABLY X X X MAYBE IN A MATTER OF MONTHS...AND THAT I SOON WILL BE ABLE TO VISIT THE COUNTRIES OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES."

ROBESON, WHO VISITED THE SOVIET UNION IN 1936 AND 1949 AND HAS A MOUNTAIN IN RUSSIA NAMED FOR HIM, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING "I LOVE THE SOVIET UNION VERY MUCH, I'M YOUR FRIEND, YOUR REAL FRIEND."

THE MAGAZINE SAID HE PRAISED THE RECENT ASIAN TOUR OF SOVIET LEADERS BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV AS A "GREAT SUCCESS WHICH WAS OF TREMENDOUS SIGNIFICANCE."

M1112AES

W1103

FIRST LEAD KIDNAPING

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN. 2 (AP)-NATINALIST REBELS CAPTURED A 13-MAN FRENCH GARRISON AND KILLED SIX OF THEM IN A DARING STRIKE EARLY TODAY ONLY 20 MILES FROM THE BUSY CITY OF ALGIERS.

THE REBEL ACTION CAME SEVERAL HOURS AFTER A FRENCH ARMORED PATROL LEFT 16 REBEL DEAL IN A CLASH NEAR MESKIAN, ABOUT 50 MILES FROM THE TUNISIAN BORDER.

THE TWO WIDELY SEPARATED ACTIONS CAME AS 200,000 FRENCH TROOPS IN ALGERIA WERE ON THE ALERT FOR ANY DISORDERS ON THE FRENCH ELECTION DAY. THE KIDNAPING WAS THE FIRST TIME THE REBELS STRUCK IN FORCE SO NEAR THE COUNTRY'S CAPITAL AND SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.

REPORTS FROM THE SCENE TONIGHT SAID THE REMAINING SEVEN MEN ARE STILL MISSING. CONSIDERABLE FORCES OF FRENCH TROOPS RUSHED TO THE AREA IN PURSUIT OF THE REBELS.

THE ATTACK OCCURRED AT 2 A.M. NO ALARM WAS RECEIVED FROM THE POST. IT WAS NOT UNTIL A WOUNDED FRENCH SOLDIER STAGGERED INTO THE VILLAGE OF MARECHAL FOCH, FIVE MILES AWAY, THAT AN ALARM WAS RAISED.

THE POST--HILL 616--WAS HELD BY ALGERIAN REFLEMEN UNDER THE COMMAND OF A YOUNG SECOND LIEUTENANT. THERE WERE IN ADDITION A FRENCH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER, FIVE FRENCH SOLDIERS AND SIX ALGERIANS.

A SECOND POST NEARBY WAS ATTACKED AT THE SAME TIME. ITS GARRISON MANAGED TO BEAT OFF THE REBELS. ONE WAS WOUNDED AND TAKEN PRISONER. EIGHT REBELS WHO ADMITTED TAKING PART IN THE ATTACK ON HILL 616 WERE CAPTURED.

THE FIGHTING TOOK PLACE IN A PICTURESQUE MOUNTAIN REGION ONLY 20 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS ON THE ROAD TO BALESTRO OFTEN VISITED BY TOURISTS IN MORE PEACEFUL TIMES.

ELSEWHERE IN ALGERIA, THE DAY WAS MARKED BY SCATTERED TERRORIST INCIDENTS, ATTACKS ON ISOLATED FARMS AND MINOR CLASHES. SEVERAL BOMB INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED TONIGHT FROM EASTERN CONSTANTINE, A MAIN CENTER OF REBEL ACTIVITY.

THERE WAS NO TROUBLE IN ALGIERS ITSELF, ALTHOUGH SECURITY FORCES WERE ON THE ALERT AGAINST POSSIBLE ATTEMPTS.

A COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO PROVOKE A GENERAL STRIKE COLLAPSED. ALL CITY TRANSPORT FUNCTIONED AS USUAL.

THE FRENCH NATIONAL ELECTION WAS ALSO TO HAVE BEEN HELD TODAY IN ALGERIA, ADMINISTERED AS PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE. THE VOTE WAS INDEFINITELY POSTPONED, HOWEVER, WHEN IT WAS FEARED IT WOULD TOUCH OFF MORE REBEL ACTIVITY.

SS607PES

A21

AMS BUDGET (800)

NIGHT LEAD BEN-GURION

JERUSALEM, JAN. 2 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THE MIDDLE EAST IS A "WHIRPOOL OF DISTURBANCES" AND ISRAEL MUST BE READY FOR THE DANGER OF IMMINENT WAR. BUT HE ADDED IT WOULD BE "SERIOUS MISTAKE TO SAY WAR IS ~~INEVITABLE.~~ unavoidable

THE 69-YEAR-OLD PREMIER ADDRESSED PARLIAMENT AFTER INTENSIVE BEHIND-CLOSED-DOORS POLITICAL CONFERENCES HERE. AS A RESULT OF THESE CONFERENCES BEN-GURION'S SOCIALIST MAPAI PARTY ESTABLISHED A SPECIAL COMMITTEE LAST THURSDAY TO HAMMER OUT A COMPREHENSIVE PLAN TO GUIDE ISRAEL THROUGH THE CRISIS FACING ISRAEL AS A RESULT OF A FLOW OF ARMS TO EGYPT AND POSSIBLY OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES, FROM COMMUNIST SOURCES.

PREVIOUSLY, BEN-GURION HAD BEEN CRITICIZED BY THE INDEPENDENT LIBERAL NEWSPAPER HAARETZ OF TEL AVIV ON THE GROUND THAT AN ISRAELI ATTACK ON SYRIAN ARMY POSITIONS EAST OF THE SEA OF GALILEE ON DEC. 11 WAS AN ACT "DANGEROUSLY CLOSE TO DICTATORSHIP."

U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS REPORTED 56 SYRIANS AND SIX ISRAELIS WERE KILLED.

THE PAPER CHARGED BEN-GURION ORDERED THE ATTACK WITHOUT CONSULTING OTHER CABINET MINISTERS, AND THAT IT AFFECTED ADVERSELY FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT'S MISSION TO WASHINGTON TO OBTAIN ARMS TO MATCH EGYPT'S SUPPLY FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

POLITICAL SOURCES HERE HAVE SAID THAT DEBATE IN THE MAPAI PARTY HAS BEEN BETWEEN AN "ACTIVIST" POLICY ADVOCATED BY BEN-GURION AND ONE OF RESTRAINT URGED BY SHARETT.

IN HIS SPEECH TODAY BEN-GURION TOLD PARLIAMENT "ALL MEMBERS OF THE CABINET WITHOUT EXCEPTION ARE FIRMLY OPPOSED TO A WAR TO BE INITIATED BY US. WE DID NOT WANT IT IN 1948 EITHER. IT WAS FORCED UPON US BY THE ARAB RULERS WHOSE ARMIES INVADED THIS COUNTRY IN ORDER TO SET AT NAUGHT THE DECISIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY AND TO DESTROY THE STATE OF ISRAEL ON THE DAY IT WAS ESTABLISHED.

"KEEPING THE PEACE IS PREFERABLE EVEN TO VICTORY IN WAR."

BUT HE ADDED: "WE SHALL BE GRIEVOUSLY AT FAULT IF WE DO NOT SEE WITH OPEN EYES THE IMMINENT DANGER OF ATTACK BY EGYPT--AND PERHAPS NOT ONLY BY THAT COUNTRY--AND IF WE DO NOT PREPARE TO DEFEND OURSELVES IN GOOD TIME TO THE LIMIT OF OUR MORAL, ECONOMIC AND

MILITARY CAPACITY. BUT AT THE SAME TIME WE SHALL BE GUILTY OF SERIOUS ERROR IF WE ASSUME THAT WAR AGAINST US IS UNAVOIDABLE AND PREDESTINED."

A22

HE WARNED: "APART FROM TWO STABLE AND STRONG COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST--ISRAEL AND TURKEY--ALL NEAR EASTERN COUNTRIES ARE IMMERSED IN A WHIRLPOOL OF DISTURBANCES, REVOLTS POLITICAL CHAOS, POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS, DEPOSITION OF MONARCHS AND CONSTANT CONTESTS FOR POWER BETWEEN ADVENTURERS AND DICTATORS. IN THIS CONFUSED, CRAZY, ELECTRIFIED ATMOSPHERE, ANY SPARK IN ANY QUARTER MAY IGNITE A CONFLAGRATION OF AN UNFORESEEABLE EXTENT AND RESULTS. WE SHALL BE GRIEVOUSLY AT FAULT IF WE ARE NOT READY AND PREPARED FOR ANY EVENTUALITY."

STRESSING THAT MAINTENANCE OF PEACE IS PREFERABLE EVEN TO VICTORY IN WAR, HE EXPLAINED:

"WE KNOW THAT ANY WAR, EVEN ONE IN WHICH WE GAIN THE UPPER HAND, INVOLVES RUIN AND DESTRUCTION FOR BOTH PARTIES AND INTENSIFIES HATRED BETWEEN NATIONS. WE KNOW THAT AFTER OUR VICTORY IN ONE WAR A SECOND ROUND IS POSSIBLE, AND AFTER OUR VICTORY IN A SECOND ROUND A THIRD ROUND MAY COME, AND THERE IS NO END TO THE BUSINESS."

HE SAID THAT ACCORDING TO FORMER EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT MOHAMED NAGUIB THE INITIATOR OF THE EGYPTIAN ATTACK ON ISRAEL IN 1948 WAS FORMER KING FAROUK. BEN-GURION THEN SOLEMNLY DECLARED, "THERE WAS NOT THEN, NOR IS THERE NOW, ANY GROUND OR REASON FOR A QUARREL BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL. A VAST EXPANSE OF DESERT STRETCHES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND LEAVES NO CAUSE KOR FRONTIER CONFLICTS. THERE NEVER WAS NOR IS THERE NOW ANY REASON FOR POLITICAL, ECONOMIC OR TERRITORIAL CONFLICT BETWEEN THE TWO NEIGHBORS."

"OUR AIM HAS BEEN PEACE," HE CONTINUED, "WE HAVE NOT BORNE ENMITY AGAINST THE ATTACKERS AND INVADERS: WE WERE WILLING TO ENTER AN ALLIANCE OF PEACE WITH OUR NEIGHBORS AND TO COOPERATE WITH THEM FOR THE PROSPERITY OF MIDEASTERN COUNTRIES AND THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE IN THE WORLD. BUT THE TROUBLE IS THAT PEACE REQUIRES GOOD WILL ON BOTH SIDES, WHEREAS FOR WAR IT IS ENOUGH TO HAVE BAD WILL ON THE PART OF ONE SIDE ONLY."

THEREFORE, BEN-GURION, SAID "IT IS THE DUTY AND RIGHT OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL TO DEFEND THE LIVES OF ITS CITIZENS AND ITS TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY LIKE EVERY OTHER FREE AND SOVEREIGN STATE, AND IT WILL DO SO WITH ALL THE MEANS AT ITS DISPOSAL AS LONG AS IT IS NECESSARY."

ISRAEL, HE SAID, WILL MAINTAIN "ACTIVE AND ENERGETIC SELF-DEFENSE ONLY AGAINST REGULAR OR IRREGULAR ENEMY FORCES INTENDED FOR ACTS OF SABOTAGE AND MURDER WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES OF ISRAEL."

HE SAID ISRAEL'S ARMY "AND ALL ITS COMMANDERS CAN BE TRUSTED TO TAKE NO ACTION ON THEIR OWN INITIATIVE BUT ONLY AT THE ORDERS OF THEIR AUTHORIZED SUPERIORS."

SHARETT SPOKE IN A SIMILAR VEIN. DENOUNCING THE CZECHOSLOVAK-EGYPTIAN ARMS DEAL AS WELL AS "THE UNINTERRUPTED FLOW TO EGYPT OF BRITISH MILITARY EQUIPMENT", HE DECLARED:

"ISRAEL DOES NOT INTEND TO PROVOKE ANY ARAB STATE TO WAR. SHE WILL STAND READY TO BEAT OFF AN ATTACK AND FIGHT BACK ANY AGGRESSIVE WAR BUT SHE WILL NOT INITIATE AGGRESSION AGAINST ANYONE X X X. IF A SHORT TIME AGO WE ACTED AGAINST SYRIA WE DID THIS IN ORDER TO PUT AN END TO CONSTANT ASSAULTS ON OUR SECURITY, OUR INTEGRITY, OUR TERRITORY."

RP/JF355PES

A89

(120)

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTION, JAN. 2 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THAT LAST WEEK'S REMARKS ON ISRAEL BY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV "IMPOSED AN ADDITIONAL HEAVY STRAIN" ON ISRAEL'S RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

SHARETT SAID THE PUBLISHED TEXT, "FROM THE MOUTH OF THE SPEAKER HIMSELF," WAS SHARPER THAN THE OFFICIAL VERSION, READING: "WORTHY OF CONDEMNATION ARE THE ACTIONS OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL, WHICH FROM THE FIRST DAYS OF ITS EXISTENCE BEGAN TO THREATEN ITS NEIGHBORS AND PURSUE AN UNFRIENDLY POLICY TOWARD THEM."

CONTRASTING KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT TO THE SUPREME SOVIET WITH PRO-ISRAEL DECLARATIONS MADE BY SOVIET LEADERS WHEN THE JEWISH STATE WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1948, SHARETT SAID IT WAS "A DEFINITION OF ISRAEL POLICY SUCH AS NEVER BEFORE HAS BEEN UTTERED BY AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN OF ANY STATE MAINTAINING NORMAL RELATIONS WITH US."

KL809PES

A99

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 2 (AP)-A MAN WHO SAYS HE IS TOO OLD TO BE EXECUTED HAD HIS DEATH SENTENCE COMMUTED TO ONE OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT TODAY.

HE IS DR. MORTEZA YAZDI, FOUNDER AND LEADER OF IRAN'S TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY, CONVICTED OF PLOTTING TO OUST THE SHAH.

AFTER BEING SENTENCED IN SEPTEMBER HE ARGUED HE WAS 61 AND THAT UNDER IRANIAN LAW PEOPLE OVER 60 CANNOT BE EXECUTED. HIS SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT BUT LAST NOVEMBER A MILITARY COURT REIMPOSED THE DEATH PENALTY.

NOW THE SHAH HAS COMMUTED IT AGAIN, THE ARMY CHIEF PROSECUTOR SAID TODAY.

KM833AES

B4 (Q)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JAN. 2 (AP)-BRITISH SECURITY FORCES, LED BY A LOCAL GUIDE, WENT TO A HIDDEN CAVE IN THE TROODOS MOUNTAINS TODAY AND FOUND A STORE OF HUNDREDS OF ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION AND AN UNFUSED BOMB. THE CAVE SHOWED SIGNS OF RECENT OCCUPATION.

FIVE MEN WERE LATER DETAINED. THREE OTHER MEN ARRESTED TODAY HAD AUTOMATIC WEAPONS IN THEIR POSSESSION.

MEANWHILE, THE GOVERNOR, FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, ORDERED THE CLOSING OF LIMASSOL SCHOOL UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE. IT WAS FROM THIS SCHOOL (2,000 PUPILS) THAT A BOMB WAS THROWN LAST MONTH, FATALLY INJURING A BRITISH COMMANDO.

A GRENADE WAS THROWN AT THE ARMY EDUCATION OFFICE IN FAMAGUSTA TODAY AND TWO BRITISH SERVICEMEN SLIGHTLY INJURED.

JJ229PES

A92FX

(180)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN. 2 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S DEFENSE MINISTRY SUMMED UP 1955'S MILITARY ACTIVITY AGAINST RED CHINA TODAY AND ANNOUNCED THESE RESULTS:

SEVEN HUNDRED THIRTY COMMUNISTS KILLED AND 540 CAPTURED IN 131 RAIDS BY NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS AGAINST RED-HELD ISLANDS OFF THE CHINA MAINLAND.

EIGHT GUNBOATS AND ANOTHER WARSHIP, TYPE UNSPECIFIED, SUNK BY THE NATIONALIST NAVY; 15 OTHER VESSELS DAMAGED AND 25 COAST ARTILLERY POSITIONS DESTROYED.

ONE COMMUNIST MIG JET SHOT DOWN AND TWO OTHERS DAMAGED DURING 8,745 COMBAT SORTIES BY THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE. THE MINISTRY SAID NATIONALIST PLANES ALSO SANK ONE DESTROYER AND 482 SMALL CRAFT, DESTROYED 95 PIERS, WAREHOUSES AND GUN POSITIONS AND AIRDROPPED 400 TONS OF RICE AND MILLIONS OF LEAFLETS ON THE MAINLAND.

IN ANOTHER YEAR-END STATEMENT, THE PEACE PRESERVATION HEADQUARTERS (CAPS P, P, H) SAID TWO COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATIONS WERE SMASHED ON FORMOSA DURING 1955.

AND MORE THAN 100 SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED IN 130 SEPARATE CASES OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY, THE AGENCY SAID.

ONE OF THE UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATIONS PRESUMABLY WAS THE ONE HEADED BY MAJ. KUO TING-LING, WHOSE ASSERTED USE OF GEN. SUN LI-JEN AS A DUPE COST THE GENERAL HIS JOB AS PERSONAL CHIEF OF STAFF TO PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND ENDED HIS MILITARY CAREER.

MA447APS

A111FX

AKIHITO

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JAN. 2 (AP)-THE ENGAGEMENT OF CROWN PRINCE AKIHITO, 22-YEAR-OLD HEIR TO THE THRONE OF JAPAN, LIKELY WILL BE ANNOUNCED THIS YEAR, KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID TODAY.

"BACKSTAGE PREPARATIONS FOR THE SELECTION OF HIS CONSORT, THE FUTURE EMPRESS, HAVE BEEN UNDER WAY IN PALACE CIRCLES, AND SEVERAL CANDIDATES--DAUGHTERS OF FORMER IMPERIAL FAMILY MEMBERS OR FORMER PEERS--ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN RECEIVING PARTICULAR ATTENTIO," KYODO SAID.

IT QUOTED PALACE SOURCES AND OFFICIALS TO THE EFFECT THAT "WE HAVE SAID FOR THE PAST SEVERAL YEARS THAT THERE WOULD BE NO DECISION ON HIS MARRIAGE--BUT WE CANNOT SAY SO THIS TIME."

ALTHOUGH THE CHOICE WILL BE MADE BY THE IMPERIAL HOUSEHOLD BOARD IN CONSULTATION WITH GOVERNMENT LEADERS, THERE IS WIDESPREAD BELIEF THAT AKIHITO WILL BE THE FIRST CROWN PRINCE TO HAVE SOME VOICE.

KYODO SAID THE ENGAGEMENT PROBABLY WOULD LAST ABOUT ONE YEAR.

IN APRIL, AKIHITO ENDS FOUR CAREFREE YEARS AS A "STUDENT PRINCE" AT GAKUSHUIN UNIVERSITY AND SHOULDERS HEAVY NEW DUTIES AS THE FUTURE EMPEROR.

AKIHITO SPEAKS ENGLISH AND FRENCH WELL ENOUGH TO CONVERSE WITH FOREIGNERS WITHOUT AN INTERPRETER. AFTER YEARS OF TUTORING BY MRS. ELIZABETH VINING OF PHILADELPHIA, HIS ENGLISH IS SAID TO BE MUCH BETTER THAN THAT OF THE EMPEROR, WHO ATTENDED OXFORD UNIVERSITY.

GIRLS MENTIONED LATELY AS OUTSTANDING CANDIDATES TO BECOME AKIHITO'S BRIDE INCLUDE HIS SECOND COUSIN, HATSUKO KITASHIRAKAQA, 18-YEAR-OLD HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT AND DAUGHTER OF A LATE IMPERIAL PRINCE; SUMIKO SHIMAZU, 19, DAUGHTER OF TADATSUGU SHIMAZUN, FORMER PRINCE NOW PRESIDENT OF THE JAPAN RED CROSS; AYAKO FUSHIMI, DAUGHTER OF A LATE PRINCE AND AKIHITO'S PLAYMATE SINCE CHILDHOOD, AND YUKIKO MATSUDAIRA, 21, NEICE OF FORMER COUNT YASUMASA MATSUDAIRA, GRAND MASTER OF CEREMONIES OF THE IMPERIAL HOUSEHOLD BOARD.

PY651PPS NM

A148FX

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JAN. 3 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA TODAY WAS REPORTED CONTEMPLATING VISITS TO THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE BIG NEWSPAPER MAINICHI QUOTED ICHIRO KONO, AGRICULTURE-FORESTRY MINISTER AND AN INTIMATE OF HATOYAMA, AS SAYING "THE PRIME MINISTER WILL PROBABLY VISIT THE UNITED STATES ABOUT JUNE. . . I SHALL ACCOMPANY HIM."

MAINICHI QUOTED HATOYAMA AS SAYING THAT TALKS WERE UNDER WAY WITH THE UNITED STATES ON A TRIP THAT WOULD INCLUDE A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON U.S.-JAPAN RELATIONS.

THE U-S. EMBASSY SAID IT KNEW NOTHING ABOUT SUCH TALKS.

THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI REPORTED THAT HATOYAMA HAD DENIED SOCIALIST CLAIMS HE IS AVOIDING A MEETING WITH RED CHINA'S LEADERS AND ADDED HE "HOPES TO GO (TO RED CHINA) IF THE NECESSITY ARISES FOR SUCH A TRIP."

THE PRIME MINISTER ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT FIRST JAPAN SHOULD RESTORE NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

MH914PPS NM

A110FA

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JAN. 3 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY TODAY REVERSED ITS PLAN TO REDUCE THE 7TH CAVALRY REGIMENT TO A TOKEN STRENGTH UNIT.

GEN. I. D. WHITE, ARMY FAR EAST COMMANDER, SAID NEW ORDERS HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM WASHINGTON AUTHORIZING "RETENTION OF THE 7TH. . . AS A COMBAT ELEMENT OF THE 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION."

IT WAS ANNOUNCED NOV. 23 THAT THE REGIMENT, STATIONED WITH THE DIVISION ON NORTHERN HONSHU ISLAND, WOULD BE REDUCED.

PY645PPS

30.24-505?

348KX Q

APW

MANILA, TUESDAY, JAN. 3 (AP)-OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY THE PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN ARE HOLDING EXPLORATORY TALKS ON HOW TO PUSH ON 800 MILLION DOLLAR WORLD WAR II REPARATIONS FORMULA THROUGH THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT "WITHOUT AFFECTING THE BASIC CONTENTS."

THE SOURCES SAID JAPANESE MINISTER TOSHIO URABE AND PHILIPPINE REPARATIONS AMBASSADOR FELINO NERI HAVE BEEN TACKLING THE QUESTION THE PAST TWO WEEKS.

THE NEGOTIATORS ALSO ARE REPORTED STUDYING A REWORDING OF THE FORMULA SO THAT BURMA AND INDONESIA WILL NOT RAISE THEIR DEMANDS ON JAPAN.

VR1152PCS

A91

AGRA, INDIA, JAN. 2 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU CALLED TODAY FOR AN END TO COLD WAR TENSION AND SAID "WHAT NEEDS CONQUERING FIRST IS THE ATOM AND HYDRON BOMBS IN OUR HEARTS."

"WHEN THIS IS DONE THE CONQUEST AND CONTROL OF OTHER BOMBS BECOMES EASY," NEHRU TOLD SCIENTISTS FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN GATHERED HERE FOR THE OPENING OF THE 43RD ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE INDIAN SCIENCE CONGRESS.

HE URGED THE SCIENTISTS TO "KEEP IN MIND THE REULTS OF YOUR ACTIONS" FOR THE PROGRESS AND HAPPINESS OF MANKIND.

FV744AES

A95FX

(100)

SEOUL, JAN.2 (AP)-U.S. AIR FORCE SECRETARY DONALD A. QUARLES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS DETERMINED TO BUILD UP "OUR OWN AND ALLIED AIR FORCES IN THE FAR EAST BY INTRODUCING MODERN WEAPONS, INCLUDING GUIDED MISSILES."

QUARLES, STOPPING HERE BRIEFLY ON HIS FAR EAST TOUR, WOULD NOT NAME ANY PARTICULAR WEAPON OR ANY TARGET DATE FOR THE BUILDUP.

QUARLES AND HIS PARTY WERE DINNER GUESTS OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE BEFORE DEPARTING FOR HONG KONG.

ACCOMPANYING QUARLES ARE MAX W. BISHOP, NEWLY APPOINTED U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THAILAND AND THEIR WIVES, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CONTROLLER [illegible]

A134WX

SUMMIT (460)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 2 (AP)-UNITED STATES OFFICIALS TONIGHT RULED OUT THE POSSIBILITY OF HOLDING ANOTHER BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.

THE BEHAVIOR OF SOVIET LEADERS SINCE THE TOP LEVEL SESSION AT GENEVA LAST JULY, INFORMANTS SAID, GIVES NO BASIS FOR THINKING THAT A RETURN OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND A FRENCH PREMIER TO THE CONFERENCE TABLE WITH SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN WOULD BE PROFITABLE.

BULGANIN SAID IN ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS PUBLISHED SATURDAY THAT A NEW MEETING COULD BE "FRUITFUL" PROVIDED THAT "ALL ITS PARTICIPANTS APPROACH THE URGENT INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS WITH DUE CONSIDERATION OF THE INTERESTS OF ALL PARTIES CONCERNED."

THIS RESPONSE TO A QUESTION ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A NEW SUMMIT MEETING WAS NOT REGARDED HERE AS A PROPOSAL OR EVEN A SUGGESTION FOR SUCH A MEETING. IT WAS CONSIDERED RATHER A NONCOMITTAL OBSERVATION ON WHAT THE RESULTS OF A BIG FOUR SESSION COULD BE IF IT WERE HELD UNDER CONDITIONS THAT DO NOT NOW EXIST.

FOR EXAMPLE, OFFICIAL WASHINGTON BELIEVES THAT SOVIET POLICY TOWARD GERMANY IS NOT BEING DETERMINED WITH "DUE CONSIDERATION" OF THE RIGHTS

OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND THE NATIONS THAT WANT A FREE, UNITED GERMANY.
AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE IN JULY, BULGANIN AGREED WITH EISENHOWER, EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE TO TAKE STEPS FOR THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY THROUGH "FREE ELECTIONS." AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN GENEVA THREE MONTHS LATER, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV ATTACKED THE WHOLE IDEA OF FREE ELECTIONS AND SERVED NOTICE THAT RUSSIA WOULD ACCEPT GERMAN UNIFICATION ONLY IF EAST GERMAN COMMUNISM WAS PRESERVED.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND HIS WESTERN COLLEAGUES DENOUNCED MOLOTOV'S POSITION AS A REPUDIATION OF BULGANIN'S EARLIER AGREEMENT.
SIMILARLY ON THE PROBLEMS OF DISARMAMENT AND IMPROVEMENT OF EAST-WEST RELATIONS HOPEFUL SIGNS OF PROGRESS AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE WERE BURIED UNDER THE SUCCESSION OF TOUGH SPEECHES WHICH MOLOTOV MADE AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING.
RUSSIA'S BID FOR GREATER INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ITS POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FORAYS INTO SOUTH ASIA HAVE ALSO SERVED TO DEMONSTRATE THAT THE COLD WAR IS STILL ON IN A BIG WAY AND THAT THE "GENEVA SPIRIT" OF LAST JULY HAS BEEN ALMOST COMPLETELY DESTROYED.

THE SPIRIT SURVIVES, AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID, ONLY IN A GENERAL FEELING SINCE THE SUMMIT MEETING THAT THE DANGERS OF AN OUTBREAK OF ATOMIC WAR ARE LESS AND IN THE FACT THAT THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY DO NOT WISH TO REVIVE THE WORST ASPECTS OF COLD WAR NAME-CALLING.
THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING AT GENEVA BROKE UP WITHOUT ANY AGREEMENT ON HOLDING ANOTHER FOUR POWER TALK EVEN AT THAT LEVEL, AND AUTHORITIES HERE SAID THAT NO SERIOUS CONSIDERATION WHATEVER HAS BEEN GIVEN TO THE POSSIBILITY OF A FOUR POWER SESSION AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL.
HY1132PES

A67WX
(380) NUCLEAR SHIPS
BY EDMOND LE BRETON
WASHINGTON, JAN. 2 (AP)-CONGRESS IS BEING ASKED TO PROVIDE FUNDS THIS YEAR SO THAT THE WORLD'S FIRST NUCLEAR SURFACE SHIP--CRUISER, FREIGHTER OR BOTH--WILL GO TO SEA UNDER THE AMERICAN FLAG.
REP.TOLLEFSON OF WASHINGTON, SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE HOUSE MERCHANT MARINE COMMITTEE, URGED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN A LETTER MADE PUBLIC TODAY TO RENEW HIS REQUEST FOR AN ATOM-DRIVEN MERCHANT SHIP.
TOLLEFSON SAID AT LEAST THREE OTHER COUNTRIES ARE IN THE RACE TO LAUNCH NUCLEAR POWERED VESSELS, AND THE UNITED STATES IS "UNDOUBTEDLY" BEHIND SOME OF THEM.
IT WAS LEARNED MEANWHILE THAT A NAVY SHIP CONSTRUCTION REQUEST TO BE PRESENTED CONGRESS WILL INCLUDE A NUCLEAR-POWERED LIGHT CRUISER TO SERVE MAINLY AS A GUIDED MISSILES LAUNCHER.
TOLLEFSON SOUGHT EISENHOWER'S HELP IN REFLOATING THE ATOMIC MERCHANTMAN BILL, WHICH WENT AGROUND IN THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE HALFWAY ALONG IN ITS CONGRESSIONAL COURSE.
EISENHOWER ORIGINALLY PROPOSED SUCH A SHIP BE BUILT AS A SORT OF FLOATING MUSEUM OF THE PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND SENT ON A TOUR OF THE WORLD. SOME CONGRESSMEN OPPOSED THE WHOLE IDEA. OTHERS SAID A WORKING MERCHANT VESSEL WOULD BE MORE EFFECTIVE. THE HOUSE FINALLY PASSED A BILL AUTHORIZING AN ATOMIC FREIGHTER, BUT THE SENATE TOOK NO ACTION AT LAST YEAR'S SESSION EXCEPT TO SEND THE BILL TO THE JOINT COMMITTEE.
TOLLEFSON WROTE THE PRESIDENT THAT, IN VIEW OF THE RECORD, "I SUGGEST THAT YOU LEND YOUR SUPPORT TO THE HOUSE-PASSED BILL. AN ATOMIC MERCHANT VESSEL WOULD IN LARGE MEASURE ACCOMPLISH THE PURPOSES FOR WHICH YOU INTENDED THE PEACE SHIP TO BE BUILT."
TOLLEFSON SAID INFORMATION OBTAINED BY THE MERCHANT MARINE COMMITTEE "INDICATED THAT SEVERAL FOREIGN NATIONS (GREAT BRITAIN, NORWAY AND SWEDEN) ARE PRESENTLY ENGAGED IN PROGRAMS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR POWERED VESSELS." HE CONTINUED:
"WHAT RUSSIA IS DOING WE DO NOT KNOW. WE DO KNOW THAT SHE HAS SEVEN OR EIGHT TIMES AS MANY SUBMARINES AS GERMANY HAD AT THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR II. IT IS REASONABLE TO ASSUME THAT SHE, LIKE THE UNITED STATES, IS EXPERIMENTING WITH ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINES.
"IF THAT BE TRUE, THEN OUR MERCHANT FLEET IS GROWING OBSOLETE FASTER THAN WE ALREADY FEAR. WE ARE UNDOUBTEDLY BEHIND SEVERAL OTHER NATIONS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR POWERED SHIPS."
VX622AES

A66WX
(300) MCCARTHY
BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON
WASHINGTON, JAN. 2 (AP)-SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY HE WILL ASK THE SENATE TO SHUT OFF FUNDS FOR TWO OF ITS GROUPS INVESTIGATING GOVERNMENT LOYALTY AND SECURITY PROGRAMS.
MCCARTHY SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT INVESTIGATIONS HEADED BY SENS. HENNINGS (D-MO) AND OLIN D.JOHNSTON (D-SC) "ARE DOING A TREMENDOUS DISSERVICE," AND HE CONTINUED:
"I WILL OPPOSE ANY ADDITIONAL FUNDS FOR THEM. THERE IS NO REASON WHY THOSE COMMITTEES SHOULD EXIST."
NEITHER HENNINGS NOR JOHNSTON WAS IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT. IN RESPONSE TO SIMILAR CRITICISM FROM MCCARTHY IN THE PAST, HENNINGS HAS SAID HIS GROUP IS ENDEAVORING TO IMPROVE GOVERNMENT SECURITY PROGRAMS.
THE BUDGETS OF ALL REGULAR AND SPECIAL SENATE COMMITTEES ARE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE FULL SENATE. WHILE THERE REQUESTS ARE SOMETIMES TRIMMED, IT IS RARE FOR THE SENATE TO DENY ANY MONEY TO A COMMITTEE WHICH IT HAS AUTHORIZED TO CONDUCT AN INVESTIGATION.
HENNINGS HEADS A JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE THAT HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS. ITS WITNESSES HAVE INCLUDED GOVERNMENT WORKERS WHO CONTENDED THEY WERE DEPRIVED OF BASIC RIGHTS IN LOYALTY CASES.
JOHNSTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE CIVIL SERVICE COMMITTEE, OBTAINED A $125,000 FUND FOR A SPECIAL INQUIRY INTO GOVERNMENT SECURITY PROGRAMS. WITNESSES BEFORE IT ALSO HAVE BEEN CRITICAL OF METHODS USED FOR THESE OPERATIONS.
MCCARTHY SAID THESE PROBES "ARE WRECKING THE SECURITY PROGRAM--WHAT IS LEFT OF IT," AND HE ADDED:
"THEY SAID THEY WOULD INVESTIGATE COMMUNISTS. INSTEAD WE HAVE TWO ACTIVE SENATE COMMITTEES DOING EVERYTHING THEY CAN TO MAKE IT HARD ON PERSONS FIGHTING COMMUNISTS."
MCCARTHY IS SENIOR REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE PERMANENT INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH IN THE PAST HAS CENTERED MUCH OF ITS EFFORTS ON PROBING COMMUNISM. THIS GROUP NOW IS HEADED BY SEN.MCCLELLAN (D-ARK).
VX616AES

A90
(250)
NEW YORK, JAN. 2 (AP)-SEVENTEEN POLISH SAILORS ARRIVED ON THE LINER ITALIA TODAY TO TAKE JOBS THEY WON BECAUSE OF THE "SPECIAL EFFORT THEY HAD MADE TO ESCAPE THE IRON CURTAIN."
THE 17 WERE SELECTED IN ENGLAND LAST MONTH BY CAPT. JAN R. CWIKLINSKI, WHO "JUMPED" THE POLISH LINER BATORY IN ENGLAND IN 1953 AND HAS WRITTEN A BOOK CALLED "THE CAPTAIN LEAVES HIS SHIP."
CWIKLINSKI AND THE 17 REFUGEE SAILORS WILL MAN A TRAMP STEAMER CHARTERED FROM A PRIVATE OWNER BY A NEW PHILADELPHIA FIRM, THE PULASKI TRANSPORT LINE, INC.
THE STEAMER WILL FLY THE FLAG OF LIBERIA, AND THE COMPANY FLAG WILL RESEMBLE THE PREWAR POLISH MARITIME FLAG. SHE WILL BE RENAMED THE WOLNA POLSKA (FREE POLAND) AND IS EXPECTED TO SAIL FOR ENGLAND ABOUT JAN. 15.
THE OLDEST MAN IN THE CREW IS CHIEF OFFICER HILARY MIKOSZA, 57, WHO LEFT THE POLISH FREIGHTER TOBRUK TO CLAIM ASYLUM IN ENGLAND.
THE YOUNGEST IS STANISLAW MAZUR, 21, WHO WAS A CADET ON A POLISH TRAINING SHIP LAST YEAR WHEN HE JUMPED OVERBOARD AT GIBRALTAR AND SWAM TWO MILES TO SHORE.
ALSO AMONG THE CREWMEN ARE TWO MEMBERS OF THE CREW OF THE TRAWLER PUSZCZUK, WHO HELPED OVERWHELM THE CAPTAIN AND COMMISSAR OFF THE

ENGLISH COAST IN SEPTEMBER, 1954, BROUGHT THE SHIP TO WHITBY, ENGLAND, AND SOUGHT ASYLUM.

AS HE MET THE SAILORS ABOARD THE ITALIA, CAPTAIN CWIKLINSKI SAID ALL WERE CHOSEN BECAUSE OF EFFORTS THEY MADE TO GET OUT OF COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED POLAND.

"THIS IS A SMALL BEGINNING IN THE FIGHT FOR FREEDOM," HE SAID, "AND I AM GLAD TO BE A PART OF IT."

KL813PES

1149

NEW YORK, JAN. 2 (AP)-THE FIRST GROUP OF UNIFORMED SOLDIERS FROM GERMANY'S NEW ARMY, TO VISIT THIS COUNTRY, 38 OFFICERS AND MEN, ARRIVED AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT TODAY TO STUDY AT U.S. ARMY SCHOOLS.

LED BY LT. COL. HERBERT REIDEL, THE GRAY-CLAD CONTINGENT REPRESENTS SEVEN MILITARY BRANCHES. THE MEN WILL BE HERE FROM THREE TO SIX MONTHS.

"WE ARE VERY THANKFUL FOR THE OPPORTUNITY OF LEARNING WHAT YOU HAVE DEVELOPED HERE DURING THE LAST TEN YEARS," REIDEL SAID AS THEY ARRIVED FROM DUESSELDORF. "I AM SURE WE WILL NEED THIS EXPERIENCE IN BUILDING UP OUR NEW DEFENSE ARMY.

"WE ARE ALSO VERY HAPPY TO BE THE FIRST GERMAN SOLDIERS IN UNIFORM TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES SINCE WORLD WAR II.

MT140PES

A109CX (VET.)

(120)

CHICAGO, JAN. 2-(AP)-A WORLD WAR II VETERAN WHO VISITED MOSCOW LAST YEAR HAS RECEIVED NEW YEAR'S GREETINGS FROM SOVIET WAR VETERANS.

"WE SOVIET VETERANS EXTEND TO YOU AND YOUR COUNTRYMEN OUR BEST WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR AND JOIN AMERICANS IN TOASTING ETERNAL PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN OUR NATIONS," SAID THE CABLEGRAM FROM YOURI ZHUKOV TO JOSEPH P. POLOWSKY, NOW A MAGAZINE CIRCULATOR.

POLOWSKY WAS ONE OF NINE MEMBERS OF AN AMERICAN PATROL THAT LINKED UP WITH THE RUSSIAN ARMY AT THE ELBE RIVER IN WORLD WAR II. THE U.S. VETERANS VISITED MOSCOW ON THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LINKUP.

ZHUKOV, ONE OF THE RUSSIAN VETERANS WHO ENTERTAINED THEM IN MOSCOW, IS FOREIGN NEWS EDITOR OF PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER.

JT842PCS

End JAN 2, 1956

30.24-5059

Begin JAN 3, 1956

30.24-5061

A32
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FRENCH ELECTIONS---(1,000)
BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, JAN. 3 (AP)-FRANCE'S HOPES OF ESTABLISHING A STABLE GOVERNMENT HAVE BEEN DOOMED BY AN ELECTION THAT NOBODY REALLY WON.

BALLOTING YESTERDAY BY A RECORD NUMBER OF FRENCHMEN ONLY STRENGTHENED ONE EXTREMIST PARTY, ESTABLISHED A NEW ONE, AND LEFT NO SINGLE PARTY OR GROUP OF PARTIES POWERFUL ENOUGH TO RULE ALONE.

UNOFFICIAL RETURNS TONIGHT FROM ALL OF FRANCE AND SOME OVERSEAS PRECINCTS SHOWED:

1. AN IMPRESSIVE GAIN OF 52 (CORRECT) SEATS IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR THE COMMUNISTS, THE LARGEST SINGLE FRENCH PARTY.

2. A STARTLING SUCCESS--49 SEATS--FOR THE ANTI-TAX, AVOWEDLY OBSTRUCTIONIST FOLLOWERS OF PIERRE POUJADE.

3. AN ASSEMBLY MAJORITY AGAIN SPLIT BETWEEN THE LEFT AND RIGHT WINGS OF THE CENTER, MODERATE PARTIES WHOSE LEADERS HAVE BEEN ALTERNATING IN SHORT-LIVED, SHAKING COALITION GOVERNMENTS FOR YEARS. THIS UNRESOLVED STRUGGLE OF THE CENTER PARTIES APPEARS CERTAIN TO PUSH THE UNWILLING FORCES OF PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND EX-PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE INTO EACH OTHERS ARMS IF THEY ARE TO SURVIVE.

CONFRONTED BY THE COMMUNISTS AND THE POUJADISTS, NEITHER THE RIGHT-OF-CENTER PARTY ALLIANCE LED BY FAURE NOR THE LEFT-OF-CENTER GROUP OF PARTIES UNDER MENDES-FRANCE IS STRONG ENOUGH TO TAKE OVER THE NEW GOVERNMENT ALONE.

BUT THE BITTERNESS ENGENDERED BY FAURE'S DISSOLUTION OF THE OLD NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND THE HEATED CHARGES AND COUNTER-CHARGES OF THE CAMPAIGN MAY MAKE COOPERATION AMONG THE MODERATES IMPOSSIBLE FOR A LONG TIME.

THE UNOFFICIAL RESULTS GIVE A PRECISE PARTY LABEL TO EACH DEPUTY ELECTED. BUT SOME RAN UNDER TWO DIFFERENT PARTY BANNERS, AND PARTY DISCIPLINE IS WEAK IN FRANCE--ASIDE FROM THE COMMUNISTS, SOCIALISTS AND PERHAPS THE UNTRIED POUJADISTS.

THERE IS NO ACCURATE ADVANCE GAUGE OF HOW MOST OF THE MEN ELECTED WILL VOTE IN THE ASSEMBLY IN SELECTING A NEW PREMIER, OR ON THE URGENT ISSUES AWAITING THEIR DECISION.

UNOFFICIAL TALLIES GAVE THE COMMUNISTS AND THEIR SPLINTER PARTY ALLIES 147 SEATS--52 MORE THAN THEY WON IN THE LAST ELECTION IN 1951; THE SOCIALISTS (MEMBERS OF MENDES-FRANCE'S REPUBLICAN FRONT) 88--COMPARED WITH 94 IN THE 1951 ELECTION; THE POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOCEMENT (MRP), 70--OR 13 FEWER THAN IN THE OLD ASSEMBLY.

IN 1951, THE TOTALS OF THE RADICAL SOCIALISTS, UNION OF DEMOCRATIC AND SOCIALIST RESISTANTS (UDSR) AND RALLY OF THE REPUBLICAN LEFT (RGR) WERE LINKED TOGETHER FOR 77 SEATS. THIS YEAR, THESE FIGURES WERE SEPARATED GIVING THE RADICAL SOCIALISTS 49, THE UDSR 6 AND THE RGR 19, FOR A TOTAL OF 74.

IN 1951, GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE'S RALLY OF THE FRENCH PEOPLE GOT 107 SEATS, BUT LATER BROKE UP INTO SEVERAL GROUPS. THE BIGGEST OFFSHOOT OF THE RPF, THE SOCIAL REPUBLICANS, TOOK 15 SEATS THIS TIME.

IN 1951, THE INDEPENDENTS AND PEASANTS WERE CREDITED WITH 87 SEATS. THIS YEAR, WITH THE ADDITION OF SOME OUTGOING GAULLISTS, THIS INDEPENDENT-PEASANT COALITION GOT 97 SEATS.

FOUR DEPUTIES WERE ELECTED YESTERDAY UNDER PARTY LABELS WHICH DO NOT FIT WITH ANY OF THE OTHER GROUPS.

THE MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR ISSUED INCOMPLETE OFFICIAL FIGURES ON THE PERCENTAGE OF POPULAR VOTES FOR THE MAIN PARTIES, EXCLUDING THE PARIS REGION, HOWEVER, AND THE MOSELLE DEPARTMENT. THEY SHOWED:

COMMUNISTS 25 PER CENT, DOWN 0.9 PER CENT; SOCIALISTS 15.5, UP 0.6; RGR-RADICAL SOCIALISTS 12.8, UP 1.6; POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT 11.3, DOWN 1.5; INDEPENDENT-PEASANTS 13.9, UP 1.6; POUJADE 11.1 (UNREPRESENTED IN 1951).

FROM ALL SIDES CAME VARYING ESTIMATES OF THE STRENGTH OF THE BIGGEST BLOCS. THERE WAS LITTLE ARGUMENT ABOUT THE 147 SEATS FOR THE COMMUNISTS OR THE 49 FOR THE POUJADISTS. BUT TROUBLE STARTED IN TRYING TO MAKE A BREAKDOWN OF THE STRENGTH OF THE "REPUBLICAN FRONT" LED BY MENDES-FRANCE AND THE RIGHT-OF-CENTER GROUPING WHICH HAD BEEN SUPPORTING FAURE.

THE BEST ESTIMATES THAT COULD BE MADE GAVE THE FAURE GROUP 180 TO 200 SEATS AND 125 TO 150 FOR THE REPUBLICAN FRONT, WHICH INCLUDES THE 88 SOCIALISTS AS THE BIGGEST PARTY.

BESIDES CANDIDATES WHO RAN UNDER A DOUBLE LABEL AND COULD BE PUT IN EITHER GROUP, A NUMBER OF DEPUTIES--PERHAPS A DOZEN--WOULD LOGICALLY BE CLASSED IN THE RIGHT-OF-CENTER ELEMENT, WHILE, AS A MATTER OF FACT, THEY SUPPORTED MENDES-FRANCE RIGHT UP TO THE END WHEN HE WAS PREMIER.

TABULATION OF BETWEEN 80 TO 85 PER CENT OF THE VOTE SHOWED 19,382,596 FRENCH MEN AND WOMEN HAD GONE TO THE POLLS. THE PERCENTAGE OF NON-VOTERS WAS DOWN TO 17.4. IN 1951 IT WAS 19.8.

RETURNS COVERING 38 OF THE 50 SEATS DISPUTED IN OVERSEAS AREAS WERE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT. THE RESULTS: COMMUNISTS AND ALLIES 8, SOCIALISTS 3, RADICAL SOCIALISTS 1, SOCIAL REPUBLICANS (GAULLISTS) 5, INDEPENDENTS 5, UNION OF DEMOCRATIC AND SOCIALIST RESISTANTS 5, RALLY OF REPUBLICAN LEFT 3, OVERSEAS INDEPENDENTS 8. HERE AGAIN, PARTY LABELS ARE SOMETIMES MEANINGLESS BECAUSE OVERSEAS DEPUTIES OFTEN RUN UNDER LOCAL PARTY NAMES.

THE NATIONAL CENTER OF INDEPENDENTS AND PEASANTS CLAIMED TONIGHT THAT SINCE IT HAD "INCREASED THE NUMBER OF ITS VOTES AND ITS PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL...THE NATIONAL CENTER WITH ITS 100 DEPUTIES, TO WHICH CAN BE ADDED THE DEPUTIES FROM ALGERIA, CONSTITUTE THE MOST IMPORTANT NON-COMMUNIST POLITICAL FORMATION."

GUY MOLLET, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY, ALSO WAS OFFICIALLY OPTIMISTIC: "THE SOCIALIST PARTY HAS GREATLY INCREASED THE NUMBER OF ITS VOTERS. ACCORDING TO THE INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM OUR FEDERATIONS, WE ARE GETTING 500,000 MORE VOTES THAN IN 1951. XXX THE OUTGOING MAJORITY HAS SUFFERED A CRUSHING DEFEAT." XXX

MENDES-FRANCE SAID: "THE RESULTS OF THE VOTE, DESPITE THE PRESENTATION MADE BY THE MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR, CONFIRM THE DISCREDIT INTO WHICH THE OUTGOING (FAURE) MAJORITY HAS FALLEN...THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE RENEWED RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY CONSTITUTE A GROUP MORE CLOSELY KNIT AND THEREFORE MORE POWERFUL, BUILT UP BY YOUNG AND ARDENT ELEMENTS."

THERE WAS LITTLE THOUGHT GIVEN TODAY TO THE POSSIBILITIES OF FORMING A NEW GOVERNMENT. THE NEW ASSEMBLY WILL MEET JAN. 19 TO TAKE CARE OF ORGANIZATIONAL WORK. ITS FIRST MEETING AT WHICH IT COULD TAKE UP THE QUESTION OF A NEW PREMIER WOULD BE JAN. 24.

MQ440PES

A83

(500)

NIGHT LEAD POUJADE

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, JAN. 3 (AP)-PIERRE POUJADE, THE 35-YEAR-OLD SCHOPKEEPER WHOSE TAX PROTEST MOVEMENT BLOSSOMED WITH THE ELECTIONS INTO A BOOMING POLITICAL PARTY, DECLARED TODAY HE WOULD USE STRIKES, WALKOUTS, OR ALMOST ANY OTHER MEANS "IN THE INTERESTS OF THE COUNTRY."

THE SMILING LITTLE BOOKSTORE OWNER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE HOME OF A FRIEND THAT HIS FLEDGLING PARTY, WHICH SCORED A SURPRISING SUCCESS IN YESTERDAY'S ELECTIONS, "WILL SHOW THE COUNTRY WHO OUGHT TO BE THE REAL REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PEOPLE."

MOST POUJADISTS RAN UNDER THE LABEL OF HIS MOVEMENT, THE UNION FOR DEFENSE OF SHOPKEEPERS AND SMALL BUSINESSMEN (UDCA).

POUJADE SMILED AND CHATTED WITH SOME 50 CORRESPONDENTS WHO CAME TO HIS NEWS CONFERENCE MUCH AS IF IT WERE A TEA ARTY. HE WAS WEARING A DRESSING GOWN AND WITH SEVERAL FRIENDS, ALL YOUNG LIKE HIMSELF, WAS FINISHING UP A VICTORY DINNER WHEN THE REPORTERS ARRIVED.

ALMOST OVERNIGHT HIS PARTY HAD MUSHROOMED INTO ONE OF THE POWERFUL UNITS OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, FOR HE HAD 49 SEATS, ALMOST 10 TIMES AS MUCH AS HE GENERALLY WAS EXPECTED TO GET.

"WE ARE NOT GOING TO PLAY THE ROLE OF SABOTEURS," HE SAID, AND ADDED LATER:

"WE WANT TO BREATHE SOME LIFE INTO THE PARLIAMENTARY SYSTEM."

JUST AS DURING THE CAMPAIGN, HE SPOKE WITH CONTEMPT OF MOST OF THE PARLIAMENTARIANS WHO, AT YESTERDAY'S ELECTIONS, WOUND UP SO BADLY DIVIDED THAT ONLY A CONTINUED DEADLOCK SEEMED IN SIGHT.

HE PLANS TO ORGANIZE HIS 49 DEPUTIES INTO A TIGHT BODY WHICH WILL VOTE ACCORDING TO INSTRUCTIONS. THESE INSTRUCTIONS WILL BE GIVEN BY A PARTY CONFERENCE TO BE CALLED IN PARIS IN TWO WEEKS. IF ELECTED MEMBERS DON'T WANT TO OBEY "THEY CAN ALWAYS RESIGN", HE SAID.

HE PREDICTED THE ASSEMBLY ELECTED YESTERDAY NEVER WOULD SERVE OUT ITS FIVE-YEAR TERM.

"FRANCE CAN'T STAND ANOTHER FIVE YEARS OF THAT," HE SAID.

ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD DEMAND DISSOLUTION OF THE ASSEMBLY, HE SAID: "WE ARE PREPARED TO QUIT IMMEDIATELY."

POUJADE DID NOT RUN FOR OFFICE HIMSELF AND SAID HE WAS JUST LEADING A PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATION OF SMALL MERCHANTS OPPOSED TO HEAVY TAXES. HE WOULD RATHER BE A CITY COUNCILMAN THAN A DEPUTY, HE STATED.

POUJADE KNOWS HOW TO STIR AN AUDIENCE TO EXCITEMENT AND IN TWO YEARS BUILT A REGIONAL PROTEST AGAINST TAX INSPECTIONS INTO A NATIONWIDE MOVEMENT. SUITS HAVE BEEN FILED AGAINST HIM FOR FAILING TO ACCOUNT IN DETAIL FOR THE MONEY HIS ORGANIZATION HAS COLLECTED IN DUES, AND SOME OF THE REPORTERS' QUESTIONS REFLECTED CURRENT RUMORS THAT HE IS SUPPORTED BY BIGGER AGENCIES THAN THE SMALL MERCHANTS FOR WHOM HE SPEAKS.

"WE HAVE DONE A LOT WITH NOTHING," HE REPLIED. "WE HAVEN'T A SINGLE INDUSTRIALIST -- NOBODY HAS EVEN OFFERED US AS MUCH AS 10,000 FRANCS ($30)".

"NEXT TIME WE'LL HAVE NOT 50 DEPUTIES, BUT 300 DEPUTIES".

HE SAID THE ELECTION, PARTICULARLY THE SURPRISING GAINS FOR HIS OWN PARTY, SHOULD BE INTERPRETED AS MEANING "THAT FRANCE IS NOT LOST".

"OUR ACT OF YESTERDAY IS A WARNING. WE ARE WARNING THE POLITICIANS TO PUT POLITICS IN ORDER", HE DECLARED.

HIS PARTY HAS OFFERED NO POLITICAL PROGRAM AND WHEN ASKED ABOUT IT AT THE CONFERENCE HE REPLIED, SPEAKING IN ENGLISH:

"WAIT AND SEE".

SM755PES

A141

ELECTION INTERPRETIVE (700)

BY PRESTON GROVER

PARIS, JAN. 3 (AP)-FRANCE HAS VOTED HERSELF INTO A POLITICAL CRISIS THAT MAY ROCK THE COUNTRY TO THE BOTTOM AND SHAKE HER RELATIONS WITH THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

SUCH STABILITY AS THE COUNTRY HAD -- AND IT HASN'T HAD MUCH SINCE THE WAR -- IS NOW THREATENED BY A NEW FORCE, POUJADISM, WHOSE AVOWED AIM IS DISRUPTION. AT ITS SIDE STANDS A VASTLY REINFORCED COMMUNIST PARTY.

THESE TWO STRONG VOICES IN FRENCH POLITICS COULD FORCE A LOT OF CHANGES. BOTH ARE ANTI-EVERYTHING THAT WAS REPRESENTED IN THE GOVERNMENT NOW GOING OUT OF OFFICE. THAT WAS PROBABLY THE MOST PRO-AMERICAN AND PRO-ATLANTIC PACT GOVERNMENT THAT FRANCE IS LIKELY TO SEE FOR SOME TIME.

THE VOICE OF DISCONTENT WITH RECENT FRENCH POLICY HAS BEEN EXPRESSED STRONGLY. A PUBLIC OUTCRY AGAINST SENDING MORE TROOPS TO NORTH AFRICA WAS CAPITALIZED UPON BY FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE IN A PLEDGE TO SET UP ELECTIONS IN ALGERIA WITHIN SIX MONTHS SO A NEW BODY OF ALGERIAN LEADERS MIGHT BE BROUGHT FORWARD. WITH THESE, HE SAID, FRANCE COULD NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT OF THE WASTING TERRORISM DOWN THERE.

MENDES-FRANCE HAS NOT MINCED WORDS ABOUT HIS BELIEF THAT FRANCE CANNOT GO ON SPENDING ITS RESOURCES IN A CONTINUATION OF THE SHOWDOWN COLD WAR WITH RUSSIA. HE WON'T FOLLOW AMERICAN LEADERSHIP ON THAT FRONT.

BUT THE PROSPECTS OF MENDES-FRANCE GETTING CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT ARE NOT GREAT. HIS DYNAMIC TACTICS HAVE ALARMED THE MORE CONSERVATIVE ELEMENT THAT HAS BEEN PRESENT IN THE PAST GOVERNMENT.

WHAT THEN, OF POUJADISM ?

CONCEIVABLY, IT COULD TURN OUT THAT THE GAD-FLY OPERATION OF THE POUJADISTS COULD FORCE A DILATORY PARLIAMENT TO ACT WITH DECISION ON MANY PAINFUL PROBLEMS IT HAS LONG PUSHED ASIDE. BUT THERE WERE FEW READY TO MAKE SUCH A HOPEFUL PREDICTION.

THESE FOLLOWERS OF THE LITTLE BOOKSHOP PROPRIETOR WHO BUILT A TAX STRIKE INTO A NATIONAL MOVEMENT, HAVE EXPRESSED LITTLE INTEREST IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS, OR IN THE FATE OF ALGERIA.

AT THIS STAGE WHAT SEEMS MORE LIKELY IS THAT SO-CALLED "MODERATE" VOICES IN THE ASSEMBLY WILL GO ON DOING WHAT THEY HAVE BEFORE--THAT IS TO FORM CABINETS WHICH ARE ABLE TO COMPROMISE ON ONE SUBJECT AT A TIME. IN THE PAST THEY HAVE MANAGED THAT WAY TO GET SOME DECISIONS TAKEN, BUT ALMOST ALWAYS TOO LATE, AND ALMOST ALWAYS TOO INCONCLUSIVELY.

THE MOST DECISIVE VOICE THAT EXPRESSED ITSELF IN THE ELECTION IS THE VOICE OF DISCONTENT WITH WHAT HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR THE PAST 10 YEARS. A PART OF THAT DISCONTENT IS CONTAINED IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

AS IN PAST ELECTIONS, THAT PARTY GOT ABOUT A FOURTH OF THE VOTE IN YESTERDAY'S ELECTION. MORE IMPORTANT, QUARRELS AMONG THE OTHER PARTIES PERMITTED THE COMMUNISTS TO GET NEARLY 25 PERCENT OF THE SEATS IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. IN THE LAST ELECTION, VARIOUS PARTY COALITIONS KEPT THE COMMUNIST SEATS DOWN TO ABOUT 16 PERCENT, OR LESS THAN 100 SEATS. THIS TIME, THE COALITIONS WERE FIGHTING ONE ANOTHER.

EARLY FORECASTS THAT THE POUJADE MOVEMENT WOULD SHOW STRENGTH ONLY IN THE AREA OF SOUTH CENTRAL FRANCE DIDN'T PROVE TRUE. POUJADE DIDN'T RUN FOR OFFICE HIMSELF. BUT HIS FOLLOWERS WON SEATS

ALMOST ALL OVER FRANCE EXCEPT IN THE STOUTLY CATHOLIC AND PROSPEROUS EASTERN DEPARTMENTS.

A FEW OF THESE POUJADE SEATS APPARENTLY WERE TAKEN AWAY FROM THE CENTER-RIGHT PARTY OF WHICH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY WERE STANDARD BEARERS. THE INDEPENDENTS IN THE ASSEMBLY--PINAY IS THEIR LEADER--ALWAYS FELT THEY WERE THE "STABLE ELEMENT" IN THE FRENCH ELECTORATE SINCE THEY REPRESENTED INDUSTRY AND MANAGEMENT. IT WAS THIS GROUP, TOGETHER WITH THE EXTREME RIGHT ELEMENT OF THE OLD BROKEN-UP DEGAULLIST PARTY, WHICH SUFFERED THE SEVEREST LOSSES.

THE COALITION BETWEEN THE SOCIALISTS AND MENDES-FRANCE AND HIS LEFT-OF-CENTER RADICALS, WON FEWER SEATS THAN WAS EXPECTED, BUT THEIR APPROXIMATELY 150 SEATS REPRESENT ONE OF THE SOLIDEST BLOCS IN THE ASSEMBLY. ALMOST CERTAINLY ANY GOVERNMENT FORMED NOW WILL HAVE TO BE BASED ON ALL OR PART OF THIS BLOC. THE TURN AWAY FROM THE PAST GOVERNMENT OF FAURE AND PINAY SEEMS FAIRLY DECISIVE.

THE FACT STILL REMAINS THAT EVEN THE MDNES-FRANCE GROUP AND THE SOCIALISTS DON'T HAVE A PROSPECT OF FORMING A GOVERNMENT UNLESS THEY CAN PERSUADE ~~FRANCE~~ AND PINAY OR THE LEFT-OF-CENTER CATHOLIC POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP) TO SOFTEN THEIR OPPOSITION. IN TERMS OF POLICY, THE LOGICAL TIEUP WOULD LINK THE MRP WITH THE SOCIALISTS AND MENDES-FRANCE, BUT VARIOUS BITTER PERSONAL FEUDS MAY PREVENT IT IN THE NEAR FUTURE, IF NOT FOR GOOD.

IF SUCH A COMPROMISE DOESN'T HAPPEN, AMERICAN EYES FROM ACROSS THE ATLANTIC MIGHT BE TREATED TO THE SHAKING SIGHT OF A POPULAR FRONT GOVERNMENT IN WHICH THE COMMUNIST PARTY WOULD CONSTITUTE A MAJORITY. IT IS EASY TO IMAGINE WHAT THAT MIGHT DO TO AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN, SOME OF WHOM ALREADY ARE DUBIOUS ABOUT MONEY CONTRIBUTED TO FRANCE AS AN ATLANTIC PACT PARTNER.

A GRIM PROSPECT IS THAT FRANCE WILL BE AS UNABLE DURING COMING MONTHS AS IN THE PAST TO MAKE UP HER MIND FAST ENOUGH TO MEET SUCH VITAL PROBLEMS AS SAVING NORTH AFRICA.

INDO-CHINA WENT LAST YEAR AND THE YEAR BEFORE. IT IS HARD TO SEE FRANCE STEELING HERSELF--THROUGH THE AGENCY OF THE NEWLY ELECTED ASSEMBLY--TO ACT FIRMLY.

B1231PES

A75
(120)
WITH PARIS

BERLIN, JAN. 3 (AP)-SOVIET PRESIDENT K.Y. VOROSHILOV TODAY CONGRATULATED MARCEL CACHIN, A COMMUNIST LEADER IN THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, ON HIS PARTY'S SUCCESS IN YESTERDAY'S ELECTIONS.

VOROSHILOV DELIVERED HIS CONGRATULATION WHILE SHAKING HANDS WITH CACHIN DURING A CEREMONY AT THE EAST BERLIN STATE OPERA OBSERVING THE 80TH BIRTHDAY OF EAST GERMAN PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK.

EAST GERMAN PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES PROMPTLY FOLLOWED VOROSHILOV AND SEIZED CACHIN'S HAND.

THE CONGRATULATIONS CAME AFTER THE FRENCH VETERAN COMMUNIST ANNOUNCED THAT HIS PARTY EMERGED AS THE STRONGEST INDIVIDUAL GROUP FROM THE PARLIAMENT ELECTIONS.

SM733PES

B27 (Q)
WITH PARIS (220)

LONDON, JAN. 3 (AP)-RUSSIANS REJOICED TONIGHT OVER THE RESULTS OF THE FRENCH PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS BUT THE WESTERN WORLD MIXED EXPRESSIONS OF "POOR FRANCE" WITH WARNINGS OF A SETBACK TO DEMOCRACY.

EAST EUROPE'S COMMUNIST RADIOS BOOMED THE RESULTS AS A MAGNIFICENT SUCCESS FOR THE COMMUNISTS.

"THE PROGRESSIVE FROCES OF PEACE HAVE ACHIEVED AN IMPORTANT SUC-

1956

30.24- 5063

CESS," MOSCOW RADIO SAID IN A FRENCH LANGUAGE BROADCAST. "THE RESULTS ....PROVE IRREFUTABLY THAT THE MAJORITY OF THE FRENCH PEOPLE IS AGAINST THE POLICY OF NATIONAL BETRAYAL."

IN LONDON, THE CONSERVATIVE EVENING STANDARD COMMENTED "POOR FRANCE."

IN AN EDITORIAL HEADLINED "CRISIS COUUNTRY" IT SAID: "THE FRENCH PEOPLE HAVE GIVEN A VOTE OF NO CONFIDENCE TO THE MEN WHO HAVE RULED THEIR COUNTRY FOR THE PAST 10 YEARS."

THE CONSERVATIVE EVENING NEWS SAID THE ELECTION "LEFT THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY MORE UNGOVERNABLE THAN EVER."

THE DUTCH LABORITE ORGAN HET PAROOL TOO ECHOED "POOR FRANCE" AND CALLED THE ELECTION "A TOO SOMBER RESULT."

NEWS OF COMMUNIST GAINS TOUCHED OFF SOME SELLING ON THE FRANKFURT STOCK MARKET IN GERMANY, AND MOST PAPERS VIEWED THE RESULTS WITH ALARM.

WEST BERLIN'S INDEPENDENT DER KURIER TERMED THE ELECTION A "FUTILE EXPERIMENT"AND SAIID THE ONLY REAL WINNERS WERE THE EXTREME LEFT AND RIGHT.

BU514PES

A54
(220)
WITH PARIS
BY GODFREY ANDERSON

1956

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN. 3 (AP)-A HIGH FRENCH MILITARY SOURCE SAID TODAY A STEADY STREAM OF ARMS IS REACHING REBEL FORCES IN ALGERIA FROM ACROSS THE LIBYAN BORDER.

THE INFORMANT SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THE MUNITIONS INCLUDED BRITISH-MANUFACTURED GRENADES WHICH WERE SHOWN BY SERIAL NUMBER TO HAVE COME FROM EGYPTIAN ARMY DEPOTS. OTHER ARMS, HE SAID, WERE AMONG SOME 300,000 WEAPONS ABANDONED BY GERMAN FIELD MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL'S ARMY WHEN IT SURRENDERED IN TUNISIA DURING WORLD WAR II.

THE SOURCE SAID TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS SPIRITED THESE ARMS SOUTH TO THE LIBYAN FRONTIER. OTHERS WERE HIDDEN IN DUMPS AND DESERT REGIONS OF TRIPOLITANIA DURING THE WAR.

HE SAID THE RIFLES INCLUDED GERMAN MAUSERS, ITALIAN STATTIS, BRITISH ENFIELDS AND A FEW AMERICAN GARANDS AND SPRINGFIELDS. THE LATTER, HE SAID, APPARENTLY WERE LOST BY GI'S DURING THE WAR.

HE SAID THE REBELS WERE TRYING TO GIVE THEMSELVES THE APPEARANCE OF REGULAR TROOPS BY WEARING AMERICAN SURPLUS ARMY UNIFORMS PICKED UP IN TUNISIA.

THE INFORMANT SAID THAT ALGERIAN REBELS WERE BEING TRAINED BY MOHAMMED EL KETTABI, BROTHER OF THE FAMED LORD OF THE RIFF, ABD EL KRIM.

HE SAID THEY WERE RECEIVING COMMANDO TRAINING AT THREE CAMPS IN EGYPT.

REBEL FORCES CAPTURED A 13-MAN FRENCH GARRISON AND KILLED SIX ONLY 20 MILES OUTSIDE ALGIERS BEFORE DAWN YESTERDAY. THE REMAINING SEVEN MEN WERE STILL REPORTED MISSING.

THE DARING ATTACK CAME SEVERAL HOURS AFTER A FRENCH ARMORED PATROL KILLED 16 REBELS IN AN ASSAULT NEAR MESKIAN, ABOUT 50 MILES FROM THE TUNISIAN BORDER.

D549AES

NIGHT LEAD NORTH FRICA (310)
BY GODFREY ANDERSON
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN. 3 (AP)-THE OUTCOME OF THE FRENCH ELECTIONS EVOKED GLOOMY PREDICTIONS IN ALGERIA TODAY--FROM BOTH FRENCHMEN AND MODERATE MOSLEMS.

MANY FRENCHMEN EXPECTED A LONG PERIOD OF POLITICAL INACTION WHILE THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY SOUGHT A GOVERNING MAJORITY. BUT SOME DIEHARD OLD-STYLE COLONIALS FEARED FORMATION OF A GOVERNMENT OF THE LEFT WHICH MIGHT SEEK TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE REBELS. "IF THAT HAPPENS IT IS THE END OF EVERYTHING," ONE SAID. "ANYWAY THE NEWS FROM FRANCE TODAY IS CATASTROPHIC."

THERE WAS DISAPPOINTMENT AMONG THE MORE MODERATE SECTION OF ALGERIA'S 8 1/2 MILLION MOSLEMS. MANY HAD HOPED PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE MIGHT FIND SOME KIND OF SOLUTION FOR ALGERIA'S TROUBLES AS HE DID IN TUNISIA.

NEARLY ALL CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS ALIKE HAD HOPED MORE VIGOROUS ACTION AGAINST THE REBELS MIGHT FOLLOW THE ELECTIONS. ALREADY THOSE HOPES HAVE SEEN DISAPPOINTMENT.

PLANS WENT AHEAD FOR FORMATION OF A KIND OF HOME GUARD TO HELP THREATENED FRENCHMEN DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST REBEL ATTACK. EACH VILLAGE HAS APPOINTED A LEADER. SOMETIMES HE IS THE MAYOR, THE LOCAL LAWYER OR A RETIRED OFFICER LIVING IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD. STOCKS OF ARMS, HELMETS AND SOMETIMES ROUGH UNIFORMS ARE HELD READY FOR INSTANT DISTRIBUTION IN GUARDED DEPOTS. AT THE FIRST SIGN OF ATTACK, ALL ABLEBODIED MEN RUSH TO ARMS AND TAKE POSTS. WHILE AT THEIR POSTS, THE HOME GUARD RECEIVES THE SAME DEATH OR DISABLEMENT BENEFITS AS REGULAR FIGHTING TROOPS.

PROTESTING AGAINST THE PRESENT REGIME IN ALGERIA, DR. BENSALEM AISSA, CHAIRMAN OF THE CONSTANTINE GENERAL COUNCIL, RESIGNED TODAY. BEFORE HE QUIT, HE ACCEPTED RESIGNATIONS OF 19 OF HIS 37 COLLEAGUES.

IN A STATEMENT, DR. BENSALEM SAID:

"I GIVE TO THIS RESIGNATION A SENSE OF TOTAL CONDEMNATION OF THE PRESENT REGIME IN ALGERIA, MADE OF PROMISES NOT KEPT, OF TRICKERY AND VIOLATION OF ALL THAT CONSTITUTES DEMOCRACY."

DR. BENSALEM ALSO RESIGNED AS A DELEGATE TO THE ALGERIAN ASSEMBLY.

KL609PES

A93

PARIS, JAN. 3 (AP)-THE PRICE OF GOLD ON THE UNOFFICIAL FRENCH MARKET ROSE QUICKLY TODAY AS THE RESULT OF THE ELECTION WHICH INCREASED EXTREME RIGHT AND LEFT WING STRENGTH IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

THE RISE IN THE GOLD PRICE MATCHED THE GENERAL UNEASINESS OF THE FRANC IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES IN RECENT WEEKS.

FRIDAY, THE LAST DAY GOLD WAS QUOTED BEFORE THE ELECTION, A KILOGRAM OF GOLD COULD BE HAD FOR 445,000 FRANCS. THE UNOFFICIAL PRICE TODAY WAS 452,000 FRANCS.

AT THE OPENING OF THE PARIS STOCK EXCHANGE PRICES OF SOME STOCKS DIPPED AS MUCH AS 10 PER CENT. HEAVY SALE ORDERS MET LITTLE INCLINATION TO BUY.

FV836AES

A123

WITH ELECTIONS
PARIS, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 4 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY WORKERS WERE URGED TODAY TO DRAMATIZE THEIR CAMPAIGN FOR A LEFTIST FRONT GOVERNMENT BY PLASTERING BANNER LINES FROM THE PARTY NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE OVER ELECTION POSTERS.

L'HUMANITE PRINTED IN TWO COLORS THE APPEAL FOR JOINING WITH THE SOCIALISTS AND RADICALS IN THE NEXT FRENCH GOVERNMENT. A BANNER HERALDED ITS POST-ELECTION CRY FOR A SO-CALLED POPULAR FRONT. THIS WAS A MAJOR PLANK IN THE RED DRIVE FOR VOTES IN LAST MONDAY'S ELECTION.

UK1028PES

A42

(250)
NIGHT LEAD
LONDON, JAN. 3 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TONIGHT REJECTED BRITISH SOCIALIST DEMANDS FOR A FULL-SCALE PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE ON THE MIDDLE EAST BEFORE HE GOES TO WASHINGTON FOR CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

EDEN'S DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED AFTER A SPECIAL MEETING OF HIS CABINET. IT DREW AN ANGRY REACTION FROM HUGH GAITSKELL, NEW LEADER OF THE LABOR PARTY OPPOSITION.

GAITSKELL HAD MADE A PERSONAL DEMAND THAT THE NATION'S LEGISLATORS BE RECALLED FROM THEIR CHRISTMAS RECESS EARLIER THAN JAN. 24 WHEN THEY ARE DUE TO ASSEMBLE.

EDEN'S PLAN TO ISSUE A GOVERNMENT WHITE PAPER DEALING WITH LEAKAGE OF BRITISH WAR SURPLUS MATERIAL TO THE MIDDLE EAST WAS DESCRIBED BY GAITSKELL AS "MOST UNSATISFACTORY."

GAITSKELL AND HIS ADVISERS MET WITH EDEN LAST NIGHT TO PROTEST THE SELLING OF SURPLUS BRITISH WAR GOODS, ESPECIALLY TO EGYPT. EDEN AGREED TO PRODUCE A GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT GIVING ALL THE FACTS ON THE DISPOSAL OF WAR SURPLUS GOODS WHICH HAS LED TO THE EGYPTIANS ACQUIRING HUNDREDS OF 16-TON VALENTINE TANKS.

GAITSKELL SAID "THE PRIME MINISTER'S REPLY IS MOST UNSATISFACTORY ... A VAGUE PROMISE OF SOME FUTURE DEBATE IS SIMPLY NOT GOOD ENOUGH. THERE MUST BE A DEBATE AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT AND BEFORE THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE FOREIGN SECRETARY GO TO AMERICA."

THE SOCIALIST LEADER CLAIMED THE GOVERNMENT'S PRECAUTIONS TO HALT FUTURE UNDERCOVER TRAFFIC IN USED WAR GOODS ARE "NOT ADEQUATE." EGYPT CAN STILL GET RECONDITIONED TANKS, HE ASSERTED.

KM530PES

A82

WITH LONDON EDEN (120)
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JAN. 3 (AP)-ALFRED ROBENS, FOREIGN SECRETARY IN THE BRITISH LABOR'S PARTY "SHADOW CABINET," SAID TODAY HIS PARTY HAS CALLED ON PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN TO SEEK A BIG THREE GUARANTEE OF AID TO ANY VICTIM OF AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ROBENS ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A VISIT TO ISRAEL.

HE SAID: "WHAT IS NECESSARY TO REDRESS THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS THE FIRMEST POSSIBLE DECLARATION BY BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE THAT WITH THEIR ENTIRE MIGHT THEY WILL GO TO THE AID OF WHATEVER PARTY IS A VICTIM OF AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

ROBENS SAID THIS DEMAND WAS MADE TO EDEN AT A MEETING WITH THE PRIME MINISTER LAST NIGHT.

SM745PES

A73

LONDON, JAN. 3 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS ASSIGNED AN EXPERT IN SOVIET AFFAIRS TO BE ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE FIVE-NATION BAGHDAD PACT, A FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCE DISCLOSED TONIGHT.

HE IS 37-YEAR-OLD LORD JELLICOE, WHO, UNTIL RECENTLY, SERVED IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE DEPARTMENT WHICH DEALS WITH SOVIET AND SATELLITE AFFAIRS.

LORD JELLICOE WILL SERVE AS ASSISTANT TO AWNI KHALIDI, WHO WAS NAMED SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE BY IRAQ. THE BAGHDAD ALLIES ARE IRAQ, TURKEY, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN.

SM725PES

30.24- 5065

A91

(350)

BERLIN, JAN. 3 (AP)-WILHELM PIECK, FORMER CARPENTER AND UNDERGROUND REVOLUTIONARY, CELEBRATED HIS 80TH BIRTHDAY TODAY AS PRESIDENT OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PASSES THE SAME MILESTONE THURSDAY.

LEADING GUESTS AT THE BIG CELEBRATION FOR PIECK WERE MARSHAL K. Y. KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV, PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION, AND MARSHAL CHU TEH, DEPUTY PRESIDENT OF RED CHINA. THE PRESIDENTS OF SIX OTHER COMMUNIST-BLOC COUNTRIES WERE ALSO ON HAND FOR CEREMONIES, WHICH INCLUDED A GARDEN SERENADE BY A COMMUNIST YOUTH CHOIR, A REVIEW OF AN HONOR GUARD AND A HANDSHAKE WITH A CHIMNEY-SWEEP, A GOOD LUCK SYMBOL IN GERMANY.

LATER VOROSHILOV AND OTHER OFFICIALS PRESENTED BIRTHDAY GREETINGS. ALL OF EAST BERLIN WAS ELABORATELY DECORATED WITH STATE AND COMMUNIST PARTY FLAGS. RALLIES WERE HELD IN STATE-OWNED FACTORIES, AND OFFIKIAL BANQUETS AND SPEECHES WERE SCHEDULED FOR LATER TODAY.

THE EAST BERLIN RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS FROM 20 COUNTRIES WERE PRESENT

1956

ALL OF EAST BERLIN WAS ELABORATELY DECORATED WITH STATE AND COMMUNIST PARTY FLAGS. RALLIES WERE HELD IN STATE-OWNED FACTORIES, AND OFFICIAL BANQUETS AND SPEECHES WERE SCHEDULED FOR LATER TODAY.

THE EAST BERLIN RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS FROM 20 COUNTRIES WERE PRESENT IN EAST BERLIN. OF THESE, 11 WERE OFFICIAL DELEGATIONS FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH EAST GERMANY.

THE RADIO SAID ONE OF THE FIRST BIRTHDAY MESSAGES CAME FROM MOSCOW, FROM THE SOVIET CABINET, THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT), AND THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY. THE MESSAGE HAILED PIECK AS A FIGHTER FOR THE "DEMOCRATIC AND PEACEFUL" DEVELOPMENT OF GERMANY.

EAST BERLIN'S COMMUNIST PRESS WAS DEVOTED ALMOST COMPLETELY TO PICTURES AND ARTICLES ABOUT PIECK. ONE ARTICLE ANNOUNCED THAT THE PRAGUE FACTORY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S FAMED SKODA WORKS HAS BEEN NAMED AFTER PIECK.

PIECK BEGAN HIS REVOLUTIONARY CAREER AT THE AGE OF 19 AND IN 1916 HAD A HAND IN FOUNDING THE SPARTACUS GROUP, THE FORERUNNER OF GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY. IN 1918 HE HELPED ORGANIZE THE BERLIN WORKERS' RIOTS WHICH LED TO THE ABDICATION OF KAISER WILHELM II.

HE SPENT 1933-45 IN MOSCOW AS A REFUGEE FROM HITLER. DURING THE WAR HE BROADCAST TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE, URGING THEM TO OVERTHROW THE NAZIS.

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, PROCLAIMED PIECK THE "FATHER OF THE FATHERLAND" TODAY.

WEST BERLIN'S NEWSPAPER CALLED HIM AN "ELASTIC TRAITOR," AND RAN A CARTOON SHOWING HIM STAYING IN POWER WITH THE AID OF MASS STARVATION, TERROR, AND BARBED WIRE CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

FV828AES

A6

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 3 (AP)-THE NEW WEST GERMAN AIR FORCE IS TO BE EQUIPPED WITH AMERICAN F-100 THUNDERSTREAK SUPERSONIC JET FIGHTERS, MILITARY SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE FIRST AMERICAN AIRCRAFT TO BE DELIVERED WILL BE F86 SABRE JETS. GERMAN PILOTS HAVE BEGUN TRAINING ON SABRES AT U. S. BASES IN SOUTH GERMANY.

THE THUNDERSTREAKS WILL COME ALONG IN THE SECOND PHASE OF EQUIPPING THE NEW LUFTWAFFE, DEFENSE MINISTRY OFFICIALS SAID.

BONN PLANNERS EXPECT TO HAVE THE CADRES OF 16 FIGHTER AND FIGHTERBOMBER SQUADRONS FORMED BY THE END OF THIS YEAR. IT IS ANTICIPATED THAT 600 PILOTS WILL HAVE COMPLETED THEIR FLYING TRAINING BY THE AUTUMN.

JF&JS245PES

A77

BERN, SWITZERLAND, JAN. 3 (AP)-THE SWISS GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY ALL ARMY STAFFS, CIVIL DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS AND GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS WILL TAKE PART IN A NATIONWIDE EXERCISE LATER THIS MONTH TO TEST THE COUNTRY'S PREPAREDNESS AGAINST ATOMIC ATTACK.

THE EXERCISE IS TO INCLUDE PARTICULARLY THE DEFENSE OF INDUSTRIES ESSENTIAL TO THE NATIONAL INTEREST, BUT THE PUBLIC WILL NOT BE INVOLVED.

SM736PES

1956

B31 (SEG)

(160)

THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, JAN. 3 (AP)-THE NETHERLANDS GOVERNMENT HAS APPOINTED A DUTCH LAWYER TO DEFEND 18 DUTCHMEN ON TRIAL IN INDONESIA FOR ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ACTITITIES. THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT HAS ASKED THE INDONESIANS TO GRANT HIM A VISA.

A.C. VAN EMPEL OF AMSTERDAM WAS NAMED TO AID MRS. MIEKE BOUMAN, WHO HAS BEEN CONDUCTING THE DEFENSE SINCE HER HUSBAND LEFT INDONESIA EARLY LAST YEAR, CHARGING THAT THE INDONESIANS PREVENTED HIM FROM CARRYING OUT HIS TASK.

THE MAIN DEFENDANT IS L. JUNGSCHLAEGER, AN INTELLIGENCE COLONEL IN THE FORMER NETHERLANDS ARMY IN INDONESIA. HIS TRIAL STARTED LAST FEBRUARY. THE CASE OF THE ACCUSED DUTCHMEN HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF A DUTCH WHITE PAPER AND GREATLY STIRRED DUTCH FEELINGS AGAINST INDONESIA.

LAST MAY INDONESIA TURNED DOWN A REQUEST FOR A VISA FOR A BRITISH LAWYER THE DUTCH HAD APPOINTED DEFENSE COUNSEL. LATER THE INDONESIANS ALSO INDICATED THEY WERE NOT WILLING TO ADMIT AN AMERICAN DEFENSE ATTORNEY.

DURING THE CURRENT DUTCH-INDONESIAN NEGOTIATING AT GENEVA THE DUTCH HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THAT RATIFICATION BY PARLIAMENT OF ANY RESULT WILL BE DIFFICULT AS LONG AS THE CASE OF THE DUTCH PRISONERS IS UNSETTLED.

THEY WERE ARRESTED ALMOST TWO YEARS AGO AND WERE HELD INCOMMUNICADO FOR SOME TIME.

SC816AES

A72

ATHENS, GREECE, JAN. 3 (AP)-THE ANTI-BRITISH UNDERGROUND GROUP EOKA CLAIMED TODAY TO HAVE KILLED 85 BRITISH TROOPS AND WOUNDED 88 IN CYPRUS BETWEEN NOV. 17 AND DEC. 18.

THE CLAIM WAS MADE IN A MIMEOGRAPHED PAMPHLET DISTRIBUTED IN ATHENS THROUGH A MEMBER OF THE CYPRUS ETHNARCHY (COUNCIL OF RELIGIOUS LEADERS). IT PUT THE EOKA CASUALTIES AT ONE DEAD AND THREE WOUNDED. BRITISH OFFICIAL FIGURES FOR THIS PERIOD ARE 12 DEAD, 35 WOUNDED.

SM723PES

A81

1956

(160)

MOSCOW, JAN. 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL HELP BUILD AN EXPERIMENTAL ATOMIC REACTOR FOR YUGOSLAVIA.

THIS WILL BE DONE UNDER TERMS OF AN AGREEMENT PROVIDING ALSO FOR EXCHANGE OF TECHNICAL INFORMATION AND SPECIALISTS.

THE AGREEMENT, NEGOTIATED HERE, WILL BE MADE FINAL IN BELGRADE. NO DATA WAS GIVEN. SCIENTIFIC COOPERATION WAS PROVIDED FOR IN A TRADE AGREEMENT CONCLUDED BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS LAST SEPTEMBER.

SPECIALISTS FROM THE SOVIET UNION WILL BE SENT TO YUGOSLAVIA TO TAKE PART IN WORK AT ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH CENTERS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT MENTIONED SPECIFICALLY THAT NEGOTIATIONS CONCERNED "PROBLEMS ON COOPERATION IN EXCHANGE OF SPECIALISTS ON SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE AND TECHNICAL DOCUMENTS. AS WELL AS ENSURING

SCIENTIFIC TECHNICAL AID IN BUILDING AN EXPERIMENTAL ATOMIC REACTOR, DELIVERY FROM THE U.S.S.R. OF NUCLEAR AND OTHER MATERIALS AND SENDING TO THE U.S.S.R. YUGOSLAV SPECIALISTS TO BECOME ACQUAINTED AND PARTICIPATE IN WORKS CARRIED ON IN SOVIET SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH CENTERS."

SM743PES

A125

BOMBAY, INDIA, JAN. 3 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER FORMALLY PRESENTED TO INDIAN GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS TODAY THE FIRST OF 100 RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES MADE AVAILABLE UNDER THE U.S.-INDIAN TECHNICAL COOPERATION PROGRAM.

COOPER, WHO TOMORROW WILL PRESENT AT PORT OKHA THE FIRST OF 8,700 FREIGHT CARS, SAID TODAY THAT IN EIGHT YEARS SINCE INDIA BECAME FREE AMERICAN HAS GIVEN HER AID AMOUNTING TO NEARLY 478 MILLION DOLLARS WITH 230 MILLION

BECAME FREE AMERICA HAS GIVEN HER AID AMOUNTING TO NEARLY 478 MILLION DOLLARS WITH 230 MILLION MORE GIVEN BY PRIVATE AGENCIES.

"OURS IS A RELATIONSHIP OF COMPLETE FREEDOM," HE SAID. "INDIA HAS NOT ASKED FOR AID, IT HAS BEEN FREELY GIVEN."

KM1050AES

B26 (Q)

--17--

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN. 3 (AP)-INDIAN PREMIER NEHRU TODAY COMPARED RUSSIAN POLICY TOWARD GOA AND OTHER PORTUGUESE INDIAN POSSESSIONS WITH THE VIEW OF SOME OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES--PRESUMABLY THE WEST. THE SOVIETS CAME OUT BEST.

ADDRESSING A PUBLIC MEETING AT AGRA, NEHRU SAID "SOME FOREIGN STATESMEN AND NEWSPAPERS" ASSERTED INDIA AND ITS PRIME MINISTER DID NOT LIKE SUPPORT FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON THE GOA AND KASHMIR ISSUES.

INDIA DEMANDS PORTUGAL SURRENDER ITS INCLAVES ON INDIA'S WEST COAST. KASHMIR IS CLAIMED BY BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN.

"HOW COULD INDIA DISLIKE THESE STATEMENTS WHEN THEY SUPPORT US?" NEHRU DEMANDED.

HE DENIED HE EXERTED ANY PRESSURE ON THE RUSSIANS TO MAKE THEIR GOA AND KASHMIR COMMENTS.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV "EXPRESSED THEIR OPINIONS AFTER GREAT DELIBERATIONS AND FULLY CONSIDERING THE PROS AND CONS OF THESE TWO ISSHIDUNEHRU8

LIBERATIONS AND FULLY CONSIDERING THE PROS AND CONS OF THESE TWO ISSUES," SAID NEHRU. "THEY EXPRESSED A CORRECT OPINION. INDIA WELCOMED IT."

NEHRU DID NOT MENTION THE JOINT STATEMENT BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND PORTUGAL'S FOREIGN MINISTER PAULO CUNHA WHICH PROVOKED A NEW DELHI NOTE TO THE UNITED STATES. NOR DID HE IDENTIFY THE COUNTRIES OTHER THAN RUSSIA. BUT HIS REFERENCES SEEMED AIMED AT THE WEST.

"SOME FOREIGN COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN MANEUVERING BEHIND THE SCENES ON GOA BUT NOW ARE IN A STRANGE DILEMMA AND WANT A WAY OUT," HE SAID.

BU448PES

A86

(120)

COLOMBO, CEYLON, JAN. 3 (AP)-A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID TODAY A SECOND MEETING OF THE 29 ASIAN-AFRICAN POWERS, WHICH CEYLONESE PREMIER SIR JOHN KOTELAWALA AND EGYPTIAN PRIME MINISTER GAMAL ABEL NASSER WANTED HELD IN CAIRO SOON, ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL BE POSTPONED INDEFINITELY.

THE SOURCE SAID INDIA AND BURMA HAVE ARGUED TENSIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AS WELL AS INTENSIFICATION OF THE COLD WAR, MAKE THE PRESENT TIME UNSUITABLE FOR SUCH A MEETING.

BURMA, HE ADDED, WILL NOT GO ALONG WITH ANY RESOLUTION CONDEMNING ISRAEL, AND THE FIVE COLOMBO POWERS WHICH WOULD SPONSOR THE FOLLOW-UP TO THE BANDUNG, INDONESIA, CONFERENCE DO NOT WANT TO BRING DIFFERENCES AMONG THEM INTO THE OPEN.

D802AES

B19KX (Q)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN. 3 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA TODAY RIDICULED A LONDON REPORT THAT SECRET TALKS MAY BE TAKING PLACE BETWEEN THE NATIONALISTS AND THE CHINESE REDS.

DR. WU NAN-JU, OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, SAID THE REPORT WAS TOO RIDICULOUS TO MERIT ANY FORMAL WRITTEN STATEMENT.

THE LONDON DAILY HERALD HAD SAID "INFORMATION REACHING LONDON SUGGESTS THAT SECRET NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND PEIPING WERE OPENED SOME WEEKS AGO."

WU DESCRIBED THE REPORT AS THE PRODUCT OF LURID IMAGINATIONS. HE ALSO SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE THE REPORT WAS DELIBERATELY SPREAD TO CREATE MISUNDERSTANDING AMONG ANTI-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

VR504ACS NM

A96FX

ISE, JAPAN, JAN.3 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA SAID TODAY HE WOULD LIKE TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES THIS YEAR IF HIS HEALTH PERMITS. BUT HE SAID THERE ARE NO DEFINITE PLANS.

THE 72-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER, AILING FROM A STROKE SUFFERED FOUR YEARS AGO, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WOULD DISCUSS JOINT U.S.-JAPAN DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS IF HE GOES.

HATOYAMA SAID SEVERAL ADVISERS HAVE URGED HIM TO MAKE THE TRIP. AGRICULTURE-FORESTRY MINISTER ICHIRO KONO, AN INTIMATE OF THE PRIME MINISTER, WAS QUOTED IN THE NEWSPAPER MAINICHI:

"THE PRIME MINISTER WILL PROBABLY VISIT THE UNITED STATES ABOUT JUNE. . . .I SHALL ACCOMPANY HIM."

HATOYAMA SAID KONO HAD URGED HIM TO INCLUDE CANADA IN HIS ITINERARY.

MA545APS NM

B35KX (Q)

(250)

TOKYO, JAN 3 (AP)-A CHINESE WOMAN DOCTOR CHARGED TONIGHT OVERPEIPING RADIO THAT DURING HER STAY IN THE UNITED STATES SHE WAS SHADOWED BY GOONS AND THAT U.S. IMMIGRATION AGENTS ONCE BROKE INTO HER HOTEL ROOM.

THE WOMAN, IDENTIFIED AS LI YI, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW BROADCAST BY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO THAT ON OTHER OCCASIONS SHE WAS CROSS EXAMINED, URGED NOT TO GO TO RED CHINA AND OFFERED A CONSIDERABLE RAISE IN SALARY IF SHE WOULD STAY IN THE UNITED STATES.

PEIPING SAID LI YI, NOW MIDDLE-AGED, WENT TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1946 TO DO RESEARCH WORK AND RETURNED ONLY RECENTLY AFTER "HER FIVE-YEAR FIGHT TO GET BACK TO HER OWN COUNTRY."

AFTER COMPLETING STUDIES AT COLUMBIA AND CORNELL, THE BROADCAST SAID, LI YI FIRST TRIED TO BOOK PASSAGE BACK TO CHINA FROM CALIFORNIA IN EARLY 1950.

"I MET WITH A FLAT REFUSAL FROM THE SHIPPING COMPANY," SHE SAID.

DR. LI THEN RETURNED TO NEW YORK, THE BROADCAST SAID, ADDING:

"SOON AFTER SHE RETURNED, TWO IMMIGRATION OFFICE AGENTS BURST INTO HER ROOM," SAID THE DOCTOR:

30.24- 5067

"THEY DID NOT KNOCK ON THE DOOR. THEY JUST PUSHED IN AND STARTING THREATENING ME. THEY SAID MY PASSPORT HAD EXPIRED AND I WAS UNDER ARREST. . .

"I HAVE NEVER BEEN SO HUMILIATED IN MY LIFE. THEY TREATED MY LIKE A CRIMINAL. . . . I WAS FOLLOWED WHEREVER I WENT. A COUPLE OF GOONS MANY TIMES SAT DOWN AT A NEIGHBORING TABLE WHEN I DINED IN A RESTAURANT. IN FACT, THEY HARDLY TROUBLED TO DISGUISE THE FACT THEY WERE WATCHING."

SHE SAID SHE RETURNED TO CHINA FOLLOWING THE GENEVA AGREEMENT TO EXCHANGE U.S. PRISONERS HELD IN RED CHINA FOR CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

"I AM HAPPY I STOOD OUT AGAINST ALL THE TROUBLE AND AM NOW BACK IN MY BELOVED COUNTRY," SHE SAID.

HU815ACS

A94FX

VNAHA, OKINAWA, JAN.3 (AP)-THE U.S. CIVIL ADMINISTRATOR OF THE RYUKYU ISLANDS, INCLUDING THIS BIG U. S. PACIFIC BASE, TODAY OVERRULED THE RYUKYU LEGISLATURE AND SLASHED IMPORT TAXES ON LUXURY GOODS.

BRIG. GEN. VONNA (CQ) F. BURGER TRIMMED DUTIES ON MANY LUXURY ITEMS --MOST OF THEM IMPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES--TO FIVE PER CENT. THEY HAD BEEN TAXED UP TO 40 PER CENT BY THE NATIVE LEGISLATURE.

BURGER EXPLAINED HIS MOVE WOULD PERMIT OKINAWA MERCHANTS TO COMPETE WITH POST EXCHANGES IN THE SALE OF LUXURY GOODS.

BURGER HAS THE POWER TO VETO BILLS PASSED BY THE POPULARLY-ELECTED LEGISLATURE.

MA642APS

A99WX

(400) CIVIL DEFENSE

WASHINGTON,JAN.3 (AP)-WHITE HOUSE ACTION IS NEEDED TO KNIT TOGETHER AND BRING INCREASED RECOGNITION TO THE NATION'S CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM, A SPECIAL COMMITTEE DECLARED TONIGHT.

THE PUBLIC CONTINUES TO BE APATHETIC AND THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION (FCDA) LACKS THE STATURE IT "SO BADLY NEEDS," THE COMMITTEE SAID.

ITS REPORT WAS MADE PUBLIC TOGETHER WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY THREE TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAYING "DEVELOPMENTS IN THE WEAPONS FIELD HAVE MADE IT NECESSARY TO RECONSIDER ORGANIZATIONAL ARRANGEMENTS AND POLICIES THAT HAVE BEEN EFFECT IN THE AREA OF NONMILITARY DEFENSE."

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, FCDA CHIEF VAN PETERSON AND ARTHUR S. FLEMMING, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM).

THEY ANNOUNCED THEIR AGENCIES WOULD GET TO WORK FIRST ON A RECOMMENDATION OF THE STUDY COMMITTEE THAT FEDERAL-STATE-LOCAL TEAMWORK BE DEVELOPED AROUND METROPOLITAN TARGET ZONES.

THE COMMITTEE HAD SAID THAT WITH THE ADVENT OF BOMBS LADEN WITH THE POWER OF MILLIONS OF TONS OF TNT AND THE MENACE OF WIDESPREAD RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT, "THE OLD CONCEPT OF SELF-HELP ON A TOWN OR CITY BASIS BECOMES IMPRACTICAL." SINCE NUCLEAR WEAPONS COULD DEVASTATE AREAS MUCH LARGER THAN MOST CITIES, IT SAID, DEFENSE PLANNING SHOULD BE BASED ON THE ENTIRE TARGET ZONE.

AS A STARTER, THE COMMITTEE SUGGESTED DESIGNATING AS "METROPOLITAN TARGET ZONES" THE 14 SUCH AREAS ACROSS THE COUNTRY CONTAINING POPULATIONS OF A MILLION OR MORE. IT SAID ABOUT $100,000 AND NINE MONTHS' TIME WOULD LIKELY BE REQUIRED TO PREPARE DEFENSE PLANS FOR EACH ZONE.

GEN.OTTO L. NELSON JR., A VICE PRESIDENT OF THE NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE CO., HEADED THE 13-MEMBER COMMITTEE. IT WAS FORMED TO REVIEW A 1952 STUDY KNOWN AS "PROJECT EAST RIVER" WHICH EXPLORED MEASURES ESSENTIAL TO EFFECTIVE CIVIL DEFENSE.

THE NELSON GROUP MADE 27 RECOMMENDATIONS CALLING. AMONG OTHER THINGS, FOR THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO PROVIDE ACTIVE LEADERSHIP AND GREATER FINANCIAL AID TO CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAMS.

IT SAID NONMILITARY DEFENSE PLANNING MUST TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE EXISTENCE OF BOMBS WITH DESTRUCTIVE POWER AS HIGH AS 20 MILLION TONS OF TNT AND "THE PERHAPS LARGER BOMB OF THE FUTURE, RATHER AT 50 MILLION TONS OF TNT DESTRUCTIVE POWER--OR EVEN MORE."

"THE TIME IS CLOSE AT HAND," THE COMMITTEE SAID, "WHEN THE UNITED STATES AND ITS POTENTIAL ENEMY WILL HAVE THESE WEAPONS IN QUANTITY AND ALSO GREATLY INCREASED CARRIER CAPABILITIES, IN TERMS OF SPEED AND LOAD. SO AS TO POSE THE THREAT OF ANNIHILATION."

THE COMMITTEE ALSO SAID THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE "IS VERY LIKELY TO BECOME A REALITY IN SIX TO 10 YEARS AND POSSIBLY MUCH SOONER," AND ADDED:

"IN THIS CONNECTION, THERE IS THE SPECIAL PROBLEM THAT THE POSSIBLE WARNING TIME FOR THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE CANNOT BE EXPECTED TO BE MORE THAN FROM 10 TO 20 MINUTES."

THE COMMITTEE WELCOMED "VERY CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT IN CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE." BUT IT EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE TRANSFER OF FCDA HEADQUARTERS FROM WASHINGTON TO BATTLE CREEK, MICH., HAD CRIPPLED THE AGENCY'S EFFECTIVENESS IN REQUIRED DAY-TO-DAY DEALINGS WITH OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES.

AN FCDA SPOKESMAN SAID THE AGENCY ALREADY HAS SIGNED CONTRACTS FOR STUDIES OF THE WASHINGTON, HOUSTON AND ATLANTA AREAS LOOKING TOWARD THE ORGANIZATION OF METROPOLITAN TARGET ZONES. IT IS NEGOTIATING WITH ABOUT A DOZEN OTHER METROPOLITAN AREAS, HE ADDED.

THE JOINT WILSON-PETERSON-FLEMMING STATEMENT SAID "MECHANISMS" ESTABLISHED IN EACH ZONE SHOULD EVENTUALLY ASSUME SUCH RESPONSIBILITIES AS:

1. THE DEVELOPMENT AND EXECUTION OF PROGRAMS FOR DEALING WITH POST-ATTACK PROBLEMS, INCLUDING COORDINATION WITH MILITARY PLANS OF THE ARMED FORCES.

2. THE DEVELOPMENT AND EXECUTION OF PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO REDUCE THE VULNERABILITY OF REGIONS TO ATTACK, INCLUDING THE IMPLEMENTATION OF NATIONAL DISPERSAL POLICY.

3. THE DEVELOPMENT AND EXECUTION OF PROGRAMS FOR HANDLING PEACE TIME DISASTERS RESULTING FROM HURRICANES, TORNADOES, FIRES, EXPLOSIONS AND OTHER CATASTROPHES.

RZ932PESNM

B2WX (SEGC)

(120) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST TUESDAY JAN.3

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 3 (AP)-ASST. ATTY. GEN. DALLAS S. TOWNSEND SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT REALIZED MORE THAN 15 MILLION DOLLARS IN 1955 FROM INCOME AND CONTINUING LIQUIDATIONS OF ALIEN PROPERTY SEIZED DURING WORLD WAR II.

IN A YEAR-END REPORT TO ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL, TOWNSEND SAID THE ALIEN PROPERTY OFFICE WHICH HE HEADS MADE MARKED PROGRESS IN LIQUIDATING ITS HOLDINGS, DISPOSING OF PENDING CLAIMS, AND TERMINATING COURT CASES.

HE SAID THAT DURING THE YEAR HIS OFFICE DISPOSED OF INTERESTS IN 10 ACTIVE BUSINESS ENTERPRISES, FINALLY LIQUIDATED 16 OTHERS, AND SOLD ABOUT 150 PARCELS OF REAL ESTATE AND MORE THAN 1,000 BLOCKS OF MISCELLANEOUS SECURITIES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST TUESDAY JAN.3

CZ1 236AES

A19

AMS BUDGET (420)
NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 3 (AP)-ISRAEL TURNED DOWN TODAY A U.N. SUGGESTION THAT SHE KEEP HER POLICE BOATS WELL OUT INTO THE SEA OF GALILEE TO AVOID ALARMING NEARBY SYRIAN BATTERIES.

ISRAELI DELEGATE MORDECAI R. KIDRON STATED HIS COUNTRY'S POSITION IN A LETTER FOR THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. THE COUNCIL HAS BEEN DISCUSSING THE RAID ISRAEL CARRIED OUT DEC. 11 ON SYRIAN POSTS JUST NORTHEAST OF THE ISRAELI-CONTROLLED SEA.

CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. EDSON L. M. BURNS, U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE CHIEF, IN A DEC. 20 REPORT TO THE COUNCIL SAID THE RAID COST 56 SYRIAN AND 6 ISRAELI LIVES. HE SAID IT FOLLOWED SYRIAN SHELLING OF AN ISRAELI POLICE BOAT THE DAY BEFORE AND SUGGESTED THAT ISRAEL KEEP SUCH BOATS AWAY FROM THE SHORELINE, WHICH IS ONLY ABOUT 32 FEET FROM THE SYRIAN LINE. BURNS DECLARED:

"THE ISRAELI RIGHT TO SEND POLICE BOATS TO PATROL ANYWHERE IN LAKE TIBERIAS (THE SEA OF GALILEE) WOULD IN NO WAY BE IMPAIRED BY A NEW GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT TO KEEP THEM AT A CERTAIN DISTANCE FROM SHORE."

KIDRON, IN HIS LETTER, SAID THIS SUGGESTION "SEEMS TO BE BASED ON THE THESIS THAT ISRAEL'S RIGHTS EXIST ON PAPER BUT NOT ON THE WATERS OF THE LAKE, WHERE THEIR PROTECTION IS OF IMPORTANCE TO ISRAEL AND WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN CHALLENGED BY SYRIA." HE ADDED:

"ISRAEL IS DETERMINED TO INSURE THAT HER RIGHTS SHALL REMAIN INVIOLABLE AND UNRESTRICTED."

BURNS SUGGESTED THE POLICE-BOAT RESTRICTIONS AS PART OF A "GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT" WHEREBY ISRAEL ALSO WOULD LET SYRIANS CROSS THE 32-FOOT-WIDE SHORE STRIP TO GET WATER, SYRIA WOULD LET SYRIANS APPLY FOR ISRAELI PERMITS TO FISH IN THE SEA AND THE TWO SIDES WOULD EXCHANGE PRISONERS. HE SAID THIS PACT SHOULD SUPPLEMENT THE 1949 ISRAELI-SYRIAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

BUT KIDRON DECLARED IT WAS "IMPOSSIBLE TO ACCEPT THE ASSUMPTION THAT SOLUTIONS CANNOT BE REACHED" BY ARRANGEMENTS WITHIN THE SCOPE OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

"LITTLE WILL BE ACHIEVED BY DISCARDING PROVISIONS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT ONLY BECAUSE THEY HAVE BEEN REPEATEDLY VIOLATED BY SYRIA," HE SAID. "SUCH A COURSE WILL ONLY LEAD TO FURTHER ENCROACHMENTS."

HE ACCUSED SYRIA OF FIRING ON ISRAELI FISHING BOATS AS WELL AS THEIR POLICE ESCORTS AND OF "UNABATED OBSTRUCTION OF ISRAEL'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. THIS, HE SAID, "NECESSITATED ACTION BY THE ISRAEL FORCES ON DEC. 11, 1955, TO SILENCE THE BATTERIES RESPONSIBLE."

THE 11-NATION COUNCIL HAS HELD TWO MEETINGS TO DISCUSS SYRIA'S COMPLAINT ABOUT THE RAID. BURNS' REPORT CALLED THE FORAY A "DELIBERATE VIOLATION" OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. HE SAID SYRIA ALSO HAD BROKEN THE AGREEMENT BY SHELLING THE POLICE BOAT.

SYRIAN DELEGATE AHMED SHUKAIRY SAW VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU, COUNCIL PRESIDENT FOR JANUARY, TODAY AND ASKED HIM TO CALL ANOTHER MEETING FOR THURSDAY OR FRIDAY TO ACT ON SYRUA'S PROPOSALS.

BELAUNDE PROMISED TO CONSULT THE OTHERS ON THE COUNCIL ABOUT THE REQUEST AND LET HIM KNOW. BUT IN UNDERTAKING THE CONSULTATIONS HE EXPRESSED DOUBT THEY WOULD WANT TO MEET THIS WEEK, SINCE BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE NOT YET COMPLETED PREPARATION OF THEIR PROPOSALS FOR COUNCIL ACTION. MEETINGS ARE SCHEDULED BY AGREEMENT AMONG THE MEMBERS.

THE SYRIAN PROPOSALS INCLUDE ISRAEL'S EXPULSION FROM THE U.N., ECONOMIC PENALTIES AGAINST HER AND A DECISION THAT SHE SHOULD PAY SYRIA DAMAGES. UNDER ITS RULES, THE COUNCIL WILL VOTE ON THESE PROPOSALS ONLY IF ONE OF ITS MEMBERS ASKS THAT IT DO SO.

SHUKAIRY, QUERIED BY A CORRESPONDENT AS TO WHETHER ANY COUNCIL MEMBER WOULD SPONSOR THEM, SAID HE WAS "FULL OF HOPE" THAT SOME MEMBER WOULD BACK SOME OF THEM, IF NOT IN LETTER AT LEAST IN SPIRIT.

JB822PES

A71

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 3 (AP)-A CHECK FOR $245,000 IN PART PAYMENT BY THE UNITED STATES ON ITS PLEDGE OF $1,200,000 FOR THE UNITED NATIONS REFUGEE FUND WAS RECEIVED TODAY.

THE FUND IS DESIGNED TO FIND PERMANENT HOMES FOR EUROPEAN REFUGEES, MANY OF WHOM STILL ARE LIVING IN REFUGEE CAMPS 10 YEARS AFTER THE END OF WORLD WAR 11.

SM722PES

B42 (Q)
(170)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN.3 (AP)-THE U.N. REPORTED TONIGHT THAT THE DOLLAR VALUE OF WORLD TRADE MORE THAN TRIPLED BETWEEN 1937 AND 1954. THE EXPORT-IMPORT TOTAL ROSE FROM $49,950,000,000 TO $154,900-000,000.

THIS CAME ABOUT THROUGH A 51 PER CENT INCREASE IN THE QUANTITY OF GOODS TRADED AND A 118 PER CENT INCREASE IN THEIR AVERAGE PRICES. THE TREND WAS BROUGHT OUT IN THE U.N.'S YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE FOR 1954, COVERING ALL THE WORLD EXCEPT THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. THE BOOK HAS NO 1955 FIGURES.

EXPORTS WENT UP FROM 26 1/2 BILLION TO $78,650,000,000, IMPORTS FROM $23,450,000,000 TO $76,250,000,000.

THE MIDDLE EAST, MOSTLY BY BOOSTING ITS OIL SHIPMENTS, SHOWED THE BIGGEST REGIONAL GAIN IN EXPORTS--405 PER CENT-- AND LATIN AMERICA THE BIGGEST BOOST IN IMPORTS--326 PER CENT. THE FAR EAST HAD THE SMALLEST INCREASES--65 PER CENT IN EXPORTS AND 123 PER CENT IN IMPORTS.

U.S. EXPORTS ROSE FROM 14 UP TO 20 PER CENT OF WORLD EXPORTS WHILE U.S. IMPORTS ROSE FROM 12 UP TO 13 PER CENT OF WORLD IMPORTS. THE U.N. REMARKED THAT THIS DISPARITY AND CHANGES IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF WORLD TRADE EXPLAINED MANY PRESENT RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE AND ON CURRENCY CONVERTIBILITY.

PD645PES

END OF Jan. 3 1956

BEGIN — JAN. 4, 1956

30.24-5069

A106 (150)

LONDON, JAN. 4 (AP)-THE LONDON DAILY MAILE TODAY REVIVED A RUMOR THAT COMMUNIST AND NATIONALIST CHINA ARE HOLDING PEACE TALKS. THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS DISCOUNTED THE RUMORS.

THE DAILY MAIL, AN INDEPENDENT CONSERVATIVE PAPER, CARRIED A DISPATCH FROM MACAO, PORTUGUESE COLONY ON THE CHINA COAST, WHICH SAID:

"CONDUCTING THE EXPLORATORY TALKS ARE TWO MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD CHINESE PROFESSORS."

THE DISPATCH DID NOT IDENTIFY THE PROFESSORS. BUT IT SAID THAT LT. GEN. CHIANG CHING-KUO, ELDEST SON OF NATIONALIST GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK, FAVORS THE SECRET PEACE TALKS AND IS "SUPPORTED BY INFLUENTIAL PEOPLE IN THE NATIONALIST PARTY AND IN THE NATIONALIST ARMED FORCES."

THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD SAID MONDAY THAT "INFORMATION REACHING LONDON" SUGGESTED THAT SECRET NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE FORMOSA AND PEIPING REGIMES HAVE BEEN UNDER WAY FOR SOME WEEKS. AT TAIPAI ON FORMOSA, DR. WU NAN-JU, OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, SAID THAT THE RUMORS WERE TOO RIDICULOUS TO MERIT A WRITTEN DENIAL.

DA919AES

A106

~~WITH EDEN~~

LONDON, JAN. 4 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO DID SOME CROWING TONIGHT OVER THE EMBARRASSMENT SUFFERED BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT IN FAILURE TO PLUG LOOPHOLES BY WHICH PRIVATE DEALERS SENT ARMS TO EGYPT.

COMMENTING ON THE LONDON CONFERENCE OF BRITISH MIDDLE EAST ENVOYS, A BROADCAST TASS AGENCY DISPATCH SAID:

"THE TALKS OPENED IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF SERIOUS DEFEATS FOR BRITISH POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND OF POLITICAL BLACKMAIL IN CONNECTION WITH SECRET DELIVERIES OF BRITISH WAR MATERIALS TO THE MIDDLE EAST."

BRITAIN NOW HAS A QUALIFIED EMBARGO ON ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

UK940PES

A13 (650)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ELECTION

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, JAN. 4 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, WHO PJOVOKED THE GENERAL ELECTION IN FRANCE BY DISSOLVING THE OLD NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, CONCLUDED TODAY THE RESULTS WERE NOT AS DISASTROUS AS THEY FIRST SEEMED.

HE URGED THE CENTER PARTIES TO PUT ASIDE THEIR CAMPAIGN HATREDS AND FORMA GOVERNMENTAL TEAM TO RULE FRANCE, AND SAID IT COULD BE EFFECTIVE.

FAURE ADDRESSED THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSN. WHILE THE FINAL OFFICIAL RESULTS STILL WERE BEING TABULATED. THESE SHOWED THE COMMUNISTS WILL HAVE 147 SEATS IN THE NEW ASSEMBLY -- 52 MORE THAN THEY WON IN THE 1951 ELECTION -- AND THAT THE FOLLOWERS OF PIERRE POUJADE, WHO FIRST GAINED FAME BY ADVOCATING A TAX STRIKE AMONG SMALL MERCHANTS, WILL HAVE 49 SEATS.

THESE FIGURES DO NOT INCLUDE OVERSEAS TERRITORIES FOR WHICH RESULTS HAVE NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

THE PREMIER ATTRIBUTED THE STRENGTH OF THESE TWO EXTREME PARTIES TO A WAVE OF ANTI-PARLIAMENTARY FEELING THROUGHOUT THE NATION.

DEFENDING HIS DISSOLUTION DECISION, HE SAID THAT ENDING THE OLD ASSEMBLY HAD NOT CREATED THIS ANIMOSITY TO THE LEGISLATORS BUT HAD HELPED REVEAL ITS EXISTENCE. NOW, HE SAID, THE MIDDLE-OF-THE ROAD PARTIES MUST WORK TOGETHER "BECAUSE IF WE LEAVE OUR INSTITUTIONS IN THE CONDITION THEY ARE NOW, WE WILL BE SUBMERGED."

THESE PARTIES OF THE CENTER ARE THE SAME WHOSE LEADERS HAVE BEEN ALTERNATING IN POWER AT THE HEAD OF SHAKY COALITION CABINETS FOR MORE THAN EIGHT YEARS.

FAURE ASSERTED THAT THE BLOC OF STUBBORN OPPOSITION IN THE NEW ASSEMBLY IS NOT GREATER -- AND EVEN A LITTLE SMALLER -- THAN IT WAS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE 1951 ELECTION. AT THAT TIME THERE WERE 95 COMMUNISTS AND 107 DEPUTIES COMMITTED TO GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE AND PLEDGED NOT TO WORK WITH ANY GOVERNMENT.

FAURE DECLARED FRANCE HAD BEEN LIVING IN A "FALSE SENSE OF SECURITY" BECAUSE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATION HAD BEEN ARTIFICIALLY HELD DOWN IN THE OUTGOING ASSEMBLY.

THE 1951 ELECTION LAW WAS DESIGNED TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF RED DEPUTIES. THE SAME LAW WAS NOT EFFECTIVE THIS TIME BECAUSE THE CENTER PARTIES FOUGHT AMONG THEMSELVES INSTEAD OF PRESENTING A COMMON FRONT AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS. THE RESULT WAS THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE AN ASSEMBLY CONTINGENT MORE IN LINE WITH THEIR POPULAR VOTE.

FAURE SAID THAT THE CENTER PARTIES REALLY ARE NOT FAR APART IN THEIR IDEAS FOR SETTLING THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM AND ASSURING MORE GOVERNMENTAL STABILITY. HE DECLARED THE DISPUTES MAINLY WERE AMONG INDIVIDUALS AND THAT THESE WOULD HAVE TO BE FORGOTTEN.

ASKED ABOUT POSSIBLE CANDIDATES FOR PREMIER TO BRING THE CENTER PARTIES TOGETHER, HE REPLIED WITH A SMILE "I'M CERTAINLY NOT THINKING ABOUT MYSELF."

AMONG THE NAMES MENTIONED IN NEWSPAPER SPECULATION ARE CHRISTIAN PINEAU, GUY MOLLET AND PAUL RAMADIER, ALL SOCIALISTS; FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE, FAURE, FORMER PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY AND ROBERT SCHUMAN AND PIERRE PFLIMLIN OF THE CATHOLIC POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP).

THE SOCIALISTS' DIRECTING COMMITTEE MET AND ASKED MOLLET TO DISCUSS WITH MENDES-FRANCE TOMORROW THE POSSIBILITY OF PRESSING FOR IMMEDIATE CONVOCATION OF THE NEW ASSEMBLY.

IF THE CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION FOR THE INTERIM BETWEEN THE ELECTION AND ORGANIZATION OF THE NEW ASSEMBLY IS FOLLOWED, THE FIRST SESSION WILL BE JAN. 19. WITH SUCH VOICES AS MOLLET AND MENDES-FRANCE DEMANDING AN EARLIER SITTING, WAYS MIGHT BE FOUND TO CIRCUMVENT THE CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION.

THE OFFICIAL RESULTS ISSUED BY THE MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR SHOWED THAT THE COMMUNISTS AND THEIR ALLIES GOT 25.6 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL VOTE, 0.9 PER CENT LESS THAN IN 1951.

THE ONLY OTHER PARTY TO LOSE IN THE POPULAR VOTE PERCENTAGE COLUMN WAS THE MRP, DOWN 1.6 PER CENT TO 10.6. THE SOCIALISTS GAINED 0.6 PER CENT AND THE INDEPENDENT-PEASANT COMBINATION 1.8 PER CENT. IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO FIGURE THE GAINS OF THE RADICAL SOCIALISTS BECAUSE THE PARTY HAS SPLINTERED AND MANY OF ITS CANDIDATES RAN UNDER TWO DIFFERENT LABELS.

THE POUJADE CANDIDATES GOT 11.4 PER CENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE.

WHEN THE NEW ASSEMBLY MEETS ~~ON JAN. 19~~, ANY CANDIDATE FOR PREMIER MUST SEEK HIS SUPPORT FROM THE APPROXIMATELY 400 DEPUTIES IN THE CENTER BLOC. THE BACKING OF AT LEAST 325 WILL BE NEEDED FOF A WORKING MAJORITY.

IN 1951, WHEN THE CENTER FORCES WERE SQUEEZED BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND GAULLISTS, THE SOCIALISTS STARTED OFF IN THE GOVERNMENT. THEY LATER WITHDREW, WHEN THE DEGAULLE BLOC STARTED BREAKING UP AND SOME OF THE FORMER OPPONENTS WERE WILLING TO JOIN THE GOVERNMENT. FINALLY DEGAULLE RELEASED ALL THE DEPUTIES TO DO AS THEY WISHED AND THE GAULLISTS BECAME FIXTURES IN MINISTRY JOBS.

POUJADE HAS NOT YET SAID WHETHER HIS DEPUTIES WILL BE PERMITTED TO TAKE CABINET POSTS. HE SAYS A NATIONAL CONGRESS OF HIS MOVEMENT WILL HAVE TO MAKE THE DECISION.

THE ASSEMBLY HAS 627 SEATS, BUT SO FAR ONLY THE 544 FOR METROPOLITAN FRANCE HAVE BEEN LISTED AS FILLED. FINAL RETURNS STILL ARE AWAITED FOR 52 OVERSEAS SEATS WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO BE MAINLY CENTRIST. NO DECISION HAS BEEN MADE ABOUT THE 30 DEPUTIES FROM ALGERIA, WHERE ELECTIONS WERE NOT HELD BECAUSE OF CONTINUING NATIONALIST REBEL TERRORISM. ANOTHER SEAT, ASSIGNED TO FORMER FRENCH COLONIES IN INDIA, HAS NOT BEEN REALLOCATED.

WW25OPES

A112
(140)
WITH PARIS ELECTION

MOSCOW, JAN. 4 (AP)-SOVIET NEWSPAPERS TODAY HAILED COMMUNIST GAINS IN THE FRENCH GENERAL ELECTION AS PROOF THAT "THE PEOPLE WANT TO END THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY OF REACTION, WAR AND POVERTY."

THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS, UNDER THE HEADING "FRENCH PEOPLE INFLICT HEAVY BLOW ON AMERICAN POLICY," DECLARED AMERICAN PRESS REACTION TO THE ELECTION "SHOWS THE VICTORY OF DEMOCRATIC FORCES WAS MET IN CERTAIN CIRCLES IN THE UNITED STATES WITH OBVIOUS ANXIETY AND DISCONTENT.

"NUMEROUS CORRESPONDENTS EVALUATE THE FRENCH ELECTIONS AS A SERIOUS BLOW AGAINST NATO," TASS CONTINUED, "SINCE THEY HAVE CLEARLY SHOWN THAT A CONSIDERABLE STRATA OF VOTERS ARE TURNING DOWN THE POLICY OF AGGRESSIVE MILITARY BLOCKS."

ANOTHER ARTICLE, BY A TASS CORRESPONDENT IN PARIS, SAID THE ELECTION RETURNS SHOWED "THE PEOPLE WANT TO END THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY OF REACTION, POVERTY AND WAR, THE POLICY WHICH ADDS GRIST TO THE MILL OF FASCISM, THEREBY IMPERILING DEMOCRATIC FREEDOMS."

UK1003PES

A47
BY TOM REEDY (170)

BERLIN, JAN. 5 (AP)-U.S. AUTHORITIES ARE DISCOURAGING CASUAL TRAVEL INTO COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN IN AN EFFORT TO AVOID INCIDENTS THAT MIGHT FEED THE RED PROPAGANDA MILL.

ORDERS HAVE GONE OUT, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY, REQUIRING SOLDIERS TO NOTIFY THEIR COMMANDING OFFICER IF THEY INTEND TO VISIT THE EAST SECTOR. OFFICERS ARE REQUIRED TO NOTIFY THEIR SUPERIORS.

VISITORS HERE ON LEAVE OR TEMPORARY DUTY ARE GIVEN WRITTEN INSTRUCTIONS POINTING OUT THAT THE COMMAND DISCOURAGES VISITS TO THE SOVIET SECTOR UNLESS ON GUIDED TOURS WHICH ARE CONDUCTED THREE TIMES A WEEK.

THE NEW U.S. ORDERS WERE ISSUED AFTER TWO RECENT INCIDENTS, BOTH INVOLVING AMERICAN SOLDIERS.

TWO AMERICANS WERE ARRESTED BY THE EAST BERLIN COMMUNIST POLICE AFTER ONE OF THEM STRUCK A GERMAN CABARET PERFORMER WHO WAS SHOUTING THAT "AMERICAN SWINE" HAD NO BUSINESS ON "SOVEREIGN" EAST GERMAN TERRITORY. THE COMMUNISTS DEMANDED GERMAN TRIALS BUT THE RUSSIANS TURNED THE MEN BACK TO U.S. CUSTODY.

THEN AN AMERICAN AIRMAN ON LEAVE WAS INVOLVED IN AN EAST ZONE AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENT AND THE RED PRESS AGAIN BERATED "DRUNKEN SOLDIERS".

RJ541PES

A38
NIGHT LEAD ALGERIA (300)
BY GODFREY ANDERSON

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN. 4 (AP)-A GROUP OF 61 LEADING ALGERIAN OFFICIALS TONIGHT PUT A THREE-POINT DEMAND TO THE NEWLY ELECTED FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. THEY THREATENED TO QUIT IN A BODY IF THEY MEET WITH REFUSAL.

THE GROUP'S ACTION CAME ON THE HEELS OF A FLOOD OF RESIGNATIONS FROM COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL GOVERNING BODIES THROUGHOUT ALGERIA. THE RESIGNATIONS SYMBOLIZED NEW DISSATISFACTION WITH FRENCH POLICIES IN THIS REBEL-TORN AREA WHERE NATIONALISTS ARE PRESSING FOR COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE.

THE "GROUP OF 61" ASKED:

1. THAT FRANCE RECOGNIZE ALGERIAN NATIONALITY. AT PRESENT ALGERIANS HAVE FRENCH NATIONALITY, SINCE THE FRENCH CONSIDER ALGERIA PART OF FRANCE.
2. THAT THE ASSEMBLY ARRANGE FOR DIRECT TALKS ON THE COUNTRY'S FUTURE WITH ALGERIAN REPRESENTATIVES.
3. THAT ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS BE RELEASED IMMEDIATELY. LAST SEPTEMBER THE SAME GROUP REJECTED A POLICY OF INTEGRATION OF ALGERIA WITH FRANCE. THIS HAD BEEN PROPOSED BY PREMIER EDGAR FAURE. THE GROUP'S MEMBERS HAVE SINCE BOYCOTTED THE ELECTED BODIES IN WHICH THEY SERVED.

THE 61 INCLUDE 10 ALGERIAN DEPUTIES TO THE LAST ASSEMBLY; 5 SENATORS, 4 FRENCH UNION ASSEMBLY MEMBERS AND 42 DELEGATES TO THE MOSLEM HALF OF THE ALGERIAN ASSEMBLY, THE LOCAL PARLIAMENT IN ALGERIA.

ON THE MILITARY FRONT HOPE FADED THAT STRONG RESCUE FORCES WOULD FIND ALIVE TWO FRENCH AND FIVE ALGERIAN SOLDIERS WHOM NATIONALIST REBELS SNATCHED EARLY MONDAY FROM A HILLTOP POST WITHIN SIGHT OF ALGIERS. THE SEARCH WAS PRESSED BY 2,000 FRENCH TROOPS GUIDED BY PLANES.

SIX OTHER RESERVISTS CAPTURED AT THE SAME TIME HAVE BEEN FOUND--TWO SLAIN BY THEIR CAPTORS AND FOUR BADLY WOUNDED.

A YOUNG FRENCH RESERVE LIEUTENANT, SIX OTHER FRENCHMEN, AND SIX ALGERIANS WERE GUARDING A HILL POSITION ABOUT 20 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS WHEN THE REBELS ATTACKED. THE SURVIVORS SAID THEIR CAPTORS BANDAGED THE SOLDIERS' EYES, TIED THEIR HANDS BEHIND THEM, AND MARCHED THEM OFF. WHEN THE WOUNDED FELL EXHAUSTED, THE REBELS STARTED TO WORK ON THEM WITH KNIVES.

FIRST WORD OF THE ATTACK CAME WHEN A WOUNDED FRENCH CORPORAL STAGGERED INTO THE NEAREST VILLAGE.

HW5PES

A75

NEW DELHI, JAN. 4 (AP)-INDIAN GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS GIVING INDIA THE 100,000-SQUARE-FOOT AMERICAN PAVILION AT THE INDIAN INDUSTRIES FAIR.

THE U.S. BUILDING, LARGEST AT THE FAIR, COST SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS TO BUILD. THE EXHIBITION CLOSED SUNDAY.

THE SOURCES SAID ALSO THAT RED CHINA HAD "SUGGESTED" IT MIGHT LIKE TO GIVE ITS 55,000-SQUARE-FOOT EXHIBIT HALL TO INDIA IF THE GOVERNMENT WOULD ACCEPT IT.

ED656AES

1956

A156FX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD CHINESE
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, THURSDAY, JAN. 5 (AP)-THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED COMMUNIST ARTILLERY SHELLED QUEMOY TODAY FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE FIRE CAME FROM "THE AMOY AREA" BUT GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS EXCEPT TO SAY THAT IN TWO DAYS OF SHELLING NATIONALIST ARTILLERY HAD REPLIED WITH A TOTAL OF MORE THAN 800 ROUNDS.

RED GUNS FROM AMOY AND NEARBY ISLANDS 120 MILES FROM HERE ACROSS THE FORMOSA STRAIT YESTERDAY POURED 858 ROUNDS INTO THE QUEMOY AREA IN THE HEAVIEST SHELLING IN MORE THAN A YEAR, CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAID.

QUEMOY AND LITTLE QUEMOY---NATIONALIST OFFSHORE ISLANDS ACROSS FORMOSA STRAIT---WERE SUBJECTED TO THE FIRST CANNONADING OF THE NEW YEAR FROM 7:36 A.M. TO 12:02 P.M. THE OFFICIAL AGENCY REPORTED.

THE REDS BROKE OFF THE BARRAGE UNDER THE ANSWERING FIRE OF NATIONALIST BATTERIES ON THE HEAVILY FORTIFIED ISLANDS.

RED ARTILLERY ON TATENG, AN ISLAND ABOUT SIX MILES FROM QUEMOY, OPENED THE SHELLING. THEN GUNS IN THE RED ISLAND PORT OF AMOY, SEVEN MILES AWAY, JOINED IN. THEY WERE FOLLOWED BY THE MAINLAND GUNS.

FJ1010PCS

A105 (170)
HONG KONG, JAN. 4 (AP)-U.S. AIR FORCE SECRETARY DONALD A. QUARLES SAID TODAY THAT GLOBAL WAR COULD BE RULED OUT "FOR THE PREDICTABLE FUTURE."

THE SECRETARY, WHO IS ON A FAR EASTERN TOUR, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WAS CONFIDENT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT START A WAR UNLESS THEY COULD MAKE IT A GLOBAL ONE. THE PRICE THEY WOULD HAVE TO PAY FOR THAT IS TOO GREAT, HE ADDED, AND THEY REALIZE IT.

QUARLES DECLARED THE UNITED STATES WAS RE-EXAMINING THE FORMOSAN SITUATION IN THIS LIGHT.

QUARLES WAS ALSO ASKED TO COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT ONE-THIRD OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE HAS BEEN MASSED FACING FORMOSA.

HE REPLIED THAT HE EXPECTED THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT TO DEPLOY ITS STRENGTH AS IT AW FIT. THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT SCORE TEMPORARY OR LOCAL GAINS IN AN ATTACK ON FORMOSA, BUT SUCH AN ASSAULT COULD NEVER SUCCEED, HE ADDED.

EARLIER, ONE OF QUARLES' AIDES, GEN. ANDREW J. KINNEY, TOLD A NEWSMAN THAT ATOMIC DEVELOPMENTS HAD REVOLUTIONIZED THE WHOLE CONCEPT OF WAR IN ASIA. GEN. KINNEY ASSERTED THAT AN ATOMIC WEAPON EXPLODED AT 30,000 OR 40,000 FEET OVER JUNGLE WOULD MAKE GUERRILLA WARFARE LIKE THAT WAGED BY THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH IN INDOCHINA, IMPOSSIBLE.

DA915AES

B37KX Q
100)
TOKYO, THURSDAY, JAN. 5 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST COMMAND IN LAOS "WELCOMED" A CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL MADE BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION IN THAT INDOCHINESE STATE.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE RESOLUTION WAS SENT TO THE ROYAL LAOTIAN AND RED LAOTIAN COMMANDS IN ACCORDANCE WITH A DECISION THE COMMISSION MADE DEC. 9. IT CALLS FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN THE RED PROVINCES OF SAMNUA AND PHONGSALY BORDERING RED NORTH VIET NAM.

PEIPING, QUOTING A REPORT FROM THE NORTH VIET NAM CAPITAL OF HANOI, SAID THE RED LAOTIAN COMMAND "PLEDGED ITS COOPERATION AND EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE COMMISSION WOULD RESOLUTELY EXERCISE ITS AUTHORITY TO STOP HOSTILITIES IN THE TWO PROVINCES."

FJ445PCS

A109WX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY
WASHINGTON,JAN.4 (AP)-A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE'S HEARINGS INTO ALLEGED "COMMUNIST INFILTRATION" OF THE PRESS RESUMED TODAY, AND LED QUICKLY TO A CLASH WITH THE NEW YORK TIMES.

THAT NEWSPAPER CHARGED THAT IT WAS BEING MADE A TARGET BECAUSE OF ITS CONDEMNATION OF SUCH THINGS AS SCHOOL SEGREGATION AND "MCCARTHYISM AND ALL ITS WORKS."

SEN.EASTLAND (D-MISS), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE CONDUCTING THE INVESTIGATION, REPLIED THAT "THE NEW YORK TIMES DENIES WHEN NO ONE HAS ACCUSED IT." HE SAID THE TIMES IS NOT UNDER INVESTIGATION.

THE EASTLAND COMMITTEE TODAY HEARD TWO NEW YORK NEWSPAPERMEN TESTIFY THEY WERE COMMUNISTS IN THE 1930S BUT QUIT THE PARTY IN DISGUST AND DISILLUSIONMENT. ONE NOW WORKS FOR THE TIMES AND THE OTHER DID SO BACK IN THE 30S.

TWO OTHER TIMES EMPLOYES ALSO WERE HEARD. ONE, WHO WORKS IN A DEPARTMENT WHICH GETS OUT AN INDEX OF NEWS, SAID HE HASN'T BEEN A COMMUNIST FOR THE PAST SEVEN YEARS, BUT DECLINED TO ANSWER AS TO ANY PRIOR PERIOD. THE OTHER, A PROOFREADER, REFUSED TO STATE WHETHER HE IS NOW A COMMUNIST.

THE TIMES DECLARED, IN AN EDITORIAL, THAT IT WOULD NOT KNOWINGLY EMPLOY A COMMUNIST. AS FOR THOSE WHO HAD SOME COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS IN THE PAST OR PLEADED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, IT SAID IT WOULD JUDGE EACH CASE ON ITS OWN MERITS.

THE TIMES EDITORIAL SAID:

"A FEW EMPLOYES OF THIS NEWSPAPER WHO HAVE APPEARED BEFORE THE EASTLAND SUBCOMMITTEE HAVE PLEADED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT. A FEW OTHERS HAVE TESTIFIED TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY OVER PERIODS TERMINATING AT VARIOUS DATES IN THE PAST. SO FAR AS WE ARE AWARE, NO PRESENT MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS BEEN FOUND AMONG THE MORE THAN FOUR THOUSAND EMPLOYES ON OUR ROLLS."

IT SEEMS AN OBVIOUS CONCLUSION, THE EDITORIAL SAID, THAT "THE TIMES HAS BEEN SINGLED OUT FOR THIS ATTACK PRECISELY BECAUSE OF THE VIGOR OF ITS OPPOSITION TO MANY OF THE THINGS FOR WHICH MR.EASTLAND, HIS COLLEAGUE, MR.JENNER (SEN.JENNER (R-IND)) AND THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S COUNSEL (J.G.SOURWINE) STAND--THAT IS, BECAUSE WE HAVE CONDEMNED SEGREGATION IN THE SOUTHERN SCHOOLS; BECAUSE WE HAVE CHALLENGED THE HIGH-HANDED AND ABUSIVE METHODS EMPLOYED BY VARIOUS CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES; BECAUSE WE HAVE DENOUNCED MCCARTHYISM AND ALL ITS WORKS; BECAUSE WE HAVE ATTACKED THE NARROW AND BIGOTED RESTRICTIONS OF THE MCCARRAN IMMIGRATION ACT; BECAUSE WE HAVE CRITICIZED A 'SECURITY SYSTEM' WHICH CONCEALS THE ACCUSER FROM HIS VICTIM; BECAUSE WE HAVE INSISTED THAT THE TRUE SPIRIT OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY DEMANDS A SCRUPULOUS RESPECT FOR THE RIGHTS OF EVEN THE LOWLIEST INDIVIDUAL AND A HIGH STANDARD OF FAIR PLAY.

"IF THIS IS THE TACTIC OF ANY MEMBER OF THE EASTLAND SUBCOMMITTEE, AND IF FURTHER EVIDENCE REVEALS THAT THE REAL PURPOSE OF THE PRESENT INQUIRY IS TO DEMONSTRATE THAT A FREE NEWSPAPER'S POLICIES CAN BE SWAYED BY CONGRESSIONAL PRESSURE, THEN WE SAY TO MR.EASTLAND AND HIS COUNSEL THAT THEY ARE WASTING THEIR TIME. THIS NEWSPAPER WILL CONTINUE TO DETERMINE ITS OWN POLICIES. IT WILL CONTINUE TO CONDEMN DISCRIMINATION, WHETHER IN THE SOUTH OR IN THE NORTH. IT WILL CONTINUE TO DEFEND CIVIL LIBERTIES. IT WILL CONTINUE TO CHALLENGE THE UNBRIDLED POWER OF GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITY. IT WILL CONTINUE TO ENLIST GOODWILL AGAINST PREJUDICE AND CONFIDENCE AGAINST FEAR."

SEN.EASTLAND SAID TONIGHT:

"THE NEW YORK TIMES DENIES WHEN NO ONE HAS ACCUSED IT. IF THE NEW YORK TIMES HAS A POLICY OPPOSING SEGREGATION I NEVER HEARD OF IT. THAT IS EVIDENTLY A SMOKE SCREEN. THE NEW YORK TIMES IS NOT UNDER INVESTIGATION."

COUNSEL SOURWINE SAID HE WAS "FLATTERED THAT THE NEW YORK TIMES HAS SEEN FIT TO GROUP ME WITH TWO OF THE SENIOR MEMBERS OF THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES. I DON'T DESERVE SUCH A STATUS."

SEN.JENNER COULD NOT BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY.

ONE OF TODAY'S WITNESSES, JAMES S. GLASER, SAID THAT AS MANAGING EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK COMMUNIST PAPER, FOR A TWO-YEAR SPELL IN THE 1930S HE FOUND THAT MOSCOW CALLED THE SHOTS FOR THAT PUBLICATION. HE SAID HE QUIT THE PARTY IN DISGUST. HE TESTIFIED THAT BEFORE JOINING THE DAILY WORKER HE WORKED FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES AND IS NOW A COPYREADER FOR THE NEW YORK POST.

ANOTHER WITNESS, CLAYTON KNOWLES OF THE TIMES STAFF, SAID HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1937 WHILE WITH THE LONG ISLAND DAILY PRESS BUT WALKED OUT WITHIN TWO YEARS WHEN HE FOUND COMMUNISM OPPOSED TO FREEDOM OF THOUGHT.

30.24-5071

TWO OTHER NEW YORK TIMES EMPLOYES AND ANOTHER TWO IDENTIFIED AS TOP MEN OF THE WEEKLY NATIONAL GUARDIAN ALSO WERE CALLED TO TESTIFY AS THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE REOPENED WHAT CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) HAS TERMED A SEARCH FOR RED INFLUENCES WHEREVER THEY MAY BE FOUND.

SAMUEL WEISSMAN, WHO SAID HE HAS WORKED IN THE TIMES' EDITORIAL INDEX DEPARTMENT FOR 20 YEARS, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE IS NOT NOW A COMMUNIST AND HASN'T BEEN ONE FOR THE LAST SEVEN YEARS. HE DECLINED TO ANSWER FOR ANY PRIOR PERIOD.

JERRY ZALPH, A TIMES PROOF READER, INVOKED FOUR CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS IN REFUSING TO ANSWER MANY QUESTIONS, INCLUDING WHETHER HE IS NOW A COMMUNIST.

JOHN T. MCMANUS AND ALLAN JAMES ARONSON BOTH SPURNED QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS, AS WELL AS ANY CONNECTIONS WITH THE NATIONAL GUARDIAN. THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS DESCRIBED MCMANUS AS GENERAL MANAGER AND ARONSON AS EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE MAGAZINE.

KNOWLES, WHO NOW WORKS IN NEW YORK BUT FOR EIGHT YEARS COVERED CAPITOL HILL FOR THE TIMES, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HIS ASSOCIATION "WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS NOT IN ANY WAY CONSPIRATORIAL." HE SAID HE HAD "NOTHING, NOTHING, GENTLEMEN," TO DO WITH INTRIGUE OR CONSPIRACY.

KNOWLES SAID HE HAD GIVEN THE SUBCOMMITTEE A LIST OF NEWSMEN HE KNEW AS COMMUNISTS WHEN HE BELONGED TO A "CELL" ON THE LONG ISLAND DAILY PRESS. J. G. SOURWINE, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, ANNOUNCED HE WOULD NOT IDENTIFY THE PERSONS NAMED AT THIS TIME BECAUSE "THE CELL STILL IS UNDER INVESTIGATION."

SEN. HENNINGS (D-MO) REMARKED AT ONE POINT HE ALWAYS HAD THE IMPRESSION THAT KNOWLES WAS "AN EXCEEDINGLY ACCURATE, FACTUAL REPORTER." KNOWLES, SAYING HE HAD ALWAYS SOUGHT TO BE JUST THAT, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE WAS APPEARING VOLUNTARILY AND SAID:

"I BELIEVE VERY DEEPLY A MAN'S POLITICAL BELIEFS ARE HIS OWN, THAT HE HAS A RIGHT TO PRIVACY ON THOSE MATTERS."

BUT HE ALSO SAID HE WISHED TO BE A "DECENT, LOYAL LAW-ABIDING CITIZEN" IN GIVING HIS TESTIMONY.

KNOWLES SAID HIS PARTY MEMBERSHIP WAS "LITTLE MORE THAN AN EXTENSION OF OUR WORK IN FOUNDING THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD.

IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, HE IDENTIFIED A NUMBER OF PERSONS HE SAID HE HAD KNOWN AS COMMUNISTS--NONE FROM THE ALLEGED LONG ISLAND DAILY PRESS CELL--AND SAID MOST OF THEM WERE EITHER OFFICERS OR AT LEAST ACTIVE IN THE NEW YORK GUILD.

IN NEW YORK, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE LONG ISLAND DAILY PRESS SAID THE PRESS MANAGEMENT PUBLICLY CHARGED IN 1937 THAT ITS GUILD UNIT WAS COMMUNIST-DIRECTED.

THOSE WHO WERE UNDER THE DOMINATION OF COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP WERE WEEDED OUT, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, ADDING:

"I KNOW THAT THERE ISN'T A SINGLE COMMUNIST ON THE LONG ISLAND DAILY PRESS STAFF TODAY AND IF WE EVER FOUND ONE WE WOULD FIRE HIM IMMEDIATELY."

REDS AT THAT TIME, KNOWLES SAID, EXERTED INFLUENCE IN THE GUILD "FAR GREATER THAN THEIR NUMBERS." HE ADDED THAT "FORTUNATELY, THE GUILD PROCEEDED TO KICK THEM OUT."

ASKED BY HENNINGS IF HE KNEW OF ANY "COMMUNIST INFLUENCE" IN THE TIMES, KNOWLES REPLIED: "FAR FROM IT."

KNOWLES SAID HE HAS NEVER KNOWN A COMMUNIST ON THE NEWSPAPER. AND HE SAID HE HAD NEVER BEEN TOLD BY THE TIMES OR ANY OTHER PAPER TO SLANT STORIES. IF HE HAD BEEN, KNOWLES SAID, "I'D HAVE TAKEN MY WALKING PAPERS."

AFTER THE HEARING, EASTLAND TOLD NEWSMEN KNOWLES "HAS MADE A VERY FINE, VERY FAIR AND VERY HELPFUL WITNESS, AND I THINK HE IS A CREDIT TO HIS COUNTRY."

IN BETWEEN THE NEWSPAPER WITNESSES, A NEW YORK MOVIE OPERATOR TESTIFIED HE EXHIBITED SOVIET AND OTHER FOREIGN FILMS WITH NO THOUGHT OF PROPAGANDIZING. DAVID FINE SAID HE SELECTED FILMS ONLY ON A BASIS OF "WHETHER THEY WILL BE COMMERCIAL" AND, CONSEQUENTLY, SUCCESSFUL.

FINE, WHO SAID HE HAS BEEN LOSING MONEY, RECENTLY CLOSED THE STANLEY THEATER IN NEW YORK BUT SAID HE PLANS TO OPEN ANOTHER, CALLED THE CAMERA, AT 8TH AVE. AND 44TH ST.

GLASER PROTESTED BITTERLY THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD FORCED HIM TO BARE HIS SOUL PUBLICLY FOR THE "DREADFUL MISTAKE" OF JOINING THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1934. SENATORS RESPONDED HE HAD PERFORMED A SERVICE TO HIS COUNTRY BY TESTIFYING ABOUT MOSCOW DIRECTION OF THE DAILY WORKER.

WHILE READILY ANSWERING ALL QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM, THE 56-YEAR-OLD GLASER SAID HIS RIGHTS AS A CITIZEN "HAVE BEEN ABUSED AND VIOLATED." AND HE ROUNDLY DENOUNCED THE TYPE OF INQUIRY BEING CONDUCTED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

HIS VOICE CHARGED WITH EMOTION, GLASER SAID HE HAD LEFT THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEARLY 20 YEARS AGO AND HAS BEEN FIGHTING EVER SINCE TO WIPE OUT "THIS CANCER THAT IS EATING INTO THE FABRIC OF OUR DEMOCRATIC LIFE."

"THERE IS NO REASON AFTER SO MANY YEARS THAT PEOPLE CANNOT LEAVE ME ALONE," HE SAID.

IN HIS PROTEST AGAINST BEING REQUIRED TO TESTIFY PUBLICLY, GLASER SAID HE HAD TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE DURING CLOSED-DOOR SESSIONS IN NEW YORK LAST MONTH EVERYTHING HE KNEW ABOUT COMMUNISM. FOR THAT REASON, HE ADDED, HE COULD SEE NO REASON WHY HE "HAD TO BE EXCAVATED" WHEN HE HAD "ABSOLUTELY NO NAMES" OF ANY COMMUNIST INFILTRATORS OF THE PRESS TO GIVE THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

GLASER RELATED THAT HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN MARCH OR APRIL, 1934, WHILE WORKING ON THE NEW YORK TIMES, AND THAT HE WROTE ARTICLES FOR THE DAILY WORKER UNDER THE NAME OF "JAMES CASEY." HE DIDN'T USE HIS OWN NAME, HE SAID, BECAUSE THE TIMES WOULD HAVE FIRED HIM.

SEVERAL MONTHS LATER, HE SAID, COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS "INTOXICATED ME WITH FLATTERY" AND TALKED HIM INTO BECOMING MANAGING EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER.

"I PROBABLY WAS THE BIGGEST LUNKHEAD THEY EVER MET," GLASER COMMENTED WISTFULLY. TO TAKE THE JOB ON THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, HE TESTIFIED, HE TOOK A PAY CUT OF $25 A WEEK FROM THE $70 HE WAS GETTING ON THE TIMES.

IN OPENING THREE DAYS OF PUBLIC HEARINGS AT WHICH AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERMEN WILL BE CALLED TO TESTIFY, EASTLAND SAID THEY WERE "A SUBSEQUENT CHAPTER" TO THE TESTIMONY LAST JUNE OF WINSTON BURDETT.

BURDETT, A COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM (CBS) NEWSMAN, TESTIFIED THAT IN 1937 HE JOINED A COMMUNIST UNIT IN THE NOW CLOSED BROOKLYN EAGLE. HE NAMED A DOZEN FORMER EMPLOYES OF THE NEWSPAPER AS FELLOW COMMUNISTS.

"THE SUBCOMMITTEE COULD NOT BE UNMINDFUL OF THE FACT," EASTLAND SAID, "THAT AMONG THE PERSONS INVOLVED IN THIS INVESTIGATION HAVE BEEN MANY WHO WERE OR ARE MEMBERS OF THE PRESS, AND THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY HAS AS ONE OF ITS PRIMARY AIMS THE INFLUENCING OF PUBLIC OPINION, THUS CARRYING ON ITS PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND ITS INSTITUTIONS FROM INSIDE BY PENETRATION."

GLASER, COMMENTING HE HAD TURNED DOWN FINANCIALLY FLATTERING OFFERS TO WRITE THE INSIDE STORY OF HIS COMMUNIST EXPERIENCES, TESTIFIED HIS DISILLUSIONMENT BEGAN BEFORE HE ACTUALLY STARTED ON THE DAILY WORKER. HE SAID HE PREPARED FOR THE WORKER A BRIEF, FACTUAL ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HE WAS TO BECOME MANAGING EDITOR BUT AS THE STORY APPEARED IT SAID HE WOULD WRITE A SERIES OF ARTICLES ON "GRAFT AND CORRUPTION" ON THE TIMES. HE SAID HE NEVER WROTE ANY SUCH ARTICLES.

HENNINGS ASKED WHETHER HE KNEW ANYTHING ABOUT GRAFT AND CORRUPTION ON THE TIMES.

"AS FAR AS I KNOW, THERE WASN'T," GLASER REPLIED.

UNDER QUESTIONING BY HENNINGS, GLASER SAID THE TIMES NEVER FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE.

HE SAID COMMUNIST LEADERS TALKED HIM INTO BELIEVING THE AIMS OF THE COMMUNISTS AND THE SOCIALISTS WERE SIMILAR AND THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS SOMETHING OF A WORKER'S PARADISE. BUT, HE ADDED, HE SOON LEARNED THAT COMMUNISM ACTUALLY STOOD FOR TYRANNY AND SLAVERY.

30.24-5073

GLASER SAID HE IS NOW AN EXECUTIVE OF THE "SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC FEDERATION," WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS AN "ARCH-ENEMY OF COMMUNISM."

HE READ A STATEMENT SAYING HE HAD FOUGHT TO "RID THE NEW YORK NEWSPAPER GUILD OF COMMUNIST OBSTRUCTIONISTS" AND HAD COUNTERED RED PROPAGANDA AS CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW YORK GUILD'S ANTIDISCRIMINATION COMMITTEE AND AS SECRETARY OF THE NEW YORK CIO HUMAN RIGHTS COMMITTEE.

GLASER SAID GERHARD EISLER WAS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL WHO GAVE THE ORDERS ON HOW THE DAILY WORKER WAS TO "SLANT" ITS STORIES WHILE HE WAS MANAGING EDITOR. EISLER GOT HIS DIRECTIONS FROM MOSCOW, GLASER ADDED.

EISLER FLED THIS COUNTRY IN 1949 WHILE UNDER A PRISON SENTENCE FOR PASSPORT FRAUD. FOR A TIME, HE WAS A BIG WHEEL IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, BUT HE LATER DROPPED OUT OF SIGHT.

GLASER TESTIFIED HE HAD A BIG RUCKUS WITH EISLER IN THE SUMMER OF 1936 AND THEREUPON QUIT BOTH THE DAILY WORKER AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

SOURWINE ASKED GLASER WHETHER HE KNEW HEYWOOD BROUN, THE LATE NEW YORK NEWSMAN AND COLUMNIST, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

"I DIDN'T KNOW HIM TO BE A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY," GLASER REPLIED.

GLASER TESTIFIED THAT AFTER HE JOINED THE PARTY HE WAS INTRODUCED AT A NUMBER OF MEETINGS AND THAT AT ONE MASS MEETING "I WAS INTRODUCED BY HEYWOOD BROUN."

KNOWLES SAID HE TOLD THE FBI "ALL I KNOW" AFTER LEARNING HIS PAST AFFILIATION WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY MIGHT BE MADE PUBLIC. HE SAID HE DIDN'T TELL THE SUBCOMMITTEE EVERYTHING HE RELATED TO THE FBI BECAUSE HE WAS "FUZZY" ABOUT SOME DETAILS AND, WHERE DOUBTFUL, DIDN'T WANT PUBLICLY TO BLACKEN ANYONE.

AS HAD BURDETT LAST JUNE, HE SAID AMONG PERSONS HE HAD KNOWN AS COMMUNISTS WERE GLADYS BENTLEY, MILTON KAUFMAN, GLADYS KOPF AND NATHAN EINHORN. IN ADDITION, KNOWLES NAMED FRED MEYER AND SIMON GERSON.

HE CALLED GERSON AN OPEN COMMUNIST WHO WAS A REPORTER FOR THE DAILY WORKER. SOURWINE MENTIONED MEYER AS BEING ON THE STAFF OF THE NEW YORK DAILY MIRROR, ~~BUT IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER HE REFERRED TO THE PRESENT OR SOME PREVIOUS PERIOD.~~ and the Mirror [illegible] in 1950

KNOWLES SAID KAUFMAN, THEN AN OFFICIAL OF THE GUILD, WAS "ONE OF THE GROUP THAT ASKED ME TO JOIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY." HE ALSO SAID THAT WHEN HE HAD "HAD HAD ENOUGH" OF THE PARTY, HE TOLD KAUFMAN HE WAS QUITTING AND THAT KAUFMAN ENDEAVORED TO PERSUADE HIM TO REMAIN A MEMBER. 1937. He left then, the paper said, to become an organizer for the [illegible]

KAUFMAN, WHO TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST SUMMER, HAD REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD EVER TRIED TO RECRUIT ANY COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS AND DECLINED TO ANSWER VARIOUS OTHER QUESTIONS UNDER HIS FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION. KAUFMAN SAID HE WAS NOW AN "OUTSIDE SALESMAN" IN BROOKLYN.

KNOWLES SAID HE WAS TRANSFERRED BY THE TIMES TO NEW YORK IN THE FALL OF 1954, BUT HAD NO KNOWLEDGE THAT THERE WAS ANY CONNECTION BETWEEN THE MOVE AND THE FACT THAT HE HAD GONE TO THE FBI.

BOTH WEISSMAN AND ZALPH WERE ACCOMPANIED BY LEONARD BOUDIN, A NEW YORK LAWYER.

WEISSMAN, DESCRIBING HIS WORK, SAID HE CHECKED ITEMS FOR THE SEPARAT PUBLICATION PUT OUT BY THE TIMES EDITORIAL INDEX DEPARTMENT TO GIVE AN ANNUAL SUMMARY OF NEWS CARRIED BY THE PAPER.

HE SAID IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS HE WAS AWARE THAT HE HAD BEEN NAMED BY BURDETT AS A FORMER MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THEN HE SAID HE IS NOT NOW A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND HAS NOT BEEN FOR SEVEN YEARS BUT WOULD DECLINE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THE PERIOD FROM 1948 BACK.

WEISSMAN SAID HE RELIED ON THE FIRST AMENDMENT (FREE SPEECH AND ASSEMBLY) AND HIS PRIVILEGE AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION UNDER THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

EASTLAND TOLD WEISMAN THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECOGNIZED ONLY HIS RIGHT TO REFUSE TO ANSWER UNDER THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

WEISSMAN ALSO DECLINED TO ANSWER WHEN SOURWINE ASKED WHETHER HE HAD "DIVULGED TO YOUR EMPLOYERS YOUR PAST ACTIVITIES WITH RESPECT TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

ZALPH CHALLENGED THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S AUTHORITY TO QUESTION HIM, THEN INVOKED THE FIRST, FIFTH, NINTH AND TENTH AMENDMENTS IN REFUSING TO ANSWER MANY QUESTIONS.

ZALPH, GIVING HIS ADDRESS AS 15 W. 87TH ST., NEW YORK, SAID HE HAS BEEN A PROOF READER WITH THE TIMES FOR A LITTLE OVER 20 YEARS. IT WAS ONE OF FEW QUESTIONS HE DID ANSWER.

HE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE IS "NOW A MEMBER OF A COMMUNIST CELL," EVER ORGANIZED A "COMMUNIST PARTY UNIT" OR IS "AN ACTIVE PART OF A COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY TO TAKE OVER CONTROL OF LOCAL NO. 6 OF THE TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION, AND THROUGH THAT LOCAL EVENTUALLY TO SEEK TO TAKE OVER CONTROL OF THE TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION NATIONALLY." 1956

ON THE LATTER HE INVOKED ALL FOUR AMENDMENTS, AND SAID IT WAS "A QUESTION ENTIRELY OUTSIDE THE JURISDICTION OF THIS COMMITTEE AND A PREPOSTEROUS QUESTION."

MCMANUS, WHO GAVE HIS ADDRESS AS 210 E. 27TH ST., NEW YORK, REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE IS THE SAME JOHN T. MCMANUS WHOSE NAME APPEARS ON THE MASTHEAD OF THE NATIONAL GUARDIAN. BUT HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT "AN APPARENT FACSIMILE OF MY SIGNATURE" HAD BEEN SIGNED TO ONE OF THE PUBLICATION'S SWORN STATEMENTS OF OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT AND CIRCULATION.

IN EFUSING TO ANSWER MANY QUESTIONS MCMANUS INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT. ASKED WHETHER HE IS NOW A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, HE REPLIED, "I DECLINE TO BE A WITNESS AGAINST MYSELF."

MCMANUS OUTLINED A NEWS CAREER WHICH HE SAID REALLY STARTED WITH A JOB ON THE NEW YORK TIMES IN 1921 AFTER HE HAD BEEN A CORRESPONDENT FOR A SMALL WESTCHESTER COUNTY PAPER WHICH HE DID NOT NAME. HE SAID HE ALSO WORKED BRIEFLY FOR THE MARIETTA, OHIO, REGISTER THEN WENT BACK TO THE TIMES UNTIL 1937.

THEN, HE SAID, HE GOT JOBS WITH WARNER BROS., AS A CONTRIBUTING EDITOR OF TIME MAGAZINE. AND IN EARLY 1940 WITH THE NEW YORK NEWSPAPER PM, WITH WHICH HE REMAINED UNTIL ABOUT MID-1948. HE SAID HE TOOK A LEAVE OF ABSENCE FROM PM IN 1948 AND WORKED FOR A TIME FOR "CONGRESSMAN ISAACSON, THE 24TH DISTRICT, NEW YORK."

BUT AS TO QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS EMPLOYMENT SINCE 1948 HE SAID, "I TAKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT."

MCMANUS REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST WHEN HE SERVED AS A REGIONAL VICE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD AND AS PRESIDENT OF HIS GUILD LOCAL IN NEW YORK FROM 1943 TO 1947. HE DENIED HAVING MADE "ANY ARRANGEMENT WITH ANYONE" KNOWN TO HIM AS A COMMUNIST CONCERNING HIS 1947 CANDIDACY FOR THE PRESIDENCY.

MCMANUS REFUSED TO SAY WHO OWNS THE NATIONAL GUARDIAN, O

MCMANUS REFUSED TO SAY WHO OWNS THE NATIONAL GUARDIAN, OR WHETHER HE CONTROLS ITS POLICY. HE SAID HE DOES KNOW CEDRIC BELFRAGE, LISTED ON THE GUARDIAN'S MASTHEAD AS "EDITOR IN EXILE" SINCE BEING DEPORTED LAST YEAR. HE SAID HE NEVER KNEW BELFRAGE TO BE A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

ARONSON ALSO DECLINED TO TELL THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER HE IS CONNECTED WITH THE NATIONAL GUARDIAN. HE FREQUENTLY INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

BOTH MCMANUS AND ARONSON REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THEY HAD ANY KNOWLEDGE THAT THE NATIONAL GUARDIAN HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO AMERICAN PRISONERS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

ARONSON TESTIFIED HE WORKED AS A PRESS CONTROL OFFICER IN GERMANY FROM 1943 TO 1946 AND, IN SOME CASES, RECOMMENDED LICENSING NEWSPAPERS THERE TO PERSONS KNOWN AS COMMUNISTS. BUT, HE INSISTED, COMMUNISTS WERE NOT EXCLUDED FROM RECEIVING LICENSES.

ARONSON SAID HE HAS WORKED ON THE BOSTON TRANSCRIPT, NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, NEW YORK POST AND NEW YORK TIMES. HE SAID HE LEFT THE TIMES IN 1948.

TD814PES

A16WX (400)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TOKYO ROSE

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 4 (AP)-ALMOND-EYED TOKYO ROSE, ONE OF THE SIREN VOICES OF THE JAPANESE RADIO DURING WORLD WAR II, GETS OUT OF JAIL AT THE END OF THE MONTH.

FEDERAL PRISON BUREAU OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED SHE WILL REVAIN HER FREEDOM ON OR ABOUT JAN. 28, HAVING THEN COMPLETED A 10 YEAR SENTENCE FOR TREASON, WITH TIME OFF FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR.

TOKYO ROSE IS MRS.IVA IKUKO TOGURI D'AQUINO, NOW 39 AND THE WIFE OF FELIPE D'AQUINO, A PORTUGUESE NATIONAL.

AT HER SAN FRANCISCO TRIAL SIX YEARS AGO SHE WAS CALLED AN "ARCH TRAITORESS" AND A "FEMALE BENEDICT ARNOLD" BECAUSE OF THE BROADCASTING SHE DID FOR THE JAPANESE.

TOKYO ROSE, AS SHE IDENTIFIED HERSELF TO AMERICAN TROOPS IN THE PACIFIC, SERVED HER TIME IN THE FEDERAL WOMEN'S PENITENTIARY AT ALDERSON, W.VA. 1956

FEDERAL OFFICIALS DECLINED TO DESCRIBE HER LIFE THERE AND HAD NOTHING TO SAY ABOUT HER FUTURE PLANS. AS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN--SHE WAS BORN IN LOS ANGELES ON THE FOURTH OF JULY IN 1916--SHE HAS A RIGHT TO LIVE IN THIS COUNTRY IF SHE WISHES, OFFICIALS SAID.

MRS. D'AQUINO HAS BEEN SERVING HER SENTENCE SINCE OCT. 6, 1949. SHE ALSO SPENT SOME TIME IN JAIL BEFORE THAT.

IN CHICAGO, HER FATHER, JUN TOGURI, AND HER BROTHER, FRED, ARE ARRANGING A FAMILY REUNION. THEY RUN A SMALL GROCERY STORE THERE. AFTER THE REUNION, FRED SAID, THERE WILL BE A DISCUSSION OF MRS. D'AQUINO'S FUTURE.

THOUSANDS OF U.S.FIGHTING MEN HEARD HER DULCET VOICE AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF AMERICAN MUSIC IN PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO STIR UP DISCONTENT AND MUTINY. ACTUALLY MRS.D'AQUINO WAS ONLY ONE OF SIX ENGLISH-SPEAKING WOMEN WHO HANDLED THE TOKYO ROSE BROADCASTS, BUT SHE WAS THE ONLY AMERICAN-BORN WOMAN IN THE GROUP.

MRS.D'AQUINO WAS CONVICTED OF TREASON, FINED $10,000 AND SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT AFTER A THREE-MONTH TRIAL WHICH COST THE GOVERNMENT MORE THAN HALF A MILLION DOLLARS.

SHE INSISTED THROUGHOUT THE TRIAL THAT HER CONSCIENCE WAS CLEAR. "I DID EVERYTHING I COULD FOR THE AMERICANS," SHE SAID. "I SPENT MORE THAN HALF MY SALARY TAKING FOOD AND TOBACCO TO THE PRISONERS OF WAR AT BUNKA CAMP."

MRS.D'AQUINO IS THE DAUGHTER OF JUN TOGURI, WHO WAS A LOS ANGELES AND CHICAGO GROCER AT THE TIME OF HER TRIAL. AFTER GRADUATING FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT LOS ANGELES, SHE WENT TO JAPAN IN 1941 TO VISIT A SICK AUNT.

THE WAR TRAPPED HER THERE. SHE WAS DEFENDED AT HER 1949 TRIAL AS "A MERE GIRL" WHO YIELDED TO JAPANESE PRESSURE TO GO ON THE RADIO "WHILE STRANDED IN A HOSTILE COUNTRY."

BUT WITNESSES AGAINST HER TOLD A DIFFERENT STORY. ONE SAID TOKYO ROSE TAUNTED THEM WITH TALK OF JUICY BEEFSTEAKS, COOL WATER AND ICE CREAM SODAS WHILE THEY WERE IN THE JUNGLES, WHISPERED THAT THEIR WIVES AND SWEETHEARTS WERE UNFAITHFUL, AND TANTALIZED THEM WITH REMARKS LIKE, "I'M GOING TO GET MY LOVIN' TONIGHT--HOW ABOUT YOU?"

MRS.D'AQUINO WAS MARRIED IN JAPAN AND ARRESTED BY OCCUPATION FORCES THERE IN 1948.

WE3PES

A10WX (BJTS)

AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD GUIDED MISSILES

BY G. MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, JAN. 4 (AP)-SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) SAID TODAY RUSSIA MAY HAVE GUIDED MISSILES THAT COULD DELIVER H-BOMB STRIKES AT TARGETS 1,500 MILES AWAY--INCLUDING "VIRTUALLY ALL" U.S. STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND BASES OVERSEAS.

JACKSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE ON ATOMIC WEAPONS, TOLD REPORTERS "THERE IS REASON TO BELIEVE" THE RUSSIANS MAY HAVE DEVELOPED SUCH FASTER-THAN-SOUND WEAPONS.

HE LINKED HIS STATEMENT WITH CRITICISM OF THE PENTAGON FOR NOT HAVING MOVED FASTER IN THE FIELD, AND A SWIPE AT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY IN THE FAR EAST. HE SAID THE POLICY SHOULD BE TOUGHER.

JACKSON ADVOCATED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DEFINE "A FIRM LINE OF DEFENSE" IN THE FAR EAST, INCLUDING THE QUEMOY AND MATSU ISLANDS NEAR FORMOSA, AND WARN THE REDS NOT TO "TRESPASS" BEYOND IT.

"WE HAVE A RUBBER LINE NOW," HE SAID. "NO ONE KNOWS HOW FAR IT WILL STRETCH, ONE WAY OR ANOTHER." AND THAT, HE CONTENDED, IN EFFECT IS "AN INVITATION FOR THE COMMUNISTS TO CONTINUE THEIR INSTALLMENT PLAN OF CONQUEST."

JACKSON MADE NO DIRECT COMPARISON OF WHAT HE BELIEVES THE RUSSIANS HAVE ACHIEVED, AND WHAT THIS COUNTRY MAY BE DOING, IN THE RACE TO BE FIRST WITH WHAT HE TERMED THE "ABSOLUTE WEAPON" OF A SUPERSONIC INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM). SUCH A WEAPON, HE SAID, COULD CARRY A HYDROGEN WARHEAD "5,000 MILES IN 30 MINUTES WITH A HIGH DEGREE OF ACCURACY."

HE SAID THAT IF WHAT HE BELIEVES IS TRUE "THE SOVIETS MAY BEAT US" IN THAT RACE.

"THE SOVIETS IN MY JUDGMENT," HE SAID, "ARE GIVING THIS ITEM--AND ONE OR TWO OTHERS EVEN MORE FANTASTIC (H-BOMB) DELIVERY SYSTEMS--THE HIGHEST PRIORITY." HE DECLINED EVEN TO HINT AT WHAT THESE "FANTASTIC" SYSTEMS MIGHT BE.

IN ADDITION TO THE MILITARY VALUE OF BEING FIRST, JACKSON SAID, THE REDS VIEW VICTORY IN THE RACE AS POTENTIALLY "THEIR GREATEST PSYCHOLOGICAL VICTORY--DESTRUCTION OF THE THESIS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS THE INDUSTRIAL AND TECHNOLOGICAL COLOSSUS IN THE WORLD."

"IT ISN'T THAT THE SOVIETS ARE GOING TO MAKE IMMEDIATE USE OF IT (AN INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE) FOR MILITARY APPLICATION," HE SAID. "THEY WON'T NEED TO. THE PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECTS FLOWING FROM SUCH AN ACHIEVEMENT COULD ALMOST ACCOMPLISH WHAT WOULD OCCUR FROM ITS MILITARY APPLICATION." 1958

WITH THEIR EYES ON WORLD CONQUEST, JACKSON SAID, THE RUSSIANS HAVE SAID THEY WOULD NOT BE THE FIRST TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS IN A WAR. APPARENTLY, HE SAID, "THEY WANT TO TAKE THE WORLD INTACT--THEY DON'T WANT TO TAKE IT IN RUINS."

JACKSON SAID THE UNITED STATES IS NOW MAKING "A SUPREME EFFORT" IN THE GUIDED MISSILE FIELD. "IF WE FAIL," HE SAID, "IT WILL BE BECAUSE THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE FAILED TO RECOGNIZE SOME TIME AGO THE EXTREME URGENCY OF WINNING THIS RACE FOR WHAT MIGHT BE CALLED THE ABSOLUTE WEAPON."

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON RETURNED TO WASHINGTON TODAY FROM AN INSPECTION OF WEST COAST FACTORIES WHERE SOME NEW AND SECRET WEAPONS ARE BEING MADE.

HE SAID HE WAS PLEASED WITH WHAT HE SAW, BUT COULDN'T TALK MUCH ABOUT IT BECAUSE OF NECESSARY SECRECY. ASKED WHETHER HE CHECKED ON PROGRESS OF THE ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE PROJECT, WILSON LIMITED HIS REPLY TO SAYING:

"NATURALLY, I LOOKED AROUND WHEN I WAS OUT THERE."

TD&JC231PES

A126WX

(280) ATOMIC-PEACEFUL

WASHINGTON,JAN.4 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TODAY TOOK ANOTHER STEP TOWARDS THE OBJECTIVE OF STIMULATING "PRIVATE OWNERSHIP OF ATOMIC ENERGY FACILITIES FOR PEACEFUL USES."

AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS STRAUSS ANNOUNCED APPROVAL OF A PROGRAM TO ENCOURAGE PRIVATE INDUSTRY TO BUILD AND OPERATE PLANTS FOR THE CHEMICAL PROCESSING OF IRRADIATED FUEL ELEMENTS FROM RESEARCH AND POWER REACTORS.

THE IDEA WOULD BE. THE AEC SAID. TO HAVE SUCH PRIVATELY OWNED

30.24-5075

PROCESSING PLANTS IN READINESS TO WORK IN CONJUNCTION WITH COMMERCIAL ATOMIC POWER PLANTS WHEN THEY GET INTO OPERATION.

CHEMICAL PROCESSING PLANTS CONSTITUTE AN INTEGRAL PORTION OF THE "FUEL CYCLE" OF NUCLEAR REACTORS.

THAT IS, ATOMIC FUEL LIKE URANIUM OR PLUTONIUM OR THORIUM BECOMES CONTAMINATED, AS IT WERE, WITH FISSION PRODUCTS AFTER IT IS USED FOR AWHILE AND MUST BE CHEMICALLY PROCESSED TO REMOVE THEM.

THE FUEL THAT REMAINS FROM THIS SEPARATION CAN BE CYCLED AGAIN. SOME OF THE FISSION PRODUCTS CAN BE PUT TO USEFUL PURPOSES, AND THE REMAINDER MUST BE DISPOSED OF AS WASTE.

UP TO NOW, ALL CHEMICAL PROCESSING OF THIS NATURE HAS BEEN DONE BY GOVERNMENT-OWNED PLANTS AT VARIOUS AEC SITES.

IN ORDER TO STIMULATE THE INTEREST OF PRIVATE INDUSTRY IN THIS FIELD, THE AEC OFFERED TO MAKE AVAILABLE:

1. AEC TECHNOLOGY AS REGARDS CHEMICAL PROCESSING.
2. LIMITED AMOUNTS OF CERTAIN IRRADIATED FUEL MATERIALS FROM AEC REACTORS FOR PROCESSING BY INDUSTRY. THAT IS, THE AEC WOULD THROW SOME BUSINESS TO SUCH PROCESSORS.

1956

THE COMMISSION SAID IT WOULD WELCOME PROPOSALS FROM FIRMS WHICH MIGHT WANT TO BUILD SUCH PLANTS.

HY1052PES

A136KX

FT. LEWIS, WASH., JAN. 4 (AP)-A COMBAT TEAM OF 1,000 TROOPS, WITH SUPPORTING WEAPONS TANKS AND ARTILLERY, LEFT EARLY TODAY ON AN 18-DAY OVERLAND TRIP TO DEFEND ALASKA AGAINST A MYTHICAL ENEMY ATTACKER.

WITH OTHER FIFTH INFANTRY UNITS TO FOLLOW THEM, EXERCISE MOOSEHORN WILL INVOLVE A 7,000-MAN STRIKING FORCE AIMED TO TEST THE ABILITY OF TROOPS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPORT ALASKA COMBAT GROUPS UNDER WINTER CONDITIONS.

THEJOURNEY, NORTH THROUGH BRITISH COLUMBIA TO THE ALASKA HIGHWAY AND THEN EVENTUALLY TO FT. RICHARDSON, ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, WILL BE UNDER CONSTANT SIMULATED "ENEMY SNIPING."

THE ENTIRE 7,000 MEN WILL RETURN IN A GIANT CONVOY OF 200 VEHICLES EARLY IN THE SPRING.

FJ1013PCS

A137KX

(190)

LAS VEGAS, NEV., JAN. 4 (AP)-IN A FINAL REPORT ON RADIATION-RECORDING FILM BADGES, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TODAY THERE WAS NO INJURIOUS FALLOUT FROM THE NUCLEAR TEST SERIES IN NEVADA LAST SPRING.

JOE B. SANDERS, AEC BRANCH MANAGER, SAID A STUDY OF BADGES WORN BY 171 PERSONS OR POSTED IN 284 LOCATIONS WITHIN A 50,000 SQUARE MILE AREA "CONFIRMS THAT NO COMMUNITY WAS EXPOSED TO FALLOUT RADIATION WHICH COULD HAVE AFFECTED PEOPLE'S HEALTH."

THE DATA RECORDED AND ANALYZED BY U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE PERSONNEL AT NEVADA TEST SITE INCLUDED:

A HIGH READING OF 3.9 ROENTGENS FOR A POPULATED AREA, ACCUMULATED ON A BADGE AT ELGIN, NEV. (THE FIGURE ALSO HAPPENS TO BE THE STANDARD OFFSITE SAFETY LEVEL SET BY THE AEC FOR ONE YEAR).

HOWEVER, ONE FILM BADGE, POSTED ON THE DESERT 15 MILES SOUTH OF ALAMO, NEV., AND DUE EAST OF THE TEST SITE, ACCUMULATED 6.93 ROENTGENS DURING THE THREE-MONTH SERIES OF 14 BLASTS.

THE AEC SAYS THE FILM BADGES ARE CONSIDERED THE BEST WAY OF RECORDING RADIATION EXPOSURE OVER A PERIOD OF TIME. IN GENERAL, THE BADGE READINGS CONFORMED WITH INSTRUMENT MEASUREMENTS ANNOUNCED LAST MAY AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE TESTS. AT THAT TIME, HOWEVER, THE ELGIN EXPOSURE WAS SET AT ONLY 3.2 ROENTGENS.

A CHEST X-RAY, FOR EXAMPLE, EMITS FROM .12 TO 1 ROENTGEN.

XB/FJ1018PCS

1956

(190)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST RODAY, WEDNESDAY JAN 4

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JAN. 4 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY RUSSIA HAS OFFERED ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID TO LIBERIA. THE WEST AFRICAN NEGRO REPUBLIC ORGANIZED A CENTURY AGO WITH AMERICAN HELP.

A TIMES DISPATCH FROM MONROVIA SAID THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION TO THE THIRD INAUGURATION OF PRESIDENT WILLIAM V. S. TUBMAN ALSO SUGGESTED THE TWO COUNTRIES EXCHANGE DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES.

THE DISPATCH ADDED THE LIBERIAN GOVERNMENT PROBABLY WOULD APPROACH THE SOVIET OFFERS WITH CAUTION, DESPITE ITS NEED FOR FOREIGN AID. LIBERIA IS STRONGLY OPPOSED TO COMMUNISM AND PERMITS NO RED ORGANIZATIONS WITHIN HER BORDERS.

TUBMAN, WHO WAS INSTALLED FOR HIS THIRD TERM YESTERDAY, PROBABLY WILL SEE THE VISITING SOVIET DELEGATION LATER THIS WZEK, THE TIMEY DISPATCH SAID. A FIVE-MAN U. S. DELEGATION ALSO ATTENDED THE INAUGURAL CEREMONIES.

THE COUNTRY BEGAN A MAJOR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM FIVE YEARS AGO. IT CALLS FOR EXPENDITURE OF 74 MILLION DOLLARS ON HIGHWAYS, HARBORS, SCHOOLS AND OTHER NEEDS OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY.

TUBMAN SAID IN HIS INAUGURAL ADDRESS THAT LIBERIA WILL START NEGOTIATING SOON FOR SHIPS TO FORM A NAVY TO GUARD ITS 350-MILE COAST.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT, IN ORDER TO INCREASE NATIONAL REVENUES, HE WILL SET UP A COUNCIL TO DOUBLE PRODUCTION OF RICE, COCOA, PALM OIL AND FOREST RESOURCES OVER THE NEXT FOUR YEARS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TODAY WEDNESDAY JAN. 4.

(EDS: ABOVE NUMBER SHOULD BE A65)

D/ED604AES

A43 (190)

NEW YORK, JAN. 4 (AP)-ISRAEL HAS DECIDED TO CUT HER 1956 PROGRAM FOR NEW IMMIGRANT HOUSING IN ORDER TO MEET INCREASED MILITARY NEEDS, THUS THREATENING TO CURB JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO ISRAEL, A JEWISH LEADER SAID TODAY.

DR. NAHUM GOLDMANN, CHAIRMAN OF THE JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ISRAELI FINANCE MINISTER LEVI ESHKOL INFORMED HIM LAST WEEK OF PLANS TO SWITCH HOUSING FUNDS TO MILITARY USES.

GOLDMANN SAID THIS MAY CURTAIL THE MOVEMENT OF JEWS FROM NORTH AFRICA. THE AGENCY HE HEADS FINANCES TRANSPORTATION AND REHABILITATION FUNDS FOR IMMIGRANTS TO ISRAEL, WHILE THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT HAS PROVIDED HOUSING, COSTING $2,000 TO $3,000 PER FAMILY.

THE AGENCY HAS PLANS TO EVACUATE 45,000 JEWS FROM MOROCCO AND 5,000 FROM TUNISIA THIS YEAR, GOLDMANN SAID. HE SAID MORE THAN 100,000 OF THE APPROXIMATELY 300,000 JEWS IN THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE ANXIOUS TO LEAVE FOR ISRAEL.

HE SAID THE ISRAELI FINANCE MINISTER TOLD HIM THE GOVERNMENT WAS UNABLE TO CONTINUE THE HOUSING PROGRAM AT ITS CURRENT RATE BECAUSE OF MILITARY NEEDS ARISING FROM THE ARAB-ISRAELI TENSION.

THE SITUATION FOR JEWS IN MOROCCO AND TUNISIA, GOLDMANN SAID, WAS WORSENED BY THE FRENCH ELECTIONS WHICH RESULTED IN A SHAKY PARLIAMENT AND INCREASES THE DANGER OF NORTH AFRICAN RIOTS.

WW524PES

End JAN. 4, 1956

Begin JAN 5, 1956

30.24-507?

17

(210)

LONDON, JAN.5 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN VIRTUALLY GAVE UP HOPE TONIGHT OF STALLING OFF A PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE ON BRITAIN'S CONTROVERSIAL MIDDLE EAST POLICIES UNTIL AFTER HIS WASHINGTON TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

UNDER RISING CRITICISM FROM EDEN'S OWN CONSERVATIVE PARTY AS WELL AS FROM THE SOCIALIST OPPOSITION, THE GOVERNMENT SPREAD WORD IT SEEMS PROBABLE AN EARLY DEBATE NOW CAN BE ARRANGED. THE BRITISH LEADER AND HIS FOREIGN SECRETARY, SELWYN LLOYD, ARE DUE TO MEET PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES JAN. 30. THE HOUSE OF COMMONS REASSEMBLES JAN. 24. SIGNS WERE EDEN AND LLOYD WOULD ATTEND AT LEAST THE OPENING STAGE OF THE DEBATE.

TWO DAYS AGO EDEN REJECTED LABORITE DEMANDS FOR AN EARLIER RECALL OF PARLIAMENT TO ALLOW DEBATE BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE. THE OPPOSITION WANTED IN PARTICULAR AN EXPLANATION OF WHAT NEWSPAPERS OF BOTH MAIN PARTIES HAVE CALLED THE "GREAT TANK SCANDAL," CENTERING AROUND THE UNDER COVER TRANSFER OF HUNDREDS OF SURPLUS BRITISH TANKS TO THE MIDDLE EAST DANGER ZONE.

EDEN ADVISED LABOR LEADERS A WHITE PAPER (POLICY STATEMENT), SETTING FORTH THE FACTS OF DEALS IN NEW AND OLD BRITISH ARMS WOULD BE PUBLISHED--AS THEY HAD DEMANDED. TODAY THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE WHITE PAPER IS BEING SPEEDED.

BRITISH DIPLOMATS FROM EIGHT MIDDLE EASTERN TERRITORIES TONIGHT COMPLETED A TWO-DAY CONFERENCE WITH SELWYN LLOYD ON SOME OF THE ISSUES WHICH IN RECENT MONTHS HAVE WEAKENED BRITAIN'S ONCE-DOMINANT ROLE IN MIDEAST AFFAIRS.

N5PES

B32 (Q)

--17--

FIRST LEAD FRENCH (B21) (180)

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, JAN.5 (AP)-A LEADER OF THE RECENTLY FORMED REPUBLICAN FRONT ALLIANCE TODAY TURNED THUMBS DOWN ON PROPOSALS FOR A WIDE UNION OF CENTER PARTIES TO FORM A NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

THE STAND WAS VOICED BY GUY MOLLET, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY, AFTER A LUNCHEON MEETING WITH EX-PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE. MOLLET AND MENDES-FRANCE REPRESENT THE TWO LARGEST GROUPS IN THE FRONT--THE SOCIALISTS AND THE RADICAL SOCIALISTS.

MOLLET SAID ALL ELEMENTS OF THE GROUPING WILL STICK TOGETHER AND--IF THE CHANCE COMES--FORM A GOVERNMENT.

"WE WILL NOT BE BEGUILED AND CONFUSED BY THE BID OF SOME FACTIONS TO FORM A NATIONAL UNION ASSOCIATION," HE DECLARED. "SOME ARE TRYING TO SET SOME OF US OFF AGAINST THE OTHERS, MEN AS WELL AS PARTIES."

THE SUGGESTION THAT THE NEXT GOVERNMENT BE FORMED BY A WIDE COALITION OF THE CENTER PARTIES WAS MADE YESTERDAY BY PREMIER EDGAR FAURE. HE URGED THE MOVE AS A RESULT OF THE STRENGTH SHOWN IN LAST MONDAY'S ELECTION BY THE COMMUNISTS AND THE ANTI-TAX FOLLOWERS OF PIERRE POUJADE.

COMMENTING ON THE SUGGESTION TODAY, MOLLET SAID DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE REPUBLICAN FRONT AND FAURE'S SUPPORTERS MADE SUCH A MOVE IMPOSSIBLE.

THESE FIGURES COVER THE 544 DEPUTIES ELECTED FROM METROPOLITAN FRANCE, 10 FROM OVERSEAS DEPARTMENTS AND 40 FROM OVERSEAS TERRITORIES. ONE SEAT IN QUESTION UNTIL TONIGHT WAS WON BY FORMER PREMIER JOSEPH LANIEL IN A RECOUNT OVER HIS RIVAL, JACQUES LEROY LADURIE. BOTH ARE AFFILIATED WITH THE INDEPENDENT-PEASANT GROUP. THE MINISTRY FOR OVERSEAS TERRITORIES ALSO IS WAITING FOR FINAL OFFICIAL WORD ON ONE DEPUTY FROM THE MIDDLE CONGO.

THE FIGURES WERE SUPPLIED BY THE MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR FOR METROPOLITAN FRANCE, AND BY THE MINISTRY OF OVERSEAS TERRITORIES FOR AREAS UNDER ITS JURISDICTION.

TWO DEPUTIES REMAIN TO BE ELECTED FROM NEW CALEDONIA, ON JAN. 8, AND FROM THE SOCIETY ISLANDS OF THE SOUTH PACIFIC ON JAN. 29. ELECTIONS IN ALGERIA, WHICH SENT 30 DEPUTIES TO THE OUTGOING ASSEMBLY, HAVE BEEN POSTPONED. ONE SEAT SET ASIDE FOR FRENCH HOLDINGS IN INDIA, NOW GIVEN UP, HAS NOT BEEN REALLOCATED.

FULL STRENGTH OF THE OUTGOING ASSEMBLY WAS 627.

N446PES

MOLLET SAID THAT DURING HIS LUNCHEON WITH MENDES-FRANCE THEY DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY OF CALLING THE NEWLY ELECTED NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TOGETHER AHEAD OF THE SCHEDULED JAN. 19 DATE. HE DID NOT SAY HOW GOOD THEY CONSIDERED THE CHANCES OF THIS HAPPENING.

"BUT IF THIS CANNOT HAPPEN," MOLLET SAID, "WE ARE GOING TO ORGANIZE OURSELVES SO THAT BEGINNING JAN. 19 WE CAN ACT QUICKLY."

THE REPUBLICAN FRONT, AN ALLIANCE OF PARTIES MENDES-FRANCE ORGANIZED FOR THE LAST ELECTION, IS COMPOSED OF THE SOCIALISTS, THE SMALL UNION OF DEMOCRATIC AND SOCIALIST RESISTANCE, THE PRO-MENDES-FRANCE RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY FACTION, AND THE LEFT WING OF THE SOCIAL REPUBLICANS (FORMER DE GAULLISTS).

FOLLOWING IS A VIRTUALLY FINAL UNOFFICIAL TABULATION OF THE RESULTS OF THE FRENCH GENERAL ELECTION MONDAY:

COMMUNISTS AND ALLIES 151, UNCLASSIFIED LEFT 1, SOCIALISTS 94, UNION OF DEMOCRATIC AND SOCIALIST RESISTANCE (UDSR) 8, AFRICAN DEMOCRATIC RALLY (ALLIED TO UDSR) 9, RADICAL SOCIALISTS 49, RALLY OF REPUBLICAN LEFT (RGR) 14, UDSR-RGR-RADICAL SOCIALIST 2, RGR-UDSR 3, RGR-RADICAL SOCIALIST 4, MRP AND ALLIES 72, INDEPENDENT REPUBLICANS AND PEASANTS 90, NO PARTY AFFILIATION BUT CLOSE TO INDEPENDENT-PEASANTS 8, SOCIAL REPUBLICANS (EX-GAULLISTS) 20, UNCLASSIFIED EXTREME RIGHT 4, OVERSEAS INDEPENDENTS 9, POUJADE PARTIES 51, OVERSEAS DEPUTIES WHOSE POLITICAL LEANING IS NOT KNOWN 5.

A37

(350)

BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN

PARIS, JAN. 5 (AP)-EUROPEAN ECONOMIC PLANNERS TODAY RECEIVED ASSURANCES OF CONTINUED AMERICAN AID WHICH PROBABLY WILL PREVENT ANY "DOLLAR GAP" FOR THE NEXT 2 1/2 YEARS, DESPITE AN OVER-ALL AID CUT OF ONE BILLION DOLLARS.

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES GAVE THESE ASSURANCES TO A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THE 17-NATION ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) WHICH IS DRAFTING AN ANNUAL REPORT ON THE PROGRESS AND PROSPECTS OF MEMBER COUNTRIES TO BE PUBLISHED AT THE END OF THIS MONTH.

THE OEEC, ORIGINALLY FOUNDED TO HELP DISTRIBUTE MARSHALL PLAN FUNDS, NOW ACTS AS THE COORDINATING AGENCY AMONG EUROPEAN NATIONS IN BREAKING DOWN TRADE BARRIERS AND PROMOTING ECONOMIC INTEGRATION. ONE OF THE KEY FACTORS IN ANY OEEC ESTIMATE OF THE EUROPEAN SITUATION IS THE SUM OF U.S. DOLLARS AVAILABLE.

THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, WHO ATTEND MOST OEEC SESSIONS AS OBSERVERS, OUTLINED PROBABLY DOLLAR EXPENDITURES IN OEEC COUNTRIES AND THEIR DEPENDENT OVERSEAS TERRITORIES FOR THE FISCAL YEARS OF 1956-57 AND 1957-58 -- THAT IS, UP TO JUNE 30, 1958.

THE AMERICANS TOLD THE OEEC, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID, THAT AMERICAN EXPENDITURES WILL BE AT AN ANNUAL RATE OF ROUGHLY $1,600,000,000 BY JUNE OF 1958, BARRING SOME UNEXPECTED CHANGE IN PLANS. THIS IS MUCH MORE THAN THE CURRENT EUROPEAN TRADE DEFICIT WITH THE DOLLAR AREA.

THE AMERICAN ESTIMATE REPRESENTS A REDUCTION IN AMERICAN EXPENDITURES OF ABOUT 500 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FROM THE PRESENT ANNUAL RATE OF $2,600,000,000. AS PRESENTED HERE, THE ESTIMATE CONTAINED A TRIPLE ASSURANCE TO EUROPEANS:

1. THE OVERALL REDUCTION OF ONE BILLION DOLLARS WILL BE CARRIED OUT GRADUALLY.
2. THE AMOUNT AVAILABLE IS HIGHER THAN THE CURRENT DOLLAR GAP AND HIGHER THAN THE ANNUAL RATE OF ONE BILLION DOLLARS WHICH EUROPEANS HAD FEARED WOULD BE THE CEILING OF U.S. EXPENDITURES.
3. THE ESTIMATE IS A ROCK BOTTOM MINIMUM WHICH DOES NOT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE AMERICAN SHARE OF NEW NATO BUILDING PROGRAMS SUCH AS THE AIR RAID WARNING RADAR AND COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK WHICH THE NATO COUNCIL RECENTLY APPROVED. MUCH, IF NOT ALL, OF THIS MONEY WILL BE SPENT IN EUROPE, AND THE UNITED STATES, AS A NATO MEMBER, MUST PAY A SHARE.

MM452PES

A5

MADRID, SPAIN, JAN. 5 (AP)-LT. GEN. RAFAEL GARCIA VALINO, HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR SPANISH MOROCCO, WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING CONFERENCE BETWEEN SPAIN, FRANCE AND MOROCCO IS A NECESSARY STEP BEFORE MOROCCANS CAN OBTAIN THEIR INDEPENDENCE.

THE COMMISSIONER'S STATEMENT, PUBLISHED TODAY, WAS MADE TO THE NEWSPAPER ABC.

GARCIA VALINO IS TO CONFER THIS MONTH WITH ANDRE DUBOIS, RESIDENT GENERAL OF FRENCH MOROCCO. GARCIA VALINO WAS QUOTED LAST MONTH AS SAYING SPAIN PLANS LOCAL GOVERNMENT SOON FOR HER MOROCCAN PROTECTORATE, BUT FULL INDEPENDENCE IS STILL A LONG WAY OFF.

WW210PES

1956

S12

BERLIN, JAN. 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES MISSION IN BERLIN SAID TODAY NEARLY HALF A BILLION DOLLARS IN U. S. COUNTERPART AID FUNDS WERE USED TO BOLSTER THE ECONOMY OF COMMUNIST-SURROUNDED WEST BERLIN DURING 1950-54 (CORRECT).

THE MISSION SAID THE AID--MOSTLY IN THE FORM OF LOANS--TOTALLED $498,851,000, AND PLAYED A "DECISIVE ROLE" IN CREATING 220,000 PERMANENT NEW JOBS AND IN RAISING THE TOTAL ANNUAL ECONOMIC TURNOVER FROM 369 MILLION DOLLARS TO $1,404,900,000.

THE REPORT WAS BASED ON A RECENTLY COMPLETED SURVEY, WHICH DID NOT COVER 1955. HOWEVER, THE MISSION SAID THAT WHEN ALL REPORTS ARE IN, COUNTERPART AID DURING 1955 IS EXPECTED TO TOTAL WELL OVER 22 MILLION DOLLARS.

JF246PES

S11

(210)

BONN, GERAMNY, JAN. 5 (AP)-AN UNNAMED BONN RESIDENT HAS FILED SUIT ALLEGING WORLD WAR II TREASON AGAINST FORMER WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE CHIEF OTTO JOHN.

THE COMPLAINT CHARGED THAT JOHN, A TRIPLE TURNCOAT, WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE KILLING OF HUNDREDS OF GERMANS AND DEMANDED HE BE HELD RESPONSIBLE.

THE SUIT CHARGED JOHN TIPPED OFF THE BRITISH THAT THE V1 AND V2 ROCKETS THAT WERE USED TO BOMBARD LONDON WERE BEING MADE AT THE BALTIC PORT OF PEENEMUENDE.

IT SAID THAT SHORTLY AFTER THIS "TREASON" THE BRITISH BOMBED THE PEENEMUENDE EXPERIMENTAL ROCKET STATION WITH "THE LOSS OF HUNDREDS OF LIVES."

THE BONN PUBLIC PROSECUTOR SENT THE COMPLAINT TO KARLSRUHE, WHERE THE SUPREME COURT'S ATTORNEY IS INVESTIGATING JOHN'S CASE. JOHN TOOK PART IN THE JULY 20, 1944 PLOT TO KILL HITLER. LATER HE MADE HIS WAY TO BRITAIN, WHERE HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE WORKED FOR BRITISH INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES.

IN 1950 JOHN RETURNED TO GERMANY AND WAS MADE CHIEF OF WEST GERMANY'S OFFICE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE CONSTITUTION--A COUNTERESPIONAGE ORGANIZATION. IN 1954, HE DEFECTED TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. LAST MONTH HE MADE A SURPRISING RETURN TO THE WEST. HE IS UNDER ARREST AND IS BEING QUESTIONED ABOUT HIS DEFECTIONS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE ARE ANY GROUNDS FOR A FORMAL CHARGE OF TREASON AGAINST WEST GERMANY.

JF245PES

B30 (Q) (290)

DT

MUNICH, GERMANY, JAN.5 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY COURT MARTIAL TODAY CONVICTED HUGH A. HURLAHE, A FORMER CIVILIAN PURCHASING AGENT OF THE ARMY, OF ACCEPTING A $10,000 BRIBE AND SIGNING A FALSE OFFICIAL CERTIFICATE. IT SENTENCED HIM TO THREE YEARS IN PRISON AND FINED HIM $10,000.

THE VERDICT CAME ONE DAY AFTER A FEDERAL COURT IN WASHINGTON HAD ORDERED THE TRIAL HALTED.

HURLAHE, 32, OF (19473 GREEN LAWN) DETROIT, MICH., WAS ACQUITTED ON A THIRD COUNT ACCUSING HIM OF WRONGFULLY DISPOSING OF GOVERNMENT PROPERTY. HE HAD PLEADED INNOCENT TO ALL CHARGES. THE SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER AUTHORITIES.

IN WASHINGTON, U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY YESTERDAY GRANTED A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS ASKED BY HURLAHE'S ATTORNEYS, WHO CONTEND THE ARMY HAS NO JURISDICTION OVER TTHEIR CLIENT, SINCE HE WAS A

CIVILIAN.
ARTHUR FREEDMAN, HURLAHE'S DEFENSE COUNSEL HERE, TOLD THE COURT THIS MORNING HE HAD RECEIVED A CABLE ADVISING OF THE WASHINGTON ORDER. BUT THE COURT-MARTIAL DECIDED TO GO AHEAD, EXPLAINING IT HAD NOT RECEIVED OFFICIAL WORD FROM WASHINGTON.
HURLAHE WAS A PURCHASE AND CONTRACT OFFICIAL OF AN ARMY ENGINEER OFFICE IN NUERNBERG UNTIL 1953, WHEN HE RESIGNED DURING AN ARMY INVESTIGATION OF HIS ACTIVITIES AND WENT TO SWITZERLAND. HE WAS RETURNED TO GERMANY NOV.1 AFTER A TWO-YEAR EXTRADITION SQUABBLE BEFORE SWISS COURTS.
HE WAS CHARGED WITH ACCEPTING A BRIBE OF 43,000 MARKS ($10,234) FROM A NUERNBERG FIRM FOR THE PURCHASE OF FIRE EXTINGUISHERS FROM THE ARMY AND OF SIGNING AN OFFICIAL CERTIFICATE TO HELP A GERMAN FIRM AVERT TAX PAYMENT. THE CHARGE ON WHICH HE WAS ACQUITTED ALLEGED HE SOLD ARMY MATERIAL TO GERMAN FIRMS AT LOW PRICES. HE CONTENDED THE MARTIALS INVOLVES WERE OBSOLETE AND UNSERVICEABLE.
HIS DEFENSE COUNSEL MOVED FOR ACQUITTAL AND SAID HURLAHE WAS GUILTY ONLY OF "HONEST MISUNDERSTANDINGS AND MISTAKES." THE TRIAL STARTED DEC.20.
QR6PES

A161
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JAN. 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ARMY PLANS TO INSTALL ITS NIKE SUPERSONIC ANTIAIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILES IN WESTERN EUROPE, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID SURVEY OF SITES FOR THE DEADLY RADAR CONTROLLED WEAPONS WOULD BEGIN IMMEDIATELY. THE ANNOUNCEMENT DESCRIBED THE PLZN AS "A SIGNIFICANT STEP STRENGTHENING THE OVER-ALL EUROPEAN AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM."
THE NIKE ROCKETS "INTERCEPT AND DESTROY ENEMY AIR TARGETS REGARDLESS OF EVASIVE ACTION," THE ARMY SAID.
NIKE UNITS ARE STATIONED AROUND AMERICAN CITIES AND STRATEGIC TARGETS BUT NONE HAVE SO FAR BEEN SENT OVERSEAS. THE NIKE, A LARGE ROCKET, IS NAMED AFTER THE GREEK GODDESS OF VICTORY. THE ARMY CLAIMS IT HAS PROVED HIGHLY EFFECTIVE AGAINST MODERN JET AIRCRAFT IN TESTS IN THE UNITED STATES.
MM108PES

A3
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN. 5 (AP)-THE U.S. ESCAPEE PROGRAM ANNOUNCED TODAY IT RESETTLED 7,144 IRON CURTAIN ESCAPEES IN THE WESTERN WORLD IN 1955. MORE THAN 3,000 WERE SENT TO THE UNITED STATES, 1,200 TO CANADA, 950 TO AUSTRALIA AND 1,000 TO SOUTH AMERICAN REPUBLICS.
RICHARD R. BROWN, EUROPEAN AND MIDDLE EAST DIRECTOR, SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES SUCH AS SWEDEN, HOLLAND, ENGLAND, BELGIUM AND FRANCE TOOK IN 800 OF THE ESCAPEES. HE PREDICTED MORE THAN 10,000 IRON CURTAIN ESCAPEES WOULD BE RESETTLED IN 1956.
SINCE THE START OF THE PROGRAM IN 1952, 23,463 PERSONS HAVE BEEN ASSISTED, BROWN SAID.
WW207PES

A95
(400)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JAN. 5
(ADVANCE)...VIENNA, JAN. 5 (AP)-THE ROMANIAN PEOPLE NORMALLY READ LITTLE GOOD ABOUT THE UNITED STATES. BUT NOW THEY ARE LEARNING!
CALIFORNIA IS A FERTILE WONDERLAND WITH MARVELOUS IRRIGATION PROJECTS. AMERICAN AGRICULTURE PRODUCES SO RICHLY THAT VAST CUTBACKS HAVE TO BE UNDERTAKEN TO HOLD DOWN SURPLUSES. NEGRO WORKERS ENJOY A 5-DAY, 40-HOUR WEEK.
MANY ROMANIANS UNDOUBTEDLY KNEW OR SUSPECTED THESE THINGS. BUT THEY NEVER GOT TO READ THEM IN SCANTEIA, ORGAN OF ROMANIA'S RULING WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY.
THE SCANTEIA ARTICLES ARE BY S. BRUCAN, MEMBER OF A ROMANIAN FARM DELEGATION WHICH RECENTLY TOURED THE UNITED STATES.
IN A THREE-COLUMN ARTICLE "AMONG THE IOWA FARMERS" BRUCAN DESCRIBES THE HUGE SILOS AND ELEVATORS OF IOWA USED FOR GRAIN STORAGE -- "A RESULT OF SURPLUS AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION."
THESE VAST AMERICAN SURPLUSES CONTINUALLY ASTOUNDED THE ROMANIANS, WHO COME FROM A COUNTRY WHERE THE GOVERNMENT IS CONSTANTLY HAMMERING FOR GREATER PRODUCTION AND DEMANDING HIGHER DELIVERY QUOTAS.
BRUCAN DESCRIBES A VISIT TO COON RAPIDS, IOWA, WHERE THE ROMANIANS WERE THE GUESTS OF CORN EXPERT ROSWELL GARST, FOR A CONTINUAL ROUND OF HOSPITALITY.
"THE FARMERS' FAMILIES ALL TRIED TO SHOW US WHAT FINE HOSTS THEY COULD BE," BRUCAN SAYS....
"THEN WE CAME TO CHICAGO, THAT GREAT AMERICAN CITY WITH NEARLY FOUR MILLION INHABITANTS. AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO. WE SAW AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY FOR MANY KINDS OF CROPS.... WE VISITED AN INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER TRACTOR WORKS WHERE 6,000 WORKERS ARE EMPLOYED, MOSTLY NEGROES. THE PLANT WORKS ONE SHIFT AND ONLY FIVE DAYS A WEEK."
BRUCAN CALLS CALIFORNIA "THE MOST FERTILE REGION IN THE UNITED STATES...A LAND OF CEREALS, COTTON, VEGETABLES, VINEYARDS, ORCHARDS, BEAUTIFUL FLOWERS, WHERE THE VALUE OF LAND RANGES THREE TIMES HIGHER THAN IN IOWA OR MINNESOTA."
TELLING OF A 1,000-MILE AUTO TOUR THROUGH CALIFORNIA'S RICH FARM AND PASTURELANDS, BRUCAN RELATES:
"EVERYWHERE WE STOPPED THE FARMERS GREETED US WITH FRIENDSHIP AND WARMTH. THEY SHOWED US THEIR IRRIGATION METHODS IN DETAIL AND EXPLAINED SUCH INGENIOUS IMPLEMENTS AS THEIR NEW COTTON COMBINE...."
BUT HE QUOTES SOME FARMERS COMPLAINING ABOUT LOW PRICES ATTRIBUTED TO OVERPRODUCTION.
"THE PROBLEM OF AGRICULTURAL SURPLUS IS THE CENTER OF FARMERS' DISCUSSIONS EVERYWHERE," HE WRITES. "MANY OF THEM SEE A SOLUTION IN WIDER DEVELOPMENT OF TRADE WITH SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) COUNTRIES. THE INITIATIVE OF IOWA FARMERS AND THEIR PERSEVERANCE IN FAVOR OF INCREASED RECIPROCAL VISITS OF FARM DELEGATIONS AND DEVELOPMENT OF COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, ROMANIA AND HUNGARY, HAS WIDE SUPPORT AMONG AMERICAN FARMERS."
END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JAN. 5--MOVED JAN. 4
FV837AES

A38
(160)
By Wilton Wynn
CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 5 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO AND PRIME MINISTER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TODAY JOINTLY DENOUNCED MILITARY PACTS AND BLOCS AS "SUICIDAL AND INCREASING WORLD TENSION."
A STATEMENT AGREED ON BY NASSER AND THE VISITING YUGOSLAV LEADER DURING THEIR NILE RIVER TRIP TO THE CAIRO DAM WAS RELEASED BY YUGOSLAV MINISTER OF STATE KOCA POPOVIC DURING A NEWS CONFERENCE.
TITO AND NASSER EMPHASIZED WHAT THEY CALLED THE "POLICY OF NONALIGNMENT" PRACTICED BY BOTH THEIR COUNTRIES AS MAKING A VITAL CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD PEACE.

THEY DECLARED THEIR NON-ALIGNMENT WITH THE MAJOR POWER BLOCS IS "NOT PASSIVE, BUT A POSITIVE, ACTIVE AND CONSTRUCTIVE POLICY SEEKING TO LEAD TO WORLD WIDE COLLECTIVE SECURITY AND TO A SUBSTANTIAL EXTENSION OF THE AREA OF PEACE IN THE WORLD."

THE STATEMENT OBSERVED THERE HAS BEEN A GENERAL REDUCTION OF TENSION IN THE WORLD DURING THE PAST YEAR, BUT URGED A NEW APPROACH TO RELAX TENSIONS FURTHER.

THE TWO LEADERS SAID THEY AGREED THAT "INSISTENCE ON A POLICY OF MILITARY BLOCS AND PACTS INEVITABLY ENTAILS SUICIDAL ARMAMENTS RACES, CREATES MISUNDERSTANDINGS AND INCREASES TENSION IN THE WORLD."

FOR FURTHER DECREASING TENSIONS, TITO AND NASSER LISTED THE STRENGTHENING OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF NEWLY FREED COUNTRIES, THE EMANCIPATION OF DEPENDENT PEOPLES AND THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF UNDERDEVELOPED STATES. THEY ADVOCATED HANDLING THESE PROBLEMS WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS FRAMEWORK.

THEY SAID BOTH THEIR COUNTRIES SUPPORT THE PRINCIPLES OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE HELD IN BANDUNG LAST APRIL AND THEY PREDICTED CLOSER EGYPTIAN-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS "IN POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, CULTURAL AND OTHER SPHERES."

THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE BOTH "RESOLUTELY DETERMINED TO DEFEND THEIR HARD-WON FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE, THEY FACE SIMILAR PROBLEMS OF INTERNAL DEVELOPMENT AND THEY HAVE IDENTICAL VIEWS ON THE BASIC QUESTIONS OF FOREIGN POLICY AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION," THE STATEMENT SAID.

AFTER READING THE STATEMENT, POPOVIC TOLD NEWSMEN YUGOSLAVIA HAD MADE NO PROPOSAL FOR JOINING THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC.

(DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS QUOTED TITO DEC. 31 AS SUGGESTING THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC BE EXPANDED TO INCLUDE YUGOSLAVIA ON THE GROUND IT SHOULD NOT BE LIMITED GEORGRAPHICALLY, BUT TAKE IN ALL NATIONS WITH SIMILAR IDEALS. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE MATTER HAD BEEN DISCUSSED AND IT WAS DROPPED WHEN EGYPT "NEITHER AGREED NOR DISAGREED.")

POPOVIC TOLD NEWSMEN THE TALKS, BEGUN AT THE YEAR END, WILL BE CONTINUED WHEN NASSER PAYS A RETURN VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA. A DEFINITE DATE HAS NOT BEEN SET.

TITO LEAVES CAIRO TOMORROW FOR KAFR DAWWAR, NEAR ALEXANDRIA, WHERE HE WILL INSPECT TEXTILE FACTORIES. AFTERWARD HE WILL PROCEED TO ALEXANDRIA TO BOARD HIS SHIP FOR THE RETURN TO YUGOSLAVIA.

PD624PES

1956

A91

(200)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JAN. 5

(ADVANCE)..CAIRO, JAN. 5 (AP)-PALESTINE REFUGEE FAMILIES IN THE GAZA STRIP ARE FORCING THEIR GROWING SONS INTO MARRIAGE TO SAVE RATIONS.

MOST OF THE 250,000 ARAB REFUGEES LIVING IN THE CAMPS ARE DEPENDENT ON RATIONS FROM THE UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY (UNRWA).

THE REFUGEES FLED THEIR HOMES IN WHAT NOW IS ISRAEL IN 1948 AT THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES.

A RULING OF UNRWA SAYS THAT IF ANY MEMBER OF A FAMILY EARNS MORE THAN 15 POUNDS ($45) A MONTH, THE FAMILY WILL BE CONSIDERED SELF SUPPORTING AND NOT IN NEED OF RATIONS. IN PRACTICE THIS IS RARELY THE CASE. MOST REFUGEE FAMILIES HAVE AS MANY AS FIVE TO EIGHT CHILDREN, AND THERE MAY BE THE GRANDPARENTS AND A COUSIN OR TWO INCLUDED IN ONE FAMILY.

THE RATIONS ARE DISTRIBUTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NUMBERS OF THE FAMILY, BUT IF ONE MEMBER BEGINS TO WORK AND EARNS MORE THAN 15 POUNDS, THE RATIONS FOR THE WHOLE FAMILY ARE CUT OFF.

OFTEN THE RATIONS--PARTICULARLY IF IT IS A BIG FAMILY--EXCEED 15 POUNDS IN VALUE. IF A DAUGHTER OR SON BEGINS TO WORK WITH A SALARY JUST OVER 15 POUNDS--AND SALARIES RARELY PAY MORE IN THE GAZA AREA--THE FAMILY WOULD BE LOSING IN INCOME.

THE ONE WAY OUT IS TO FIND A WIFE FOR THE WORKING SO. ONCE MARRIED HE IS CONSIDERED TO HEAD A FAMILY OF HIS OWN.

OFTEN THE SON HAS NO INCLINATION TO MARRY, BUT THE ARGUMENT AGAINST HIM IS POWERFUL. AND THE NEW COUPLES USUALLY SOON ADD TO THE POPULATION PROBLEM.

AN AVERAGE OF 500 BABIES IS BORN EVERY MONTH TO THE REFUGEES.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JAN. 5--MOVED JAN. 4

FYR14AFS

A58

(110)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN.5 (AP)-FRENCH FORCES KILLED AT LEAST 34 REBELS IN SCATTERED CLASHES IN ALGERIA TODAY. TWO PRO-FRENCH ALGERIANS WERE SLAIN BY INSURGENTS AT GUELAS IN EASTERN ALGERIA AND ONE FRENCH SOLDIER DIED IN BATTLE.

IN THE BIGGEST ACTION, 21 REBELS WERE SHOT DOWN AND SEVEN TAKEN PRISONER IN A FIGHT WITH A FRENCH PARATROOP DETACHMENT. THE BATTLE OCCURRED EAST OF BATNA IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT (COUNTY). THE FRENCH SAID ONE PARATROOPER WAS KILLED AND ANOTHER WOUNDED.

THE OTHER 13 REBELS WERE KILLED IN SEVERAL SEPARATE ACTIONS, SOME NEAR THE MOROCCAN BORDER.

IN OTHER VIOLENCE, THREE SCHOOL TEACHERS WERE KIDNAPED NEAR TIZI OUZOU, BUT ONE ESCAPED HIS REBEL CAPTORS. THE OTHER TWO, A FRENCHMAN AND AN ALGERIAN, STILL ARE MISSING.

PD620PES

A144FX

RADFORD (220)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, FRIDAY, JAN. 6 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID TODAY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE A "GREATLY INCREASED CAPABILITY" BUT THAT HE DOESN'T THINK THEY ARE LOOKING FOR "A TOUGH FIGHT."

RADFORD TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE JUST BEFORE LEAVING FOR TOKYO THAT:

1. "WE HAVE KNOWN FOR SOME TIME THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE ENGAGED IN BUILDING AIR FIELDS" OPPOSITE FORMOSA. "THEY HAVE A GREATLY INCREASED CAPABILITY" AND ARE "GETTING STRONGER DAY BY DAY."

2. IF THE REDS INVADETHE OFFSHORE ISLANDS (OF QUEMOY AND MATSU), "I AM QUITE CERTAIN THEY WILL FIND THE ISLANDS WELL PREPARED TO DEFEND THEMSELVES."

1956

3. THE NEW EXCHANGES OF HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE BETWEEN RED GUNS ON THE MAINLAND NEAR AMOY AND NATIONALIST BATTERIES ON NEARBY QUEMOY ARE "NOT A NEW CRISIS" BUT "A CONTINUATION OF THE TENSION WITH A LITTLE ACTION INTERSPERSED."

RADFORD ADDED THAT THE DECISION ON WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD HELP DEFEND THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS IN CASE OF INVASION "STILL REST WITH THE PRESIDENT."

REPORTS OF A COMMUNIST 7-1 AIR SUPERIORITY IN THE FAR EAST, HE SAID, WERE OFFSET BY AMERICA'S CAPABILITY OF MOVING IN MOBILE FORCES.

HE SAID MORE PLANES WERE COMING FOR NATIONALIST CHINA UNDER THE CONTINUING AID PROGRAM AND THAT "EVERYONE HERE IS PLEASED AT THE RATE WITH WHICH EQUIPMENT IS ARRIVING."

RADFORD, WHO CONFERRED WITH GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK WHILE HERE, PLANS TO SPEND FIVE DAYS IN JAPAN AND KOREA AND THEN FLY BACK TO THE UNITED STATES VIA HONOLULU.

PY-BP937PPS

B36KX

SEOUL, JAN. 5 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF SAID TODAY HIS FORCES "WILL MARCH NORTH AGAIN, NO MATTER WHAT DIFFICULTIES THERE MAY BE WHILE PRESIDENT RHEE IS STILL ALIVE."

GEN. CHUNG IL KWON MADE THE STATEMENT ON HIS APPOINTMENT BY RHEE TO A THIRD TERM AS CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE 20-DIVISION ARMY.

RHEE, WHO WILL BE 81 IN MARCH, HAS SAID UNIFICATION OF KOREA IS A GOAL HE HOPES TO ACHIEVE.

JF552ACS

A92KX

(240)

BY MURRAY FROMSON

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JAN. 6 (AP)-A FORMER ALLIED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATOR SAYS THE COMMUNISTS HAVE WELDED A MODERNIZED ARMY AND AIR FORCE IN NORTH KOREA WHILE SUPPOSEDLY NEUTRAL RED TRUCE INSPECTORS "BRAZENLY COOPERATED."

MAJ. GEN. HARLAND C. PARKS IN AN INTERVIEW THURSDAY GAVE CHINESE RED AND NORTH KOREAN ARMY STRENGTH THERE AT 710,000 MEN, A NEW UNITED NATIONS ESTIMATE, CLEARED WITH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON.

PARKS NOTED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAD WITHDRAWN SOME TROOPS, REDUCING THE ARMY STRENGTH WHICH WAS ESTIMATED AT 1,200,000 MEN IN 1954. BUT WHETHER THE CHINESE ARE IN NORTH KOREA OR MANCHURIA "THEY POSE JUST AS GREAT A THREAT TODAY AS THEY DID IN THE WINTER OF 1950 WHEN THEY LAUNCHED THEIR INFAMOUS AGGRESSION," PARKS DECLARED.

PARKS ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF RESORTING TO "EVERY POSSIBLE SUBTERFUGE" IN THE POST-ARMISTICE REARMING WHICH HAS INCLUDED THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW JET AIRCRAFT AND MORE EFFECTIVE TANKS AND GUNS.

"WE SHOULD NEVER AGAIN AGREE TO THE CREATION OF A COMMISSION SUCH AS THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION WHEREIN COMMUNIST MEMBERS, BY EXERCISING THEIR VETO VOTING POWER, CAN RENDER THE COMMISSION COMPLETELY INEFFECTUAL," PARKS SAID.

HE REFERRED TO THE COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS AS THE ONES WHO HAD COOPERATED IN PERMITTING THE BUILDUP OF AN ARMY AND AIR FORCE IN NORTH KOREA.

PARKS SAID THE ALLIES HAD "COMPLIED SCRUPULOUSLY" WITH THE 1953 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. PARKS RETIRED AS ARMISTICE NEGOTIATOR LAST NOVEMBER AND NOW IS ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PERSONNEL OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND.

KK801PCS

B103KX (Q

APW

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JAN. 6 (AP)-JAPAN TODAY ANNOUNCED IT HAS RESUMED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ECUADOR.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE SOUTH AMERICAN GOVERNMENT RATIFIED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY ON SEPT. 30, 1954, AND DEPOSITED ITS INSTRUMENT OF RATIFICATION WITH THE UNITED STATES LAST DEC. 27. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID RELATIONS WERE RESTORED THE SAME DAY.

THE TWO COUNTRIES BROKE TIES ON JAN. 29, 1942.

F1114APCS NM

30.24-5081

A61WX

(850) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY

BY KARL R.BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, JAN. 5 (AP)-FOUR WITNESSES REFUSED TODAY TO TELL SENATORS SEARCHING FOR RED INFLUENCES IN THE PRESS AND OTHER NEWS FIELDS WHETHER THEY HAD EVER BEEN COMMUNISTS.

ONE OF THE WITNESSES, DAN MAHONEY, A REWRITEMAN ON THE STAFF OF THE NEW YORK DAILY MIRROR, SAID "NO SIR, I AM NOT," WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE NOW IS A COMMUNIST. HOWEVER, HE REFUSED TO TELL WHETHER HE HAD EVER BEEN A COMMUNIST.

THE OTHER THREE -- WILLIAM A.PRICE, A REPORTER FOR THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS; RICHARD O.BOYER, A FREE LANCE WRITER OF GROTON-ON-HUDSON, N.Y., AND OTTO ALBERTSON, A COMPOSING ROOM EMPLOYE OF THE NEW YORK TIMES -- REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THEY NOW ARE COMMUNISTS OR HAVE BEEN IN THE PAST.

PRICE, IN DECLINING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS, REFUSED TO INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT'S PRIVILEGE AGAINST COMPULSORY SELF-INCRIMINATION. HE BASED HIS REFUSALS ON THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH COVERS THE RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH.

PRICE SAID IT WAS BEYOND THE POWER OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TO INQUIRY INTO HIS PERSONAL AND POLITICAL BELIEFS, AS WELL AS HIS ASSOCIATIONS.

CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) REPEATEDLY "ORDERED AND DIRECTED" PRICE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM, SAYING THE SUBCOMMITTEE DID NOT RECOGNIZE HIS REFUSAL TO ANSWER ON THE GROUND OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT. EASTLAND AND COUNSEL J.G.SOURWINE TOLD HIM HE COULD REFUSE TO ANSWER UNDER THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, BUT NOT THE FIRST.

IN NEW YORK CITY, THE NEWS SAID PRICE HAD BEEN FIRED.

THE NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED THIS TELEGRAM, SENT TO PRICE BY RICHARD CLARKE, EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE DAILY NEWS:

"YOUR CONDUCT AS A WITNESS BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON, D.C., TODAY HAS DESTROYED YOUR USEFULNESS TO THE NEWS. THEREFORE YOUR SERVICES AS AN EMPLOYE OF THE NEWS ARE BEING TERMINATED IMMEDIATELY.

"FINAL PAYMENTS WHICH MAY BE DUE YOU FOR YOUR SERVICES, OR UNDER THE TERMS OF THE CURRENT COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT WITH THE NEWSPAPER GUILD OF NEW YORK WILL BE MADE. IF YOU SO REQUEST, PAYMENT WILL BE MAILED TO YOUR HOME ADDRESS."

BOYER AND MAHONEY INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AFTER BEING TOLD THEIR REFUSAL TO ANSWER ON THE GROUND OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT WAS NOT RECOGNIZED. ALBERTSON WAS THE ONLY ONE OF THE FOUR WITNESSES HEARD TODAY WHO DID NOT MAKE AN ISSUE OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT. HE SIMPLY CLAIMED THE PROTECTION OF THE FIFTH.

THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID EDITORIALLY TODAY THAT "IT SEEMS QUITE OBVIOUS THAT THE EASTLAND INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN AIMED WITH PARTICULAR EMPHASIS AT THE NEW YORK TIMES." EASTLAND REPLIED THAT THE NEW YORK TIMES IS NOT UNDER INVESTIGATION. HE HAS SAID THE INQUIRY WAS AIMED AT COMMUNISM WHEREVER FOUND, AND NOT AT ANY PARTICULAR NEWSPAPER OR GROUP OF NEWSPAPERS.

THREE OF THE SEVEN WITNESSES CALLED YESTERDAY WERE EMPLOYES OF THE TIMES. THREE OTHERS WERE FORMER EMPLOYES.

ALBERTSON, THE LEADOFF WITNESS TODAY, WAS ASKED WHERE HE IS EMPLOYED.

"I TOO AM EMPLOYED ON THE NEW YORK TIMES, SIR," HE REPLIED.

A62WX

ASKED WHETHER HE IS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, ALBERTSON SAID: "I STAND ON MY PRIVILEGE UNDER THE FIFTH AMENDMENT." HE GAVE THE SAME ANSWER WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE HAD EVER ATTENDED COMMUNIST MEETINGS AND WHETHER HE KNOWS ANY CO-WORKERS TO BE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

PRICE TESTIFIED THAT HE STARTED WORKING ON THE DAILY NEWS AS A COPYBOY IN 1940, AND HAS BEEN WITH THE PAPER SINCE EXCEPT FOR 4 1/2 YEARS IN THE NAVY DURING WORLD WAR II. HE BECAME A NAVAL AVIATOR WITH THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT.

PRICE RAISED HIS FIRST OBJECTION TO BEING QUESTIONED WHEN HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE WAS A CANDIDATE FOR OFFICE IN THE NEW YORK NEWSPAPER GUILD ON THE RANK-AND-FILE SLATE IN 1949.

AFTER A LONG HASSLE, DURING WHICH PRICE INSISTED HE HAS A RIGHT TO REFUSE TO ANSWER ON THE GROUND OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT, EASTLAND ORDERED HIM TO ANSWER THE QUESTION.

TO MANY LATER QUESTIONS, EASTLAND TOLD PRICE TO ANSWER "UNDER PENALTY OF CONTEMPT OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE."

IN ADDITION TO ARGUING THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE LACKED POWER TO INQUIRE INTO HIS BELIEFS AND ASSOCIATIONS, PRICE SAID ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS WOULD "SERVE NO LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE." CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRIES, IN THEORY AT LEAST, ARE TO FIND OUT WHETHER THERE IS A NEED FOR LEGISLATION.

BOYER SAID HE HAS BEEN A REPORTER FOR MANY YEARS AND NOW IS A FREE LANCE WRITER. HE TESTIFIED THAT HE IS THE AUTHOR OF THREE BOOKS -- "MAGICIANS OF THE LAW," "THE DARK SHIP," AND "LABOR'S UNTOLD STORY." THE LATTER TWO, HE SAID, STRESS CIVIL RIGHTS.

BOYER ALSO SAID HE HAD WORKED FOR THE NEW YORK NEWSPAPER PM, NO LONGER PUBLISHED, AND HAD WRITTEN PROFILES FOR THE MAGAZINE NEW YORKER. IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, HE SAID HE HAD WRITTEN ARTICLES FOR THE DAILY WORKER, COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER.

MAHONEY, SAYING HE IS NOT NOW A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, TESTIFIED HE HAD "NEVER PERFORMED ANY DISLOYAL OR SUBVERSIVE ACT," AND NEVER HAD BROKEN ANY LAWS OTHER THAN TRAFFIC LAWS. 1956

A63WX

MAHONEY SAID HE RAN FOR OFFICE IN THE NEW YORK NEWSPAPER GUILD IN 1949 ON THE RANK-AND-FILE TICKET AND THAT HE KNEW THE OTHER CANDIDATES ON THE SLATE, INCLUDING PRICE.

ASKED WHETHER THE UNION ELECTION INVOLVED ALLEGED COMMUNIST AND ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTIVITY, MAHONEY SAID "THERE WERE MANY ISSUES BROUGHT FORWARD. I WILL CONCEDE THAT WAS ONE OF THESE."

"AS FAR AS I KNOW NOT ONE PERSON ON THAT LIST IS A COMMUNIST," HE SAID.

WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE KNEW SOME OF HIS FELLOW CANDIDATES TO BE COMMUNISTS AT THE TIME OF THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN, MAHONEY DECLINED TO ANSWER, CITING THE FIRST AMENDMENT. HE SAID HE WOULD NOT DISCUSS THEIR POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS AND BELIEFS OF FIVE YEARS AGO.

PRICE, REPEATEDLY THREATENED WITH CONTEMPT PROCEEDINGS, CALLED HIS FIRST AMENDMENT CLAIM "VALID" AND SAID "I INTEND TO STAND ON IT."

WHEN SOURWINE ASKED PRICE WHETHER HE HAD EVER FLOWN AN AIRPLANE "FOR OR AT THE DIRECTION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY," THE WITNESS SAID THE QUESTION WAS BASED "ON SOME INSINUATIONS," POSSIBLY FROM A "FACELESS INFORMER." PRICE SAID HE ANSWERED THE QUESTION BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. HE SAID THE PURPOSE OF ASKING IT TODAY WAS TO "DEFAME ME IN PUBLIC AND SLANDER MY REPUTATION."

SOURWINE KEPT HAMMERING PRICE WITH QUESTIONS ABOUT AN AIRPLANE TRIP TO LATIN AMERICA, AND ASKING WHETHER HE HAD AS A PASSENGER A COMMUNIST COURIER. PRICE REFUSED TO IDENTIFY HIS PASSENGER, BUT DENIED THE PERSON WITH HIM WAS A RED COURIER.

PRICE ALSO DECLINED TO SAY WHEN THE FLIGHT OCCURRED, BUT SAID HE FLEW TO PANAMA CITY IN A PLANE HE OWNED AND PUT AN AD IN A NEWSPAPER THERE OFFERING IT FOR SALE. HE SAID HE SOLD THE PLANE, BUT THAT HE DID NOT RECALL THE NAME OF THE BUYER.

"WHAT A WAY TO SELL AN AIRPLANE," SOURWINE COMMENTED.

PRICE REPLIED THAT HE TOOK THE PLANE TO CENTRAL AMERICA BECAUSE IT WAS A GOOD MARKET FOR A PLANE.

CZ/LT647PES

1956

A118WX

(240) WEINSTOCK

WASHINGTON, JAN. 5 (AP)-THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY OVERTURNED THE CONVICTION OF LOUIS WEINSTOCK, A COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER, ON A CHARGE OF LYING TO THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB).

WEINSTOCK WAS CONVICTED IN DISTRICT COURT HERE EARLY LAST YEAR OF FALSELY DENYING THE EXISTENCE SINCE MAY 1948 OF A "UNITED MAY DAY COMMITTEE" IN NEW YORK.

WEINSTOCK SAID IN A SWORN STATEMENT FILED WITH THE SACB THAT WHILE THERE WAS NO "UNITED MAY DAY COMMITTEE" SINCE 1948, THERE HAD BEEN A "UNITED LABOR AND PEOPLES' COMMITTEE FOR MAY DAY." HE MADE THE SWORN STATEMENT IN CONNECTION WITH A PROCEEDING BROUGHT BY ATTY.GEN. BROWNELL TO REQUIRE THE UNITED MAY DAY COMMITTEE TO REGISTER AS A COMMUNIST FRONT.

WEINSTOCK RECEIVED A SENTENCE OF ONE TO FIVE YEARS. AT THE TIME OF HIS TRIAL HERE HE WAS UNDER A THREE-YEAR SENTENCE IN NEW YORK UNDER THE SMITH ACT. HE WAS AMONG THE SECONDARY PARTY LEADERS CONVICTED IN NEW YORK OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE AND TEACH THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE.

THE APPEALS COURT DIVIDED 2-1 IN HOLDING WEINSTOCK'S STATEMENT WAS NOT "MATERIAL."

JUDGE E. BARRETT PRETTYMAN, WRITING FOR HIMSELF AND JUDGE CHARLES FAHY, SAID:

"IF THE ONE STATEMENT HAD STOOD ALONE IT MIGHT WELL HAVE BEEN MATERIAL. BUT IN CONTEXT, AS MERELY PART OF THE LONG AFFIDAVIT, IT WAS IMMATERIAL, WHOLLY WITHOUT WEIGHT OR INFLUENCE IN ANY DECISION TO BE MADE BY THE BOARD."

JUDGE JOHN A. DANAHER DISSENTED, HOLDING THE STATEMENT WAS MATERIAL.

THE MAJORITY, IN REVERSING THE CONVICTION OUTRIGHT, SAID DISTRICT JUDGE HENRY A. SCHWEINHAUT, WHO PRESIDED AT THE TRIAL, SHOULD HAVE DIRECTED A JUDGMENT OF ACQUITTAL OF WEINSTOCK.

EG1037AES

B64WX

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN TRIALS (200)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 5 (AP)-THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TOLD REP. BOYLE (D-ILL) TODAY IT IS GIVING "PROMPT ATTENTION" TO HIS REQUEST THAT AN EARLY SUPREME COURT TEST BE SOUGHT OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS THAT ALLOW AMERICAN SERVICEMEN TO BE TRIED ON CRIMINAL CHARGES IN FOREIGN COURTS.

THE CHICAGO CONGRESSMAN HAS ASKED ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL TO CONSENT TO HAVING A TEST CASE INVOLVING PFC. ALLEN MAY OF CHICAGO TRIED BEFORE A 3-JUDGE FEDERAL COURT. THIS WOULD PERMIT A DIRECT APPEAL OF THE DECISION TO THE SUPREME COURT, BY PASSING THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS.

ASSISTANT ATTY. GEN. WARREN E. BURGER WROTE BOYLE THAT "WE ARE GIVING THE MATTER OUR PROMPT ATTENTION AND WILL WRITE YOU AGAIN REGARDING IT WITHIN A FEW DAYS."

MAY AND THREE OTHER SOLDIERS OF THE 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION ARE SCHEDULED TO BE TRIED FEB. 10 IN A COURT AT MAEBASHI, JAPAN, ON ASSAULT CHARGES GROWING OUT OF A FRACAS IN WHICH SEVERAL JAPANESE

POLICEMEN WERE INJURED.
THE OTHER DEFENDANTS ARE PFC.KENNETH J. REYNOLDS, MCGEEHEE, ARK.; CORP. WALTER R. MCKENZIE, HAZEL PARK, MICH.; AND SPECIALIST 3.C. JESSE NORDYKE, MINNEAPOLIS, KAN.
BOYLE HAS CONTENDED THAT "STATUS OF FORCES" TREATIES WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE WITH JAPAN AND NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) ARE UNCONSTITUTIONAL.
THEY PERMIT FOREIGN COURTS TO TRY AMERICAN SERVICEMEN ACCUSED OF CRIMES COMMITTED WHILE THEY ARE OFF DUTY AND AWAY FROM THEIR MILITARY BASES.
LT908PES

358WX Q (100)
WASHINGTON, JAN. 5 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY IT WILL BUILD 47 LARGE, 800-SEAT DINING HALLS OF A NEW DESIGN FOR ENLISTED MEN AT BASES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD DURING THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR.
THE HALLS, BASED ON A ONE-FLOOR MODERNISTIC PLAN, WILL COST AN AVERAGE OF $250,000 EACH, OR ABOUT $19 A SQUARE FOOT, THE AIR FORCE SAID IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT FROM ITS AIR MATERIEL COMMAND.
IN ADDITION, THE AIR FORCE WILL BUILD "AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER" OF 400-MAN DINING HALLS, COSTING ABOUT $135,000 EACH, FOR ENLISTED MEN, AND THREE TYPES OF OFFICERS' DINING HALLS SEATING 100, 240 AND 400 MEN, ALL OF IMPROVED NEW TYPES.
AN IMPORTANT IMPROVEMENT IN THE NEW DESIGN IS THE ELIMINATION OF SUPPORT COLUMNS IN THE DINING HALL.
WF840PES

1-36

869

(360) BA WX

NIGHT LEAD DISCRIMINATION

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 5 (AP)-JUDGE PHILIP HALPERN, U.S. EXPERT ON A SPECIAL U.N. COMMITTEE STUDYING DISCRIMINATION IN EDUCATION, CALLED TODAY FOR AN INQUIRY ABOUT OPPRESSION OF RELIGIOUS BELIEVERS.
WITHOUT MENTIONING THE COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES, HALPERN SAID THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON PREVENTION OF DISCRIMINATION AND PROTECTION OF MINORITIES OUGHT TO DETERMINE HOW PERSONS WHO PROFESS A RELIGION WERE TREATED IN SOME COUNTRIES. HE NOTED THAT THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT ON EDUCATION DID NOT EVEN MENTION THE SUBJECT.
QUOTING FROM THE REPORT, HALPERN SAID IT WAS CLEAR THAT SOME EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAD DECREES WHICH DISCRIMINATED BOB AGAINST PERSONS BY CLASS OF ORIGIN. BUT HE HAILED A STATEMENT BY A.A.FOMIN, SOVIET EXPERT, THAT THESE WERE TEMPORARY AND THAT DESCENDANTS OF CAPITALISTS, FACTORY OWNERS, LANDLORDS AND OTHER

30.24-5083

PROPERTIED CLASSES WOULD NOT ALWAYS BE DISCRIMINATED AGAINST.
"THIS IS RECOGNIZING AND ADMITTING A FACT AND THAT IS THE FIRST STEP TO A CURE," HALPERN, A BUFFALO, N.Y., JUDGE, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE. HE SAID HE HOPED FOMIN WOULD BE AS OPEN-MINDED ON OTHER QUESTIONS.

EARLY IN THE DEBATE, FOMIN TRIED TO CHOKE OFF ANY DISCUSSION OF EDUCATIONAL DISCRIMINATION IN SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES. HE ASKED THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, DENMARK'S MAX SORENSEN, TO DECLARE BRITAIN'S PROF. F.R.HISCOCKS OUT OF ORDER WHEN THE BRITON DENOUNCED TOTALITARIANISM IN EDUCATION, WITHOUT EVEN MENTIONING COMMUNISM OR COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. FOMIN COMPLAINED HISCOCKS "JUST DIDN'T UNDERSTAND COMMUNISM."
HISCOCKS REPLIED THAT HE HAD NOT BEEN SPECIFIC AND THEN CONTINUED HIS STATEMENT WITHOUT INTERRUPTION.
HALPERN ALSO PLEADED WITH THE COMMITTEE TO TAKE A STAND ON OPPOSING DISCRIMINATION AGAINST PRIVATE SCHOOLS AS PRACTICED BY SOME COUNTRIES. HE POINTED OUT THAT IN THE UNITED STATES, SUPREME COURT DECREES ALLOWED ROMAN CATHOLIC PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS TO OPERATE.
THE U.S. EXPERT ALSO SAID ANY ATTEMPTS TO PORTRAY THE UNITED STATES AS BACKWARD ON THE SEGREGATION ISSUE ARE ILL-FOUNDED. HE SAID THAT, OF A POPULATION OF 15 MILLION NEGROES, 90,000 WERE IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER LEARNING, A RATIO OF 6,000 IN EVERY MILLION. THIS WAS JUST BARELY UNDER THE RATIO OF ALL STUDENTS IN THE SOVIET UNION. IN TURN, THE SOVIET UNION FIGURE WAS ONLY ABOUT A THIRD OF THE WHOLE U.S. FIGURE, THE HIGHEST IN THE WORLD.
UK743PES

1054

441BX
AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD KAMIN

BOSTON, JAN. 5 (AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE RULED TODAY THAT SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) ACTED OUTSIDE THE JURISDICTION OF HIS COMMITTEE TWO YEARS AGO IN A ONE-MAN PROBE OF SUBVERSION IN DEFENSE PLANTS.

IN HANDING DOWN HIS LENGTHY OPINION, JUDGE BAILEY ALDRICH ACQUITTED LEON J. KAMIN, 28, FORMER RESEARCH ASSISTANT AT HARVARD, OF CHARGES OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

ALDRICH SAID THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS--OF WHICH THE SENATE PERMANENT SUBCOMMITTEE ON INVESTIGATIONS IS A PART--HAD NO POWERS TO INVESTIGATE THE GENERAL SUBJECT OF COMMUNISM; THAT GOVERNMENT OPERATION MEANT THE OPERATION OF GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS, NOT PRIVATE OPERATION OF PRIVATE INDUSTRY, EVEN THOUGH UNDER GOVERNMENT CONTRACT.

SEN.MCCARTHY CALLED THE ACQUITTAL OF KAMIN ON CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGES A "RIDICULOUS" DECISION BY A JUDGE WHO, HE SAID, "SHOULD HAVE DISQUALIFIED HIMSELF."

"IT IS RIDICULOUS TO THE POINT OF BEING LUDICROUS," MCCARTHY TOLD REPORTERS IN WASHINGTON. HE SAID JUDGE ALDRICH "SHOULD HAVE DISQUALIFIED HIMSELF SINCE HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF OVERSEERS OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY AND KAMIN WAS A HARVARD PROFESSOR."

"THE DECISION," MCCARTHY SAID, "WAS A FOREGONE CONCLUSION WHEN THE JUDGE KICKED OUT THE JURY WHEN THEY HEARD SOME SPECTATORS IN THE HALL CHEERING ME."

HE VOICED VIGOROUS DISAGREEMENT WITH ALDRICH'S FINDING THAT MCCARTHY HAD EXCEEDED THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE'S AUTHORITY IN QUESTIONING KAMIN IN A SEARCH FOR EVIDENCE OF SUBVERSION AND ESPIONAGE IN PRIVATELY-OWNED DEFENSE PLANTS. MCCARTHY SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD "NOT ONLY THE RIGHT BUT THE OBLIGATION" TO CONDUCT THE INQUIRY.

KAMIN, NOW CONNECTED WITH QUEENS UNIVERSITY, KINGSTON, ONT., REFUSED TO ANSWER SENATOR MCCARTHY--IN THE SAME BUILDING WHERE TODAY'S OPINION WAS HANDED DOWN--AS TO WHETHER HE KNEW ANY COMMUNISTS IN DEFENSE PLANTS.

KAMIN HAD ADMITTED BEING A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT TIMES BETWEEN 1945 AND 1950.

EVIDENCE HAD BEEN INTRODUCED THAT KAMIN WORKED IN HARVARD'S PROJECT AT BEAVERTAIL POINT, JAMESTOWN, R.I., ON RADAR EQUIPMENT. AND A HARVARD OFFICIAL HAD TESTIFIED KAMIN DID NOT HAVE "AUTHORIZED ACCESS" TO CLASSIFIED MATERIAL OR CONTRACTS.

"IT SEEMS TO ME," JUDGE ALDRICH'S OPINION SAID, "THAT AS A PURE MATTER OF LANGUAGE PRIVATE OPERATION OF PRIVATE INDUSTRY IS NOT 'ACTIVITY PERFORMED BY THE GOVERNMENT' ON AN OPERATIONAL LEVEL', AND THAT THE GENERAL ECONOMY AND EFFICIENCY OF SUCH PRIVATE OPERATION IS BEYOND THE SCOPE OF THE COMMITTEE. I CANNOT BELIEVE THAT CONGRESS INTENDED OTHERWISE."

THE COURT AGREED THAT THE PRESENCE OF COMMUNISTS IN DEFENSE PLANTS COULD BE A MATTER OF LEGITIMATE CONGRESSIONAL CONCERN, BUT SAID THE INVESTIGATION SOUGHT TO BE CARRIED ON BY THIS COMMITTEE WAS BEYOND THE SCOPE OF ITS GRANTED AUTHORITY.

A42BX

"ON ITS FACE THE INVESTIGATION HERE PURPORTED TO BE OF 'SUBVERSION AND ESPIONAGE IN DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENTS AND INDUSTRY,' WHICH HAS BEEN SHOWN TO MEAN DEFENSE PLANTS," THE OPINION READ.

"UNDER SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES IT IS NOT OPEN TO THE GOVERNMENT TO CONTEND THAT THE INVESTIGATION MIGHT HAVE BEEN SOMETHING ELSE, OR MAY BE PRESUMED TO HAVE BEEN SOMETHING ELSE, AND THAT IF IT HAD BEEN, IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN APPROPRIATE FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO HAVE DONE WHAT IT DID. THIS IS A CRIMINAL PROSECUTION. THERE IS A BURDEN ON THE GOVERNMENT, WHICH IS NOT TO BE MET BY SPECULATION.

"THE GOVERNMENT ESTABLISHED THROUGH ITS OWN WITNESSES THE SUBJECT OF INVESTIGATION, AND CAN HAVE NO COMPLAINT IF IT IS THEREAFTER TAKEN AT ITS FACE VALUE. ON ITS FACE THE INVESTIGATION WAS OF PRIVATE AND NOT OF GOVERNMENT OPERATION AS HERETOFORE DEFINED, AND WAS OUTSIDE THE JURISDICTION OF THE COMMITTEE."

KAMIN SAID HE DIDN'T "EXPECT THIS DECISION BUT I HAD HOPED FOR IT."

ASSOCIATE PROF. WENDELL H. FURRY, A PHYSICIST AT HARVARD, IS AWAITING TRIAL ON AN INDICTMENT, WHICH LIKE KAMIN'S, CHARGES HIM WITH CONTEMPT.

U.S. ATTY. ANTHONY JULIAN SAID JUDGE ALDRICH'S OPINION IS "BEING CAREFULLY STUDIED AND THE GOVERNMENT WILL MAKE NO DETERMINATION OF ITS BEARING ON THE FURRY CASE UNTIL THE STUDY IS COMPLETED."

CB512PES

A95CD (CH FW) 1956
(320)

CLEVELAND, JAN. 5 (AP)-DAVID KATZ, ONE OF 11 ALLEGED COMMUNISTS ON TRIAL HERE ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT, WAS FREED ON A DIRECTED VERDICT BY FEDERAL JUDGE CHARLES V. MCNAMEE TODAY.

THE JUDGE SAID KATZ'S PARTICIPATION IN COMMUNIST ACTIVITY APPEARED "ONLY PASSIVE"--MOSTLY ATTENDING MEETINGS WITH HIS WIFE, FRIEDA, WHO IS STILL ON TRIAL.

KATZ, 42, OF CLEVELAND, WAS DESCRIBED BY THE GOVERNMENT AS FORMER TREASURER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN OHIO. HIS WIFE WAS DESCRIBED AS FORMER SECRETARY OF THE PARTY IN CUYAHOGA COUNTY (CLEVELAND).

TRIAL OF THE 10 REMAINING DEFENDANTS WILL RESUME MONDAY.

JUDGE MCNAMEE SAID HE ALSO WAS IMPRESSED WITH THE CASE FOR RELEASING ANOTHER DEFENDANT, ELVADORE C. GREENFIELD, AND INDICATED HE WILL RECONSIDER THE MATTER WHEN TESTIMONY IS COMPLETED. GREENFIELD, A 65-YEAR-OLD CLEVELANDER, WAS DESCRIBED BY THE GOVERNMENT AS FORMER COMMUNIST PUBLIC RELATIONS CHIEF IN OHIO.

CR912PES

BEGIN ——— JAN. 6, 1956

30.24-5085

A24
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD AMERICANS (800)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LONDON, JAN. 6 (AP)-RED CHINA SHUNTED ASIDE TODAY U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT EFFORTS TO SPEED UP THE RELEASE OF 13 AMERICANS STILL IN CHINESE JAILS.

A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO SAID THE MAO TZE-TUNG REGIME WOULD DEAL WITH THE AMERICANS WHEN AND HOW IT SAW FIT AND "NO FOREIGN INTERFERENCE WOULD BE ALLOWED."

SCORNING WASHINGTON'S CHARGE THAT PEIPING HAS VIOLATED A SEPT. 10 AGREEMENT TO FREE ALL AMERICANS "EXPEDITIOUSLY," THE STATEMENT SAID:

"AMERICANS WHO OFFENDED AGAINST THE LAW IN CHINA MUST BE DEALT WITH IN ACCORDANCE WITH CHINESE LEGAL PROCEDURES, AND NO TIME LIMIT CAN BE SET FOR THEIR RELEASE."

THE TOUGHLY WORDED DECLARATION DAMPENED HOPES IN LONDON THAT THE CHINESE REDS WOULD SMOOTH THE WAY TO A FAR EAST SETTLEMENT THROUGH PROMPT RELEASE OF THE REMAINING AMERICANS IN PRISON. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES HAS MADE IT PLAIN THAT RELEASE OF THE AMERICANS MUST COME BEFORE THE UNITED STATES WILL ENTER INTO ANY AGREEMENT WITH RED CHINA ON OTHER ISSUES DIVIDING THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST RENEWED PEIPING'S DEMAND FOR AN EARLY CONFERENCE BETWEEN DULLES AND RED CHINA PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI "TO DISCUSS RELAXATION AND ELIMINATION OF TENSION" IN THE FORMOSA AREA. IT CALLED FOR A SPEEDY END TO THE WESTERN EMBARGO ON SHIPMENT OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO RED CHINA.

THE STATEMENT WARNED THE UNITED STATES TO MOVE QUICKLY TOWARD AGREEMENT ON THESE ISSUES OR FACE BREAKDOWN OF THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN RED CHINA ENVOY WANG PING-NAN AND U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON. THE GENEVA TALKS HAVE BEEN GOING ON SPORADICALLY FOR FIVE MONTHS AND IT WAS THERE THAT THE SEPT. 10 AGREEMENT ON RELEASE OF PRISONERS WAS ANNOUNCED.

"THE CHINESE SIDE WILL CONTINUE TO WORK FOR AN AGREEMENT," TODAY'S STATEMENT SAID. "HOWEVER, THE CHINESE PEOPLE WILL NOT CONSENT TO THE ENDLESS DRAGGING OUT OF THE SINO-AMERICAN TALKS."

THE GOVERNMENT DECLARATION CAME IN THE FORM OF ANSWERS BY THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TO A NEW YEAR QUESTIONNAIRE ON THE JOHNSON-WANG TALKS. THE QUESTIONNAIRE WAS SUBMITTED BY THE OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY.

THE BROADCAST COMPLAINED THE UNITED STATES "HAS LONG BEEN USING THREAT AND PERSECUTION TO PREVENT CIVILIAN CHINESE FROM RETURNING TO CHINA."

IT SAID WANG HAS PROTESTED AGAINST THIS AT THE GENEVA TALKS AND DEMANDED THAT WASHINGTON SUPPLY PEIPING "A COMPLETE NAME LIST AND INFORMATION ABOUT THE CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES." ON DEC. 16 THE UNITED STATES INFORMED PEIPING THAT ALL CHINESE UNDER ITS JURISDICTION HAD BEEN FREE TO LEAVE SINCE THE SEPT. 10 REPATRIATION AGREEMENT WAS REACHED AT GENEVA.

TODAY'S BROADCAST SAID RED CHINA ALREADY HAS RELEASED 27 OF THE 40 AMERICANS "WHO HAD COMMITTED OFFENSES AGAINST THE LAW" AND CLAIMED THIS WAS DONE AS FAST AS POSSIBLE. THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT "A CLEAR DISTINCTION" MUST BE MADE BETWEEN THE AMERICAN "LAWBREAKERS" AND RELEASE OF ORDINARY AMERICAN RESIDENTS WHO WERE DETAINED.

A25
A JOINT GENEVA STATEMENT SEPT. 10 SAID "APPROPRIATE MEASURES" WOULD BE ADOPTED BY THE CHINESE SO THAT THE AMERICANS DETAINED COULD "EXPEDITIOUSLY EXERCISE THEIR RIGHT TO RETURN" HOME. THE UNITED STATES INTERPRETED THIS TO MEAN THE AMERICANS WOULD BE RELEASED "PROMPTLY."

THAT STATEMENT SAID BRITAIN, WHICH HAS A CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN PEIPING, WOULD BE ASKED TO AID IN REPATRIATION OF THE AMERICANS.

LATEST INFORMATION INDICATES THE 13 AMERICANS STILL UNDER ARREST IN RED CHINA ARE:

THE REV. JOHN W.CLIFFORD, A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST FROM SAN FRANCISCO.

JOHN THOMAS DOWNEY, 24, COUSIN OF SINGER MORTON DOWNEY, WHOSE MOTHER LIVES AT NEW BRITAIN, CONN., AND RICHARD GEORGE FECTEAU, 27, LYNN, MASS. FECTEAU AND DOWNEY WERE CAPTURED WHEN A PLANE IN WHICH THEY WERE FLYING FROM SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, TO JAPAN WAS SHOT DOWN IN NOVEMBER 1952.

THE REV. FULGENCE GROSS, 51, A ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARY FROM CHICAGO.

THE REV. JOHN A.HOULE, 39, Jesuit Priest from Glendale Calif. ~~CATHOLIC MISSIONARY FROM UNION CITY, N.J.~~

THE REV. PAUL J.MACKENSEN, 30, LUTHERAN MINISTER OF PITTSBURGH AND BALTIMORE.

ROBERT E.MCCANN, AUTOMOBILE BUSINESSMAN FROM ALTADENA, CALIF.

THE REV. CHARLES J.MCCARTHY, 43, THEOLOGY TEACHER FROM MODESTO, CALIF.

THE REV. JOSEPH MCCORMACK, 53, CATHOLIC MISSIONARY FROM NEW YORK CITY.

THE REV. THOMAS PHILLIPS, 51, JESUIT PRIEST FROM SAN FRANCISCO.

BISHOP AMBROSE PINGER, 58, CATHOLIC MISSIONARY FROM NEBRASKA, ARRESTED AT TSINGTAO, CHINA, IN 1951.

HUGH FRANCIS REDMOND JR., 35, ARRESTED AT SHANGHAI ON SPY CHARGES IN 1951.

THE REV. JOHN PAUL WAGNER, 48, A CATHOLIC PRIEST FROM CHICAGO WHO DISAPPEARED IN CHINA AND PRESUMABLY WAS JAILED BY THE REDS EARLY IN 1953.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AGAIN SIDESTEPPED AMERICAN DEMANDS FOR A "NO-FORCE DECLARATION" THAT WOULD SPECIFICALLY GUARANTEE PEACE IN THE FORMOSAN STRAITS. COMMENTING ON THE "NO-FORCE" ISSUE, TODAY'S PEIPING BROADCAST SAID:

"IF THIS MEANS CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES SHOULD, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PURPOSE AND PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER, SETTLE PEACEFULLY THE DISPUTES BETWEEN THEIR TWO COUNTRIES WITHOUT RESORTING TO FORCE, THEN THERE ALSO IS NO REASON WHY THIS QUESTION CANNOT BE SETTLED QUICKLY."

THE UNITED STATES HAS SAID IT WOULD REGARD SUCH A GENERAL "NO-FORCE" DECLARATION AS INADEQUATE. U.S. DIPLOMATS HAVE EXPLAINED THAT UNDER IT COMMUNIST CHINA COULD INVADE FORMOSA, CLAIMING THAT THE INTERNATIONAL GUARANTEE DID NOT APPLY BECAUSE OCCUPATION OF FORMOSA WAS "AN INTERNAL CHINESE AFFAIR."

DULLES HAS INSISTED RED CHINA RELEASE ALL AMERICAN PRISONERS AND COME FORWARD WITH A SATISFACTORY "NO-FORCE" DECLARATION BEFORE HE WOULD CONSENT TO MEET WITH CHOU EN-LAI.

SM/MM343PES

B25
-17- (Q)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (210)

LONDON, JAN. 6 (AP)-BRITAIN TONIGHT HELD UP RETURN OF HER AMBASSADOR TO SAUDI ARABIA. HE HAS BEEN SNUBBED BY KING IBN SAUD IN A DIPLOMATIC ECHO OF THE BURIMI OASIS OIL SQUABBLE.

AMBASSADOR RODERICK W PARKES TOOK OVER THE EMBASSY AT JEDDA LAST NOVEMBER. BUT HE STILL HAS NOT PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS OF OFFICE TO THE MONARCHH. DESPITE SEVERAL REQUESTS, 55-YEAR-OLD KING SAUD HAS FAILED TO RECEIVE HIM.

THE TROUBLE, ACCORDING TO DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS, STEMMED FROM THE DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND SAUDI ARABIA OVER OWNERSHIP OF THE BURAIMI(CQ) OASIS, WHERE QUARRELING DESERT SHEIKS THINK THEY CAN SMELL OIL. BRITAIN, ACTING AS PROTECTOR OF THE SHEIKHDOMS OF TRUCIAL OMAN, COMMANDS A FORCE WHICH LAST YEAR OUSTED SAUDI ARABIAN OCCUPIERS FROM THE OASIS.

PARKES AND SEVEN OTHER BRITISH DIPLOMATS FLEW INTO LONDON EARLIER THIS WEEK FROM THE MIDDLE EAST TO ATTEND A TWO-DAY CONFERENCE FOR REAPPRAISAL OF BRITAIN'S POLICIES IN THE TURBULENT REGION. ALL THE OTHER AMBASSADORS HAVE ARRANGED TO FLY BACK TO THEIR POSTS.

DURING THE TWO MONTHS IN WHICH PARKES HAS WAITED FOR THE CALL TO THE PALACE THAT HAS NEVER COME, KING SAUD HAS SPENT M A 17-DAY PERIOD OUT OF THE COUNTRY. HE WENT ON A STATE VISIT TO INDIA. THE MONARCH MEANTIME PULLED HIS OWN AMBASSADOR OUT OF LONDON BECAUSE OF THE BURAIMI TROUBLE MORE THAN TWO MONTHS AGO.

JE444PES

A113

LONDON, JAN. 6 (AP)-A DELEGATION OF SOVIET ATOMIC SCIENTISTS WORKING ON THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY "FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES" HAS LEFT RED CHINA FOR MOSCOW, PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS ACQUAINTED CHINESE EXPERTSWITH THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF SOVIET SCIENCE AND DELIVERED 54 LECTURES ON THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE, MEDICINE AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH.

1956

HM1021AES

B56 (Q)

BERLIN, JAN. 6 (AP)-THE LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS SAID TODAY JAILS IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HOLD MORE THAN 20,000 POLITICAL PRISONERS.

THE FIGURE WAS GIVEN IN A YEAREND REPORT, BASED ON INFORMATION WHICH THE ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION SAID IT OBTAINED THROUGH UNDERGROUND SOURCES IN THE EAST.

THE REPORT SAID 1955 BROUGHT DEATH SENTENCES TO 20 DEFENDANTS IN POLITICAL TRIALS, MOST OF THEM INVOLVING CHARGES OF "SPYING" AND "SABOTAGE." THE SAME TYPE OF TRIALS PRODUCED LIFE SENTENCES FOR 25 PERSONS, AND A TOTAL OF 3,567 YEARS FOR 558 OTHER DEFENDANTS, THE LEAGUE SAID.

THE LEAGUE'S FIGURES WERE HIGHER THAN THOSE RELEASED DEC. 29 BY THE BERLIN BUREAU OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH SET THE NUMBER OF 1955 DEATH SENTENCES AT NINE, AND THE NUMBER OF LIFE SENTENCES AT 22.

RP1008AES

A6

BERLIN, JAN. 6 (AP)-SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV VISITED THE FORMER NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP AT BUCHENWALD TODAY.

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, ADN SAID HE LAID A WREATH TO THE CAMP'S 56,000 "CRUELLY MURDERED" VICTIMS. VOROSHILOV THEN INSPECTED THE CAMP'S CREMATORIUM AND A MUSEUM.

VOROSHILOV ALSO TOURED WEIMAR WHERE HE LAID WREATHS AT THE GRAVES OF GERMANY'S GREAT MEN OF LITERATURE, JOHANN WOLFGANG GOETHE AND FRIEDRICH SCHILLER.

VOROSHILOV CAME TO EAST GERMANY IN CONNECTION WITH CEREMONIES LAST TUESDAY MARKING THE 80TH BIRTHDAY OF PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK.

SS210PES

S100

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 6 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT TODAY MAILED THE "DECISIVE INTEREST" IN GERMANY VOICED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN HIS STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE.

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE OF THE "OPPRESSIVE DIVISION OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE" AND SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL "SEEK TO MAINTAIN THE PRESSURE OF WORLD OPINION" TO UNITE GERMANY.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "WE KNOW NOW, MORE THAN BEFORE, THAT WE HAVE THE SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF THE FREE WORLD TO ACHIEVE THE GOAL OF UNITY."

1956

JF120PES

A100

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 6 (AP)-THE REFUGEE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 252,870 EAST GERMANS FLED TO THE WEST IN 1955.

THIS COMPARED WITH 184,198 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IN 1954. IT BRINGS TO 949,000 THE NUMBER WHO HAVE BOLTED IN THE LAST FOUR YEARS.

OF THE 1955 TOTAL, 52.4 PER CENT WERE UNDER 25 YEARS OF AGE. MANY OF THESE FLED TO AVOID BEING FORCED INTO THE SOVIET-TRAINED EAST GERMAN ARMY.

THE HIGHEST MONTHLY FIGURE WAS 32,874 IN OCTOBER.

N905AES

A84

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 6 (AP)-VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER SAID TODAY HE IS GOING TO INVITE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TO VISIT WEST GERMANY.

BLUECHER WILL EXTEND THE INVITATION DURING HIS OWN VISIT TO INDIA. HE FLIES THERE MONDAY WITH AN EIGHT-MAN DELEGATION TO STUDY INDIA'S INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION PROGRAM AND ECONOMIC SITUATION.

AS742AES

A26

(200)

BY TOM STONE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN. 6 (AP)-A GRINNING U.S. AIR FORCE SERGEANT HAD A HAPPY REUNION WITH HIS WIFE AND 10 CHILDREN WHEN THEY ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT BY PLANE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

S.SGT. GUILFORD E.MEDOR, 33, OF SWANTON, VT., MET THEM WITH A 37-PASSENGER BUS TO TAKE THEM TO HIS "DOUBLE" QUARTERS AT NEARBY WIESBADEN.

"THE AIR FORCE HAD TO KNOCK A HOLE IN A WALL AND BUILD A CONNECTING DOOR BETWEEN A FOUR-ROOM AND A THREE-ROOM APARTMENT TO TAKE CARE OF US ALL," HE SAID. "WE'RE THE BIGGEST AIR FORCE FAMILY HERE."

STEPPING OFF THE PLANE WERE HIS WIFE, CATHERINE, 31, AND CHILDREN: FRANKLIN 14, ELEANOR 13, LINDA 12, RALPH 10, LORIS 9, MARY ANN 8, CONNIE 7, CARLOTTA 6, PERLEY 3, AND CORRINE, 3 MONTHS OLD. AN AIR FORCE BUDDY PATTED MEDOR ON THE BACK AND COMMENTED: "SOME PEOPLE WILL DO ANYTHING TO GET THEIR PICTURES IN THE PAPAERS."

30.24- 5087

MEDOR WAS TRANSFERRED TO GERMANY LAST AUGUST.
"AT FIRST THE AIR FORCE DIDN'T WANT TO MOVE SUCH A BIG FAMILY OVER HERE, BUT THEY FINALLY CAME THROUGH," MEDOR SAID.
THE SERGEANT DRAWS $275 MONTLY."
"THAT STRETCHES A LITTLE THIN AT TIMES BUT WE MAKE OUT ALL RIGHT," MEDOR SAID.
HE BUYS EGGS BY THE CRATE AND POTATOES BY THE 50-POUND SACK. HIS GROCERY BILL AVERAGES $48 A WEEK.
"WHEN CATHERINE AND I GOT MARRIED 15 YEARS AGO WE SET OUT TO HAVE 12 CHILDREN--SIX BOYS AND SIX GIRLS," HE TOLD REPORTERS. "WE'VE GOT FOUR BOYS AND SIX GIRLS NOW. YOU CAN SAY WE STILL ARE AIMING FOR THE SAME GOAL."

MM349PES

B18 (Q)
-17-
(300)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 6 (AP)-EMBOLDENED BY SIGNALS FROM MOSCOW, THE COMMUNIST POLITICIANS AND PRESS OF RUSSIA'S EUROPEAN SATELLITES ARE DARING TO ASSAIL PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PERSONALLY, AS NEVER BEFORE --AND EVEN MORE SHARPLY THAN THE RUSSIANS.
IN HUNGRAY, ESPECIALLY, THE COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING TO WHIP UP A HATE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE PRESIDENT AND THE "IMPERIALIST RULERS IN WASHINGTON" THROUGH DEMONSTRATIONS AT FACTORIES AND FARMS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.
AND THESE ATTACKS--A FAR CRY FROM THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA"-- ARE BEING BROADCAST FROM THHE SATELLITE CAPITALS BY TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY.
THE ANTI-EISENHOWER CAMPAIGN WAS LOOSED BY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WHEN, IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT A WEEK AGO, HE DENOUNCED AS "CRUDE INTERFERENCE" THE PRESIDENT'S BROADCAST CHRISTMAS MESSAGE TO THE PEOPLES OF EASTERN EUROPE EXPRESSING HOPE FOR A CHANGE IN THEIR REGIMES.
SATELLITE LEADERS QUICKLY TOOK THEIR CUE.
"EISENHOWER EXPRESSES HIS SOLIDARITY WITH THE LIE FACTORY RADIO FREE EUROPE," HEADLINED SZABAD NEP, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE RULING HUNGARIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY. THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST OVER RADIO FREE EUROPE, WHOSE BROADCASTS LONG HAVE IRRITATED THE SATELLITE RULERS.
"EISENHOWER AND DULLES CRUDELY INTERFERE. . . " DECLARED HUNGARY'S PREMIER ANDREAS HEGEDUES IN A NEW YEAR'S STATEMENT.
EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE "INSULT TO BULGARIAN PEOPLE." DECLARED BULGARIAN PREMIER VULKO CHERVENKOV.
NOW THE HUNGARIAN PRESS ANNOUNCES "SPONTANEOUS PROTESTS" AGAINST THE EISENHOWER MESSAGE ARE BEING STAGED BY WORKERS AND PEASANTS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO "EXPRESS THEIR OUTRAGE AGAINST THE ATTEMPTS OF THE IMPERIALISTS TO MEDDLE IN HUNGARY'S AFFAIRS."
TASS QUOTES BUDAPEST PAPERS AS PROCLAIMING "THE FUEHRERS IN WASHINGTON. . . SHALL NOT BE ABLE TO RESTORE A REGIME OF BANKERS AND INDUSTRIAL BARONS IN HUNGARY."

EH345PES

A95 (210)

MOSCOW, JAN. 6 (AP)-TASS DECLARED TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE AMOUNTS TO "AN APPEAL FOR CONTINUATION OF ARMS RACE AND MAINTENANCE OF THE DISCREDITED SYSTEM OF MILITARY BLOCS."
THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY QUOTED EISENHOER AS SAYING THE POLICY AND ACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES ARE DIRECTED TOWARD PEACE AND JUSTICE. BUT IT ADDED:
"THE BULK OF THE ADDRESS WAS DEVOTED TO THE MILITARY PROGRAM AND MILITARY PLANS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, TO WHICH THE PRESIDENT CONTINUALLY RETURNED."
TASS INTERSPERSED COMMENTS FREELY AMONG EXCERPTS OF EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE, WHICH IT REPORTED FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY.
IT SAID THAT, THOUGH EISENHOWER EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR DISARMAMENT, HE "DWELLED EXCLUSIVELY ON PROBLEMS OF CONTROL AND PRIMARILY HIS OWN PROPOSALS FOR EXCHANGE OF MILITARY INFORMATION AND MUTUAL AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE."
IN TASS' VIEW, THE MESSAGE "MAINLY CALLS FOR MAINTENANCE OF THE MILITARY MIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES AS WELL AS THEIR POLITICAL UNITY AND CONTAINS AN APPEAL TO SUPPORT AND STRENGTHEN THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM--THE SYSTEM OF MILITARY PACTS AND ALLIANCES BEING SET UP BY THE UNITED STATES IN 'UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS.'"
"FOR THIS PURPOSE," IT SAID, "THE PRESIDENT PROPOSES TO INSURE LONG-TERM ECONOMIC AID TO THE FOREIGN PARTNERS OF THE UNITED STATES AND MAKES A SPECIAL RECOMMENDATION FOR A CONSIDERABLE BUDGETARY INCREASE FOR THE 'UNITED STATES INFORMATION SERVICES,' THAT IS FOR AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ABROAD."

TA837PES

1958

322 (Q)
-17- (Q)
(220)

NORTH AFRICA

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN. 6 (AP)-TWO THOUSAND TROOPS WHICH HAD THROWN A CORDON AROUND BOU ZEGZA MOUNTAIN, JUST ACROSS THE BAY FROM ALGIERS, RETURNED TO THEIR POSTS TODAY AFTER RESCUING MOST OF A SMALL GARRISON KIDNAPED MONDAY BY REBEL FORCES.
SEVEN OF THE LITTLE FORCE ON HILL 616 WERE RESCUED. THE MUTILATED BODIES OF THREE WERE RECOVERED. THREE RIFLEMEN -- ALL ALGERIANS -- WERE NOT FOUND WHEN THE SEARCH WAS ABANDONED.
SECOND LT. GUY PRAX, THE YOUNG COMMANDER WHO WAS RESCUED LAST NIGHT, WAS FLOWN TO ALGIERS BY HELICOPTER TODAY. HE WAS NOT SERIOUSLY WOUNDED.
PRAX GAVE ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS A GRAPHIC ACCOUNT OF THE GAME OF HIDE AND SEEK WHICH HIS CAPTORS PLAYED WITH THE PURSUING FRENCH FORCES FOR FOUR DAYS AND THREE NIGHTS.
ALL THE PRISONERS, HE SAID, WERE FORCED TO WEAR ARAB ROBES OVER THEIR UNIFORMS.
ON THE SECOND NIGHT, THE REBELS CROUCHED OVER THEM WITH KNIVES AS THEY HID IN ARAB HUTS. A FRENCH PATROL SEARCHED THE VILLAGE. THE PRISONERS DARED NOT CRY OUT.
AS THE NET CLOSED ON THEM, THE REBELS STARTED MOVING IN WIDE CIRCLES ON THE MOUNTAIN. AT ONE POINT THEY CROSSED A ROAD BETWEEN TWO FRENCH ARMY TRUCKS AND PLUNGED INTO THE HILLS AGAIN.
LAST NIGHT, WHEN PRAX AND ONE OF THE ALGERIAN RIFLEMEN FOUND THEMSELVES ALONE WITH ONLY TWO GUARDS, THEY MADE THEIR ESCAPE.
FRENCH FORCES CAPTURED SIX OF THE REBELS WHO TOOK PART IN THE RAID ON HILL 616 AND PICKED UP SCORES OF VILLAGERS AS SUSPECTED ACCOMPLICES.
HEAVY RAINS SLOWED TERRORIST ACTION TODAY.

EH423PES

1958

A35
NIGHT LEAD TITO

(330)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO SAILED OUT OF ALEXANDRIA HARBOR TONIGHT, ENDING A 10-DAY VISIT TO EGYPT THAT RE-EMPHASIZED YUGOSLAVIA'S ROLE AS THE EUROPEAN ANCHOR OF THE FAR-FLUNG NEUTRALIST BLOC.

SHORTLY BEFORE SILING ON HIS YACHT GHALEB, TITO AND EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER PUT THEIR SIGNATURES TO A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED YESTERDAY DENOUNCING MILITARY PACTS AND BLOCS AS SUICIDAL AND INCREASING WORLD TENSIONS.

THE DOCUMENT DID NOT USE THE TERM NEUTRALISM AND SOURCES CLOSE TO THE YUGOSLAVS SAID TITO DISLIKES IT BECAUSE OF ITS PASSIVE IMPLICATION. HE ADVOCATES A MORE ACTIVE POLICY INTERNATIONALLY THAN SIMPLE ALOOFNESS FROM MAJOR BLOCS, THEY SAID.

AS PHRASED IN THE COMMUNIQUE, THE ATTITUDE OF THE TWO STATES IS CALLED A "POLICY OF NONALIGNMENT." ALTHOUGH YUGOSLAVIA IS A MEMBER OF THE BALKAN DEFENSE PACT WITH GREECE AND TURKEY, AND EGYPT IS LINKED WITH SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA IN DEFENSE PACTS, THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE DENOUNCED THE IDEA OF DEFENSE TREATIES, APPARENTLY REFERRING TO THOSE SPONSORED BY EAST OR WEST IN THE COLD WAR.

THEIR DETERMINATION TO STAY OUT OF BOTH MAJOR CAMPS APPEARED THE MAJOR POINT OF AGREEMENT BETWEEN TITO AND NASSER. EGYPTIAN OBSERVERS SAY NASSER NOW CONCEIVES OF THE NEUTRALIST GROUP AS ANCHORED IN THREE MAJOR AREAS -- BY INDIA IN ASIA, EGYPT IN AFRICA, AND YUGOSLAVIA IN EUROPE. THESE OBSERVERS SAY NASSER HOPES THIS WILL STRENGHTEN OPPOSITION TO THE BAGHDAD PACT LINKING TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN.

TITO LEFT CAIRO EARLY THIS MORNING BY TRAIN AND TOURED TEXTILE PLANTS AT KARF DAWWAR IN THE DELTA NEAR ALEXANDRIA DURING THE DAY.

NASSER FLEW TO ALEXANDRIA TO JOIN TITO IN A TOUR OF THE FABULOUS MONTAZA PALACE WHICH ONCE BELONGED TO KING FAROUK.

THEY LATER WENT TO THE YACHT CLUB NEAR RAS EL TIN PALACE, ANOTHER OF FAROUK'S FORMER PROPERTIES, WHERE TITO'S YACHT WAS ANCHORED.

AFTER FORMALLY SIGNING THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE, TITO AND NASSER WENT TO THE GHALEB WHILE A NAVAL GUARD OF HONOR PRESENTED ARMS AND A [illegible]-GUN SALUTE BADE FAREWELL TO THE VISITING CHIEF OF STATE.

MM426PES

A102

FIRST LEAD ISRAEL-EGYPT A69

JERUSALEM, JAN.6 (AP)-ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN PATROLS EXCHANGED FIRE FOR A HALF HOUR TODAY ACROSS THE BORDER IN THE TROUBLED EL AUJA-NIZANA AREA, AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

THE SPOKESMAN CHARGED THE EGYPTIANS OPENED FIRE ON THE ISRAELIS, WHO RETURNED THE FIRE. THE INCIDENT WAS REPORTED TO U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID AN ARMORED CAR CARRYING THE SAME ISRAELI PATROL WAS DAMAGED LATER BY A MINE WEST OF BEEROTAYIM NEAR THE BORDER SEPARATING ISRAEL'S NEGEV DESERT TERRITORY FROM EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA. AGAIN THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES. OTHER MINES WERE DISCOVERED LATER IN THE SAME REGION.

(NO PICKUP)

N926AES

B1KX (Q) (QUARLES)

PRECEDE TAINAN

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SATURDAY, JAN. 7 (AP)-AIR FORCE SECRETARY DONALD A. QUARLES TODAY HINTED THAT CHINESE NATIONALIST JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS MIGHT HANDLE ATOM BOMBS IF A NEW WAR BEGINS.

"IN TIME FOR WAR NATIONALIST THUNDERJETS WOULD BE USED WITH APPROPRIATE MUNITIONS," QUARLES SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE BEFORE LEAVING FOR MANILA AT 1:30 P.M.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE ALREADY HAS SAID THE F84 THUNDERJET IS EQUIPPED TO CARRY THE BIG BOMB.

QUARLES MADE HIS REMARK WHEN ASKED WHETHER NATIONALIST PILOTS NOW PATROLLING THE TENSE FORMOSA STRAIT IN THE SLEEK JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS WERE RECEIVING TRAINING IN HANDLING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

"IT IS NOT CONSISTENT WITH OUR LAW OR POLICY TO BRING ATOMIC MUNITIONS INTO THE TRAINING PROGRAM," QUARLES SAID. THEN HE ADDED: "WE HAVE OTHER PLANES WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE MANNED BY AMERICAN CREWS--." HE DID NOT FINISH THE SENTENCE.

HIS REFERENCE POSSIBLY WAS TO THE BIG B36 STRATEGIC BOMBERS BASED AT GUAM. THEY ARE CONSIDERED THE LOGICAL PLANES TO CARRY OUT ATOMIC BOMBING MISSIONS.

QUARLES WOUND UP A TWO-DAY INSPECTION OF NATIONALIST AIR BASES AT TAINAN YESTERDAY, HE WATCHED NATIONALIST AIRMEN FLY THEIR U.S.-MADE THUNDERJETS THROUGH HIGH SPEED ACROBATICS.

AT ONE TIME THE CHINESE TEAM WAS FLYING IN A DIAMOND FORMATION WITH WINGTIPS ONLY INCHES APART.

QUARLES FLEW WITH BRIG. GEN. BANEJMAIN O. DAVIS JR., SENIOR U.S. AIR OFFICE ON FORMOSA, AND NATIONALIST AIR GEN. WANG SHU MING (TIGER WANG) FOR A TRIP THROUGH FORMOSA AIR BASES.

THE SECRETARY LEAVES SATURDAY FOR THE PHILIPPINES.

FJ1039PCS

A55FX

RADFORD (130)

TOKYO, JAN. 6 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ARRIVED TODAY FROM FORMOSA AND SAID THE ARTILLERY DUELS IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT BETWEEN CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND COMMUNISTS "DON'T MEAN ANYTHING."

RADFORD, HOMEWARD BOUND FROM A WORLD TOUR, TOLD NEWSMEN HOWEVER: "I DON'T PRETEND TO BE A SEER.

I DON'5 (,92 2£-5 5£3 :9..7,8'5' 0)-, 59 $9."

RADFORD SAID BEFORE LEAVING TAIPEI THAT HE FEELS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE A "GREATLY INCREASED CAPABILITY" BUT THAT THEY AREN'T LOOKING FOR A "TOUGH FIGHT."

RADFORD HAS BEEN TALKING WIH U.S. AV

I DON'T KNOW WHAT THE COMMUNISTS PLAN TO DO."

RADFORD SAID BEFORE LEAVING TAIPEI THAT HE FEELS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE A "GREATLY INCREASED CAPABILITY" BUT THAT THEY AREN'T LOOKING FOR A "TOUGH FIGHT."

RADFORD HAS BEEN TALKING WITH U.S. AND ALLIED MILITARY OFFICIALS ON HIS TOUR AND LOOKING AT SOME POTENTIAL TROUBLE SPOTS.

THE ADMIRAL IS SCHEDULED TO MEET WITH JAPANESE LEADERS AND VISIT SOUTH KOR[illegible] DURING HIS FIVE-DAY STAY IN THIS AREA.

[illegible]2309APS

B18KX Q

TOKYO, JAN. 6 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. DANIEL B. STRICKLER, FORMER LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA, ARRIVED TODAY FOR DUTY WITH U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND HEADQUARTERS.

STRICKLER, WHO FORMERLY WAS A MEMBER OF THE ARMY REVIEW BOARD COUNCIL IN WASHINGTON, WILL SERVE AS ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR CIVIL AFFAIRS (J-5).

VR409ACSNM

B102KX (Q)

APW (110)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JAN. 7 (AP)-RADIO PYONGYANG SAID YESTERDAY NORTH KOREA RECEIVED ECONOMIC AID WORTH 310 MILLION RUBLES FROM RUSSIA AND 220 MILLION YUAN FROM RED CHINA IN THE FIRST 11 M[illegible]HS OF LAST YEAR.

30.24-5089

BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF REGULAR EXCHANGE, THE VALUE OF THE AID IN WESTERN MONEY WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO DETERMINE.

THE COMMUNIST RADIO SAID NORTH KOREA RECEIVED FROM RUSSIA 1,500 SETS OF VARIOUS MOTORS, 273 TRUCKS, 2,300 TONS OF CHEMICAL FERTILIZER, VARIOUS STEEL AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS AND MACHINE TOOLS.

RED CHINA, THE RADIO SAID, SENT 10,000 TONS OF STEEL, 900,000 TONS OF COAL, 30,000 TONS OF CEMENT, 160,000 TONS OF FOOD, 3,600,000 METERS OF FABRICS AND 715 FREIGHT CARS.

METERS OF FABRICSAND 715 FREIGHT CARS.

THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME ALSO RECEIVED ECONOMIC AID FROM EAST GERMANY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA, THE RADIO SAID.

FJ1127PCS

B96KX (Q)

SEOUL, SATURDAY, JAN. 7 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA TODAY CALLED ON JAPAN TO CARRY OUT PREMIER ICHIRO HATOYAMA'S NEW YEAR'S STATEMENT THAT 1956 WILL BE AN "EPOCH-MAKING YEAR IN AMELIORATING JAPAN-KOREA RELATIONS."

ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER CHO CHUNG WHAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "IT NOW REMAINS TO BE SEEN WHETHER MR. HATOYAMA'S FRIENDLY WORDS WILL BE BACKED UP BY OFFICIAL ACTION."

CHO REPEATED KOREAN DEMANDS THAT JAPAN WITHDRAW PROPERTY CLAIMS AND RETRACT A DISPUTED STATEMENT AS A PRELUDE TO RESUMING THE LONG DEADLOCKED JAPAN-KOREA TALKS.

HE SAID THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT BUDGE ON THE RHEE LINE FISHING BARRIER DISPUTE.

FJ1036PCS

B17KX Q

(150)

SEOUL, JAN. 6 (AP)-FOUR U.S. FOREIGN AID SPECIALISTS ARRIVE TODAY FROM WASHINGTON TO BEGIN TALKS WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT "ON MEASURES TO ASSURE MOST EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE EXISTING AID PROGRAM."

THE FOUR WILL JOIN U.N. ECONOMIC COORDINATOR C. TAYLOR WOOD IN THE PROCEDURAL TALKS NEXT WEEK, WOOD'S OFFICE ANNOUNCED.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT LAST WEEK REPORTED IT WOULD INCREASE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO SOUTH KOREA FOR THIS FISCAL YEAR BY 25 MILLION DOLLARS, OVER AND ABOVE THE 277 MILLION DOLLARS ALREADY EARMARKED. THE INCREASE IS TO FINAANCE A SPECIAL PROGRAM TO ENCOURAGE THE IMPORT OF RAW MATERIALS TO HELP BOOST THE COUNTRY'S SAGGING ECONOMY.

THREE OF THE VISITING OFFICIALS ARE FROM THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA). THEY ARE JOHN E. MURPHY, COMPTROLLER; WILLIAM W. PARKS KR., ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT, AND JUSTIN WILLIAMS, CHIEF OF THE KOREAN DIVISION. THEY ARE ACCOMPANIED BY LT. COL. J.P. NAPIER, OF THE ARMY'S CIVIL AFFAIRS DIVISION.

VR408ACS

(150)

RANGOON, BURMA, JAN.6 (AP)-POLICE SEIZED PEACE DOVE FLAGS FROM MEMBERS OF THE AUDIENCE AT A STATE RECEPTION FOR MADAME SUN YAT-SEN TODAY AND ARRESTED A NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO CARRIED THEM.

THE BANNERS APPEARED OVER THE LARGE CROWD AT THE RANGOON CITY HALL DESPITE A BAN ON DISPLAY OF COMMUNIST EMBLEMS. BURMA'S GOVERNMENT FOR YEARS HAS BEEN COMBATTING RED INSURGENT ARMIES IN THE INTERIOR.

MADAME SUN, WIDOW OF THE FOUNDER OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC AND SISTER OF MADAME CHIANG KAI-SHEK, IS AN OFFICIAL OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. SHE IS HERE ON AN 18-DAY GOOD WILL VISIT AT THE INVITATION OF THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT.

REPLYING TO A WELCOMING SPEECH BY PREMIER U NU, MADAME SUN SAID FAR EASTERN QUESTIONS MUST BE SETTLED BY INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES AND THAT THERE IS A NEED FOR "A COLLECTIVE PEACE PACT FOR THE WHOLE OF THE ASIAN AND PACIFIC REGIONS, WHICH WOULD NATURALLY INCLUDE THE UNITED STATES."

"WE BELIEVE THAT ALL PEOPLES, INCLUDING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, WANT THE WORLD TO SOLVE ITS PROBLEMS IN THIS WAY" RATHER THAN RESORTING TO WAR.

N902AES

B106KX Q

APW (100)

MANILA, SATURDAY, JAN. 7 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA SAID LAST NIGHT THE PHILIPPINES WOULD RESIST U. S. CLAIMS TO OWNERSHIP OF ANY MILITARY BASES IN THIS COUNTRY.

GARCIA, ALSO FOREIGN SECRETARY, IS CHAIRMAN OF A PANEL NAMED BY PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY TO NEGOTIATE THE ISSUE.

NEGOTIATIONS MAY START IN FEBRUARY OR MARCH.

THE PHILIPPINES INSISTS THAT BASES NOW OCCUPIED BY THE U. S. MILITARY AND NAVAL AUTHORITIES ARE UNDER LEASE.

A 1952 OPINION BY U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL HERBERT BROWNELL CONTENDED THAT BASES ACQUIRED BY THE UNITED STATES BEFORE PHILIPPINE INDEPENDENCE IN 1946 STILL BELONG TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

JF1144PCS

B105KX (Q)

(Q)

APW (120)

MANILA, SATURDAY, JAN. 7 (AP)-THE PHILIPPINES HERALD TODAY SAID PHILIPPINE LEADERS ARE STUDYING A PROPOSAL TO ASK THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) "TO DEFINE CATEGORICALLY ITS STAND ON THE FORMOSA QUESTION."

IT QUOTED "AUTHORITATIVE DIPLOMATIC SOURCES."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THAT IF THE PROPOSAL IS APPROVED, IT WOULD BE SUBMITTED TO THE SEATO COUNCIL OF MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN KARACHIE, PAKISTAN, STARTING MARCH 6.

"IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE PLAN IS BEING SERIOUSLY CONSIDERED IN VIEW OF A GROWING CONCERN HERE OVER THE INCREASINGLY TENSE SITUATION IN ASIA, PARTICULARLY BETWEEN RED CHINA AND NATIONALIST CHINA," THE HERALD SAID.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID A FULL SCALE COMMUNIST ATTACK ON FORMOSA WOULD POSE A DIRECT THREAT TO PHILIPPINE SECURITY.

NATIONALIST CHINA IS BARRED FROM MEMBERSHIP IN SEATO.

FJ/JF1141PCS

A66WX

(1000) SECOND NIGHT LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY

BY KARL E. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, JAN.6 (AP)-DR.BENJAMIN FINE, EDUCATION EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, TESTIFIED TODAY HE WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER FOR ABOUT A YEAR WHILE A GRADUATE STUDENT AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IN THE 1930S.

HE ACKNOWLEDGED HE HAD MADE "A TRAGIC MISTAKE" AND CAUTIONED PRESENT DAY STUDENTS AGAINST THE SAME ERROR.

DR.FINE WAS THE FINAL WITNESS AS THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE CLOSED OUT THREE DAYS OF PUBLIC HEARINGS INTO ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATIONS OF THE PRESS AND OTHER NEWS FIELDS.

A35

CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) AND SEN. JENNER (R-IND) PRAISED DR. FINE AS "A FINE CITIZEN" AND A "CREDIT TO YOUR BUSINESS."

WHEN THE HEARINGS ENDED, EASTLAND AND JENNER ISSUED A JOINT STATEMENT IN WHICH THEY SAID THE HEARINGS "DISCLOSED MANY THINGS, INCLUDING A SIGNIFICANT EFFORT ON THE PART OF THE COMMUNISTS TO PENETRATE LEADING AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS."

EASTLAND AND JENNER SAID WITNESSES WHO WERE FRANK AND TESTIFIED FREELY "PERFORMED A PATRIOTIC SERVICE FOR WHICH WE ARE GRATEFUL." THEY HINTED AT CONTEMPT PROCEEDINGS AGAINST SOME WITNESSES WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS:

TESTIMONY TODAY INCLUDED:

1. THERE WAS A RED CELL ON THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE IN THE 1940'S.

2. TWO WITNESSES WHO TODAY INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PRIVILEGE AGAINST COMPULSORY SELF-INCRIMINATION WERE FIRED BY THE NEW YORK TIMES AFTER THEY INDICATED THEY WOULD TAKE THIS COURSE.

THOSE WHO SAID THEY HAD LOST THEIR JOBS WERE NATHAN ALESKOVSKY, UNTIL RECENTLY ASSISTANT BOOK REVIEW EDITOR OF THE SUNDAY TIMES, AND JACK SHAFER, A COPYREADER.

ALL OF THE WITNESSES TODAY WERE FROM THE TIMES. THEY WERE, IN ORDER OF TAKING THE STAND:

1. ROBERT SHELTON, A COPYREADER, WHO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE IS OR HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST AND CHALLENGED THE RIGHT OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO INQUIRE INTO HIS ASSOCIATIONS AND BELIEFS.

2. ALDEN WHITMAN, ALSO A COPYREADER, WHO READILY ADMITTED HE WAS A COMMUNIST BETWEEN 1935 AND 1948, BUT REFUSED TO NAME HIS RED ASSOCIATES.

3. ALESKOVSKY, WHO DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS "UNEMPLOYED." HE SWORE HE IS NOT NOW A COMMUNIST BUT REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD EVER BEEN. HE SAID LESTER MARKEL, SUNDAY EDITOR OF THE TIMES, TOLD HIM "UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES HE DIDN'T THINK I OUGHT TO WORK THERE AND I COULD RESIGN OR BE FIRED." WHEREUPON, HE SAID, MARKEL TOLD HIM HE "HAD RESIGNED."

A67WX

4. MATILDA LANDSMAN, A LINOTYPE OPERATOR ON THE TIMES, WHO INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT REPEATEDLY. SHE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER SHE IS A COMMUNIST, WHETHER SHE KNEW PEOPLE WHO HAVE BEEN LINKED WITH COMMUNISM, OR WHERE SHE HAD BEEN EMPLOYED BEFORE BECOMING A TIMES LINOTYPE OPERATOR ABOUT A YEAR AGO.

5. SEYMOUR PECK, EMPLOYED ON THE TIMES SUNDAY MAGAZINE, WHO SAID HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM 1935 UNTIL 1949. HE SAID HE LEFT THE PARTY BEFORE JOINING THE TIMES. HE SAID HE WAS A MEMBER OF RED UNITS ON THE NEW YORK STAR AND PM, NEWSPAPERS NO LONGER IN EXISTENCE. PECK DECLINED TO NAME ONE-TIME RED ASSOCIATES.

6. SHAFER TESTIFIED HE WAS FIRED AS A COPYREADER ON THE TIMES AFTER RECEIVING A SUBPOENA TO TESTIFY. HE REFUSED TO SAY IF HE IS A COMMUNIST AND INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PRIVILEGE AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION.

WHITMAN RELUCTANTLY TESTIFIED THAT THERE WAS A SMALL RED CELL ON THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, WHERE HE WORKED BEFORE JOINING THE TIMES.

EASTLAND AND JENNER SAID IN THEIR STATEMENT THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN ITS PURSUIT OF THE TRAIL OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY "HAS BEEN FULLY COGNIZANT OF ITS STUDY TO AVOID ANY STEP WHICH COULD FAIRLY BE INTERPRETED AS AN EFFORT TO EXERCISE CONGRESSIONAL PRESSURE UPON THE AMERICAN PRESS."

THE STATEMENT ADDED:

"AT THE SAME TIME WE HAVE BEEN SERIOUSLY AWARE OF OUR RESPONSIBILITY NOT TO FLINCH FROM UNCOVERING THE ACTIVITIES OF SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS JUST BECAUSE THOSE EFFORTS INVOLVED ATTEMPTED PENETRATION OF MEDIA FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION AND THE FORMATION OF OPINION.

"THE HEARINGS HAVE DISCLOSED MANY THINGS, INCLUDING A SIGNIFICANT EFFORT ON THE PART OF COMMUNISTS TO PENETRATE LEADING AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS."

"THE COMMITTEE PROPOSES," THE STATEMENT ADDED, "TO EXPLORE WITH THOROUGHNESS AND CONSCIENCE LEADS WHICH HAVE BEEN FURNISHED IN THESE HEARINGS. TO THE EXTENT THAT OUR HEARINGS UNCOVER A PROBLEM OF ATTEMPTED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE PRESS, WE FEEL CONFIDENT THAT THE AMERICAN PRESS WILL PROVE FULLY COMPETENT TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM IN ITS OWN, AMERICAN WAY."

DR. FINE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE COMMUNISM "NEEDS TO BE EXPOSED" AND SAID "I APPRECIATE THE OPPORTUNITY OF BEING HERE."

SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL J. G. SOURWINE PUT THE QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HE HAD "EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, USA."

"YES, I WAS," THE WITNESS REPLIED. HE ADDED THAT HE JOINED AS A GRADUATE STUDENT AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY TEACHERS COLLEGE IN THE FALL OF 1935. HE SAID HE WAS AN INACTIVE MEMBER "IN THE SENSE THAT MY HEART WASN'T IN IT."

"I KNOW NOW THAT I MADE A TRAGIC MISTAKE," HE SAID.

DR. FINE SAID HE HAD SEVERED ALL CONNECTION WITH THE PARTY SOME TIME BEFORE HE JOINED THE TIMES STAFF IN FEBRUARY, 1937.

EASTLAND ASKED WHETHER DR. JAMES MENDENHALL, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE COLUMBIA STAFF, RECRUITED HIM INTO THE PARTY. NO, THE WITNESS REPLIED. HE SAID THE RECRUITER WAS A SECRETARY IN THE OFFICE OF DR. CLYDE MILLER, WHERE HE WORKED. FINE SAID MENDENHALL WAS ONE OF THE EDITORS OF A MONTHLY MAGAZINE CALLED "YOUNG AMERICA" AND THAT IT WAS DISTRIBUTED TO JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS.

A68WX

"AT THAT TIME WAS DR. MENDENHALL A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY?" EASTLAND ASKED.

"IF IT CAME OUT IN 1935-36, HE WOULD BE," FINE REPLIED. HE WAS NOT ASKED TO ELABORATE ON THIS STATEMENT.

HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW DR. MILLER TO BE A COMMUNIST.

"WE WERE INTERESTED IN DR. MENDENHALL," EASTLAND COMMENTED. HE ASKED WHETHER MENDENHALL IS NOW CONNECTED WITH SOME COLLEGE IN OHIO. FINE REPLIED THAT THE LAST HE HEARD OF MENDENHALL HE WAS IN CHICAGO.

SUBCOMMITTEE STAFF AIDES SAID MENDENHALL HAD BEEN MENTIONED BY MISS ELIZABETH BENTLEY, A SELF-STYLED ONE-TIME COURIER FOR A COMMUNIST SPY RING, AS ONE OF THOSE WHO HAD HELPED TO RECRUIT HER INTO COMMUNISM.

A TRANSCRIPT OF TESTIMONY GIVEN BY MISS BENTLEY AT A HEARING ON JULY 1, 1948, BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES, REPORTS SHE WAS ASKED "WHO RECRUITED YOU" TO COMMUNISM, AND THAT SHE REPLIED:

"THE TWO PEOPLE WHO SIGNED MY MEMBERSHIP CARD WERE MRS. LEE FUHR AND DR. JAMES P. MENDENHALL." SHE SAID MENDENHALL THEN WAS A PROFESSOR IN THE LINCOLN SCHOOL AT COLUMBIA'S TEACHERS COLLEGE, AND MRS. FUHR A NURSE.

DR. FINE SAID THAT DURING THE PERIOD HE WAS A COMMUNIST HE WAS SO INACTIVE IN THE PARTY THAT HE GOT A WARNING IN THE FALL OF 1936 THAT HE WOULD BE EXPELLED UNLESS HE BECAME MORE ACTIVE. HE SAID HE "ATTENDED NO OTHER MEETINGS" AFTER OCTOBER OR NOVEMBER 1936.

HE DECLARED HIS WRITINGS ON EDUCATION ONCE SO DISPLEASED THE COMMUNISTS THAT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY GOT OUT A STATEMENT DENOUNCING HIM.

ALESKOVSKY, THE FIRED ASSISTANT BOOK REVIEW EDITOR, WAS ASKED WHETHER HE WAS A CANDIDATE FOR THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE NEW YORK NEWSPAPER GUILD ON THE "RANK AND FILE" SLATE IN 1949.

HE SAID HE COULD NOT REMEMBER, BUT WHEN SHOWN A 1949 LISTING OF THE SLATE, CONTAINING HIS NAME, HE SAID "I OBVIOUSLY WAS A CANDIDATE."

ALDEN WHITMAN, A TIMES COPYREADER, TESTIFIED THAT HE BELONGED TO A SMALL COMMUNIST CELL ON THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE BEFORE HE QUIT THE PARTY IN 1948. HE SAID THE CELL CONTAINED "PERHAPS HALF A DOZEN MEMBERS."

WHILE READILY ACKNOWLEDGING THAT HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST BETWEEN 1935 AND 1948, WHITMAN REFUSED TO NAME PARTY ASSOCIATES.

ROBERT SHELTON, ALSO A TIMES COPYREADER, REFUSED TO TELL THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST.

SHELTON SAID: "AS A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE I DECLINE TO ANSWER THE QUESTION BECAUSE IT INVADES MY RIGHTS UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT. I WOULD DECLINE SIMILARLY IF ASKED WHETHER I WAS OR HAD BEEN A DEMOCRAT, REPUBLICAN, SOCIALIST, JEW, CATHOLIC OR PROTESTANT, VEGETARIAN, PROHIBITIONIST OR SUN-WORSHIPPER."

IN NEW YORK TODAY, THE DAILY MIRROR FIRED DANIEL MAHONEY, A REWRITE MAN, WHO HAD REFUSED TO ANSWER CERTAIN QUESTIONS BEFORE THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY. MAHONEY HAD TESTIFIED HE IS NOT A COMMUNIST NOW, BUT INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN ASKED IF HE HAD EVER BEEN ONE. THE MIRROR NOTIFIED HIM THAT HIS USEFULNESS TO THE PAPER WAS AT AN END.

NEITHER SHELTON NOR WHITMAN, IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS, INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PRIVILEGE AGAINST COMPULSORY SELF-INCRIMINATION. THEY WERE TOLD THIS WAS THE ONLY LEGAL BASIS RECOGNIZED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER.

INSTEAD, BOTH CONTENDED THE SUBCOMMITTEE LACKED POWER TO INQUIRE INTO THEIR PRIVATE AFFAIRS, BELIEFS AND ASSOCIATIONS.

WHITMAN, IN DECLINING TO NAME ONE-TIME FELLOW COMMUNISTS, SAID HE WOULDN'T ACT AS AN INFORMER ON ANYONE.

THE NEWSPAPER GUILD OF NEW YORK SAID THROUGH ITS SECRETARY-TREASURER, M.MICHAEL POTOKER, THAT THE FIRING OF EACH GUILD MEMBER WILL BE STUDIED TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE GUILD WILL FIGHT THE DISCHARGE.

POTOKER SAID THE NEW YORK MEMBERSHIP RECENTLY VOTED 3145 TO 2058 NOT TO CONTEST THE FIRING OF ALL MEMBERS WHO INVOKED A CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE WHEN ASKED BY A GOVERNMENT AGENCY ABOUT COMMUNIST PARTY AFFILIATION. HE SAID THIS VOTE LEFT IT UP TO THE EXECUTIVE BOARD TO DETERMINE WHAT DISCHARGES SHOULD BE FOUGHT.

HE SAID THE GUILD CONVENTION LAST YEAR LAID DOWN A POLICY ADVISING LOCALS NOT TO RESIST THE FIRING OF COMMUNISTS OR THOSE WHO HAD BEEN COMMUNISTS WITHIN THE PAST SIX MONTHS.

BEFORE SHELTON, THE DAY'S FIRST WITNESS, WAS CALLED TO THE STAND, CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) DEFENDED THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S CALLING OF NEW YORK TIMES REPORTER CLAYTON KNOWLES TO TESTIFY PUBLICLY TWO DAYS AGO.

EASTLAND SAID KNOWLES HAS GIVEN INFORMATION HE REGARDS AS INVALUABLE. SOME OF IT, EASTLAND COMMENTED, "LEADS TO PEOPLE WHO ARE IN A STATE GOVERNMENT." EASTLAND DID NOT ELABORATE. IT WAS THE FIRST INDICATION THAT KNOWLES HAD SUPPLIED SUCH INFORMATION BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.

1956

A2OWX

SEN. EASTLAND'S COMMENT WAS MADE AFTER SEN. HENNINGS (D-MO) SAID HE HAD "MISGIVINGS" ABOUT PUBLICLY QUESTIONING INDIVIDUALS WHOSE ACTIVITIES IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY WERE OF BRIEF DURATION AND WENT BACK 15 OR 20 YEARS.

"I WANT TO BE SURE," HENNINGS SAID, "WE DO NOT DO INJUSTICE OR CAUSE UNNECESSARY EMBARRASSMENT OR HUMILITATION IF HE (A WITNESS) IS COMPLETELY REHABILITATED AND HAS NO NEW INFORMATION TO GIVE THIS COMMITTEE."

KNOWLES, NOW ON THE NEW YORK STAFF OF THE TIMES, FORMERLY WAS A MEMBER OF ITS WASHINGTON BUREAU. HE SAID HE MADE A "BAD MISTAKE" WHEN HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1937 WHILE WORKING ON THE LONG ISLAND DAILY PRESS, AND QUIT IN DISGUST EARLY IN 1939 WHEN HE FOUND THAT PARTY MEMBERSHIP INFRINGED UPON HIS FREEDOM OF THOUGHT.

EASTLAND READ INTO THE RECORD A TELEGRAM FROM EDWARD GOTTLIEB, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE LONG ISLAND DAILY PRESS, STATING THAT NEWSPAPER "IS IN ACCORD WITH YOUR COMMITTEE IN ITS EFFORTS TO EXPOSE COMMUNIST INFILTRATION WHEREVER FOUND, AND CERTAINLY WELCOMES ANY REVELATIONS ON THE LOCAL SCENE."

"FAR FROM BEING UPSET BECAUSE OF THE REVELATIONS THAT A COMMUNIST CLIQUE OPERATED IN THE 1930S AMONG EMPLOYES OF THE PRESS, WE ARE GRATEFUL FOR THE AUTHORITATIVE CORROBORATION OF THE STAND WE TOOK AT THE TIME, BOTH IN THE COLUMNS OF OUR PAPER AND IN APPEARANCES BEFORE PUBLIC BODIES."

EASTLAND ALSO READ A TELEGRAM HE HAD SENT TO GOTTLIEB, WHICH SAID:

"WE ARE NOT INVESTIGATING THE LONG ISLAND PRESS OR ANY OTHER NEWSPAPER." HE ADDED:

"WE ARE AWARE OF THE FACT THAT THE LONG ISLAND PRESS WAS ALERT TO THE DANGER OF THE COMMUNIST INFILTRATION FROM A VERY EARLY DATE AND WAS AGGRESSIVE AND EFFECTIVE IN COMBATTING THIS DANGER IN ITS OWN ORGANIZATION."

WHITMAN, REPLYING TO A QUESTION BY COUNSEL J. G. SOURWINE, SAID HE BELONGED TO A NEWSPAPER CELL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN NEW YORK CITY. ASKED WHERE IT WAS HE SAID THE UNIT WAS SO SMALL AN ANSWER WOULD "TEND TO IDENTIFY AND EMBARRASS OTHER INDIVIDUALS."

AFTER A LONG HASSLE, SOURWINE READ FROM EARLIER TESTIMONY WHITMAN HAD GIVEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. ASKED THEN WHETHER HE WAS A MEMBER OF A COMMUNIST CELL WHILE WITH THE HERALD TRIBUNE HE REPLIED, "A VERY RELUCTANT YES." SOURWINE DEMANDED WHETHER THAT TESTIMONY WAS TRUE.

1956

A2IWA

"YES, SIR," WHITMAN REPLIED.

WHITMAN TESTIFIED THAT HE WORKED ON THE HERALD TRIBUNE FROM 1943 TO 1951, LEAVING THAT PAPER TO GO WITH THE TIMES.

WHEN HE LEFT THE HERALD TRIBUNE, HE SAID, THE RED CELL STILL WAS IN EXISTENCE. HE SAID HE HAS NO INFORMATION AS TO WHETHER IT STILL EXISTS.

WHITMAN TESTIFIED HE WORKED FOR TASS, THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY, FOR ABOUT SIX MONTHS STARTING IN THE FALL OF 1939 AS A "GLORIFIED OFFICE BOY." HE SAID TASS PAID HIM MORE MONEY THAN ANY PREVIOUS EMPLOYER. HE DIDN'T SAY HOW MUCH.

WHITMAN SAID HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN BRIDGEPORT, CONN., AND THAT HE BELIEVED HE WAS A NEWSPAPER MAN THEN. HE SAID HE LIVED IN BRIDGEPORT FOR ABOUT THREE YEARS, BUT WAS NOT ASKED ABOUT HIS NEWSPAPER CONNECTION THERE.

WHITMAN SAID HE WORKED ON THE BUFFALO EVENING NEWS FOR MORE THAN A YEAR STARTING IN 1941. HE SAID HE BELONGED TO RED CELLS IN BOTH BUFFALO AND BRIDGEPORT, BUT THAT THEY WERE NOT COMPOSED OF NEWSPAPER PEOPLE.

SHELTON, WHO HAS WORKED ON THE TIMES FOR 4 1/2 YEARS, DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS "A LOYAL AMERICAN." AS SUCH, HE SAID, "I MUST AS A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE, CHALLENGE QUESTIONS INTO MY POLITICAL BELIEFS AND ASSOCIATIONS AS A VIOLATION OF MY RIGHTS UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT

ASSOCIATIONS AS A VIOLATION OF MY RIGHTS UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION."

THE QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST, SHELTON ADDED, "THREATENS FREEDOM OF THE PRESS AS GUARANTEED BY THE FIRST AMENDMENT. I BELIEVE NO OTHER GOVERNMENTAL BODY IN THE FREE WORLD WOULD CALL A NEWSPAPER MAN TO DEMAND TO KNOW HIS POLITICAL BELIEFS AND ASSOCIATIONS. HOWEVER UNKNOWINGLY OR UNWITTINGLY, GENTLEMEN, IN THE QUEST FOR INTERNAL SECURITY, YOU ARE THREATENING LONG-STANDING AND HARD-WON

AMERICAN LIBERTIES."

WHITMAN SAID THE INQUIRY INTO ALLEGED RED INFILTRATION OF THE PRESS AND OTHER NEWS MEDIA "RAISES FUNDAMENTAL AND FAR-REACHING LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS."

WHITMAN SAID HE DID NOT CONTEND NEWSMEN HAD ANY "DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY, SO TO SPEAK" FROM INVESTIGATION. BUT, HE INSISTED, THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS GOING BEYOND ITS POWER.

WHITMAN SAID HE HAD "NEVER BEEN A MEMBER OF A CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE." AS TO HIS OWN PARTICIPATION IN THE PARTY, HE TESTIFIED, "I HAVE NEVER BEEN A MEMBER OF ANY CONSPIRACY."

SOURWINE COMMENTED THAT "THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS A CONSPIRACY." WHITMAN SAID AGAIN HE HAD NEVER TAKEN PART IN ANY CONSPIRACY.

WHITMAN, PRESSED REPEATEDLY TO NAME PARTY ASSOCIATES, SAID HE COULDN'T ANSWER "AS A MATTER OF SELF-RESPECT," AND WOULDN'T BE AN INFORMER.

HENNINGS SAID AT THE OUTSET OF TODAY'S HEARING THAT HE DID NOT KNOW THAT KNOWLES WAS TO BE CALLED AS A WITNESS UNTIL SHORTLY BEFORE HE TOOK THE STAND. HE QUESTIONED WHETHER IT WAS ADVISABLE TO CALL A WITNESS IN PUBLIC SESSION SIMPLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF "GETTING CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE," ESPECIALLY WHEN THAT PERSON'S ACTIVITIES WERE "REMOTE" AND HE HAD BEEN "REHABILITATED."

WHEN KNOWLES WAS ON THE STAND, HENNINGS TOOK OCCASION TO COMMEND THE FAIRNESS AND ACCURACY OF HIS STORIES WHEN HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE TIMES WASHINGTON STAFF.

JCAWE320PES

A13

WITH INTERNAL SECURITY (130)

NEW YORK, JAN. 6 (AP)-DANIEL MAHONEY, A REWRITE MAN FOR THE NEW YORK DAILY MIRROR, WAS DISMISSED BY THE PAPER TODAY BECAUSE OF HIS REFUSAL TO ANSWER CERTAIN QUESTIONS OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY.

HE WAS THE SECOND NEW YORK NEWSPAPER MAN DISCHARGED IN TWO DAYS FOR SUCH A REASON. THE OTHER WAS WILLIAM A. PRICE, A NEW YORK DAILY NEWS REPORTER.

MAHONEY, A MIRROR EMPLOYE FOR 22 YEARS, SWORE IN HIS TESTIMONY THAT HE IS NOT NOW A COMMUNIST BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE EVER HAD BEEN. HE SOUGHT PROTECTION UNDER THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

MIRROR EDITOR GLENN NEVILLE WIRE HIM TODAY:

"YOUR COURSE OF CONDUCT (BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE) HAS TERMINATED YOUR USEFULNESS TO THE NEW YORK MIRROR.

"THIS WILL SERVE AS NOTICE TO YOU OF YOUR DISMISSAL AND I HAVE INSTRUCTED THE CHIEF ACCOUNTANT TO PAY YOU ANY TERMINATION BENEFITS DUE YOU UNDER THE CONTRACT BETWEEN THE NEW YORK MIRROR AND THE NEWSPAPER GUILD OF NEW YORK."

SM22SPES

A59WX

(800) NIGHT LEAD TAYLOR

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)-A SPECIAL LOYALTY BOARD TODAY CLEARED WILLIAM HENRY TAYLOR OF DISLOYALTY CHARGES WHICH HAVE HUNG OVER HIM FOR SEVEN YEARS.

TAYLOR, 48, WAS A TREASURY EXPERT IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION AND IS NOW AN AMERICAN MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND.

HALL FAIRBANKS, SECRETARY OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS LOYALTY BOARD, ANNOUNCED THAT--ON THE BASIS OF NEW EVIDENCE--THE BOARD HAS REVERSED A JUNE 28 FINDING THAT THERE WAS "REASONABLE DOUBT" OF TAYLOR'S LOYALTY.

TAYLOR HIMSELF SAID HE HAD BEEN "COMPLETELY CLEARED."

HE WAS AMONG THOSE ACCUSED BY ELIZABETH BENTLEY OF BEING MEMBERS OF A COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE RING WHICH OPERATED INSIDE THE GOVERNMENT DURING WORLD WAR II. MISS BENTLEY, A PROFESSED EX-SOVIET AGENT, HAS TOLD HER STORY TO SEVERAL CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES IN APPEARANCES GOING BACK TO 1948.

TAYLOR'S ATTORNEY, BYRON N. SCOTT, TOLD REPORTERS THE LOYALTY BOARD'S NEW FINDING NOT ONLY ATTACKS THE RELIABILITY OF MISS BENTLEY BUT "THROWS STRONG SUSPICION" ON ATTY.-GEN. BROWNELL'S TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE IN NOVEMBER, 1953.

HE SAID BROWNELL TOLD THE SENATORS DURING A STUDY OF THE SENSATIONAL HARRY DEXTER WHITE CASE THAT TAYLOR WAS PLACED IN THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT AT THE REQUEST OF NATHAN GREGORY SILVERMASTER, A FORMER GOVERNMENT ECONOMIST IDENTIFIED BY MISS BENTLEY AS A RED SPY.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE SAID BROWNELL HAD NO COMMENT TO MAKE ON SCOTT'S STATEMENT.

BUT IN ELIZABETH, N.J., THE LOYALTY BOARD CHAIRMAN, HENRY S. WALDMAN, SAID THE BOARD'S DECISION "DOES IN NO WAY REFLECT UPON ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL, J. EDGAR HOOVER OR THE FBI . . . I REGRET THAT AN ISSUE HAS BEEN MADE CONCERNING THEIR RELIABILITY. THEIR NAMES NEVER SHOULD HAVE BEEN LINKED WITH THIS CASE . . ."

HE ALSO SAID MISS BENTLEY HAS DENIED KNOWING OR MEETING TAYLOR, THUS THE BOARD "HAD NO OPPORTUNITY TO GO INTO THE VERACITY OF MISS BENTLEY AND SHE WAS NEVER AN ISSUE."

WALDMAN SAID NEW EVIDENCE WAS PRESENT BY TAYLOR, ADDING THAT THE FIRST DECISION MIGHT HAVE BEEN DIFFERENT IF THE BOARD HAD THAT EVIDENCE BEFORE.

TAYLOR IS NOW ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE MONETARY FUND'S MIDDLE EAST DEPARTMENT.

THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS LOYALTY BOARD IS A SPECIAL U. S. GOVERNMENT GROUP WHICH KEEPS TAB ON AMERICANS WORKING FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL UNITS LIKE THE MONETARY FUND.

HALL, THE BOARD'S SECRETARY, SAID IT HAD NOTIFIED IVAR ROTH, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE MONETARY FUND, THAT ON THE BASIS OF NEW EVIDENCE IT HAD FOUND THERE IS "NO REASONABLE DOUBT" ABOUT TAYLOR'S LOYALTY.

THE NATURE OF THE NEW EVIDENCE WAS NOT DISCLOSED. BUT SCOTT SAID THAT AT HEARINGS OCT. 19 AND 20 THE BOARD WAS PRESENTED WITH NEW INFORMATION WHICH WAS "GOOD, RELEVANT, CREDIBLE AND ALL TO THE POINT."

NOTIFICATION OF THE BOARD'S DECISION, TAYLOR SAID, "MADE THIS A GREAT DAY. . . I AM JUST TO £-006 -5 043'3,5 59 '-6 2£-5 8

→ Fairbanks

GREAT DAY. . . I AM JUST TOHAPPY AT PRESENT TO SAY WHAT IT MEANS FOR THE FUTURE."

AS LONG AGO AS 1953, TAYLOR WAS DENYING TO CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY GROUPS THAT HE WAS EVER A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR OF AN ESPIONAGE RING.

A TRANSCRIPT OF TESTIMONY RELEASED BY THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE LAST MONTH DISCLOSED THAT ON NOV. 9, 1953, TAYLOR TOLD SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS), THEN SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN:

A60WX

"I HAVE NEVER BEEN A MEMBER AND AM NOT NOW A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. I WILL SAY THE SAME THING IN REGARD TO AN ESPIONAGE RING--THAT I HAVE NEVER KNOWINGLY BEEN A MEMBER OF AN ESPIONAGE RING FOR ANY POWER WHATSOEVER."

TAYLOR WAS BORN IN REVELSTOKE, BRITISH COLUMBIA, 48 YEARS AGO. HE LEFT CANADA IN 1928 TO ACCEPT A TEACHING FELLOWSHIP AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, AND HE BECAME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN IN 1940 WHILE TEACHING AT THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII.

HIS NAME WAS MENTIONED IN THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THE LATE HARRY DEXTER WHITE WHILE WHITE WAS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY IN 1945 AND '46. BROWNELL HAS CHARGED THAT WHITE WAS A SOVIETY SPY.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID AT THE 1953 HEARING THAT, ACCORDING TO

INFORMATION RECEIVED BY THE FBI, A RED SPY RING WHICH CONSIDERED WHITE A "VALUABLE ASSET" WAS ANXIOUS TO HAVE TAYLOR PLACED IN THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

TAYLOR WORKED UNDER WHITE IN THE TREASURY'S DIVISION OF MONETARY RESEARCH. WHITE, BEFORE HE DIED, DENIED ANY COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

THE LOYALTY BOARD'S NEW FINDING, SCOTT SAID, "IS THE STRONGEST ATTACK YET MADE ON THE CREDIBILITY OF ELIZABETH BENTLEY.

"INSOFAR AS HER TESTIMONY CONCERNED TAYLOR," THE LAWYER WENT ON, "THE BOARD'S FINDING IS THAT SHE DID NOT TELL THE TRUTH.

"IT ALSO THROWS STRONG SUSPICION ON THE TESTIMONY GIVEN BY HERBERT BROWNELL TO THE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE OF THE SENATE IN NOVEMBER, 1953."

SCOTT SAID MISS BENTLEY HAD GIVEN HIM A DEPOSITION SAYING SHE HAD NEVER KNOWN TAYLOR PERSONALLY, BUT HE SAID SHE HAD DECLINED HIS REQUEST TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE LOYALTY BOARD.

TAYLOR CAME BEFORE THE BOARD ENTIRELY ON THE BASIS OF MISS BENTLEY'S ACCUSATIONS, SCOTT SAID.

SCOTT PERSUADED THE BOARD TO REOPEN TAYLOR'S CASE LAST AUG. 12, PROMISING NEW EVIDENCE.

HE SAID THESE FOUR QUESTIONS RAISED BY THE BOARD WERE TO BE ANSWERED AT THE HEARINGS HELD IN OCTOBER:

1. WAS TAYLOR A COMMUNIST WHILE IN HAWAII? TAYLOR TAUGHT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII FROM SEPTEMBER, 1931, TO SEPTEMBER, 1933, AND FROM SEPTEMBER, 1936, TO THE SUMMER OF 1940.

2. IN WHAT WAY DID TAYLOR OBTAIN HIS JOB AT THE UNITED STATES TREASURY? TAYLOR WAS SWORN IN AT THE TREASURY JAN. 3, 1941, AS PRINCIPAL ECONOMIC ANALYST IN THE DIVISION OF MONETARY RESEARCH.

3. WHAT WAS THE CONDUCT, AND WHO WERE THE ASSOCIATES OF TAYLOR WHILE HE WAS EMPLOYED AT THE TREASURY? TAYLOR WAS WITH THE TREASURY UNTIL DECEMBER, 1946, EXCEPT FOR AN INTERVAL COVERING PART OF 1941 AND 1942 WHEN HE WAS EMPLOYED BY THE CHINESE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT AS A MEMBER OF THE CHINESE STABILIZATION BOARD. HE WAS CAPTURED BY THE JAPANESE AND INTERNED UNTIL AUGUST, 1942, AFTER WHICH HE WAS REHIRED BY THE TREASURY, WHERE HE STAYED UNTIL HE WENT TO THE MONETARY FUND AT THE END OF 1946.

4. WAS TAYLOR UNFAITHFUL TO HIS TRUST WHILE AT THE TREASURY?

CG619PES

B26WX

95

WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)-THE U. S. PAROLE BOARD TODAY ANNOUNCED IT HAS GRANTED A PAROLE TO MRS. BARBARA HARTLE F EUGENE, ORE., IMPRISONED FORMER COMMUNIST WHO HAS ASSISTED THE GOVERNMENT IN PROSECUTION OF SUBVERSIVES.

MRS. HARTLE WILL BE RELEASED FROM THE FEDERAL WOMEN'S REFORMATORY AT ALDERSON,W.VA., ON FEB. 1.

SHE WAS ONE OF FIVE PERSONS CONVICTED AT SEATTLE, WASH., OCT. 10, 1953, OF VIOLATING THE SMITH ACT BY CONSPIRING TO TEACH THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT. THE GROUP APPEALED TO HIGHER COURTS, BUT LOST.

MRS. HARTLE BEGAN SERVING HER FIVE-YEAR SENTENCE MAY 17,1954, AND BECAME ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE AFTER COMPLETING ONE-THIRD OF THAT TIME. SHE IS THE FIRST PERSON GRANTED A PAROLE AFTER BEING CONVICTED UNDER THE SMITH ACT.

JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THAT SINCE HER CONVICTION, MRS. HARTLE HAD DEFECTED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AND HAS APPEARED FOR THE GOVERNMENT AS A WITNESS IN OTHER SMITH ACT CASES, AND PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD THAT INVOLVED ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE GROUPS.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT MRS. HARTLE BECAME PROMINENT IN COMMUNIST AFFAIRS IN SEATTLE IN 1942 AND THEREAFTER SERVED AS SECRETARY, EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR AND AS A MEMBER OF THE DISTRICT 12 BOARD (WASHINGTON STATE) OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

HY450PES

30.24-5093

A27WX (580)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET DAMAGES

BY GARDNER L.BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)-

FOR SHOOTING DOWN ONE U.S.PLANE.....$1,449,895.36.
LESS 50 PER CENT DISCOUNT DUE TO SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES 724,947.68.
TOTAL DUE $ 724,947.68.

THAT WAS THE BILL HANDED TO SOVIET RUSSIA BY THE UNITED STATES TODAY FOR THE SHOOTING DOWN IN FLAMES OF A TWO-ENGINE BEPTUNE PATROL PLANE OVER THE BERING SEA LAST JUNE 22.

ALL 11 CREW MEMBERS SUFFERED INJURIES RANGING FROM BULLET WOUNDS TO BURNS AND SHOCK. SEVEN REQUIRED HOSPITAL TREATMENT.

RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES BLAMED EACH OTHER FOR THE INCIDENT. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ACCEPTED RUSSIA'S OFFER TO PAY HALF THE DAMAGES WHILE "NOT CONDONING THE ILLEGALITY OF THE SOVIET CONDUCT."

PREPARATIONS WERE UNDERWAY AT THE TIME FOR THE JULY SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF BIG FOUR POWERS IN GENEVA, AND DULLES ACCEPTANCE OF THE RUSSIAN OFFER WAS VIEWED AS AN EFFORT TO SMOOTH THE PATH. SEN.AIKEN (R-VT) CALLED IT A DESIRE TO CREATE "AS FRIENDLY AN ATMOSPHERE AS POSSIBLE" FOR THE BIG FOUR MEETING.

IN MAKING THE RUSSIAN OFFER LAST JUNE 26, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV CITED HEAVY CLOUD CONDITIONS WHICH MADE VISIBILITY POOR. HE SAID THIS DID NOT "EXCLUDE THE POSSIBILITY OF A MISTAKE FROM ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER."

MOLOTOV INSISTED THE U.S.PLANE WAS INSIDE SOVIET TERRITORY AND OPENED FIRE WHEN APPROACHED BY RUSSIAN JET FIGHTERS. HE EXPRESSED REGRET AT THE INCIDENT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DENIED THE AMERICAN PLANE HAD VIOLATED THE RUSSIAN FRONTIER, MAINTAINING IT AT NO TIME WAS ANY CLOSER TO RUSSIA THAN MIDWAY OVER THE BERING SEA CHANNEL WHICH SEPARATES ALASKA FROM RUSSIA. IT CRASH LANDED ON ST.LAWRENCE ISLAND.

IN TODAY'S NOTE CONTAINING THE BILL, THE UNITED STATES REPEATED ITS CONTENTION THAT THE ATTACK WAS UNPROVOKED. SECRETARY DULLES SAID THE HALF PAYMENT OFFER WAS ACCEPTED "BECAUSE OF THE SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING THE INCIDENT."

THE U.S.NOTE WAS DELIVERED TO SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN AND MADE PUBLIC BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. A BREAKDOWN OF DAMAGES IN ROUND FIGURES MADE AVAILABLE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT INCLUDED: COST OF THE NEPTUNE PLANE $924,700; VALUE OF PLANE EQUIPMENT DESTROYED $95,645; COST OF SEARCH AND RESCUE $3,000; COSTS TO U.S.GOVERNMENT RESULTING FROM CREWMEN'S INJURIES AND DISABILITIES $335,674; PERSONAL INJURIES TO CREW MEMBERS $90,000; LOSS OF PERSONAL PROPERTY ABOARD THE PLANE $675.

AT THE TIME, LT.RICHARD H.FISCHER OF PITTSBURGH, PA., SAID THE ATTACK CAME WITHOUT WARNING.

"WE DIDN'T HAVE TIME TO FIRE BACK," HE SAID.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE $90,000 FOR PERSONAL INJURIES WOULD BE DISTRIBUTED AMONG THE INJURED CREWMEN, BUT SAID HE HAD NO DETAILS.

DULLES' NOTE REQUESTED THAT THE $724,947 BE MADE PAYABLE IN U.S. DOLLARS.

WE357PES

1956

A47WX
OPTIONAL MIGHT LEAD SOVIET DAMAGES
BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE
WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)-A $724,947 DAMAGE BILL WAS PRESENTED TO THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY FOR THE SHOOTING DOWN OF A U.S. NAVY PATROL PLANE BY RUSSIAN FIGHTERS LAST JUNE OVER THE BERING SEA.

TOTAL DAMAGES, INCLUDING INJURIES TO THE 11 AMERICAN CREWMEN, WERE ASSESSED AT $1,449,895, BUT THE UNITED STATES HAD AGREED TO ACCEPT RUSSIA'S OFFER OF HALF PAYMENT BECAUSE OF "SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES" INVOLVED.

THE PLANE, A TWO-ENGINED NEPTUNE, WAS DOWNED IN FLAMES ON JUNE 22.

ALL 11 CREW MEMBERS, ETC., 5TH PGH A27WX.

VX518PES

A159WX
FIRST LEAD COLD WAR (280)
WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)-REPUBLICANS SAID TODAY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES GAVE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN CLOSED SESSION AN "OPTIMISTIC" PICTURE OF WORLD CONDITIONS.

BUT SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) VOICED THE BELIEF DULLES WAS MORE OPTIMISTIC "THAN THE FACTS WILL SUPPORT."

SEN. CAPEHART (R-IND) QUOTED DULLES AS TELLING THE TWO AND A HALF HOUR CLOSED-DOOR MEETING THE ECONOMIC SITUATION "IS FAIR TO EXCELLENT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

HE SAID THE SECRETARY REPORTED THAT ALMOST EVERY COUNTRY, INCLUDING THOSE IN ASIA, IS MAKING PROGRESS IN RAISING ITS STANDARD OF LIVING.

BUT HUMPHREY, TALKING WITH REPORTERS AFTERWARD, SAID "I AM NOT TOO ENCOURAGED." HE SAID DULLES' REPORT--AND ALSO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE YESTERDAY--"WAS FAR TOO OPTIMISTIC."

HE SAID THEY REFLECT AN ADMINISTRATION TENDENCY TO PAY "TOO LITTLE ATTENTION TO THE TROUBLE SPOTS."

MEMBERS SAID QUESTIONING WAS LIMITED TO WORLD PROBLEMS WITH ALMOST NO TIME SPENT ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROPOSAL TO STEP UP DELIVERIES AND PIPELINE RESERVES OF FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID.

SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID THE MEETING WAS ONLY THE FIRST OF A SERIES TO BE HELD WITH DULLES.

SEN. CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) SAID NO FURTHER MEETINGS HAVE BEEN SCHEDULED DEFINITELY.

IN ADVANCE OF THE SESSION AT THE CAPITOL THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE ADMINISTRATION PLANS TO LAUNCH A GREATLY EXPANDED ANTI-COMMUNIST IDEA OFFENSIVE IN ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST IF CONGRESS WILL VOTE THE MONEY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO ASK IN HIS JAN. 16 BUDGET MESSAGE FOR AN INCREASE OF MORE THAN 50 PER CENT IN THE APPROPRIATION FOR THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY, FOR WHICH CONGRESS VOTED 85 MILLION DOLLARS LAST YEAR.

EISENHOWER GAVE A TIPOFF WHEN HE SAID IN HIS STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE YESTERDAY:

"INJUSTICE THRIVES ON IGNORANCE. BECAUSE AN UNDERSTANDING OF THE TRUTH ABOUT AMERICA IS ONE OF OUR MOST POWERFUL FORCES, I AM RECOMMENDING A SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN BUDGETARY SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY."

SOME WORD ON THIS AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION PLANS TO STEP UP SPENDING ABROAD MAY BE GIVEN SENATORS TODAY WHEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES UNDERGOES QUESTIONING AT A CLOSED MEETING OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE (10:30 A.M. EST).

MEMBERS OF BOTH HOUSES HAVE SAID THEY WILL GIVE A CRITICAL INSPECTION TO DULLES' REQUEST FOR NEARLY FIVE BILLION DOLLARS IN NEW FOREIGN AID FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1, COMPARED WITH $2,700,000,000 VOTED LAST YEAR.

CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT), A MEMBER, SAID THEY ALSO WANT DULLES' VIEWS ON THE EFFECT OF THIS WEEK'S FRENCH ELECTION ON EUROPEAN DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNISM.

MANSFIELD SAID THAT AS FAR AS EUROPE IS CONCERNED, "THIS SUPERSEDES ALL OTHER WORRIES." IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW, GEORGE SAID SPECIAL ATTENTION WOULD BE GIVEN THE INDECISIVE FRENCH ELECTIONS.

"FRANCE IS IN A DEPLORABLE SITUATION POLITICALLY," GEORGE SAID. "THE OUTLOOK IS DISCOURAGING FOR THEM, BUT I STILL HOPE WE CAN GET SOME KIND OF COALITION TO CARRY ON THE AFFAIRS OF GOVERNMENT."

SEN. WILEY OF WISCONSIN, THE COMMITTEE'S SENIOR REPUBLICAN, EXPRESSED "FAITH THAT FRANCE WILL WORK OUT HER PARLIAMENTARY PROBLEMS IN A CONSTRUCTIVE FASHION."

EISENHOWER, IN HIS MESSAGE YESTERDAY, DID NOT SPELL OUT WHAT PURPOSES THE INCREASED PROPAGANDA FUNDS HE MENTIONED WOULD BE DESIGNED TO SERVE.

HOWEVER, IT WAS LEARNED THAT ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS HAVE DECIDED A MUCH GREATER EFFORT IN THE WAR OF WORDS--THE IDEA CONFLICT SIDE OF THE COLD WAR--IS NEEDED IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIAN COUNTRIES TO SERVE AMERICA'S OWN INTERESTS THERE AND TO COUNTER COMMUNIST AIMS.

A38WX

THE USIA PRESENTLY OPERATES ABOUT 200 POSTS SUCH AS INFORMATION CENTERS AND LIBRARIES IN 79 COUNTRIES OVER THE WORLD. BUT THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES IN AFRICA AND ASIA HAVE COME INCREASINGLY UNDER SOVIET PRESSURE. OFFICIALS FEEL NEW U. S. EFFORTS SHOULD BE CONCENTRATED IN THOSE REGIONS.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE SAID TO HAVE GREATLY INCREASED THEIR OUTPUT OF NATIVE LANGUAGE BOOKS, AND OF MOTION PICTURE AND RADIO PROGRAMS IN THE SOVIET TARGET AREAS. THEY HAVE BEEN VERY ACTIVE ALSO AT LOCAL TRADE FAIRS.

GG450AES

A151WX
-95-
SEATO
1956
WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE EIGHT COUNTRIES ALLIED IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA DEFENSE TREATY (SEATO) HAVE DECIDED TO HOLD THEIR NEXT MEETING ON ANTI-COMMUNIST DEFENSE MEASURES AT KARACHI, PAKISTAN, MARCH 6-8.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WILL SPEAK FOR THE UNITED STATES AT THE SESSION. HE WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON ABOUT MARCH 2.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN ANNOUNCING THE PLAN TODAY, GAVE NO INFORMATION ON ANY VISITS DULLES MAY MAKE TO COUNTRIES ALONG HIS ROUTE.

THERE IS INCREASING SPECULATION THAT DULLES WILL MEET BRIEFLY WITH INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, POSSIBLY ON HIS WAY BACK TO WASHINGTON FROM KARACHI, FOR A DISCUSSION OF DISTURBED INDIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

LT10KPES

A54WX
95
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST FRIDAY JAN. 6
BOMBERS
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY AN ADDITIONAL CONTRACT FOR 248 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF B52 HEAVY BOMBERS.

THE PLANES WILL BE PRODUCED AT BOTH THE SEATTLE, WASH., AND WICHITA, KAN., PLANTS OF THE BOEING AIRPLANE CO., THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT MEAN AN INCREASE IN THE EVENTUAL TOTAL NUMBER OF THE LONG RANGE, HIGH SPEED, ALL JET BOMBERS, BUT MERELY REPRESENTED ONE MORE ORDER IN THE OVERALL B52 PROCUREMENT PROGRAM.

THE AIR FORCE HAS NEVER OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED THE TOTAL NUMBER OF B52'S IT PLANS TO ACQUIRE.

HOWEVER, THE PROGRAM CALLS FOR AN EVENTUAL FORCE OF 11 WINGS OF

B52'S. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PLANES NEEDED TO EQUIP THAT MANY WINGS AND PROVIDE SPARES MIGHT BE BETWEEN 400 AND 500 AIRCRAFT.

THE COST OF A B52 IS ABOUT EIGHT MILLION DOLLARS. THE AMOUNT OF THE CONTRACT ANNOUNCED TODAY WOULD EQUIP ABOUT ONE WING, WHICH REQUIRES 30 PLANES, PLUS THE NECESSARY SPARE PARTS.

THE AIR FORCE OVER A YEAR AGO BEGAN STEPPING UP ITS B52 PRODUCTION PLANS, ARRANGING WITH BOEING TO START PRODUCING THE BIG BOMBERS AT WICHITA AS WELL AS AT SEATTLE. THE FIRST B52 CAME OFF THE "SECOND SOURCE" SEATTLE PLANT ABOUT A MONTH AGO.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST FRIDAY JAN. 6.

VX550PES

A136WX

(280) GERMAN-ATOMS

WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY TODAY BEGAN TALKS ON SHARING ATOMIC DATA AND MATERIALS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

THE UNITED STATES HAS NEGOTIATED 24 ATOMIC AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES. THE PURPOSE IS TO TRAIN PERSONNEL IN THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, LOOKING TOWARD INSTALLATION OF RESEARCH REACTORS ABROAD.

A STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE DISCUSSION STARTED TODAY IS EXPECTED TO PRODUCE AN AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH WEST GERMANY WILL GET A RESEARCH REACTOR. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THIS WOULD HELP WEST GERMANY "IN MEETING THE PROBLEM OF TRAINING PERSONNEL IN THE VARIOUS FIELDS OF NUCLEAR SCIENCE."

THE AGREEMENTS WITH FOREIGN NATIONS ARE PART OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN TO SHARE KNOWLEDGE ABOUT PEACEFUL USE OF THE ATOM WITH OTHER FREE COUNTRIES.

THEY PROVIDE A MEANS FOR THE UNITED STATES TO LEASE OR SELL A LIMITED AMOUNT OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL TO OTHER NATIONS, AS WELL AS FOR COOPERATION IN THE TRAINING OF PERSONNEL, THE EXCHANGE OF UNCLASSIFIED INFORMATION IN THE RESEARCH REACTOR FIELD, DISCUSSIONS OF HEALTH AND SAFETY PROBLEMS AND THE USE OF RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES IN MEDICAL AND OTHER FIELDS.

THE TALKS HAVE NO CONNECTION WITH CURRENT EFFORTS TO SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC TRAINING CENTER IN WEST EUROPE. THE UNITED STATES IS SUPPORTING THIS PROGRAM, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EMPHASIZED IN HIS MESSAGE TO CONGRESS YESTERDAY.

THE DISCUSSIONS WITH WEST GERMANY ARE BEING CARRIED OUT BY THAT COUNTRY'S EMBASSY AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

JC1211PES NM

1956

A149WX

ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)-U.S. AUTHORITIES HAVE NOTIFIED THREE UNSUCCESSFUL BIDDERS THAT THE PHILIPPINES WILL BE THE SITE OF ASIA'S FIRST AMERICAN-BACKED ATOMIC RESEARCH AND TRAINING CENTER.

IT HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY AN OPEN SECRET IN WASHINGTON FOR SEVERAL WEEKS THAT MANILA WAS THE TOP CHOICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR THE PROJECT. BUT FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT HAS BEEN WITHHELD UNTIL CEYLON, JAPAN AND THAILAND WERE GIVEN ADVANCE NOTICE.

CEYLON WAS THE LAST TO BE NOTIFIED, IT WAS LEARNED.

THE UNITED STATES OFFERED LAST OCTOBER TO PROVIDE AN ATOMIC REACTOR AND HELP ESTABLISH A TRAINING CENTER IN ASIA FOR THE USE OF ASIAN SCIENTISTS. THE OFFER WAS MADE BY JOHN B.HOLLISTER, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, WHICH WILL FINANCE THE PROGRAM.

HOWEVER. AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES HERE INDICATED THAT WHILE SELECTION

30.24- 5095

OF THE SITE HAS BEEN MADE, MUCH PLANNING REMAINS BEFORE WORK CAN BEGIN ON THE CENTER. SOME SOURCES ANTICIPATED THAT THE ACTUAL PROJECT COULD NOT BE STARTED BEFORE NEXT JUNE.

THE CENTER INVOLVES MORE THAN A SIMPLE EXPERIMENTAL REACTOR SUCH AS A NUMBER OF AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES HAVE IN OPERATION. THE SIZE AND FINANCING OF THE PROJECT ARE STILL AWAITING TOP-LEVEL DECISION, INFORMANTS SAID.

CZ1225AES

A111WX

TRAVEL RESTRICTION (160)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)-THE ARMY HAS ORDERED OFFICERS AND ENLISTED PERSONNEL WHO KNOW U. S. SECRETS TO STAY OUT OF RUSSIA, SOVIET SATELLITES AND OTHER SENSITIVE AREAS.

THE ORDER, DATED DEC. 20 AND MADE PUBLIC TODAY, SAID "THE INTERROGATION OF SUCH PERSONS BY FOREIGN FORCES COULD CONSTITUTE A SUBSTANTIAL RISK TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

PERSONNEL WITH "KNOWLEDGE OF CURRENT VALUE ABOUT SPECIAL INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION" WILL BE BARRED FROM ASSIGNMENT AND TRAVEL IN THE "U.S.S.R. AND SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES, YOGOSLAVIA, FINLAND, BERLIN, MACAO (PORTUGUESE ISLAND OFF CHINA); QUEMOY, MATSU (CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLANDS), LAOS, CAMBODIA, SOUTH VIET NAM (EXCEPT FOR THE SAIGON URBAN AREA)."

THE ORDER SAID PERSONNEL "HAVING ACCESS TO SPECIAL INTELLIGENCE" WILL NOT BE ALLOWED "TO PERFORM SERVICE WITH A UNIT FORWARD OF DIVISION HEADQUARTERS IN AN ACTIVE THEATER OF OPERATIONS."

THE PERSONNEL CONCERNED WILL REMAIN RESTRICTED FOR AS LONG "AS IN CONSIDERED APPROPRIATE."

HY931PES NM

1956

A90WX

(200) ~~PRECEDE THE HAGUE DAY (A155)~~

KEY WEST, FLA. JAN 6 (AP)-WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID TODAY HE HAD "NO KNOWLEDGE AT ALL" OF A REPORT THAT GEN. ALFRED C. GRUENTHER IS EXPECTED TO RESIGN IN A FEW MONTHS AS SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

THE REPORT WAS PUBLISHED BY THE INDEPENDENT SOCIALIST DAILY HET PAROOL IN THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS. IT SAID GRUENTHER IS SLATED TO SUCCEED ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

GRUENTHER HAS BEEN HERE SINCE WEDNESDAY AS A BRIDGE-PLAYING FRIEND OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE PRESIDENT IS RECUPERATING HERE FROM HIS SEPTEMBER HEART ATTACK.

HAGERTY HAS SAID GRUENTHER'S VISIT IS PURELY SOCIAL.

GRUENTHER PLANS TO LEAVE KEY WEST WHEN EISENHOWER DEPARTS, THE GENERAL THEN GOING TO AN ARMY BASE IN PUERTO RICO. HE WILL REMAIN THERE UNTIL HIS DEPARTURE FOR PARIS, WHERE HE IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF JANUARY.

AT THE PENTAGON IN WASHINGTON, OFFICIALS EXPRESSED SURPRISE AT THE REPORT PUBLISHED IN THE NETHERLANDS PAPER. SPOKESMEN SAID THERE SEEMED TO BE NO KNOWLEDGE IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OF SUCH A PLAN. IT ALSO WAS POINTED OUT THAT ADM. RADFORD ONLY LAST AUGUST BEGAN A SECOND TWO-YEAR TERM AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

GG815PES

A43WX
(300) CHINESE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)-AFTER SIX YEARS IN A MISSOURI MENTAL HOSPITAL, LIU YUNG-MING IS BEING RETURNED TO HIS HOME IN RED CHINA. HIS GOVERNMENT HAD CHARGED THAT THE 36-YEAR-OLD CHINESE STUDENT WAS BEING HELD AGAINST HIS WILL.

THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT IT HAS RECEIVED APPROVAL FROM HOSPITAL AUTHORITIES AND FROM BRITISH OFFICIALS IN HONG KONG TO DEPORT THE STUDENT. THE DEPORTATION ORDER HAS BEEN PENDING SINCE 1951, ON THE GROUND LIU NO LONGER WAS STUDYING AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI.

THE SERVICE HAD SAID EARLIER IT HAD BEEN BALKED BY INABILITY TO GET A HONG KONG TRANSIT VISA. THIS HAS NOW BEEN ARRANGED, IT SAID, AND DOCTORS AT THE STATE HOSPITAL AT FARMINGTON, MO., HAVE REPORTED THE STUDENT IS NOW WELL ENOUGH TO TRAVEL ALONE. HE HAS "RECEIVED MAXIMUM BENEFITS" FROM HIS TREATMENT, THEY SAID.

AN IMMIGRATION OFFICER WILL ACCOMPANY LIU TO SAN FRANCISCO, FROM WHICH HE WILL SAIL JAN. 8, THE SERVICE SAID.

HE WAS COMMITTED TO THE HOSPITAL IN 1949 AFTER HIS CASE WAS DIAGNOSED AS SCHIZOPHRENIA. THE CHINESE REDS CHARGED DEC. 15 THAT HE WAS HELD IN THE HOSPITAL AS A MEANS OF PREVENTING HIS RETURN TO RED CHINA.

THAT CHARGE AND OTHER DEVELOPMENTS INDICATE TO SOME PERSONS HERE THAT RED CHINA HAS LAUNCHED A NEW PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN DESIGNED PRIMARILY TO COUNTERACT WORLD PUBLIC OPINION AGAINST ITS CONTINUED DETENTION OF 13 AMERICANS.

SINCE SEPT. 10, WHEN THE REDS AGREED TO FREE ALL AMERICANS INSIDE CHINA, THEY HAVE TURNED LOOSE ONLY 6 OF THE 19 THEN IN CHINESE JAILS. THE LATEST WAS DR. HOMER BRADSHAW, THE MISSIONARY WHO EMERGED LAST MONTH WITH HIS SICK WIFE. BOTH OBVIOUSLY HAD SUFFERED AT THE HANDS OF THEIR COMMUNIST CAPTORS.

A FEW OTHER AMERICANS BESIDES THE 13 IN JAIL ALSO ARE INSIDE CHINA, BUT THE EXACT NUMBER IS NOT KNOWN.

THE REDS NEWS AGENCY HSINHUA CHARGED WEDNESDAY THAT THREE CHINESE HAD "DISAPPEARED" IN THE UNITED STATES. ONE OF THEM TURNED OUT TO BE A MAN WHO HAS LIVED IN THE UNITED STATES ABOUT 50 YEARS, ANOTHER ABOUT 20 YEARS.

OFFICIALS SCOFFED AT THESE CHARGES. THEY SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD NOT ADD ANY WEIGHT TO THE CONTENTION BY COMMENTING ON IT.

GG516AES

1956

END JANUARY 6, 1956

BEGIN JANUARY 7, 1956

30.24- 5097

A144
PRECEDE NEW YORK A59 (325)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
LONDON, JAN. 7 (AP)-REPORTS THAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES MAY FORMULATE PLANS TO INCREASE ECONOMIC AID TO THE MIDDLE EAST TODAY DREW AN ANGRY ATTACK FROM IZVESTIA, SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER.
AN IZVESTIA EDITORIAL, BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, SAID "BRITISH AND AMERICAN LOVERS OF AGGRESSIVE MILITARY PACTS" WERE PLANNING FOR THE MIDDLE EAST A "NEW MARSHALL PLAN" WHICH WOULD COPY THE EUROPEAN AID PROGRAM.
BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN IS NOT THINKING OF A MARSHALL PLAN TYPE OF ORGANIZATION IN APPROACHING THE PROBLEM OF COUNTERING SOVIET INFILTRATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS YESTERDAY REPORTED SUCH A PLAN WAS AFOOT.
"I DON'T SEE HOW WE CAN URGE THE AMERICANS TO SET UP SUCH A PROGRAM WHEN WE DON'T HAVE ENOUGH MONEY TO CONTRIBUTE TO IT OURSELVES," ONE RESPONSIBLE BRITISH DIPLOMAT SAID. "WE JUST DON'T HAVE THE CASH."
BRIT GLAIQJ2:8-)' '-8$ 5£3 3$

ONE RESPONSIBLE BRITISH DIPLOMAT SAID. "WE JUST DON'T HAVE THE CASH."
BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID THE EDEN GOVERNMENT PLANS TO CONCENTRATE FOR THE TIME BEING ON SUPPLYING TECHNICAL AID TO THE MIDDLE EAST THROUGH THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE OF THE BAGHDAD PACT. THIS IS THE ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCE OF IRAN, IRAQ, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN. THE ECONOMIC BODY OF THE ALLIANCE IS TO MEET IN BAGHDAD TUESDAY AND BRITAIN WILL BE REPRESENTED BY A DELEGATION OF 10 EXPERTS.
THESE OFFICIALS SAID BRITAIN MUST LOOK LARGELY TO THE UNITED STATES FOR LARGE SCALE ECONOMIC AID TO MIDDLE EAST NATIONS, BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE BAGHDAD ORGANIZATION.
IZVESTIA'S EDITORIAL SAID:
"THE HARD-WON FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF THE PEOPLES CANNOT BE BOUGHT FOR FOREIGN CURRENCY. THIS TRUTH HAS NOT YET BEEN GRASPED BY THOSE ELEMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WHO ARE WEAVING A NEW WEB OF INTRIGUES AND CONSPIRACIES AGAINST THE MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS."
THE OCCASION FOR THE RUSSIAN BLAST WAS THE RECENT CONFERENCE IN LONDON OF BRITISH MIDEAST ENVOYS CALLED HOME TO PLAN NEW WESTERN MOVES TO COUNTER SOVIET INFILTRATION INTO THE STRATEGIC REGION.
PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD HAVE ARRANGED TO DISCUSS AN EXPANDED MIDDLE EAST AID PROGRAM WHEN THEY MEET PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN WASHINGTON AT THE END OF THIS MONTH.
1956
EZ1152AES

59
(200)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, JAN. 7
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JAN. 7 (AP)-THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE SAID TODAY BRITAIN WILL PROPOSE TO THE UNITED STATES THAT THE TWO NATIONS COSPONSOR A MARSHALL PLAN TYPE OF ECONOMIC AID ORGANIZATION OPEN TO ALL MIDDLE EAST STATES.
IN A DISPATCH FROM LONDON, THE PAPER SAID PRIME MINISTER EDEN WILL MAKE THIS PROPOSAL TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHEN THE TWO MEET IN WASHINGTON LATER THIS MONTH.
THE DISPATCH SAID THE PROPOSAL GREW OUT OF TALKS BETWEEN FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND EIGHT BRITISH MIDDLE EAST ENVOYS CALLED TO LONDON FOR POLICY TALKS.
IT SAID THE ENVOYS FELT THE NEED OF DRAMATIZING WESTERN AID TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND SPECIFICALLY PLAYING UP THE WESTERN ROLE OF ASSISTANCE TO THE ARAB STATES. THEY BELIEVED THIS WOULD ALSO HELP THE CAUSE OF ARAB UNITY.
THE DISPATCH SAID THE NEW ORGANIZATION WAS ENVISAGED AS SOMETHING ALONG THE LINES OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION WHICH FOLLOWED THE MARSHALL PLAN.
THE DISPATCH SAID THE ORGANIZATION COULD BE SET UP IN TWO WAYS:
1. UTILIZE THE EXISTING BAGHDAD PACT BY MAKING THE BAGHDAD ECONOMIC COMMITTEE OPEN TO ALL ARAB STATES WITHOUT INVOLVEMENT IN ANY OF THE MILITARY AND POLITICAL COMMITMENTS OF THE TREATY.
2. FORM AN ORGANIZATION FOR MIDDLE EAST ECONOMIC COOPERATION.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, JAN. 7)
FV616AES

A73
(200)
PARIS, JAN. 7 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY MADE A BID TODAY TO JOIN THE CABINET IN A NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT HELD SUCH POSTS IN NEARLY EIGHT YEARS.
THE COMMUNISTS WON 151 SEATS IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IN LAST MONDAY'S ELECTION. AST THE LARGEST SINGLE PARTY IN THE NEW HOUSE, THEY WERE EXPECTED TO DEMAND IMPORTANT GOVERNMENT POSTS.
THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE MADE THIS CLEAR IN TWO SIMILAR LETTERS CALLING FOR A POPULAR FRONT. ONE WENT TO GUY MOLLET, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY AND THE OTHER TO EDOUARD HERRIOT, PRESIDENT OF THE RADICAL SOCIALISTS--PARTY OF FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE.
THE LETTERS APPEARED IN THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PAPER L'HUMANITE. "BY VOTING FOR THE CANDIDATES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE SOCIALIST PARTY AND THE RADICAL PARTY," THE REDS WROTE, "THE MAJORITY OF MEN AND WOMEN VOTERS HAS INDICATED ITS WILL TO SEE THE AFFAIRS OF THE COUNTRY PLACED ONCE MORE IN THE HANDS OF A LEFT GOVERNMENT. THEY WILL NOT UNDERSTAND IT IF THESE PARTIES FAIL TO DO EVERYTHING IN THEIR POWER TO GET THIS DONE."
IT SEEMED CLEAR THE SOCIALISTS AND THE MENDES-FRANCE WING OF THE RADICAL SOCIALISTS WOULD ATTEMPT TO FORM A GOVERNMENT. BUT THEY APPEARED DETERMINED TO KEEP IT A FAMILY AFFAIR WITHIN THEIR "REPUBLICAN FRONT." THEY CLEARLY PREFER CONSERVATIVE TO RED SUPPORT.
THE RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY SPLIT IN THE LAST ELECTION. ONE FACTION SUPPORTS PREMIER EDGAR FAURE.
BU709AES

B52KX
WITH PARIS A73
TOKYO, JAN. 7 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY CONTRAGULATED FRENCH COMMUNISTS ON "A BRILLIANT VICTORY" IN LAST MONDAY'S NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ELECTION. THE RED CHINA BROADCAST ADDED:
"THE BIGGEST LOSERS IN THE FRENCH ELECTIONS ARE THE FOLLOWERS OF. . .AMERICAN POLICIES."
THE COMMUNISTS WON 151 SEATS--A GAIN OF 56 THAT MAKES them the LARGEST SINGLE PARTY IN THE NEW ASSEMBLY.
DJ738ACS

A6
(660)
AMS BUDGET
POUJADE
1956
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN
PARIS, JAN.7 (AP)-A NEW, ROUGH AND TUMBLE FIGURE HAS VAULTED TO FRONT RANK IN THE FRENCH POLITICAL ARENA AT THE HEAD OF A VAGUE CRUSADE AGAINST TAX COLLECTORS WITH THE GENERAL SLOGAN "TURN THE RASCALS OUT."

HE IS PIERRE POUJADE, AN ENERGETIC BOOKSELLER FROM THE SMALL TOWN OF ST.CERE IN SOUTHEASTERN FRANCE. IN HIS INITIAL SORTIE INTO POLITICS HE ASTOUNDED ALMOST EVERYONE BY WINNING ABOUT 2 1/2 MILLION VOTES AND 50 PARLIAMENTARY SEATS IN LAST MONDAY'S NATIONWIDE BALLOTING.

HIS TWO-YEAR-OLD UNION FOR THE DEFENSE OF SHOPKEEPERS AND TRADESMEN (UDCA) THUS BECAME THE FOURTH LARGEST POLITICAL FORMATION IN FRANCE--AT LEAST, FOR THE TIME BEING.

SHORT, STOCKY, AND VOLUBLE, THE 35-YEAR-OLD BOOK SHOP OWNER MARSHALLED DISCONTENT AND PROTEST, PARTICULARLY AMONG STOREKEEPERS, ARTISANS AND FARMERS, INTO A NATIONWIDE MOVEMENT. HIS CHIEF TARGET WAS THE NUMEROUS TAXES WHICH SHOPKEEPERS MUST PAY.

POUJADE LOOKS AND TALKS LIKE WHAT HE IS--AN AVERAGE FRENCHMAN OF SMALL MEANS, WITH A WIFE AND FIVE CHILDREN. HE LIKES TO TAKE OFF HIS COAT AND TALK FOR TWO OR THREE HOURS IN EARTHY LANGUAGE WITH THE "BOY" IN THE CORNER CAFE.

DURING THE RECENT CAMPAIGN, HE DEVELOPED WHAT REPORTERS CALLED THE "POUJADE STRIP-TEASE." AS THE WORDS ROLLED OFF HIS TONGUE, AND THE PERSPIRATION ROLLED OFF HIS BROW, HE WOULD DOFF HIS COAT, HIS VEST, HIS TIE, THEN ROLL UP HIS SLEEVES--ALL WITHOUT PAUSING FOR BREATH. HE WOULD WIND UP JUST AS EVERYONE THOUGHT HE WAS ABOUT TO TAKE OFF HIS SHIRT.

THE THEME WAS ALWAYS THE SAME. FRANCE'S PRESENT POLITICAL LEADERS ALL WERE CORRUPT AND SHOULD BE SWEPT ASIDE. BIG INDUSTRY AND THE WEALTHY WERE EVADING THEIR TAXES AND SHOULD BE MADE TO COUGH UP. THE SMALL SHOPKEEPERS WERE BEING OVERTAXED AND SHOULD GET A BETTER BREAK. THE NATION'S WHOLE TAX STRUCTURE SHOULD BE OVERHAULED, AND THE WHOLE ADMINISTRATION SHOULD BE RENOVATED.

THIS STRUCK A RESPONSIVE CHORD. "POUJADISM" SEIZED MOST OF THE PROTEST VOTE WHICH WENT TO GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE IN 1951. LIKE DEGAULLE, POUJADE ASSAILED EXISTING POLITICAL PARTIES AND THEIR INCESSANT INTER-PARTY BICKERING.

POUJADE HAS SOME OF THE FERVOR WHICH ANIMATED THE GAULLISTS, A LEGACY FROM HIS PARTICIPATION IN THE RESISTANCE MOVEMENT AGAINST THE NAZIS.

BORN IN SOUTHERN FRANCE, THE SEVENTH CHILD OF A ST.CERE ARCHITECT, POUJADE WAS FORCED BY A BAD TURN IN THE FAMILY FORTUNES TO CUT HIS EDUCATION. HE WORKED AS A TYPOGRAPHIST'S APPRENTICE, AS A SALESMAN, AND ON ROADBUILDING GANGS.

AT THE OUTBREAK OF WAR IN 1939, AT THE AGE OF 18, HE JOINED THE AIR FORCE. AFTER THE ARMISTICE, HE WORKED AS A PHYSICAL CULTURE INSTRUCTOR WITH YOUTH MOVEMENTS, A COVER FOR HIS ANTI-NAZI ACTIVITY. IN 1942 HE FLED TO SPAIN WHERE HE WAS CAPTURED AND IMPRISONED SIX MONTHS. FREE ON BOND, HE SLIPPED INTO NORTH AFRICA WHERE HE JOINED THE FREE FRENCH FORCES. HE WAS IN ENGLAND TAKING PILOT TRAINING WHEN THE WAR ENDED.

A7

WHILE IN NORTH AFRICA, HE MET HIS WIFE, A FRENCH GIRL FROM ALGIERS WHO WAS A NURSE WITH THE FRENCH ARMY. THEY WERE MARRIED IN FEBRUARY, 1944.

RETURNING TO ST.CERE, "PIERROT," AS HIS FRIENDS AND FOLLOWERS CALL HIM, GOT A JOB AS TRAVELING SALESMAN FOR A PUBLISHING HOUSE.

TO AUGMENT THE FAMILY INCOME, MRS. POUJADE BEGAN RUNNING A RENTAL LIBRARY IN THEIR ST.CERE HOME. SOON THIS WAS DOING SO WELL, THAT POUJADE BORROWED ENOUGH MONEY TO OPEN A SHOP AND GAVE UP HIS ROVING JOB.

IN THE SUMMER OF 1953, SOME OF POUJADE'S CRONIES PERSUADED HIM TO TAKE A POST ON THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL AS THEIR SPOKESMAN AGAINST THE TAX SYSTEM.

A FINANCE MINISTRY TAX OFFICE WAS ATTEMPTING TO INSPECT THE BOOKS OF A ST.CERE MERCHANT. POUJADE LED A GROUP WHICH BARRED THE DOOR TO THE INSPECTOR, THREATENING THE OFFICIAL WITH BODILY HARM. THIS WAS OPEN DEFIANCE.

SOON, SIMILAR INCIDENTS CROPPED UP THROUGHOUT POUJADE'S REGION. HE THREW HIMSELF INTO ORGANIZING THE MERCHANT PROTESTS AGAINST THE BOOKKEEPING REQUIRED TO COMPLY WITH A MULTIPLICITY OF TAX LAWS. IT CULMINATED A YEAR AGO IN A MONSTER RALLY IN PARIS ATTENDED BY 200,000 PERSONS.

POUJADE WAS NOT A CANDIDATE FOR PARLIAMENT HIMSELF. HE PREFERRED TO REMAIN AS THE LEADER, GUIDE AND MAINSPRING IN THE BACKGROUND.

THE LARGE BLOC OF GAULLISTS WHO ENTERED PARLIAMENT FIVE YEARS AGO SOON LOST ITS COHESION. THE SAME FATE MAY BEFALL THE POUJADISTS.

POUJADISM IS STILL ON THE UPGRADE BUT THE FACT THAT ELECTIONS WERE HELD SIX MONTHS AHEAD OF TIME MAY HAVE NIPPED ITS GROWTH. LIKE THE "COMMON MAN" MOVEMENT IN ITALY SEVERAL YEARS AGO, POUJADISM MAY TURN OUT TO BE A FLASH IN THE PAN.

ONE OF POUJADE'S ATTRACTIONS WAS HIS LACK OF PRECISION ON A CONSTRUCTIVE PROGRAM--HIS APPEAL TO THE "ANTIS." HAS HIS MOVEMENT IS FORCED TO TAKE A STAND ON DEFINITE ISSUES, HE MAY ALIENATE SOME OF HIS FOLLOWERS.

LS253PES

$11

CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, JAN.7 (AP)-A GROUP OF 24 AILING GERMAN PRISONERS, INCLUDING 11 EX-GENERALS, ARRIVED IN WEST GERMANY TONIGHT AFTER THEIR RELEASE FROM MORE THAN 10 YEARS OF RUSSIAN CAPTIVITY.

HIGHEST RANKING WAS FORMER COL. GEN. RUDOLF SCHMIDT, WHO COMMANDED THE 2ND PANZER ARMY IN THE NAZI CAMPAIGN AGAINST RUSSIA IN 1941 BUT RETIRED TWO YEARS LATER AFTER A REPORTED ROW WITH HITLER.

IT WAS THE FIRST TRANSPORT OF RETURNEES IN MORE THAN THREE WEEKS. ABOUT 5,000 OF THE 9,626 PRISONERS WHOSE RELEASE WAS PROMISED BY THE RUSSIANS TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN MOSCOW HAVE NOW RETURNED TO GERMANY. THE BULK OF THEM CAME IN OCTOBER.

[illegible]PES

A22

(150)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN. 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO TONIGHT CHARGED THAT THE BAGHDAD DEFENSE ALLIANCE BETWEEN BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAN, IRAQ AND PAKISTAN WAS "DISUNITING" THE PEOPLE OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

IN A CAIRO INGERVIEW WITH A CORRESPONDENT OF TANJUG, OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY, WHICH WAS BROADCAST TO THE NATION TONIGHT BY BELGRADE RADIO, TITO SAID:

"I CONSIDER THAT THE BAGHDAD PACT DOES NOT SERVE THE INTEREST OF PEOPLE AND COUNTRIES IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD BECAUSE IT DISUNITES THEM AND I DO NOT THINK IT REPRESENTS A DEFENSE WALL AGAINST ANYONE."

HE ALSO DENIED RUMORS THAT HE WANTS TO MEDIATE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL.

"I HAD NOT AND I HAVE NOT ANY AMBITION TO BE A MEDIATOR," HE SAID. "BUT I CAN SAY THAT I WOULD LIKE THAT IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD PEACE BE ESTABLISHED."

"I AM CONVINCED THAT THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE REALLY WISH PEACE," TITO ADDED.

HE WAS INTERVIEWED SHORTLY BEFORE HIS RETURN TO YUGOSLAVIA AFTER AN EXTENDED STATE VISIT TO ETHIOPIA AND EGYPT.

MQ405PES

A101WX

MID-EAST (400)

WASHINGTON,JAN.7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WILL OPEN A NEW SERIES OF TALKS HERE NEXT WEEK IN A SEARCH FOR SOLUTIONS TO PRESSING ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS IN THE CRISIS-RIDDEN MIDDLE EAST.

BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THAT PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN IS SENDING HIS TOP MIDDLE EASTERN EXPERT, EVELYN SHUCKBURGH, HERE TO MEET WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS. HE IS DUE IN MIDWEEK.

THE CONFERENCES WILL LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR DECISIONS BY EDEN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHEN EDEN COMES HERE JAN.30 FOR A DISCUSSION OF WORLD-WIDE AMERICAN-BRITISH INTERESTS AND POLICIES.

SHUCKBURGH WILL BRING FULL INFORMATION ON THE LATEST BRITISH IDEAS ABOUT DEALING WITH THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS WHICH WERE DEVELOPED IN A TWO-DAY MEETING OF BRITISH DIPLOMATS FROM THE AREA WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD IN LONDON THIS WEEK.

LONDON REPORTS HAVE STATED THAT AS A RESULT OF IDEAS PUT FORTH IN THIS MEETING THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT NOW FAVORS THE DEVELOPMENT OF A REGIONAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PLAN FOR THE REGIONS COMPARABLE TO THE MARSHALL PLAN BY WHICH THE UNITED STATES SEVERAL YEARS AGO BOLSTERED EUROPEAN RECOVERY AND FOSTERED THE GROWTH OF UNITY AMONG THE MAJOR WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS.

INFORMED OFFICIALS HERE TONIGHT SAID BRITAIN DOES FAVOR A REGIONAL APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST BUT THAT TO CALL IT ANOTHER MARSHALL PLAN IS MISLEADING BECAUSE A SCHEME SET UP ON SO GRAND A SCALE AND RUNNING INTO MANY BILLIONS OF DOLLARS, AS THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM DID, IS NOT CONTEMPLATED.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS ALREADY ANNOUNCED THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD ASK CONGRESS FOR A SPECIAL FUND OF 100 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ECONOMIC AID TO THE MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES IN THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1. AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES ARE TOO DIVIDED TO GENERATE VERY MUCH REGIONAL UNITY IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE AND THAT THEY ARE UNABLE TO ABSORB ECONOMIC AID AT A VERY HIGH RATE--EVEN IF LARGE SCALE FUNDS FOR THAT PURPOSE COULD BE OBTAINED FROM CONGRESS IN THIS PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEAR.

APART FROM THE ECONOMIC PROBLEM THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN CONFEREES WILL BE CONFRONTED ONCE MORE WITH THE TASK OF TRYING TO FIGURE OUT SOME WAY TO MAKE PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES, WHERE THEIR EFFORTS TO DATE HAVE REGISTERED NO APPRECIABLE PROGRESS.

THEY ALSO FACE THE PROBLEM OF DEVISING WAYS TO BLOCK THE SPREAD OF SOVIET INFLUENCE AND POWER IN THE REGION WHERE EGYPT IS ALREADY BUYING COMMUNIST ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT FAVORS MEETING THIS PROBLEM PRIMARILY BY STRENGTHENING THE ECONOMIES OF THE THREATENED COUNTRIES AND DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO STABILIZE THE AREA POLITICALLY.

LT929PES NM

1956

A168

-95-

PRECEDE JERUSALEM A163

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JAN.7 (AP)-HUNDREDS OF ARABS, SCREAMING SLOGANS AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT AND THE BAGHDAD PACT, STORMED THROUGH AMMAN, THE CAPITAL OF JORDAN AND THE OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.

RIOTERS SMASHED WINDOWS, FIRED CARS AND BURNED DOWN AN AMERICAN FOREIGN AID HEADQUARTERS, DISPATCHES REACHING HERE SAID.

ARAB LEGION TROOPS OPENED FIRE ON THE RIOTERS WITH RIFLES AND TEAR GAS IN BOTH CITIES AND ONE RIOTER WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN KILLED IN JERUSALEM.

ONE DISPATCH SAID A MOB OF ABOUT 800 ARMED WITH STONES AND CLUBS BROKE INTO THE AMERICAN POINT 4 AID BUILDING IN AMMAN AND SET IT AFIRE. THE CROWD SMASHED AND BURNED A GOVERNMENT TRUCK AND SET FIRE TO A FIRE ENGINE SENT TO PUT OUT THE BLAZE, THE REPORTS SAID, THEN RAMPAGED UNCHECKED THROUGH THE STREETS, SMASHING DOORS AND WINDOWS, STONING SPECTATORS AND LOOTING HOUSES.

TROOPS FINALLY MOVED INTO THE STREETS ABOUT 5:30 P.M., DISPATCHES SAID, AND OPENED FIRE TO DISPERSE THE MOBS. AS DUSK FELL, HOWEVER, THE MAIN STREET OF AMMAN WAS LIGHTED BY THE GLARE OF FIRES, AND WAS LITTERED WITH STONES AND GLASS.

A169

A MOB OF ABOUT 1,000 STONE-THROWING DEMONSTRATORS ATTACKED THE AMERICAN CONSULATE IN JORDAN-ADMINISTERED JERUSALEM, OTHER DISPATCHES SAID, SMASHED WINDOWS AND RIPPED DOWN THE AMERICAN FLAG.

THE DEMONSTRATIONS REVIVED DISTURBANCES OF LATE LAST MONTH WHICH FORCED THE GOVERNMENT TO RESIGN AFTER IT HAD BECOME KNOWN IT WAS PLANNING TO JOIN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BAGHDAD PACT OF IRAN, IRAQ, PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND BRITAIN.

THE DEMONSTRATORS OBJECTED THAT THE PACT WOULD FREEZE THEIR FRONTIERS WITH ISRAEL.

HOWEVER, JORDAN'S HIGHEST TRIBUNAL RULED DISSOLUTION OF PARLIAMENT WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL. THE CARETAKER REGIME OF IBRAHIM HASHEM THEREUPON RESIGNED TODAY, AND PREPARATIONS WERE MADE TO RESCIND PLANS FOR A NEW GENERAL ELECTION.

THE AMERICAN, FRENCH AND TURKISH CONSULATES WERE ATTACKED IN THE DECEMBER RIOTS.

LS146PES

1956

A163

-95-

WITH AMMAN

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JAN. 7 (AP)-ARAB DEMONSTRATORS SHOWERED STONES AT THE U.S. CONSULATE IN THE JORDAN-ADMINISTERED SECTION OF JERUSALEM TODAY AND SMASHED MANY OF ITS WINDOWS. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED IN INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM ACROSS THE ARMISTICE LINE.

LAST MONTH THE FLAG AT THE CONSULATE WAS RIPPED DOWN AND THE FRENCH AND TURKISH CONSULATES ATTACKED BY RIOTERS DURING WIDESPREAD DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST PLANS OF THE GOVERNMENT TO TAKE JORDAN INTO THE WEST-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT.

THE GOVERNMENT WAS FORCED TO RESIGN AND NEW ELECTIONS WERE PROMISED IN FOUR MONTHS. FOUR DAYS, AGO, HOWEVER, JORDAN'S HIGHEST TRIBUNAL RULED THAT THE DISSOLUTION OF PARLIAMENT WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL. PLANS FOR AN ELECTION WERE ABANDONED AND THE CARETAKER REGIME OF PREMIER IBRAHIM HASHEM STEPPED DOWN TODAY TO MAKE WAY FOR A NEW CABINET.

K112PES

A71

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JAN. 7 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT TWO EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND ANOTHER CAPTURED NORTH OF THE GAZA STRIP. THE SPOKESMAN CLAIMED THE EGYPTIANS WERE "SCOUTS ACTING AS SPIES."

THE THREE WERE ENCOUNTERED YESTERDAY BY AN ISRAELI POLICE PATROL NEAR THE ASCALON STATION. THE EGYPTIANS OPENED UP WITH SUBMACHINEGUNS OF SWEDISH MAKE AND THE ISRAELI PATROL FIRED IN RETURN, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

SN750PES

A35

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN ARMS (210)
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 7 (AP)-EGYPT HINTED TODAY THAT IT IS ALREADY TOO LATE FOR ISRAEL TO LAUNCH A "PREVENTIVE WAR" IF ISRAEL EVER HAD SUCH AN INTENTION.

THE HINT WAS DROPPED IN A FRONTPAGE STORY BY THE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER AK NEWLY ACQUIRED EGYPTIAN A

THE HINT WAS DROPPED IN A FRONTPAGE STORY BY THE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER A AKHBAR ELYOM THAT
NEWLY ACQUIRED EGYPTIAN ARMS ALREADY HAVE MOVED TO THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONT AND EGYPTIAN ARMS SUPERIORITY IS AN ACCOMPLISHED FACT.

THE STORY WAS WRITTEN BY MOHAMED HASSANEIN HEIKAL, WHOSE WRITING FREQUENTLY REFLECTS THE THINKING OF PRIME MINISTER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THE GOVERNMENT CENSOR HAS PERMITTED THE LOCAL PRESS TO PRINT THAT NEW ARMS HAVE MOVED TO THE FRONT.

NASSER RECENTLY ANNOUNCED LARGE SCALE PURCHASE OF ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. SOME DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED FEAR THE ISRAELIS MIGHT LAUNCH AN EARLY ATTACK TO KNOCK OUT THE EGYPTIAN ARMY BEFORE NEW ARMS COULD BE ASSIMILATED BY THE EGYPTIAN ARMY.

THE AKHBAR EL YOM STORY SAID ARMS ALREADY ARE AT THE FRONT IN SUCH NUMBERS THAT IT IS TOO LATE FOR ISRAEL TO LAUNCH A SUCCESSFUL PREVENTIVE WAR.

THE STORY ALSO PLAYED UP THE "PALESTINE LIBERATION ARMY," CONSISTING OF PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES WHOSE HOMES LIE ON THE ISRAELI SIDE. INFORMED SOURCES SAY THIS REFERS TO THE PALESTINE REGIMENT IN THE EGYPTIAN ARMY WHICH ACTUALLY HAS PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN GUARDING THE GAZA STRIP FOR MONTHS.

KS451PES

B47 (Q)

(170)
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 7 (AP)-THE WEEKLY PAPER AKHBAR EL YOM SAID TODAY "NEW EGYPTIAN ARMS" HAVE MOVED TO THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONT AND ARE READY FOR ACTION.

IT APPARENTLY REFERRED TO WEAPONS BOUGHT FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN THE CONTROVERSIAL DEAL LAST FALL.

THE ARTICLE WAS WRITTEN BY MOHAMMED HASSANEIN HEIKAL, VETERAN CORRESPONDENT WHO HAD JUST RETURNED FROM A TOUR OF THE FRONT.

HEIKAL SAID HE FOUND THE FRONT QUIET BUT THAT IT WAS AN ARTIFICIAL CALM AND "A CONFLAGRATION MAY TAKE PLACE AT ANY MOMENT."

HE SAID ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION "IS WAITING FOR THE DECISIVE MOMENT."

HEIKAL EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT BEN-GURION INTENDED TO LAUNCH A PREVENTIVE WAR BEFORE EGYPT COULD GET PROPERLY PREPARED.

"BEN-GURION DOES NOT KNOW, HOWEVER, THAT EGYPT ALREADY IS PREPARED," HEIKAL SAID. "WITH MY OWN EYES I HAVE SEEN NEW ARMS ACTUALLY READY FOR ACTION."

SC821AES

A153 (500)

AMS BUDGET
ALGERGIAN SITUATIONER
BY GODFREY ANDERSON

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN. 7 (AP)-ALGERIA'S "LITTLE WAR OF INDEPENDENCE" FOR SECESSION FROM FRANCE IS LIKE FEW OTHER WARS IN HISTORY.

THE FIGHTING FLARES FITFULLY AND DIES AGAIN ACROSS THIS VAST LAND, FOUR TIMES THE SIZE OF FRANCE, WHERE 8 1/2 MILLION MOSLEMS LIVE WITH A MILLION FRENCH IN INCREASINGLY UNCOMFORTABLE PROXIMITY.

WHILE THE "NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY" BATTLES IN THE HILLS, FANATICAL NATIONALISTS CARRY THE WAR TO THE STREETS OF CROWDED CITIES WITH GRENADE AND KNIFE.

OUTLAWED FIGHTERS IN THEIR MOUNTAIN HIDEOUTS ARE IN DAILY SECRET CONTACT WITH LEADERS IN CAIRO OR TRIPOLI OR WITH LEADING NATIVE POLITICIANS IN ALGERS. WHITE-VEILED WOMEN AMONG THE CITY THRONGS BEAR MESSAGES OR SHOPPING BAGS LADEN WITH DRUGS AND BANDAGES FOR THE REBEL ARMY.

FOR SOME TIME AFTER THEY TOOK TO THE HILLS SOME REBEL FIGHTERS WHO HAD FOUGHT IN THE FRENCH ARMY CONTINUED TO DRAW THEIR PENSIONS FROM FRANCE. FAMILIES KEEP OPEN REBEL-OWNED STORES AND SEND THE MONEY FRENCHMEN PAY TO AID THEIR FIGHTING MEN.

MUCH OF THE WAR IS PSYCHOLOGICAL. RUMORS CALCULATED TO ALARM BOTH FRENCH AND THE NATIVES LOYAL TO THEM ARE SPREAD FROM THE ARAB MARKETS THROUGH THE CITIES. THE FRENCH HAVE JUST BROUGHT IN A PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE UNIT OF THEIR OWN AND INSTALLED IT IN AN OLD TURKISH FORT BY THE ALGIERS DOCKS.

WHILE THERE IS NO CENSORSHIP, LOCAL NEWSPAPERS GET CERTAIN "RECOMMENDATIONS." HEADLINES ABOUT TERRORISM SHOULD NOT EXCEED FOUR COLUMNS. CERTAIN TYPES OF NEWS SUCH AS TRAIN DERAILMENTS SHOULD BE PLAYED DOWN.

THE REBELS ARE KNOWN TO STUDY THE NEWSPAPERS CLOSELY AND USE THEM SOMETIMES TO COMMUNICATE AMONG THEMSELVES. HARRASSING FIRE ON A FRENCH POST IS INSTANTLY REPORTED IN THE PRESS AND SIGNALS THE PRESENCE OF THE REBEL UNIT TO OTHERS IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD. LOCAL JOURNALISTS COMPLAIN OF THE "RECOMMENDATIONS" BUT SAY IT MIGHT BE "AWKWARD" TO IGNORE THEM.

FOURTEEN MONTHS OF LIVING HOUR BY HOUR WITH DANGER HAS LEFT ITS MARK, ESPECIALLY IN EASTERN CITIES SUCH AS CONSTANLINE AND PHILIPPE-VILLE. EVEN IN ALGIERS, WHICH UNTIL NGW HAS HAD FEW INCIDENTS, FEW PEOPLE GO OUT AT NIGHT. MOVIE THEATERS AND HOTELS ARE GUARDED BY ARMED POLICE.

TRAIN TRAVEL IN EASTERN ALGERIA CAN BE AN ADVENTURE IN OLD TIME WESTERN STYLE. TELEGRAPH POLES ARE FELLED BESIDE THE TRACKS AND STRAY BULLETS SOMETIMES CRACK AGAINST THE CARS.

ALTHOUGH THE FERTILE PLAINS SOUTH OF ALGIERS AND ORAN ARE MAINLY TROUBLE FREE, MEN MOVE IN THE MOUNTAINS ONLY BY DAY. THIS IS THE AREA WHERE ORGANIZED REBELS ARMIES FIGHT FRENCH TROOPS.

A154

IF FRENCH CASUALTIES ARE SOMETIMES RELATIVELY HIGH IT IS MORE OFTEN THAN NOT BECAUSE THEY FAIL TO TAKE ADEQUATE PRECAUTIONS. SOME OF THE SOLDIERS--OFTEN RESERVISTS OR CONSCRIPTS--STILL UNDER-ESTIMATE THEIR ENEMY. BUT THE ARMY COMPLAINS IT MUST FIGHT IN KID GLOVES BECAUSE OF POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS AT HOME.

"IF WE HAVE A FREE HAND WE COULD END ALL THIS IN A MONTH OR TWO," ONE OFFICER SAID. "THE REBELS HAVE TO COME FROM THE MOUNTAINS FOR FOOD. IF WE COULD BURN THE CROPS AND VILLAGES AND SHIFT THE SURROUNDING POPULATIONS TO ANOTHER PLACE THEY WOULD SOON STARVE AND GIVE UP. BUT WHAT WOULD THEY SAY IN PARIS? ONLY DICTATORS CAN DO THINGS LIKE THAT."

TA/K1234PES

30.24-5101

A84
AMMAN, JORDAN, JAN.7 (AP)-THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT LED BY PREMIER IBRAHIM HASHEM RESIGNED TODAY AS CROWDS THRONGED AMMAN STREETS IN ANTIGOVERNMENT DEMONSTRATIONS.
THE DEMONSTRATIONS WERE PEACEFUL, HOWEVER, AND POLICE STANDING BY AT STRATEGIC POINTS REPORTED NO INCIDENTS.
THE GOVERNMENT'S RESIGNATION WAS DECIDED THURSDAY AFTER A HIGH COURT RILING THAT THE DISSOLUTION OF PARLIAMENT WAS ILLEGAL.
LS757AES

A13
NIGHT LEAD JORDAN RIOTS (700)
BEIRUT, LEBANON, JAN.7 (AP)-SCREAMING, STONE-THROWING MOBS STORMED THROUGH THE JORDAN CAPITAL OF AMMAN AND THE JORDAN SECTION OF JERUSALEM TODAY IN A REVIVAL OF VIOLENCE AGAINST THE BAGHDAD PACT.
DISPATCHES FROM THE TWO CITIES GAVE THIS PICTURE:
MOBS APPARENTLY WERE AROUSED TO FURY BY POPULAR FEARS THAT THE RESIGNATION OF PREMIER IBRAHIM HASHEM MEANT THE UNDOING OF THE GOVERNMENT DECISION TO STAY OUT OF THE PRO-WESTERN ALLIANCE ALONG RUSSIA'S SOUTHERN BORDERS.
CROWDS SURGING THROUGH THE STREETS BURNED THE AMERICAN TECHNICAL AID HEADQUARTERS IN AMMAN, AND SMASHED WINDOWS IN THE AMERICAN CONSULATE IN JORDAN-ADMINISTERED JERUSALEM AND RIPPED DOWN THE STARS AND STRIPES.
ARAB LEGION TROOPS, FINALLY CALLED OUT TOWARD EVENING, FIRED RIFLES AND TEAR GAS INTO THE DEMONSTRATORS IN BOTH CITIES, KILLING ONE OF THE RIOTERS.
CENSHORSHIP APPARENTLY WAS IMPOSED IN JORDAN, SINCE THE JORDAN RADIO MADE NO MENTION OF THE DISTURBANCES.

1956

EARLIER DISPATCHES, HOWEVER, GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:
DEMONSTRATORS WENT INTO ACTION PROTESTING THE BANNING YESTERDAY OF A MASS MEETING OF THE EXTREME LEFTIST PEOPLES FRONT. TOWNS THROUGHOUT JORDAN WERE HIT BY GENERAL STRIKES.
ABOUT 1,000 RIOTERS ATTACKED THE AMERICAN CONSULATE IN THE JORDAN SIDE OF JERUSALEM, SMASHING WINDOWS AND TEARING DOWN THE FLAG. ONE RIOTER WAS KILLED WHEN TROOPS FIRED UPON AND DISPERSED THE CROWD. WILLIAM COLE, U.S. CONSUL GENERAL IN JERUSALEM, WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN IN THE CONSULATE AT THE TIME.
SHOUTING SLOGANS AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT AND THE BAGHDAD PACT, ANOTHER MOB OF ABOUT 800 STORMED INTO THE AMERICAN TECHNICAL AID BUILDING IN AMMAN AND SET IT AFIRE. THEY SMASHED AND BURNED A GOVERNMENT TRUCK AND THEN SET ABLAZE A FIRE TRUCK SENT TO EXTINGUISH THE BLAZE.
RAMPAGING UNCHECKED THROUGH THE STREETS, THE DEMONSTRATORS STONED SPECTATORS, LOOTED HOUSES, AND SMASHED WINDOWS AND DOORS WITH STONES AND CLUBS. ARAB LEGION TROOPS FINALLY MOVED INTO ACTION AT 5:30 P.M. BUT NOT UNTIL THE STREETS HAD BEEN LITTERED WITH STONES AND GLASS AND THE DUSK LIGHTED BY BLAZING BUILDINGS.
AMONG THE BUILDINGS STONED WAS THE PHILADELPHIA HOTEL, LARGEST IN AMMAN. WINDOWS WERE BROKEN AT THE HOTEL, THE GOVERNMENT'S FORESTRY DEPARTMENT, THE OFFICES OF THE UNITED NATIONS WORKS AGENCY, AND SEVERAL BRITISH ESTABLISHMENTS, INCLUDING A BANK.
MANY AUTOMOBILES PARKED OUTSIDE THE PHILADELPHIA HOTEL WERE WRECKED.
QUIET DID NOT RETURN TO AMMAN UNTIL EARLY EVENING, WHEN ARAB LEGION TROOPS HELD CONTROL AND THE GOVERNMENT CLAMPED ON A CURFEW.
ON THE POLITICAL SIDE, REPORTS FROM AMMAN SAID KING HUSSEIN HAD ASKED FORMER PREMIER SAMIR EL RIFAI TO FORM A NEW CABINET. HE RESIGNED AS PREMIER IN 1951 AFTER THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH.
IN JERICHO TROOPS CORDONED OFF PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEE CAMPS TO KEEP THE DEMONSTRATIONS FROM SPREADING.
THE OUTBREAK WAS AN AFTERMATH OF SIX DAYS OF DISTURBANCES WHICH SWEPT JORDAN LAST MONTH WHEN IT WAS DISCLOSED THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER SAID EL MUFTI PLANNED TO TAKE JORDAN INTO THE FIVE-POWER BAGHDAD PACT OF BRITAIN, IRAN, IRAQ, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY ON A PROMISE OF MORE BRITISH ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID.

SIXTEEN PERSONS WERE ESTIMATED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED AND ABOUT 100 INJURED IN THE DISORDERS DURING WHICH THE AMERICAN, FRENCH AND TURKISH CONSULATES IN THE JORDAN SIDE OF JERUSALEM WERE ATTACKED AND FLAGS RIPPED DOWN. EL MUFTI RESIGNED BECAUSE OF A SPLIT IN HIS CABINET, AND HAZZA EL MAJALI, LEADER OF THE FACTION WHICH FAVORED JOINING THE PACT, FORMED A NEW GOVERNMENT.
EL MAJALI WAS FORCED TO RESIGN ON DEC. 20 AFTER FOUR DAYS IN OFFICE MARKED BY INCREASING VIOLENCE, HOWEVER. PREMIER HASHEM, WHO RESIGNED TODAY, HEADED A CARETAKER REGIME WHICH HAD UNDERTAKEN NOT TO JOIN ANY PACTS AND TO HOLD NEW GENERAL ELECTIONS WITHIN FOUR MONTHS.
IN DISMISSING THE MAJALI GOVERNMENT, 21-YEAR-OLD KING HUSSEIN ALSO HAD DISSOLVED PARLIAMENT AND PROMISED WHAT AMOUNTED TO A POPULAR PLEBISCITE ON THE BAGHDAD PACT. LAST WEDNESDAY, HOWEVER, THE SUPREME COURT OF JORDAN HELD UNANIMOUSLY THAT THE DISSOLUTION OF PARLAIEMTN WAS UNCONSTITUTION). THE RULING HAD THE EFFECT OF CANCELLING THE ELECTIONS, AND REPORTS FROM AMMAN SAID EL MAJALI, THE PRO-BAGHDAD PACT PREMIER, WAS DUE TO BE REINSTATED.
VIOLENCE IN JORDAN AGAINST THE PACT APPARENTLY STEMMED LARGELY FROM PALESTINE ARABS WHO FLED FROM THE ISRAELI PART OF PALESTINE DURING THE 1948 WAR. THEY FEARED JORDAN'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE PACT WOULD TIE THE COUNTRY'S HANDS IN POLICIES TOWARD ISRAEL. THEY WANT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IN WHAT IS NOW ISRAEL AND ARE AGAINST RECOGNIZING ISRAEL'S PRESENT BORDERS.
OBSERVERS IN AMMAN SAY EGYPTIAN AND SAUDI ARABIAN PROPAGANDA AND AGITATION APPARENTLY HAS FALLEN ON FERTILE SOIL IN JORDAN, AND THAT A HANDFUL OF COMMUNISTS AND THEIR SYMPATHIZERS HELPED STIR UP ACTION.
BRITAIN WAS HANDED A SEVERE DIPLOMATIC AND PRESTIGE DEFEAT BY THE FALL OF THE MUFTI AND MAJALI GOVERNMENTS. GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER, CHIEF OF THE BRITISH IMPERIAL STAFF, VISITED AMMAN JUST BEFORE THE DISTURBANCES BROKE OUT AND WAS REPORTED TO HAVE OFFERED JORDAN NEW HEAVY ARMS AND JET FIGHTERS IF SHE WOULD JOIN THE BAGHDAD DEFENSE LINEUP. CRITICS SAID BRITAIN HAD FAILED TO JUDGE CORRECTLY THE STATE OF PUBLIC OPINION IN THE ARAB KINGDOM.
SINCE THE FALL OF THE MAJALI GOVERNMENT, BRITAIN HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN SOME FENCE BUILDING TO RESTORE THE SITUATION AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE. SHE ANNOUNCED AN INCREASE OF NEARLY 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS IN FINANCIAL AID TO JORDAN FOR THE COMING YEAR OVER THE SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS GIVEN DURING 1955. SHE ALSO GAVE JORDAN 10 NEW VAMPIRE JET FIGHTERS TO HELP FORM AN AIR FORCE. BRITAIN LONG HAS SUBSIDIZED THE CRACK ARAB LEGION OF ABOUT 14,000 MEN, JORDAN'S ONLY ARMY, IN RETURN FOR THE PRIVILEGE OF USING HER AIR BASES.
MQ401PES

1956

A4WX

(650) AMS BUDGET

CHINA TALKS

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 7 (AP)-IN THE FACE OF A BREAKOFF THREAT FROM PEIPING, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO CONTINUE TALKS WITH RED CHINA AT GENEVA IF POSSIBLE.

THE MAIN AMERICAN AIM IN THE TALKS IS TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF 13 AMERICANS HELD IN COMMUNIST JAILS AND TO GET RED CHINA TO RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE AGAINST FORMOSA.

A BLAST WHICH CAME OUT OF PEIPING FRIDAY INDICATES THAT THE SLOW MOVING NEGOTIATIONS MAY SHORTLY COLLAPSE OR BECOME LOCKED IN A LONG STALEMATE.

THE TALKS ARE BEING CONDUCTED BY AMERICAN AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, ENVOY TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND AN EXPERT ON FAR EASTERN PROBLEMS, AND WANG PING-NAN, RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR TO WARSAW.

THEY HAVE BEEN MEETING INTERMITTENTLY AT GENEVA SINCE AUG.1, FIRST DEALING WITH RELEASE OF CIVILIANS HELD OR ALLEGED TO BE HELD BY EACH COUNTRY, AND SECOND WITH BROADER POLITICAL QUESTIONS INCLUDING RENUNCIATION OF FORCE.

IN THE PEIPING DECLARATION FRIDAY, THE CHINESE REDS ASSERTED THAT AN AGREEMENT MADE WITH THE UNITED STATES SEPT. 10 FOR RELEASE OF CIVILIANS DID NOT APPLY TO AMERICANS HELD IN RED CHINESE JAILS.

PEIPING ALSO SAID IT WOULD NOT GO ALONG WITH THE "ENDLESS DRAGGING OUT" OF THE TALKS BY THE UNITED STATES.

THESE STATEMENTS INDICATE THE COMMUNISTS ARE STILL INTENT ON USING THE AMERICANS AS HOSTAGES DURING WANG'S NEGOTIATIONS WITH JOHNSON.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS ASSERTED THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT NEGOTIATE SERIOUSLY ON POLITICAL OR OTHER MATTERS WHILE AMERICANS ARE STILL HELD.

IN EFFECT THE REDS SEEM TO BE SAYING THAT UNLESS THE UNITED STATES GIVES UP THIS POSITION THE TALKS WILL GET NOWHERE.

THE POSSIBILITIES CARRY GRAVE IMPLICATIONS FOR THE FUTURE. THESE ARE RELATED TO THE QUESTION OF WAR AND PEACE IN THE FORMOSA AREA, TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF UNITED STATES RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA AND EVENTUALLY A DECISION CONCERNING RED CHINESE PARTICIPATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT DOES NOT HAVE A SPECIFIC PROGRAM TO MOVE ALONG THESE LINES BUT OFFICIALS THOUGHT PRIVATELY THAT FRIENDLIER BEHAVIOR BY THE CHINESE REDS--SUCH AS SEEMED TO BE DEVELOPING UNDER THE MODERATING INFLUENCE OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE LAST JULY--WOULD LEAD TO MORE NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN RED CHINA AND THE WHOLE WESTERN WORLD.

THE UNITED STATES WENT INTO THE NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF ALL AMERICANS IN RED CHINA WHO MIGHT WISH TO COME HERE. THERE WERE 41 AMERICAN CIVILIANS IN VARIOUS STAGES OF DETENTION AUG. 1. THERE ARE 13 LEFT NOW.

A5WX

RED CHINA WENT INTO THE NEGOTIATIONS TO WIN PRESTIGE AND AN IMPROVEMENT IN ITS WORLD POSITION, INCLUDING RELAXING OF TRADE EMBARGOES.

THE UNITED STATES WON AT THE OUTSET ITS POINT THAT WORK ON THE RELEASE OF CIVILIANS MUST COME FIRST. THIS ISSUE WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN SETTLED BY THE SEPT. 10 AGREEMENT THAT ANY AMERICAN IN RED CHINA AND ANY CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES WHO WISHED TO GO TO THE OTHER COUNTR HAD A RIGHT TO DO SO.

THE CHINESE REDS THEN CAME UP WITH A PROPOSAL FOR A MEETING BETWEEN DULLES AND PREMIER CHOU EN-LA

AND ANY CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES WHO WISHED TO GO TO THE OTHER COUNTRY HAD A RIGHT TO DO SO.

THE CHINESE REDS THEN CAME UP WITH A PROPOSAL FOR A MEETING BETWEEN DULLES AND PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO SETTLE POLITICAL QUESTIONS, INCLUDING THE FORMOSA PROBLEM AND THE FUTURE OF TRADE EMBARGOES. PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU WAS PRESSING HARD FOR A KIND OF UNITED STATES RECOGNITION.

DULLES DID NOT RULE OUT SUCH A MEETING, BUT HE DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT NEGOTIATE WITH A GUN AT ITS HEAD.

THIS HAD AND HAS TWO APPLICATIONS IN THE RED CHINESE TALKS. EVEN PRELIMINARY DISCUSSION OF POLITICAL QUESTIONS, SUCH AS JOHNSON AND WANG HAVE BEEN HOLDING SINCE SEPT. 10, WILL NOT GET FAR UNTIL ALL THE IMPRISONED AMERICANS ARE OUT OF CHINA.

THE OTHER APPLICATION IS THAT A CHINESE COMMUNIST PLEDGE RENOUNCING THE USE OF FORCE IS ESSENTIAL TO DETAILED NEGOTIATION OF POLITICAL ISSUES AND PARTICULARLY TO THE PROMOTION OF A DULLES-CHOU MEETING.

OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WANTS THE GENEVA TALKS TO CONTINUE AND WILL DO EVERYTHING IT CAN PROPERLY DO TO KEEP THEM GOING. BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD ABANDON ITS POLICY OF REFUSING TO NEGOTIATE UNDER DURESS.

EG&RZ238PES

A26FX

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE STUDENTS (AMS) 220

TOKYO, JAN. 7 (AP)-A RED CHINESE BROADCAST TODAY RENEWED PEIPING'S CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PREVENTING CHINESE STUDENTS AND OTHER NATIONALS FROM GOING HOME.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON HAS DESCRIBED SUCH CHARGES INTHE PAST AS "SILLY" AND "ABSURD,"AND HAS ASKED TO BE NOTIFIED IF ANYONE KNOWS OF ANY CHINESE STUDENT NOT BEING ALLOWED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, QUOTING FROM A COMMENTARY IN THE KWANGMING DAILY NEWS, ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF VIOLATING THE GENEVA AGREEMENTON EXCHANGE OF NATIONALS BUT BACKED UP A STATEMENT BY A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN THAT "NO FOREIGN INTERFERENCE WOULD BE ALLOWED" IN RED CHINA'S DISPOSAL OF 13 AMERICANS WHO REMAIN IMPRISONED IN CHINA.

RED CHINA WILL DEAL WITH SUCH AMERICANS AS IT SEES FIT, THE SPOKESMAN HAD SAID,AND NO TIME LIMIT CAN BE SET FOR THEIR RELEASE.

THE BROADCAST SAID AMERICAN CLAIMS THAT CHINESE STUDENTS IN AMERICAN CAN GO HOME ANY TIME THEY WANT TO ARE NOT BORNE OUT BY LETTERS RECEIVED FROMTHEM. THESE, THE BROADCASTS SAID, SHOW THEY "ARE LIKE PRISONERS."

"THIS IS CRUEL AND CONTRARY TO THE SINO-AMERICAN GENEVA AGREEMENT," SAID THE BROADCAST, REFERRING TO LAST SEPTEMBER'S AGREEMENT TO EXCHANGE NATIONALS.

SIX AMERICANS SUBSEQUENTLY WERE RELEASED, AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S POSITION IS THAT THE REMAINING 13 ALSO SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO LEAVE CHINA.

MEANWHILE, "NOT A SINGLE CHINESE HAS BEEN REFUSED EXIT" FROM THE UNITED STATES, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID LAST DEC. 16.

CK121PPS NM

A30ST (STUDENT)-(NX FW)

NIGHT LEAD STUDENT (270)

ST. LOUIS, JAN. 7 (AP)-LIU YUNG-MING, A MENTAL PATIENT WHOM THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT CHARGED WAS KEPT IN THIS COUNTRY AGAINST HIS WILL, LEFT TODAY ON HIS JOURNEY HOME TO "MAKE MONEY AND DO WELL."

LIU, ACCOMPANIED BY HENRY COLARELLI, OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE HERE, IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE BY PLANE IN SAN FRANCISCO TONIGHT (10:20 P.M. PST) AND THEN BOARD THE LINER PRESIDENT WILSON FOR HONG KONG AT NOON TOMORROW.

THE 36-YEAR-OLD FORMER UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI STUDENT WAS BROUGHT

30.24-5103

HERE YESTERDAY FROM THE STATE HOSPITAL AT FARMINGTON TO WHICH HE WAS COMMITTED AS A SCHIZOPHRENIC IN 1949.

ON STARTING TO THE AIRPORT HERE, LIU TOLD A REPORTER HE "HAD A FINE TIME" AT FARMINGTON AND WAS TREATED "VERY WELL."

THE CHINESE REDS CHARGED DEC. 15 THAT LIU WAS BEING HELD IN THE FARMINGTON HOSPITAL AS A MEANS OF PREVENTING HIS RETURN TO RED CHINA. THE FEDERAL IMMIGRATION SERVICE SAID IT HAS BEEN TRYING SINCE 1951 TO GET LIU OUT OF THE COUNTRY BUT WAS HELD UP BECAUSE GREAT BRITAIN REFUSED TO ISSUE A TRANSIT VISA FOR TRAVEL THROUGH HONG KONG, THE ONLY GATEWAY TO RED CHINA FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THIS VISA HAS SINCE BEEN ARRANGED.

LIU, WHO CAME TO THIS COUNTRY ON A STUDENT VISA IN 1948, SAID HE KNEW NOTHING OF HIS GOVERNMENT'S EFFORTS TO GET HIM RETURNED. HE SUID HE WAS "PRETTY TIRED" BUT OTHERWISE FELT FINE.

COLARELLI, WHO WILL GO ONLY AS FAR AS SAN FRANCISCO WITT LIU, SAID HIS IMPROVEMENT WAS SUCH AT THE FARMINGTON HOSPITAL THAT HE WOULD HAVE BEEN RELEASED LAST WEEK IF THE MATTER OF DEPORTATION HAD NOT BEEN BROUGHT UP.

LIU SAID HE WAS LOOKING FORWARD TO REJOINING HIS WIFE, 7-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER AND FATHER IN HONG KONG AND TO GETTING INTO THE CONSTRUCTION BUSINESS AS A CIVIL ENGINEER SO HE COULD "MAKE MONEY AND DO WELL."

VB336PCS

A67FX

RADFORD (200)

TOKYO, JAN. 7 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID TODAY HE DOUBTS JAPAN COULD DEFEND ITSELF EVEN AFTER THE 1960 TARGET DATE FOR COMPLETING DEFENSE BUILDUP GOALS.

RADFORD, WHO ARRIVED LAST NIGHT FROM FORMOSA ON THE FINAL LEG OF A ROUND THE WORLD TOUR, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE JAPANESE FORCES ARE INTENDED ONLY TO BE PART OF A "JOINT EFFORT." HE SAID THEY ARE NOT DESIGNED FOR "OVERALL DEFENSE" OF THE FOUR MAIN JAPANESE ISLANDS.

ASKED IF THE UNITED STATES WOULD WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS "TOMORROW, NEXT WEEK OR NEXT MONTH" IF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SO REQUESTED, RADFORD REPLIED:

"YES, I THINK WE WOULD." BUT HE SAID SUCH A COURSE OF ACTION IS UNLIKELY.

"I ASSUME BOTH THE JAPANESE AND UNITED STATES GOVERNMENTS INTEND TO CONTINUE HONORING THEIR JOINT SECURITY PACT," HE DECLARED.

RADFORD MET WITH JAPANESE AND U.S. NEWSMEN FOLLOWING A BRIEF CONFERENCE WITH NAKA FUNADA, CIVILIAN CHIEF OF JAPAN'S SELF-DEFENSE BOARD.

THE FOUR-STAR ADMIRAL SAID JAPAN'S PROPOSED DEFENSE GOALS WOULD BE "A GREAT CONTRIBUTION TO THE SECURITY OF THIS COUNTRY."

PRESENT PLANS, NOT YET FULLY APPROVED BY THE DIET (PARLIAMENT), CALL FOR AN 180,000-MAN ARMY, A 124,000-TON NAVY AND A 1,300-PLANE AIR FORCE BY 1960.

U.S. GROUND FORCES IN JAPAN NOW TOTAL ABOUT ONE DIVISION.

CC355APS

A43FX

QUARLES (260)

BY JIM CARY

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN. 7 (AP)-U.S. AIR FORCE SECRETARY DONALD A. QUARLES TODAY HINTED THAT U.S.-MADE THUNDERJETS OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE MIGHT BE ARMED WITH ATOM BOMBS IF A NEW WAR SHOULD ERUPT IN THE FAR EAST.

QUARLES WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER NATIONALIST PILOTS NOW PATROLLING THE TENSE FORMOSA STRAIT IN THE JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS WERE RECEIVING TRAINING IN HANDLING SUCH WEAPONS.

"IN TIMEOF WAR," HE REPLIED, "NATIONALIST THUNDERJETS WOULD BE USED WITH APPROPRIATE MUNITIONS."

THE U.S. AIR FORCE HAS SAID THE THUNDERJET CAN DELIVER ATOM BOMBS.

"IT IS NOT CONSISTENT WITH OUR LAW OR POLICY TO BRING ATOMIC MUNITIONS INTO THE TRAINING PROGRAM," QUARLES SAID.

"WE HAVE OTHER PLANES WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE MANNED BY AMERICAN CREWS- -." HE DID NOT FINISH THE SENTENCE.

POSSIBLY QUARLES REFERRED TO THE BIG B36 STRATEGIC BOMBERS BASED AT GUAM.

QUARLES SAID A "SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE" IS CONTEMPLATED IN PLANES TO BE DELIVERED TO THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE.

HE SAID THEY WOULD BE OF ADVANCED TYPE IN RECOGNITION OF THE FACT THAT COMMUNIST AIR POWER OPPOSITE FORMOSA INCLUDES THE MODERN MIG17S.

THE SECRETARY SAID REPORTS THE COMMUNISTS HAVE A 7,000 TO 2,000-PLANE AIR SUPERIORITY IN THE FAR EAST FAIL TO CONSIDER THE GLOBAL POSTURE OF THE FREE WORLD'S DEFENSE ALIGNMENT.

"WE DON'T TRY TO ANSWER EACH LOCAL SITUATION," HE SAID. BUT QUARLES STRESSED THAT IN OVERALL AIR POWER THE WESTERN WORLD IS IN A STRONG POSITION IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT. HE SAID AN ATTACK BY RED CHINA AGAINST OFFSHORE ISLANDS WOULD SEEM "MOST UNWISE."

QUARLES HAS VISITED JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA, OKINAWA, HONG KONG AND FORMOSA. HE LEFT FOR MANILA. HE NEXT GOES TO BANGKOK, SAIGON, GUAM, WAKE, HAWAII AND HOME.

CY155APS

A13WX

(670) PMS BUDGET

INTERNAL SECURITY

1956

BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON, JAN. 7 (AP)-SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) SAID TODAY EVIDENCE IS BEING DEVELOPED FOR A NEW ROUND OF HEARINGS ON ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE PRESS, RADIO AND TELEVISION.

HE SAID THE INQUIRY BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HE HEADS ALREADY HAS SHOWN "A SIGNIFICANT EFFORT ON THE PART OF COMMUNISTS TO PENETRATE LEADING AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONCLUDED THREE DAYS OF HEARINGS LATE YESTERDAY IN WHICH 18 WITNESSES WERE QUESTIONED. OF THESE, 14 WERE PRESENT OR FORMER EMPLOYES OF THE NEW YORK TIMES.

EASTLAND TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS UNABLE TO SAY HOW SOON THE NEXT SET OF HEARINGS WOULD BE HELD BUT, IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, HE SAID THAT SO FAR AS HE KNEW NOW NONE OF THE WITNESSES WOULD BE EMPLOYES OF THE TIMES.

IN AN EDITORIAL, THE TIMES CONTENDED IT HAD BEEN "SINGLED OUT" FOR ATTACK BECAUSE IT CHAMPIONED DESEGRATION OF SOUTHERN SCHOOLS AND OTHER CAUSES IT SAID EASTLAND AND SOME OF HIS ASSOCIATES OPPOSED. EASTLAND DENIED THIS, SAYING THE INVESTIGATION WAS NOT AIMED AT THE TIMES OR ANY OTHER PAPER.

IN A JOINT STATEMENT WITH SEN. JENNER (R-IND), THE SENIOR GOP MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, EASTLAND SAID AS THE HEARINGS ENDED LAST NIGHT THAT "TO THE EXTENT THAT OUR HEARINGS UNCOVER A PROBLEM OF ATTEMPTED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE PRESS, WE FEEL CONFIDENT THAT THE AMERICAN PRESS WILL PROVE FULLY COMPETENT TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM IN ITS OWN, AMERICAN WAY."

THE FINAL WITNESS YESTERDAY WAS DR. BENJAMIN FINE, EDUCATION EDITOR OF THE TIMES AND THE HOLDER OF MANY HONORARY UNIVERSITY DEGREES FOR HIS CONTRIBUTIONS TO EDUCATION.

DR. FINE TESTIFIED THAT IN 1935, WHILE A GRADUATE STUDENT AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, HE MADE "THE TRAGIC MISTAKE" OF JOINING THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR ABOUT A YEAR.

HE SAID THAT HE ALWAYS HAD BEEN AN "INACTIVE" MEMBER "IN THE SENSE THAT MY HEART WASN'T IN IT" AND HE CONCLUDED HIS TESTIMONY BY ADVISING TODAY'S STUDENTS TO "KEEP AWAY FROM ANYONE WHO TALKS THE COMMUNIST LINE."

BOTH EASTLAND AND JENNER PRAISED DR. FINE AS "A FINE CITIZEN" AND "A CREDIT TO THE BUSINESS."

SIX OTHER WITNESSES WERE QUESTIONED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY AND ALL OF THEM ALSO WERE PRESENT OR RECENT EMPLOYES OF THE NEW YORK TIMES.

SIX OTHER WITNESSES WERE QUESTIONED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY AND ALL OF THEM ALSO WERE PRESENT OR RECENT EMPLOYES OF THE NEW YORK TIMES. TWO SAID THEY HAD BEEN FIRED OR FORCED TO RESIGN BY THE TIMES

SIX OTHER WITNESSES WERE QUESTIONED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY AND ALL OF THEM ALSO WERE PRESENT OR RECENT EMPLOYES OF THE NEW YORK TIMES. TWO SAID THEY HAD BEEN FIRED OR FORCED TO RESIGN BY THE TIMES AFTER THEY HAD INDICATED TO THE PAPER THAT THEY INTENDED TO INVOKE THEIR FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.

THE TWO WERE NATHAN ALESKOVSKY, UNTIL RECENTLY ASSISTANT BOOK REVIEW EDITOR OF THE SUNDAY NEW YORK TIMES, AND JACK SHAFER, A COPYREADER.

THREE OTHER TIMES NEWS DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES REFUSED TO ANSWER SOME QUESTIONS, BUT DID NOT INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT. THEY WERE ALDEN WHITMAN AND ROBERT SHELTON, BOTH COPYREADERS, AND SEYMOUR PECK, A DESK MAN FOR THE PAPER'S SUNDAY MAGAZINE.

SHELTON REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST AND CHALLENGED THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S RIGHT TO ASK HIM. HE CITED THE FREE SPEECH AND FREE PRESS GUARANTEES OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT.

A14WX

1956

WHITMAN SAID HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST BETWEEN 1935 AND 1948 BEFORE JOINING THE TIMES STAFF IN 1951. HE ALSO TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD BELONGED TO A SMALL COMMUNIST CELL AT THE NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE BEFORE QUITTING THE PARTY IN 1948 BUT HE REFUSED TO NAME ANY PERSONS HE HAD KNOWN AS FELLOW COMMUNISTS.

AFTER THE HEARING THE HERALD-TRIBUNE ASKED J. G. SOURWINE, THE SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, IF THE GROUP HAD ANY KNOWLEDGE OF PRESENT COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP OR ACTIVITY ON THE NEWSPAPER. HE REPLIED, "WE HAVE NO EVIDENCE OR INFORMATION OF ANY ACTIVITY BY COMMUNISTS ON THE HERALD-TRIBUNE NOW."

PECK TESTIFIED HE WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER FROM 1935 UNTIL EARLY IN 1949 AND BELONGED TO RED CELLS AT THE NEW YORK STAR AND PM, BOTH NOW DEFUNCT, BEFORE GOING TO WORK FOR THE TIMES. HE DECLINED TO NAME OTHERS IN THE CELLS.

THE OTHER NEW YORK TIMES EMPLOYE WHO TESTIFIED YESTERDAY WAS MATILDA LANDSMAN, A LINOTYPE OPERATOR, WHO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER SHE WAS A COMMUNIST AND INVOKED HER FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION TIME AFTER TIME.

TWO OTHER COMPOSING ROOM EMPLOYES OF THE TIMES, JERRY ZALPH AND OTTO ALBERTSON, PREVIOUSLY HAD REFUSED UNDER THEIR FIFTH AMENDMENT PRIVILEGE TO TELL THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER THEY ARE COMMUNISTS.

SHAFER, IN INVOKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, ALSO REFUSED TO SAY IF HE IS A COMMUNIST. ALESKOVSKY SWORE HE IS NOT NOW A COMMUNIST BUT HE REFUSED TO SAY IF HE EVER HAD BEEN.

OTHER THAN SHELTON, THE ONLY PRESENT EMPLOYES OF THE TIMES WHO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THEY ARE NOW COMMUNISTS WERE THE THREE COMPOSING ROOM EMPLOYES.

THE NEW YORK DAILY MIRROR ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THE DISCHARGE OF DANIEL MAHONEY, A REWRITE MAN WHO APPEARED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE THURSDAY. MAHONEY TESTIFIED HE IS NOT NOW A COMMUNIST, BUT REFUSED UNDER FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD EVER BEEN.

THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS HAD ANNOUNCED EARLIER THE DISCHARGE OF WILLIAM A.PRICE, A REPORTER, FOR SIMILAR REASONS.

M. MICHAEL POTOKER, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE NEWSPAPER GUILD OF NEW YORK, SAID THE GUILD'S EXECUTIVE BOARD WOULD STUDY INDIVIDUALLY THE CASES OF GUILD MEMBERS DISCHARGED TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE ACTION WILL BE CONTESTED.

CZ245AES

A113NU

NU IN

1956

BENTLEY (450)

GRAND COTEAU, LA., JAN. 7 (AP)-FORMER COMMUNIST SPY COURIER ELIZABETH BENTLEY DENIED TONIGHT THAT SHE GAVE A DEPOSITION TO AN INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND ORGANIZATIONS LOYALTY BOARD THAT CLEARED WILLIAM HENRY TAYLOR.

MISS BENTLEY, NOW TEACHING AT THE COLLEGE OF THE SACRED HEART HERE, SAID SHE HAS CONSISTENTLY MAINTAINED SINCE 1948 THAT SHE NEVER KNEW TAYLOR PERSONALLY BUT GAINED HER INFORMATION "FROM ONE OF OUR INTELLIGENCE OUTFITS."

TAYLOR'S ATTORNEY, BYRON N. SCOTT, SAID IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT HE HAD OBTAINED A DEPOSITION FROM MISS BENTLEY TO THE EFFECT THAT SHE HAD NOT KNOWN TAYLOR PERSONALLY.

CONTACTED FOR COMMENT, MISS BENTLEY SAID SHE HAD NOT LEARNED THAT THE BOARD YESTERDAY REVERSED ITSELF AND CLEARED TAYLOR.

SHE SAID SHE DECLINED AN INVITATION TO TESTIFY BECAUSE OF PRESS OF TEACHING DUTIES AND HAD MADE NO DEPOSITION IN THE CASE.

IN WASHINGTON, SCOTT SAID HE OBTAINED DEPOSITIONS FROM MISS BENTLEY AT OPELOUSAS, LA., IN MAY 1954 AND AGAIN IN WASHINGTON IN JULY 1954. IN BOTH CASES, WITH TAYLOR PRESENT, HE SAID, SHE DECLARED SHE DID NOT KNOW TAYLOR AND HAD NEVER SEEN HIM PREVIOUSLY.

THE DEPOSITIONS WERE NOT SIGNED BY MISS BENTLEY, SCOTT SAID, BUT WERE ACCEPTED BY COUNSEL AS "CORRECT." BOTH OF THESE DEPOSITIONS, HE EXPLAINED, WERE TAKEN IN CONNECTION WITH A LIBEL SUIT.

SCOTT SAID MISS BENTLEY HAD TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE IN CLOSED SESSION IN 1953 THAT SHE DID NOT KNOW TAYLOR PERSONALLY BUT HAD NEVER GIVEN SUCH TESTIMONY PUBLICLY.

MISS BENTLEY SAID SHE HAD TESTIFIED PERSONALLY LAST YEAR IN A LIBEL SUIT BROUGHT BY TAYLOR AGAINST A WASHINGTON NEWSPAPER BUT HAD GIVEN NO DEPOSITION TO SCOTT OR ANY OTHERS INVOLVED IN THE LOYALTY BOARD CASE.

SCOTT CLAIMED THAT TAYLOR'S VINDICATION BY THE LOYALTY BOARD CAST DOUBT ON "THE CREDIBILITY OF ELIZABETH BENTLEY" AND IN EFFECT FOUND THAT "SHE DID NOT TELL THE TRUTH ABOUT TAYLOR" IN PREVIOUS TESTIMONY BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES OVER A SEVEN YEAR PERIOD.

SCOTT ALSO SAID THE TAYLOR REVERSAL CAST DOUBT ON THE TESTIMONY OF ATTY. GEN. HERBERT BROWNELL, WHO MENTIONED TAYLOR'S NAME IN A 1952 SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION OF HARRY DEXTER WHITE, TAYLOR'S FORMER BOSS IN THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

SCOTT'S ESTIMATE OF BROWNELL AND MISS BENTLEY AS WITNESSES WAS DISPUTED BY CHAIRMAN HENRY E. WALDMAN OF THE LOYALTY BOARD THAT CLEARED TAYLOR. HE SAID THEIR NAMES "NEVER SHOULD HAVE BEEN LINKED WITH THIS CASE."

MISS BENTLEY AGREED WITH WALDMAN THAT SHE WAS NOT AN ISSUE IN THE TAYLOR CASE.

"I'M NOT INTERESTED IN GETTING INTO ANY CONTROCERSY WITH TAYLOR'S LAWYER," SHE SAID. "I TOLD THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN 1948 THAT I DID NOT KNOW TAYLOR PERSONALLY BUT GOT MY INFORMATION FROM ONE OF OUR INTELLIGENCE OUTFITS.

"THAT'S THE WAY IT WORKS IN TYAT TYPE OF WORK. YOU DON'T KNOW

30.24-5105

EVERYONE PERSONALLY."
MISS BENTLEY, WHO BROKE WITH THE COMMUNISTS AFTER WORLD WAR TWO TO TURN GOVERNMENT WITNESS, TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE THAT TAYLOR BELONGED TO A RED ESPIONAGE RING WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT DURING THE WAR.
SHE SAID SHE FUNCTIONED AS A COURIER FOR A SPY RING OPERATING IN WASHINGTON AT THE TIME.

A114NU
"WHATEVER TESTIMONY I GAVE REGARDING TAYLOR IS A MATTER OF RECORD," SHE SAID, ADDING THAT SHE DID NOT HAVE HER RECORDS AT HAND TO DISCUSS THE CASE FURTHER.
MISS BENTLEY SAID SHE WAS INVITED TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE ~~MONETARY FUND~~ LOYALTY BOARD REVIEWING TAYLOR'S CASE, "BUT HAD TO TURN THEM DOWN BECAUSE I AM BUSY WITH MY TEACHING DUTIES. IF YOU ACCEPT ONE INVITATION, YOU HAVE TO ACCEPT THEM ALL."
HER PRESENT POLICY, SHE SAID, IS TO "AVOID ALL THOSE CONTROVERSIES UNLESS SUBPOENAED."
TAYLOR, 48, IS ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE MONETARY FUND'S MIDDLE EAST DEPARTMENT. BORN IN CANADA, HE WAS NATURALIZED IN 1940 AND SERVED IN THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT'S MONETARY RESEARCH DIVISION UNDER WHITE, WHOM BROWNELL DESCRIBED AS A COMMUNIST SPY.
TAYLOR WAS FOUND TO BE A LOYALTY RISK ON JUNE 28, 1955, BUT THE DECISION WAS REVERSED YESTERDAY ON THE BASIS OF NEW EVIDENCE THAT WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC.
UM921PCS NM

1956

A18WX
(530) PMS BUDGET
TAYLOR
BY FRED S.HOFFMAN
WASHINGTON, JAN. 7 (AP)-A LOYALTY BOARD RULING VINDICATING WILLIAM HENRY TAYLOR HAS IGNITED A CONTROVERSY OVER WHETHER THE FINDING CAST DOUBT ON TESTIMONY OF ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL AND ELIZABETH BENTLEY.
BYRON N.SCOTT, ATTORNEY FOR THE INTERNATIONA' MONETARY FUND OFFICIAL, SAID IT DID. BUT HENRY S.WALDMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD WHICH CLEARED TAYLOR, STATED LATER THAT WAS NOT SO. HE SAID "THEIR NAMES NEVER SHOULD HAVE BEEN LINKED WITH THIS CASE..."
TAYLOR, 48, IS ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE MONETARY FUND'S MIDDLE EAST DEPARTMENTZM
T. PAUL FAIRB

TAYLOR, 48, IS ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE MONETARY FUND'S MIDDLE EAST DEPARTMENT.
T. PAUL FAIRBANK, SECRETARY OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS LOYALTY BOARD, SAID YESTERDAY THAT PANEL HAD CONSIDERED NEW EVIDENCE AND HAD FOUND THERE IS "NO REASONABLE DOUBT" ABOUT TAYLOR'S LOYALTY. THIS ACTION REVERSED A BOARD RULING AGAINST TAYLOR LAST JUNE 28.
EARLIER, THE CANADIAN-BORN TAYLOR ANNOUNCED HE HAD BEEN "COMPLETELY CLEARED." HE SAID HE WAS "JUST TOO HAPPY....TO SAY WHAT IT MEANS FOR THE FUTURE." TAYLOR HAS INSISTED ALL ALONG THAT HE IS LOYAL. HE HAS BEEN AN AMERICAN CITIZEN SINCE 1940.
DURING THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION TAYLOR SERVED IN THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT'S MONETARY RESEARCH DIVISION. HIS BOSS WAS HARRY DEXTER WHITE, A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, WHOM BROWNELL DESCRIBED IN 1953 AS A SOVIET SPY. WHITE DIED IN 1948, A FEW DAYS AFTER DENYING BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES THAT HE HAD ENGAGED IN COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.
DURING A SERIES OF CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS GOING BACK SEVEN YEARS, MISS BENTLEY, WHO SAID SHE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST COURIER

TESTIFIED THAT TAYLOR HAD BELONGED TO A RED ESPIONAGE RING WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT DURING WORLD WAR II.
BROWNELL BROUGHT UP TAYLOR'S NAME WHEN HE APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE IN ITS NOVEMBER 1953 INVESTIGATION OF WHITE'S ACTIVITIES. THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID THEN THAT, ACCORDING TO INFORMATION RECEIVED BY THE FBI, A COMMUNIST SPY RING WAS ANXIOUS TO HAVE TAYLOR IN THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT.
TAYLOR HAS SWORN HE NEVER WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER. HE TOLD THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO THAT HE HAS "NEVER KNOWINGLY BEEN A MEMBER OF AN ESPIONAGE RING FOR ANY POWER WHATSOEVER."

A19WX
SCOTT SAID THE LOYALTY BOARD'S NEW FINDINGS AMOUNTED TO "THE STRONGEST ATTACK YET MADE ON THE CREDIBILITY OF ELIZABETH BENTLEY." SCOTT SAID FURTHER THAT FAR AS HER TESTIMONY CONCERNED TAYLOR, THE BOARD FOUND "SHE DID NOT TELL THE TRUTH."
SCOTT SAID, TOO, THAT THE PANEL'S FINDINGS THROW "STRONG SUSPICION" ON BROWNELL'S TESTIMONY BEFORE THE INTERNAL SECURITY GROUP.
HOWEVER, SEVERAL HOURS LATER WALDMAN SAID INSLIZABETH, N.J., THE BOARD'S DECISION "DOES IN NO WAY REFLECT UPON ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL, J. EDGAR HOOVER OR THE FBI."
WALDMAN SAID HE REGRETTED "THAT AN ISSUE HAS BEEN MADE CONCERNING THEIR RELIABILITY."
AS FOR MISS BENTLEY, WALDMAN SAID SHE DENIED KNOWING OR MEETING TAYLOR. THUS, HE ADDED, THE BOARD "HAD NO OPPORTUNITY TO GO INTO THE VERACITY OF MISS BENTLEY AND SHE WAS NEVER AN ISSUE."
WALDMAN SAID THE BOARD'S FIRST DECISION IN THE TAYLOR CASE MIGHT HAVE BEEN DIFFERENT IF THE BOARD HAD HAD AT THAT TIME THE NEW EVIDENCE PRESENTED BY TAYLOR AT HEARINGS LAST OCT.19 AND 20. THE BOARD RE-OPENED THE TAYLOR CASE LAST AUGUST AFTER SCOTT PROMISED NEW MATERIAL, THE NATURE OF WHICH HAS NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC.
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID BROWNELL HAD NO COMMENT TO MAKE ON SCOTT'S STATEMENT. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM MISS BENTLEY.
TAYLOR'S LAWYER SAID THE BOARD'S PROCEEDING WAS BASED WHOLLY ON MISS BENTLEY'S CHARGES AGAINST HIS CLIENT. SCOTT SAID SHE DECLINED TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE BOARD BUT GAVE HIM A DEPOSITION THAT SHE HAD NEVER KNOWN TAYLOR PERSONALLY.
CZ320AES

A16WX
(340) PMS BUDGET
CONGRESS- FOREIGN 1956
BY ERNEST B.VACCARO
WASHINGTON, JAN. 7 (AP)-SEN.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) CALLED TODAY FOR A DAY-TO-DAY ASSESSMENT OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY TO ENABLE THIS COUNTRY TO COUNTER PROMPTLY RUSSIAN COLD WAR THRUSTS. would
MANSFIELD, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, CRITICIZED CURRENT U.S. FOREIGN POLICY AS TOO RIGID, ASSERTING:
"WE HAVE TO BE FLEXIBLE TO MEET THE SITUATIONS AS THEY ARISE, AND THEREFORE HAVE TO OPERATE ON WHAT REALLY AMOUNTS TO A DAILY ASSESSMENT SCHEDULE."
THE MONTANA DEMOCRAT SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT IN THE LIGHT OF PRESENT RUSSIAN STRATEGY "SOME OF THE OLD IDEAS INHERITED FROM PREVIOUS DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATIONS AND CARRIED ON BY THIS ADMINISTRATION MAY HAVE OUTLIVED THEIR USEFULNESS."

IN THIS CONNECTION, HE SAID THE "CONTAINMENT POLICY" WAS "EXTREMELY EFFECTIVE IN BYGONE YEARS." BUT HE SAID ITS POTENCY HAS "LESSENED CONSIDERABLY" NOW THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEGUN WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "LEAPFROG JUMPING" OVER THE CONTAINMENT LINE AND "PENETRATING INTO FORWARD OR EXPOSED AREAS" SUCH AS THE MIDDLE EAST, SOUTH ASIA AND AFRICA.

MANSFIELD SPOKE OUT AFTER SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES BRIEFED THE COMMITTEE ON THE WORLD OUTLOOK YESTERDAY IN A 2 1/2-HOUR CLOSED-DOOR SESSION.

REPUBLICAN MEMBERS SAID DULLES SHOWED LITTLE DISCOURAGEMENT OVER RUSSIA'S HARDENING ATTITUDE DATING FROM THE GENEVA BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING LAST FALL. THEY SAID DULLES INDICATED THE RUSSIAN TACTICS DID NOT COME AS A SURPRISE.

DULLES' REPORT WAS DESCRIBED BY SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA AS "AN INFORMATIVE, COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW." BUT SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID IT WAS "OVERLY OPTIMISTIC."

SEN. AIKEN (R-VT), ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW TODAY HE THINKS THE WORLD "ISN'T QUITE AS TENSE AS IT WAS A YEAR AGO."

"THERE WILL BE TIMES WHEN WE THINK WE ARE MAKING PROGRESS WHEN SETBACKS WILL OCCUR," HE SAID. "AND THERE IS ALWAYS THE POSSIBILITY OF A LITTLE WAR GETTING OUT OF HAND. BUT I DON'T THINK ANY MAJOR POWER IS GOING TO TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR STARTING A WORLD WAR IF THEY CAN PREVENT IT."

MANSFIELD SAID HE WOULD SCAN THE ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST FOR ADDITIONAL MILITARY FOREIGN AID FUNDS CLOSELY. BUT HE SAID HE WOULD BE WILLING TO "DOUBLE OR EVEN TRIPLE" FUNDS FOR TECHNICAL HELP TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

IN GENERAL, MANSFIELD SAID, "WE'VE GOT TO GET AWAY FROM THE IDEA THAT DOLLARS ALONE CAN DECIDE OUR PROBLEMS."

CZ302AES

A21WX
(350) SEATO
BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, JAN. 7 (AP)-DEFINITE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) WILL BE FORMULATED THIS MONTH IN MEETINGS AT MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, AND BANGKOK, THAILAND.

FROM THESE SESSIONS, U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY, WILL COME THE AGENDA TO BE DISCUSSED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF SEVEN OTHER NATIONS WHEN THEY MEET IN KARACHI, PAKISTAN, MARCH 6-8.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THE PLACE AND DATE OF THE SEATO COUNCIL OF MINISTERS MEETING, AND SAID DULLES WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON ABOUT MARCH 2.

IT IS KNOWN THAT PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND THAILAND FEEL SOMEWHAT DISAPPOINTED AT SEATO'S ACCOMPLISHMENTS SO FAR. THEY ARE PRESSING FOR MORE POSITIVE ACTION BY THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPORT THE ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCE.

IT IS RECOGNIZED, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID, THAT A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF PAPER WORK HAS TAKEN PLACE SINCE THE EIGHT-NATION COLLECTIVE DEFENSE TREATY WAS SIGNED IN MANILA IN SEPTEMBER, 1954. BUT THE ASIAN ALLIES FEEL THE COMING COUNCIL MEETING MUST TAKE CONCRETE STEPS IF SEATO IS TO AVOID BEING CALLED A DEBATING SOCIETY.

A MEETING IN MELBOURNE STARTING JAN. 16 WILL DRAW TOP MILITARY ADVISERS TOGETHER TO FORMULATE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS. THE UNITED STATES WILL BE REPRESENTED BY ADM.FELIX STUMP, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER.

THREE SEATO SUBCOMMITTEES ARE MEETING IN BANGKOK MOST OF THIS MONTH ON ECONOMIC AND OTHER MATTERS. ONE GROUP IS WORKING ON INFORMATION, EDUCATION AND CULTURE. ANOTHER IS CONSIDERING MEANS OF COUNTERING COMMUNIST SUBVERSION IN THE TREATY AREA. THE THIRD IS AN ECONOMIC COMMITTEE.

THE FINDINGS OF THESE SUBGROUPS WILL ALL BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

THE COUNCIL IS MADE UP OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, PAKISTAN AND THE UNITED STATES.

ASIAN REPRESENTATIVES WHO HAVE HEARD THE SEATO ORGANIZATION REPEATEDLY DENOUNCED BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA ARE PARTICULARLY ANXIOUS TO HAVE THE KARACHI MEETING DEMONSTRATE THAT SEATO IS CAPABLE OF POSITIVE ACTION. THE PHILIPPINES HAS LONG URGED GREATER PARTICIPATION BY THE ASIAN MEMBERS AND A PERMANENT SECRETARIAT FOR SEATO.

VX&CZ336AES

A165WX (BJTS)
(450)
AMS BUDGET
FOREIGN AID
BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, JAN. 7 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) VOICED VIGOROUS OPPOSITION TODAY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL THAT CONGRESS AUTHORIZE A LONG RANGE PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC AID TO OTHER NATIONS.

GEORGE, WHO HEADS THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND IS CHIEF SPOKESMAN FOR CONGRESSIONAL DEMOCRATS ON INTERNATIONAL MATTERS, SAID HE WILL FIGHT ANY MOVE TO PROLONG ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE ABROAD.

"I WILL FAVOR REASONABLE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS TO STRENGTHEN OUR CAUSE AT HOME AND ABROAD," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "BUT I AM NOT IN FAVOR OF ANY INCREASE IN ECONOMIC AID AND ASSISTANCE TO ANY PART OF THE WORLD.

"THAT DOESN'T MEAN THAT I WILL NOT VOTE FOR SOME SPECIFIC ASSISTANCE WHERE THE FACTS JUSTIFY IT BUT I AM AGAINST SETTING UP ANY PROGRAM, ON A 10-YEAR OR EVEN A 5-YEAR BASIS."

EISENHOWER SAID IN HIS STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE THURSDAY THAT AMERICA'S FRIENDS ABROAD "NEED ASSURANCE OF CONTINUITY IN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FOR DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS AND PROGRAMS WHICH WE APPROVE AND WHICH REQUIRE A PERIOD OF YEARS FOR PLANNING AND COMPLETION."

"ACCORDINGLY," HE SAID, "I ASK CONGRESS TO GRANT LIMITED AUTHORITY TO MAKE LONGER TERM COMMITMENTS FOR ASSISTANCE TO SUCH PROJECTS, TO BE FULFILLED FROM APPROPRIATIONS TO BE MADE IN FUTURE YEARS."

GEORGE, WHO HAS WORKED CLOSELY WITH THE ADMINISTRATION IN THE PAST IN SUPPORT OF FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS, SAID HE IS FLATLY OPPOSED TO BUILDING UP THE ECONOMIC PIPELINE FOR FUTURE SPENDING.

HIS OPPOSITION AND THAT OF SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA) POSED A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROGRAM IN THE SENATE EVEN IF IT SURVIVES EXPECTED ATTACKS IN THE HOUSE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS SAID THE ADMINISTRATION WILL ASK CONGRESS FOR $4,900,000,000 (B) IN NEW FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS, MILITARY AND ECONOMIC. SOME OF THIS MONEY WOULD NOT ACTUALLY BE SPENT IN THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING NEXT JULY 1 BUT WOULD GO TOWARD INCREASING PIPELINE RESERVES.

GEORGE SAID HE WOULD NOT OPPOSE A "REASONABLE" INCREASE IN FUNDS FOR THE MILITARY PIPELINE BUT "I AM NOT GOING TO PUT ANY MORE ECONOMIC FUNDS INTO THE PIPELINE, THE RESERVES, THE CARRYOVER FUNDS OR WHATEVER THEY CALL IT."

THE GEORGIA SENATOR SAID HE ALSO WANTS MILITARY AID RESTRICTED TO "OUR FRIENDS WHO ARE WILLING TO STAND UP AND BE COUNTED ON OUR SIDE." HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THIS.

GEORGE SAID HE CAN'T GO ALONG WITH PLANS TO ESTABLISH FOREIGN AID ON A LONG TERM BASIS BECAUSE HE SAID ONE CONGRESS CAN'T BIND ANOTHER AND BECAUSE THE LEGISLATORS LOSE CONTROL OF FUNDS AFTER THEY ARE APPROPRIATED.

30.24-5107

A166
"I AGREE THAT IT IS GOOD TO HAVE CONTINUITY IN FOREIGN PROGRAMS," HE SAID, "BUT THAT DOES NOT OUTWEIGH THE PRACTICAL OBJECTIONS TO A LONG RANGE COMMITMENT.
"IF THERE EVER WAS A TIME WHEN THE WHOLE FOREIGN PROGRAM, ESPECIALLY WITH RELATION TO FOREIGN AID, SHOULD REMAIN FLEXIBLE, BOTH AS TO POLICIES AND AS TO AMOUNTS, IT IS NOW."
DULLES HAS SAID CONGRESS WILL BE ASKED TO MAKE 100 MILLION DOLLARS AVAILABLE FOR A FLEXIBLE USE FUND FOR THE MIDDLE EAST AND TO DOUBLE A SIMILAR 100-MILLION-DOLLAR FUND FOR THE FAR EAST.

A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED TONIGHT THAT ADDITIONAL ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS ARE NEEDED FOR SOME COUNTRIES CLOSE TO THE IRON CURTAIN.
THE COMMITTEE, OF WHICH SEN.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) IS CHAIRMAN, SAID A SURVEY AMONG AMBASSADORS, FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS AND OTHERS ABROAD SHOWED:
"THE PRESENT LEVEL OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR LONG RANGE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS WAS GENERALLY CONSIDERED ABOUT ADEQUATE, ALTHOUGH SOME INCREASES WERE REGARDED AS JUSTIFIABLE IN SOME OF THE COUNTRIES ON THE PERIPHERY OF THE SOVIET BLOC.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOUND THAT THERE IS "TOO LITTLE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN PROGRAMS FOR MILITARY AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE."
ON THE OTHER HAND, IT SAID ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ARE BEING "CLOSELY RELATED."
THE GROUP ALSO REPORTED "CONSIDERABLE SENTIMENT FOR EXPANDING AND MULTIPLYING ARRANGEMENTS WITH PRIVATE AGENCIES" FOR TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT.
WHILE THE PROGRAM HAS "PROMOTED GOOD WILL AND FRIENDLINESS TOWARD THE UNITED STATES," THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT WAS DIFFICULT TO ASCERTAIN "THE DEGREE TO WHICH FOREIGN ATTITUDES ARE SHAPED" THROUGH ITS OPERATION.
VX/LT710PES

A93WX
ATOMIC-ASIA
WASHINGTON, JAN. 7 (AP)-U. S. OFFICIALS APPARENTLY HAVE DECIDED UPON THE PHILIPPINES AS THE SITE FOR ASIA'S RESEARCH AND TRAINING CENTER IN PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM.
AUTHORITIES HAVE NOTIFIED THREE UNSUCCESSFUL BIDDERS OF THIS CHOICE, BUT A FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT IS BEING HELD UP WHILE CEYLON, JAPAN AND THAILAND ARE NOTIFIED.
THE CENTER WILL BE BACKED BY U. S. RESOURCES UNDER THE U. S. POLICY OF SHARING ITS ATOMIC KNOWLEDGE WITH OTHER COUNTRIES, FOR SUCH PURPOSES AS MEDICAL RESEARCH AND TREATMENT, AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT AND OTHER PEACE TIME APPLICATIONS.
OFFICIALS SAID THE CENTER WILL BE MORE THAN AN EXPERIMENTAL REACTOR SUCH AS MANY AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES HAVE IN OPERATION, BUT ITS EXACT SIZE AND OTHER DETAILS HAVE NOT BEEN WORKED OUT.
SU827AES

A24WX
(350) NIGHT LEAD BOMB TESTS
WASHINGTON, JAN. 7 (AP)-A NEW SUPER HYDROGEN BLAST, DWARFING BOTH THIS COUNTRY'S AND RUSSIA'S PREVIOUS BEST EFFORTS, REPORTEDLY WILL BE SET OFF BY THE UNITED STATES THIS YEAR.
CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES SAID THE TEST WOULD BE PART OF A SERIES THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) IS PLANNING IN THE PACIFIC OCEAN TESTING AREA. THE AEC ITSELF DECLINED TO COMMENT.
SPECULATION PUT THE SIZE OF THE MAJOR TEST BETWEEN TWO AND THREE TIMES THE FORCE OF A HYDROGEN DEVICE THE UNITED STATES DETONATED AT BIKINI MARCH 1, 1954, WHICH CAUSED A SMALL ISLAND TO DISAPPEAR COMPLETELY. THAT WOULD PUT THE STRENGTH OF THE NEW BLAST AT THE EQUIVALENT OF BETWEEN 30 AND 50 MILLION TONS OF TNT.
RUSSIA REPORTED LAST NOVEMBER IT HAD SET OFF ITS MOST POWERFUL HYDROGEN BOMB. AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS SAID THE RUSSIAN EXPLOSION "WAS IN THE RANGE OF MEGATONS" AND LATER PUBLISHED REPORTS OVERSEAS SET IT AT BETWEEN ONE AND FIVE MEGATONS. A MEGATON IS THE EQUIVALENT OF A MILLION TONS OF TNT.
THE UNITED STATES' 1954 BIKINI BLAST IS GENERALLY THOUGHT TO HAVE HAD A FORCE OF 15 TO 17 MEGATONS. WIDESPREAD RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM THAT BLAST REPORTEDLY CAUSED U.S. OFFICIALS TO CANCEL PLANS FOR A SECOND EXPLOSION WITH PERHAPS AS MUCH AS 30 MEGATONS OF FORCE.
THE AEC HAS MADE NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF ANY KIND CONCERNING FORTHCOMING TESTS, EVEN TO THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY.
CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD, HOWEVER, THAT PLANS WELL UNDER WAY CALL FOR USE OF MORE THAN ONE ISLAND SITE SO THAT A FULL SERIES OF TEST SHOTS CAN BE MADE RAPIDLY.
PRESSURE FOR NEW U.S. TESTS DEVELOPED AFTER THE RUSSIAN EXPLOSION LAST FALL. SEN. WILEY (R-WIS) SAID CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES SHOULD MEET WITH MILITARY LEADERS TO DETERMINE "WHETHER WE HAVE TAKEN ALL NECESSARY STEPS FOR OUR OWN CONTINENTAL PROTECTION."
REP. VAN ZANDT (R-PA), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID IT WAS HIS UNDERSTANDING THERE WOULD BE "NEW ATOMIC TESTS," AND SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM), CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP, SAID HE THOUGHT THERE WOULD BE NEW TESTS. ANDERSON DECLINED TO COMMENT TODAY.
RZ414PES

P85CX Q
(250)
CHICAGO, JAN. 7-(AP)-THE ARMY DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAS DROPPED ITS INVESTIGATION OF CHARGES THAT EX-CORPORAL EDWARD C.KIRBY, 24, OF COUNCIL BLUFFS, IA., WAS GUILTY OF MISCONDUCT WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA.
FIFTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID NO FURTHER ACTION WILL BE TAKEN IN THE CASE IN VIEW OF THE U.S.SUPREME COURT'S NOV. 7, 1955 RULING THAT THE MILITARY SERVICES LOSE JURISDICTION AFTER THEY DISCHARGE A MAN.
COL.R.L.LANCEFIELD, FIFTH ARMY JUDGE ADVOCATE, FORWARDED THE ARMY'S DECISION FRIDAY TO KIRBY AND HIS ATTORNEY, JOHN T.GRANT OF OMAHA.
KIRBY WAS A PRISONER OF THE KOREAN REDS FROM DEC. 1, 1950 UNTIL AUG. 14, 1953. HE WAS HONORABLY DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMY AT FT.BLISS, TEX., IN OCTOBER, 1953, AFTER HIS LIBERATION IN OPERATION BIG SWITCH.
HOWEVER, HE WAS SEIZED BY ARMY AUTHORITIES AT HIS HOME LAST AUGUST AND CONFINED FOR MORE THAN TWO DAYS BEFORE HIS RELEASE. HE WAS ACCUSED OF SEVERAL ACTS OF MISCONDUCT IN VIOLATION OF THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE, AND AN ARMY INVESTIGATION WAS STARTED.
AMONG THE ACCUSATIONS WAS THAT HE ASSAULTED AN AMERICAN ARMY SERGEANT WITH A SHARPENED TOOTHBRUSH; INFORMED HIS CAPTORS OF PRISON CAMP RULE INFRACTIONS, SUCH AS PLANS TO ESCAPE AND FAILURE TO STUDY COMMUNIST LESSONS, AND, IN ONE INSTANCE, STATED WITHOUT GROUNDS THAT TWO FELLOW PRISONERS WERE MEMBERS OF AN ARMY CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION DETACHMENT.
KIRBY IS A STUDENT SWITCHMAN EMPLOYED BY THE UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD. HE IS MARRIED AND THE FATHER OF FOUR CHILDREN, TWO BY A PREVIOUS MARRIAGE.
AFTER KIRBY WAS SEIZED, HIS WIFE TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD RELATED TO HER THAT HE WAS NOT GUILTY OF MISCONDUCT WHILE A PW. SHE SAID HE WAS WOUNDED TWICE BEFORE HIS CAPTURE AND LOST BOTH BIG TOES AND THE FIRST JOINT OF EVERY FINGER ON ONE HAND.
YN1152ACS

BEGIN JANUARY 8, 1956

30-24-5109

A127
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY, JAN. 9
(540)
BY CARL HARTMAN
(ADVANCE) PARIS, JAN. 8 (AP)-FRENCH SOCIALISTS, OUT OF THE GOVERNMENT FOR NEARLY FIVE YEARS, HAVE HOPES OF HEADING A CABINET AGAIN IN ALLIANCE WITH RADICAL SOCIALIST FOLLOWERS OF EX-PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE.

ASIDE FROM THE COMMUNISTS, THE SOCIALISTS HAVE THE LARGEST NUMBER OF SEATS OF ANY PARTY IN THE NEW NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. SO THE SOCIALISTS CAN CLAIM MAJOR POSTS IN ANY COALITION THEY JOIN.

WHAT THEY ARE AFTER IS A SMALL, CHUMMY COMBINE OF THEIR OWN LEADERS AND MENDES-FRANCE RADICALS. TO KEEP IT IN OFFICE THEY WANT AS MUCH SUPPORT AS THEY CAN GET IN PARLIAMENT FROM MORE CONSERVATIVE GROUPS, BUT WITHOUT PAYING THE PRICE IN THE FORM OF CABINET JOBS.

WHETHER THE OTHER GROUPS WILL LET THEM HAVE WHAT THEY WANT IS FAR FROM CERTAIN. IF THOSE BEHIND SUCH MIDDLE-ROAD LEADERS AS PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, ANTOINE PINAY AND ROBERT SCHUMAN GET TOGETHER, AS THEY DID IN THE OUTGOING CABINET, THEY WILL HAVE A LARGER VOTE THAN THE SOCIALIST-RADICAL COMBINATION. NEITHER ALLIANCE, HOWEVER, HAS A MAJORITY IN THE 596-SEAT ASSEMBLY. THE SOCIALIST-RADICAL FRONT CONTROLS ABOUT 160 SEATS; THE FAURE GROUPING ABOUT 180.

THE SOCIALISTS INCREASED THEIR POPULAR VOTE BY ABOUT A HALF MILLION IN THE JAN. 2 GENERAL ELECTION. BECAUSE OF THE PECULIAR FRENCH ELECTION LAW, THEY NEVERTHELESS LOST SOME OF THEIR SEATS.

THE SOCIALISTS PROFESS TO BE THE TRUE FOLLOWERS OF KARL MARX AND THE PARTY'S OFFICIAL NAME IS "FRENCH SECTION OF THE WORKERS' INTERNATIONAL."

THEY HAVE A STRONGER PARTY DISCIPLINE THAN ANY GROUP EXCEPT THE COMMUNISTS, THOUGH THEY SPLIT ON THE QUESTION OF WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT.

THE SOCIALISTS HAVE FEW OUTSTANDING PERSONALITIES AMONG THEIR LEADERS.

GUY MOLLET, THE SECRETARY GENERAL, STARTED AS A HIGH SCHOOL ENGLISH TEACHER AND COULD STILL BE MISTAKEN FOR ONE. 1956

A128
CHRISTIAN PINEAU, ITS LAST CANDIDATE FOR PREMIER, IS A FORMER BANK EMPLOYEE WHO WRITES FAIRY STORIES.

VINCENT AURIOL, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC, DOES NOT TAKE AN ACTIVE PART IN POLITICS ANY MORE EXCEPT TO WRITE NEWSPAPER ARTICLES.

EX-PREMIER PAUL RAMADIER, NOW BACK IN PARLIAMENT AFTER A FIVE-YEAR ABSENCE, IS THE MAN WHO OUSTED THE COMMUNISTS FROM HIS CABINET IN 1947.

THEY HAVE NEVER RETURNED SINCE, BUT NOW THEY ARE PRESSING HARD FOR AN ALLIANCE WITH THE SOCIALISTS AND THE MENDES-FRANCE RADICALS. SO FAR THEY HAVE HAD NO ENCOURAGEMENT.

THE PRESSURE WILL BE ON ALL THIS WEEK AS THE SOCIALISTS PREPARE FOR A TWO-DAY NATIONAL CONVENTION ON SATURDAY AND SUNDAY. THE QUESTION OF COOPERATION WITH THE COMMUNISTS ALWAYS COMES UP AT SUCH MEETINGS AND ALWAYS FINDS SOME SUPPORT.

SATURDAY IS ALSO THE DATE SET FOR A CONVENTION OF THE PARTY SPONSORED BY PIERRE POUJADE, WHO ELECTED 50 DEPUTIES BY DENOUNCING ALL POST WAR CABINETS AS "THIEVES AND RASCALS." THAT MEETING WILL LAST THROUGH MONDAY.

POUJADE HAS MADE IT PLAIN THAT HE LIKES THE SOCIALISTS AND MENDES-FRANCE EVEN LESS THAT HE LIKES FAURE'S OUTGOING CABINET. HIS CONVENTION MAY SHOW IF HE CAN OVERCOME HIS LESSER DISTASTE ENOUGH TO OFFER SOME COOPERATION TO FAURE.

THE AMBITIONS OF THE SOCIALISTS WOULD SUFFER A HEAVY BLOW IF POUJADE CAN HOLD HIS GROUP TOGETHER AND ALLY IT AGAINST THEM.

MANEUVERING FOR LEADERSHIP AMONG THE PARTIES WILL REDOUBLE AFTER THE NEW ASSEMBLY MEETS JAN. 19 AND ELECTS ITS NEW SPEAKER. THE FOLLOWING WEEK FAURE IS EXPECTED TO PRESENT HIS FORMAL RESIGNATION AND PRESIDENT RENE COTY WILL BEGIN HIS SEARCH FOR A NEW PREMIER.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY, JAN. 9; MOVED JAN. 7.

JE/MM1139PES

A100
LONDON, JAN. 8 (AP)-RED CHINA HAS AGREED TO START TRADE TALKS WITH ITALY WITHOUT DEMANDING SIMULTANEOUS DISCUSSIONS ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, THE PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY. IT DIDN'T SPECIFY WHEN.

THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN DICKERING QUIETLY FOR SOME MONTHS. HOWEVER, THE PEIPING STAND HAD BEEN REPORTED AS FIRM FOR DIPLOMATIC TALKS AT THE SAME TIME--OR EVEN BEFORE--TRADE RELATIONS COULD BE DISCUSSED.

ITALY HAS NO DIRECT RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA. THE ROME GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZES THE NATIONALIST CHINESE REGIME OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON FORMOSA.

MJ714PES

A24
LONDON, JAN. 8 (AP)-DR. HEWLETT JOHNSON, THE "RED DEAN" OF CANTERBURY, SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION COULD MAKE THE "MOST APPALLING WEAPONS" BUT DOES NOT WANT TO DO SO.

HE WAS SPEAKING AT A 26TH BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION OF THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER IN LONDON.

"RUSSIA WANTS TO GIVE THAT GREAT (ATOMIC) POWER OF WHICH SHE IS NOW THE SUPREME MASTER IN THE WORLD FOR THE SAKE OF WELL BEING AND NOT THE DESTRUCTION OF HUMAN BEINGS," HE SAID.

THE WHOLE WORLD, HE ADDED, NOW MOVES TOWARD SOCIALISM AND PEACE. HE SAID THE YEAR 1955 SAW THE "MAGNIFICENT TRIUMPHANT MARCH OF THE HEADS OF THE SOVIET STATE TO THAT OTHER MOST POPULOUS COUNTRY IN THE WORLD --INDIA."

MQ143PES

A73 (220) 1956
LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND, JAN. 8 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN FREIGHTER STAR OF SUEZ LEFT THIS PORT TODAY WITH SOME BRITISH MILITARY SUPPLIES FOR EGYPT.

AS THE VESSEL PULLED OUT OF THE HARBOR, MRS. BESSIE BRADDOCK, LABORITE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT FOR THE DOCKLAND AREA, CHARGED THE WAR DEPARTMENT SHIPMENT TOTALED MORE THAN 1,000 TONS.

"BATTLING BESSIE" DEMANDED IN A SPEECH BEFORE A ZIONIST BODY THAT THE GOVERNMENT MAKE PUBLIC "A CERTAIN DOCUMENT" WHICH SHE SAID DEALT WITH THE SALE OF WAR MATERIALS THROUGH THE BRITISH MINISTRY OF SUPPLY.

"NAMES WERE MENTIONED (IN THE DOCUMENT) ABOUT PEOPLE IN THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY AND BUYERS WHO MIGHT BE INVOLVED IN SOME SORT OF RACKET," SHE SAID. "NO NOTICE WAS TAKEN OF THE DOCUMENT."

SHE SAID A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT--UNNAMED--KNEW ABOUT IT.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN UNDER LABORITE ATTACK FOR ITS MIDDLE EAST ARMS EXPORTING POLICY. THE LABORITES CHARGE THE GOVERNMENT IS FAVORING THE ARAB COUNTRIES OVER ISRAEL IN THE SUPPLY OF ARMS.

BRABBOOKFSNAS.BEENAOSNG ABROAD IN VERY SMALL QUANTITIES," MRS.

ISRAEL IN THE SUPPLY OF ARMS.

BRADBOOKFSNAS BEEN GOING ABROAD IN VERY SMALL QUANTITIES," MRS.

ISRAEL IN THE SUPPLY OF ARMS.

"STUFF HAS BEEN GOING ABROAD IN VERY SMALL QUANTITIES," MRS. BRADDOCK SAID. "I AM SAYING NOW THERE IS SOMETHING VERY SINISTER INDEED IN GOODS COMING FROM THE WAR DEPARTMENT IN THIS COUNTRY AND BEING PUT ON BOARD A SHIP GOING DIRECT TO EGYPT IN AN AMOUNT WHICH OVERRIDES TO ABOUT 10 TIMES THE AMOUNT OF EQUIPMENT THAT HAS BEEN DRIBBLING THROUGH THIS PORT, PARTICULARLY OVER THE PAST FIVE YEARS."

WD509PES

S55 (250)

BERLIN, JAN.8 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY DEMANDED TODAY THAT EAST GERMAN WRITERS HELP STRENGTHEN THE "AUTHORITY AND POWER" OF THEIR STATE AND STUDY COMMUNIST DOCTRINE.

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE RULING SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST PARTY), DEVOTED ITS FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL TO THE TASKS OF EAST GERMAN WRITERS AND SAID:

1956

1. WRITERS MUST "STRENGTHEN THE AUTHORITY AND POWER OF THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC IN GERMANY AND THROUGHOUT THE WORLD" THROUGH THEIR WORKS.

2. THEY MUST TAKE THE SIDE "OF THE PEOPLE AND THEIR LEADING FORCE, THE WORKING CLASS."

3. "TODAY ONLY A WRITER WHO HAS THE HIGHEST EDUCATION OF OUR TIME, WHO FINDS HIS WAY THROUGH LIFE WITH THE HELP OF MARXISM-LENINISM, CAN BE A MASTER." THEREFORE, EVERY WRITER MUST STUDY THIS DOCTRINE.

THE PARTY NEWSPAPER COMPLAINED THAT SOME AUTHORS DESCRIBE "ONLY NEGATIVE FACTS OF LIFE IN OUR STATE AND ONLY THE NEGATIVE QUALITIES OF OUR WORKING PEOPLE BECAUSE POSITIVE ONES ALLEGEDLY DO NOT EXIST."

IT ALSO CRITICIZED AUTHORS WHO "DENY THE LEADING ROLE OF THE WORKING CLASS" AND OTHERS WHOSE WRITINGS CONTAIN "GENERAL DEMOCRATIC IDEAS BUT FEW OR NO SOCIALIST IDEAS."

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID ALL THESE PROBLEMS SHOULD BE THOROUGHLY DISCUSSED AT THE EAST GERMAN AUTHORS' CONGRESS WHICH OPENS IN EAST BERLIN TOMORROW.

IN A SEPARATE ARTICLE, THE PARTY NEWSPAPER CALLED FOR WAR NOVELS WHICH SHOULD CONVINCE EAST GERMANS OF THE NECESSITY OF DEFENDING THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED STATE. THE PAPER SAID SUCH NOVELS SHOULD PORTRAY "THE SOLDIER FOR PROGRESS AND DEMOCRACY, PEACE AND (GERMAN) UNITY," COMBATTING AT THE SAME TIME THE "EVIL SPIRIT OF PACIFISM."

0R931PES

1956

A72 (140)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT MIDNIGHT EST TONIGHT SUNDAY JAN. 8.

(ADVANCE) HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, MONDAY, JAN. 9 (AP)-THE FIRST GROUP OF AMERICAN ARMY OFFICERS AND MEN WHO WILL HELP INSTRUCT THE CADRE OF THE NEW GERMAN ARMY ARRIVES TODAY AT ANDERNACH, WHERE 800 GERMANS HAVE BEGUN TRAINING.

THE FOUR U.S. OFFICERS AND 24 ENLISTED MEN ARE KNOWN AS THE "FIRST GERMAN TRAINING ASSISTANCE GROUP DETACHMENT." THEIR JOB WILL BE TO HELP TEACH THE NEW GERMAN ARMY HOW TO USE EQUIPMENT BEING FURNISHED BY THE U.S.ARMY.

EACH MEMBER OF THE DETACHMENT IS AN EXPERT IN HIS FIELD OF INSTRUCTION AND MANY ARE VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II, THE KOREAN WAR, OR BOTH. THE DETACHMENT, UNDER COMMAND OF MAJ.ERNST F.SCHUMACHER OF (556 EUCLID AVE.) GREENSBURG, PA., IS BROKEN INTO TRAINING COMMITTEES OF SMALL ARMS, ARTILLERY COMMUNICATIONS, ARMOR, CREW-SERVED WEAPONS AND A TEAM TO TEACH DEFENSIVE MEASURES AGAINST ATOMIC-BIOLOGICAL-CHEMICAL WARFARE.

BESIDE SCHUMACHER, THE GROUP INCLUDES:

CAPT. GEORGE M. SCHNEIDER, (4445 POST ROAD) BRONX, N.Y.
CAPT. PHIL R. GARN (440 E. THIRD ST., SOUTH) SALT LAKE CITY.
CAPT. ROBERT K. WARREN, NO STATESIDE ADDRESS AVB.
M.SGT. LEROY J. ALMENDINGER, (308 N. MAIN ST.) BENTONVILLE, ARK.
SGT. ROBERT J. GARCIA, (4890 MARION WAY) SANTA CLARA, CALIF.
M. SGT. AMON A. HARTWICK, ENGLAND, ARK.
M. SGT. LLOYD F. CANADY, (ROUTE 1) PLAINVILLE, IND.
SGT. SAM B. SPENCE, (ROUTE 4) GRENADA, MISS.
SGT. 1/C GENE A. KINDSCHI, (1816 VAN TASSELL AVE.) CHEYNNE, WYO.
SP. 2/C GERIT W. DALMAN, JR., (41 CHERRY ST.) HOLLAND, MICH.
SGT. PAUL D. PARSONS, NEWTON, W.VA.
SGT. VERNON H. TAYLOR, MURPHY, N.C.

30.24-5111

SGT. 1/C RALPH L. BRIGHTWELL, ELDORA, IOWA.
SGT. 1/C CHARLES R. BURMAN, FORT BRAGG, N.C.
SGT. 1/C MARVIN L. KNOWLES, (726 MOUNTAIN AVE. S.E.) ROANOKE, VA.
SGT. DAVID N. SAUNDERS, (1519 LOUDON AVE., N.W.) ROANOKE, VA.
SGT. 1/C WALTER V. PASKO, (1709 N. 59TH COURT) WEST HOLLYWOOD, FLA.
SGT. 1/C GERALD F. BROWN, PRETTY PRAIRIE, KAN.
SGT. 1/C TROY I. STARNES, BUENA VISTA, VA.
SGT. 1/C LACY A. NICHOLS, PAINESVILLE, OHIO.
SGT. JOSEPH L. DRAKE, (1102 DAKOTA ST.) LIBBY, MONT.
SGT. 1/C JOSEPH A. BOBB, (2220 AH ST.) ERIE, PA.
SP. 1/C EDWARD G. DONLON, (520 HAYWARD AVE.) ROCHESTER, N.Y.
SGT. 1/C RICHARD CLARK, (2565 E. 40TH ST.) CLEVELAND, OHIO.
M. SGT. ESTES V. MCCLAIN, NOO STATESIDE ADDRESS.
SGT. ROBERT E. HAWKINS, NO STATESIDE ADDRESS.
SGT. CHARLES H. ALGER, (BOX 58) LODI, N.Y.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT MIDNIGHT EST SUNDAY JAN.8.

QR544PES

A48

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JAN.8 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TWO EGYPTIAN SCOUTS WERE KILLED NEAR EREZ SETTLEMENT CLOSE TO THE GAZA STRIP IN AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE WITH AN ISRAELI ARMY PATROL TODAY.

TWO SUBMACHINE GUNS, AMMUNITION AND LISTS WITH OBSERVATIONS ON ISRAELI ROAD TRAFFIC WERE FOUND ON THE BODIES, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. IT RECALLED TWO OTHER EGYPTIAN SCOUTS KILLED IN THE SAME AREA IN SIMILAR CIRCUMSTANCES FRIDAY, WITH THE CAPTURED OF A THIRD.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID AN EGYPTIAN OUTPOST FIRED ON AN ISRAELI PATROL MOVING NEAR BEEROTAYIM IN THE EL AUJA-NITZANA SECTOR THIS MORNING, BUT HIT NO ONE AND THE PATROL DID NOT RETURN THE FIRE.

WD502PES

1956

A43 (CQ)
FIRST LEAD JORDAN (200)

AMMAN,JORDAN, JAN.8 (AP)-ONE PERSON WAS KILLED AND THREE INJURED IN A RENEWAL OF DISTURBANCES TODAY AGAINST THE BAGHDAD PACT, OFFICIALS ESTIMATED. EARLIER UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID UP TO 20 HAD BEEN INJURED.

REPORTS FROM JERUSALEM SAID INTERMITTENT RIFLE FIRE WAS HEARD IN THE JORDAN SIDE OF THE HOLY CITY DURING DEMONSTRATIONS BOTH MORNING AND AFTERNOON. BUT THE FIRING APPARENTLY WAS MOSTLY TO WARN CROWDS TO DISPERSE AND CALM WAS REPORTED TONIGHT. A CURFEW THERE, LIFTED BRIEFLY, WAS RESTORED.

(THE UNITED STATES PROTESTED VIGOROUSLY TO JORDAN AT WHAT IT CALLED INADEQUATE SECURITY MEASURES, MOB DAMAGE TO AMERICAN PROPERTY AND THE ENDANGERMENT OF AMERICAN LIVES. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES LODGED THE PROTEST PERSONALLY WITH JORDAN'S CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, CALLING HIM TO THE DULLES HOME FOR AN UNUSUAL SUNDAY MEETING.)

STEEL-HELMETED TROOPS PATROLLED THE STREETS IN AMMAN AND SPOTTER PLANES CIRCLED LOW AS THE CAPITAL OF THIS ARAB KINGDOM SPENT A TENSE DAY AFTER SAVAGE RIOTS YESTERDAY. AS THE CITY SETTLED DOWN FOR A SECOND NIGHT UNDER A CURFEW, WHICH WAS LIFTED ONLY FROM 5 TO 7 P.M., NEGOTIATIONS TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT WERE STILL GOING ON. MEANWHILE, THE OLD GOVERNMENT CONTINUED IN OFFICE.

AUTOMOBILE TRAFFIC WAS NEAR A STANDSTILL. REPORTS BROUGHT OUT OF JERUSALEM BY TRAVELERS SAID CARS COULD ENTER AND LEAVE THE CITY ONLY WITH ARMY PERMITS. TELEPHONE AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE CITY WERE CUT.

ONE OF THE SERIOUSLY INJURED TODAY WAS HIT BY A STONE THROWN THROUGH THE WINDOW OF A CAR. OTHERS WERE HURT DURING DEMONSTRATIONS.

THERE WERE MINOR DEMONSTRATIONS IN OTHER PARTS OF JORDAN.

(ONE INCIDENT, REPORTED FROM THE ISRAELI SECTION OF JERUSALEM, SAID AN AMERICAN POINT 4 INSTALLATION WAS BURNED ON THE AMMAN-JERICHO ROAD.)

MANY PERSONS WHO STORMED AND BURNED AMERICAN AND BRITISH BUILDINGS WERE ARRESTED. THE OFFICIAL RADIO CHARGED THAT "SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS" TURNED PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATIONS INTO RIOTS, AND MANY OF THOSE ARRESTED WERE DESCRIBED AS COMMUNISTS.

THE DEMONSTRATIONS STARTED WHEN THE CARETAKER CABINET OF PREMIER IBRAHIM HASHEM RESIGNED YESTERDAY. HIS REGIME HAD PROMISED TO HOLD ELECTIONS IN FOUR MONTHS. THESE IN EFFECT WOULD HAVE CONSTITUTED A PLEBISCITE ON JOINING THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BAGHDAD DEFENSE PACT OF BRITAIN, IRAN, IRAQ, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN ALONG THE SOVIET UNION'S SOUTHERN BORDERS.

HAZZA EL MAJALI, THE PRO-PACT PREMIER WHO WAS FORCED TO RESIGN DEC.20 AFTER FOUR DAYS IN OFFICE BECAUSE OF RIOTS, WAS REPORTED SLATED TO SUCCEED HASHEM.

1956

HOWEVER, AFTER YESTERDAY'S REVIVED VIOLENCE, SAMIR EL RIFAI WAS EXPECTED TO FORM THE NEW GOVERNMENT. HE WAS DEPUTY PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER IN THE OUTGOING CARETAKER REGIME WHICH RESIGNED AFTER JORDAN'S SUPREME COURT RULED THE DISSOLUTION OF THE PREVIOUS PARLIAMENT WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

PALESTINE ARABS, REFUGEES FROM THE 1948 WAR WITH ISRAEL, FORM A POTENT POLITICAL ELEMENT IN JORDAN NOW, AND THEY VIOLENTLY OPPOSE ANY ALLIANCE WHICH MIGHT TIE JORDAN'S HANDS IN DEALINGS WITH ISRAEL AND FREEZE THE PRESENT BORDERS WITH ISRAEL.

THE TACTICS OF THE RIOTERS YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, WERE CHANGED, SUPPORTING THE VIEW THAT COMMUNIST AGITATORS WERE ACTIVE IN THE STREETS. IN THE PREVIOUS DISTURBANCES, IN WHICH ABOUT 16 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 100 WOUNDED, THE DEMONSTRATORS CONFINED THEMSELVES TO YELLING AND THROWING STONES AND WERE FINALLY SCATTERED BY TROOPS.

YESTERDAY THE MOBS STORMED BUILDINGS. THE DISTURBANCE BEGAN AS A SCHOOLBOY DEMONSTRATION BUT QUICKLY GATHERED FORCE.

YELLING ARSONISTS SET FIRE TO CARS AND BUILDINGS BELONGING TO OR TENANTED BY BRITISH AND AMERICAN FIRMS AND AGENCIES.

HUGE RIOTOUS GANGS FORCED THEIR WAY INTO ONE HOTEL AND SET FIRE TO THE OFFICE BEFORE TROOPS DROVE THEM OUT WITH BATONS. WINDOWS IN THE BRITISH COUNCIL BUILDING, THE BRITISH MIDDLE EAST BANK AND SOME BRITISH SHOPS WERE BROKEN BY BARRAGES OF STONES, AND THE AMERICAN TECHNICAL AID HEADQUARTERS WAS INVADED AND BURNED.

NUMEROUS CARS WERE SET AFIRE, AND TWO FIREMEN WERE HURT WHEN THEY TRIED TO PUT OUT THE BLAZES.

SOME RIOTERS WERE REPORTED INJURED, AND ONE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DIED IN JERUSALEM, WHERE THE MOBS STORMED THE U.S. CONSULATE AND DRAGGED DOWN THE STARS AND STRIPES. ARAB LEGION TROOPS, FINALLY CALLED OUT, RESTORED ORDER BY FIRING RIFLES AND TEAR GAS IN BOTH

CITIES.
A CURFEW WAS CLAMPED ON BOTH CITIES, BUT WAS LIFTED IN AMMAN FOR TWOHOURS, FROM 5 TO 7 P.M., TODAY. SOLDIERS WITH WALKIE-TALKIES STRICTLY ENFORCED THE CURFEW.
A NUMBER OF WESTERN CONSULAR PERSONNEL IN THE JORDAN PART OF JERUSALEM AND THEIR FAMILIES, ALONG WITH U.N. OFFICIALS, WERE REPORTED TO HAVE MOVED INTO THE ISRAELI SECTOR TEMPORARILY.
EM/RP102PES

A86
WITH AMMAN JORDAN (A43)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JAN. 8 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS WALKED OUT OF THEIR CLASSES TODAY AND PARADED THROUGH THE STREETS DENOUNCING THE BAGHDAD PACT.
SUPPORTING RIOTS IN JORDAN AGAINST THE FIVE-NATION ALLIANCE, THE STUDENT DEMONSTRATORS CARRIED BANNERS ATTACKING WHAT THEY CALLED THE "NEW COLONIAL ATTEMPT" TO LEAD JORDAN INTO THE PACT.
THEY DEMANDED THAT SYRIA ADOPT "A STRONGER ATTITUDE IN SUPPORT OF JORDAN'S STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM."
J611PES

A77WX 1956
95
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JAN. 8
FIRST LEAD DULLES-JORDAN
WASHINGTON, JAN. 8 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES VIGOROUSLY PROTESTED TO JORDAN TODAY AGAINST "INADEQUATE" SECURITY MEASURES WHICH IT SAID WERE TAKEN TO CURB ARAB RIOTS SATURDAY IN AMMAN AND THE JORDAN-OCCUPIED SECTOR OF JERUSALEM.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PERSONALLY LODGED THE PROTEST WITH JORDAN'S CHARGE D'AFFAIRES (CQ) AFTER SUMMONING HIM TO AN UNUSUAL SUNDAY MEETING AT HIS HOME. TAYSIR A. TOUCAN
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID AFTERWARD THAT DULLES "EXPRESSED HIS DEEP CONCERN" AT THE "MOB VIOLENCE" WHICH BURNED DOWN AN AMERICAN FOREIGN AID HEADQUARTERS IN AMMAN, THE JORDAN CAPITAL.
THE ANTI-WESTERN DISTURBANCES, RENEWED TODAY, VENT PROTESTS TO THE BAGHDAD PACT.
RIOTERS YESTERDAY ALSO RIPPED DOWN AN AMERICAN FLAG DURING AN ATTACK ON THE AMERICAN CONSULATE IN JERUSALEM.
"THE SECRETARY REQUESTED THE JORDAN REPRESENTATIVE," SAID A STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT, "TO COMMUNICATE URGENTLY TO HIS GOVERNMENT THE IMPORTANCE OF THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT'S TAKING ALL NECESSARY MEASURES TO PROTECT AMERICAN LIVES AND PROPERTY IN JORDAN.
"IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT THE MEASURES TAKEN BY THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT TO PREVENT MOB ACTION HAD BEEN INADEQUATE TO THE SITUATION."
HUNDREDS OF ARABS, SCREAMING AGAINST ANY MOVE TO JOIN THE WESTERN-BACKED BAGHDAD ALLIANCE, STORMED THROUGH AMMAN STREETS IN THE RIOT, SMASHING WINDOWS, STONING SPECTATORS AND LOOTING BUILDINGS.

A78WX.
ABOUT 800, ARMED WITH STONES AND CLUBS, BROKE INTO THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT'S TECHNICAL AID HEADQUARTERS, SETTING IT AFIRE. AFTERWARD THEY SMASHED AND BURNED A GOVERNMENT TRUCK AND FIRE ENGINE SENT TO PUT OUT THE BLAZE.
TO EMPHASIZE THE SERIOUS VIEW THE UNITED STATES TAKES OF THE SITUATION, DULLES INSTRUCTED AMERICAN DIPLOMATS IN JORDAN AND IN THE JORDAN-RUN SECTOR OF JERUSALEM TO MAKE SIMILAR PROTESTS.
DULLES IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE MADE A SPECIAL POINT OF PROTESTING AGAINST MOB ACTION IN TEARING DOWN THE AMERICAN FLAG DURING AN ATTACK ON THE CONSULATE IN JERUSALEM.
HERE IS THE TEXT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT:
"AT THE REQUEST OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE, THE CHARGE (D'AFFAIRES) OF JORDAN, TAYSIR A.TOUCAN, CALLED ON THE SECRETARY OF STATE TODAY, JANUARY 8, AT 4:00 (EST) P.M.
"SECRETARY DULLES EXPRESSED HIS DEEP CONCERN AT REPORTS OF MOB VIOLENCE OCCURRING ON JANUARY 7TH IN AMMAN AND IN THE JORDAN-OCCUPIED SECTOR OF JERUSALEM.
"AMERICAN PROPERTY HAD BEEN DAMAGED AND AMERICAN HAD BEEN ENDANGERED. IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT THE MEASURES TAKEN BY THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT TO PREVENT MOB ACTION HAD BEEN INADEQUATE TO THE SITUATION.
"THE SECRETARY REQUESTED THE JORDAN REPRESENTATIVE TO COMMUNICATE URGENTLY TO HIS GOVERNMENT THE IMPORTANCE OF THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT'S TAKING ALL NECESSARY MEASURES TO PROTECT AMERICAN LIVES AND PROPERTY IN JORDAN.
"INSTRUCTIONS TO MAKE SIMILAR REPRESENTATION HAVE BEEN SENT TO THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR AT AMMAN, LESTER DEWITT MALLORY, AND THE AMERICAN CONSUL-GENERAL, WILLIAM E. COLE JR."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JAN. 8.
VX&EG603PES

A158
CONSTANTINE, ALGERIA, JAN.8 (AP)-TWO EUROPEAN WORKMEN KIDNAPED BY A REBEL BAND WERE FOUND DEAD LAST NIGHT, TIED HAND AND FOOT AND SHOT SEVERAL TIMES AT CCLOSE RANGE, FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED.
THE MEN, WHO WORKED FOR A PLASTER-MAKING FIRM NEAR CONSTANTINE, WERE SET UPON BY ABOUT 30 GUERRILLAS ARMED WITH RIFLES AND AUTOMATIC PISTOLS. A COMPANION ESCAPED AND SPREAD THE ALARM.
JM1124PES

A169FX
TOKYO, MONDAY, JAN. 9 (AP)-RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV HAS MESSAGED HIS SUPPORT OF PROPOSED LARGE-SCALE LEFTWING CAMPAIGNING IN JAPAN THIS SPRING FOR OPENING OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND RED CHINA.
KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID KAN MAJIMA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE "PEOPLE'S COUNCIL FOR RESTORATION OF PEACE WITH SOVIET RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA," RECEIVED A CABLE FROM MOLOTOV SATURDAY EXPRESSING "PERFECT AGREEMENT WITH AND HOPES FOR SUCCESS" TO A PROJECTED "PEOPLE'S MOVEMENT."
THE COUNCIL PLANS TO START THE MOVEMENT WITH A TOKYO RALLY MARCH 17.
IT IS BELIEVED THE FIRST TIME A MESSAGE FROM MOLOTOV HIMSELF HAS BEEN RECEIVED BY JAPANESE IN TOKYO SINCE WORLD WAR II. ONE OF THE THINGS JAPAN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT IS DEMANDING IN PEACE TREATY TALKS AT LONDON IS THAT RUSSIA PROMISE NOT TO MEDDLE IN INTERNAL JAPANESE AFFAIRS.
MAJIMA SAID HE CABLED BOTH MOLOTOV AND RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SEEKING SUPPORT OF THE "PEOPLE'S MOVEMENT."
JW901PPS

1956

30.24-5113

AP14FX
TOKYO, JAN.8 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO, VOICE OF COMMUNIST CHINA, TODAY CONGRATULATED PRIME MINISTER NASSER OF EGYPT AND MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA FOR THEIR JOINT STATEMENT THURSDAY DENOUNCING MILITARY PACTS AND BLOCS AS "SUICIDAL."
PEIPING SAID FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES "WILL HAVE A FAVORABLE INFLUENCE ON PEACE IN SOUTHERN EUROPE AND THE NEAR EAST AND ALSO ON LOWERING INTERNATIONAL TENSION."
"THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS IN THESE RESPECTS HAVE WON SUPPORT FROM PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD," THE BROADCAST SAID.
MA538APS NM

AP6FX
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN.8 (AP)-THE CHINA NEWS SAID TODAY GEN. HUANG CHIEH, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY, HAS ORDERED TROOPS ON OUTPOST ISLANDS TO FIGHT TO THE LAST MAN IF ATTACKED.
THE PAPER QUOTED HUANG AS SAYING IN AN INTERVIEW HE WOULD SOON BE ABLE TO MUSTER AT LEAST 30 FULL DIVISIONS OF COMBAT READY TROOPS. HE SAID THEY WERE BEING BROUGHT UP TO WESTERN STANDARDS IN EQUIPMENT AND RECEIVING MOST INTENSIVE TRAINING.
HE SAID NEW RECRUITS HAVE BROUGHT THE AVERAGE AGE OF THE ARMY DOWN TO 27.
MA224APS

AP171FX
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MONDAY, JAN. 9 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES TODAY DENIED PEIPING RADIO REPORTS THAT THREE EMPLOYES OF NATIONALIST CHINA'S CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION HAD FLED TO RED CHINA IN THE PERSONAL PLANE OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S SECOND SON.
THEY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT AN UNKNOWN MAN HAD STOLEN A SMALL PLANE AT A FLYING CLUB AND FLOWN TOWARD THE MAINLAND.
AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID CHIANG'S SECOND SON, GEN. CHIANG WEI-KUO, DOES NOT HAVE A PRIVATE PLANE.
HE SAID THE PLANE WAS TAKEN AT PINE HILL AIRPORT OUTSIDE TAIPEI DURING BAD WEATHER.
LISTENING POSTS OF QUEMOY ISLAND HEARD IT FLYING TOWARD THE CHINA COAST.
MH909PPS

1956

A102WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JAN. 8
(280) INFORMATION
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 8 (AP)-R. KARL HONAMAN, FORMER CONTROVERSIAL ADMINISTRATION FIGURE IN THE NEWS FIELD, WAS NAMED BY HOUSE INVESTIGATORS TODAY AS THE FIRST WITNESS IN RENEWED HEARINGS ON GOVERNMENT INFORMATION POLICIES.
CHAIRMAN MOSS (D-CALIF) OF THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE SAID HONAMAN WILL BE CALLED IN JAN. 13 "TO DISCUSS THE POLICY OF PUBLIC ACCESS TO FEDERAL GOVERNMENT INFORMATION."
HONAMAN RETURNED TO HIS JOB AS DIRECTOR OF TECHNICAL PUBLICATIONS FOR BELL TELEPHONE LABORATORIES IN NEW YORK DEC. 30 AFTER A BRIEF WASHINGTON CAREER STUDDED WITH CONFLICTS WITH THE PRESS.
HONAMAN ENTERED GOVERNMENT SERVICE IN NOVEMBER, 1954, AS HEAD OF A NEW OFFICE OF STRATEGIC INFORMATION SET UP BY SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS. HE SAID HIS JOB WAS TO "SEEK WHAT CAN BE DONE WISELY, ON A TRULY VOLUNTARY BASIS," TO PREVENT NON-SECRET TECHNICAL INFORMATION FROM GETTING INTO UNFRIENDLY HANDS TO THE DETRIMENT OF THE UNITED STATES.
IN APRIL, 1955, HE TRANSFERRED TO THE PENTAGON AS DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS. HE SAID HIS CHIEF CONCERN THERE WAS TO RESTRICT PUBLICATION OF TECHNICAL DATA WHICH "WILL HELP THE ENEMY MORE THAN IT WILL HELP US."
HONAMAN DENIED TO CRITICS THAT HE HAD ANY NOTION OF BEING A CENSOR.
MOSS SAID THAT WHILE THIS WEEK'S "DISCUSSION" WITH HONAMAN WILL NECESSARILY GET INTO THE QUESTION OF DEFENSE INFORMATION, A FULL COMMITTEE STUDY OF DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PRACTICES IN THIS FIELD WILL NOT TAKE PLACE UNTIL LATER.
THE CALIFORNIA DEMOCRAT SAID AFTER FOUR DAYS OF HEARINGS LAST FALL THAT IT IS "EVIDENT THAT NON-SECURITY INFORMATION HAS BEEN WITHHELD FROM THE PUBLIC WHICH SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN WITHHELD."
AN EISENHOWER ORDER OF DEC. 15, 1953, LIMITED THE USE OF SECRET CLASSIFICATIONS TO MATERIAL CONNECTED WITH NATIONAL SECURITY.
EG722PES

A92
(190)
(NY) WASHINGTON, JAN. 8 (AP)-NAVY SECRETARY CHARLES S. THOMAS SAID TODAY HE WOULD NOT AGREE WITH ANY STATEMENT THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS LOST THE LEAD TO RUSSIA IN GUIDED MISSILES.
THOMAS, INTERVIEWED ON THE ABC TELEVISION PROGRAM, "COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE," WAS ASKED ABOUT A RECENT STATEMENT BY SOVIET PREMIER NICOLAI BULGANIN ON RUSSIAN DEVELOPMENT OF AN INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE.
THOMAS REPLIED HE COULD NOT SAY WHETHER THIS COUNTRY HAS A MISSILE THAT CAN TRAVEL 1,500 MILES, A FIGURE USED IN RUSSIAN CLAIMS, BECAUSE THE INFORMATION IS RESTRICTED.
HE SAID, HOWEVER, "WE'RE VERY ADVANCED IN THE NAVY IN A LOT OF MISSILES," AAND THIS COUNTRY'S MISSILE PROGRAM IS "VERY GOOD."
"WE WILL CONTINUE ON THAT PROGRAM AND EXPEDITE IT," HE ADDED.
ASKED ABOUT REPORTS THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE TURNING OUT MORE SUBMARINES THAN THE UNITED STATES, THOMAS REPLIED THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS "AN ENTIRELY DIFFERENT BALANCED NAVY THAN THEY HAVE."
HE SAID THE U.S. NAVY HAS BEEN "SPENDING A GREAT DEAL OF EFFORT ON ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE" AND WOULD CONTINUE TO DO SO.
"THE U.S. NAVY, IN MY OPINION, IS THE LARGEST, BEST NAVY IN THE WORLD...AND WE'LL TRY TO KEEP IT THAT WAY," THOMAS SAID.
J637PES

A74WX
-95-
1956
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JAN. 8
KUTCHER
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 8 (AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION RULED TODAY THAT JAMES KUTCHER CAN CONTINUE TO RECEIVE HIS $329-PER-MONTH GOVERNMENT COMPENSATION FOR LOSS OF HIS LEGS IN WORLD WAR II.
THIS DECISION RESULTED FROM A PUBLIC HEARING BY THE VA LAST MONTH TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE NEWARK, N.J., VETERAN SHOULD BE STRIPPED OF HIS VETERANS BENEFITS BECAUSE OF ALLEGEDLY DISLOYAL ACTIVITIES.
IN NEWARK TONIGHT KUTCHER SAID: "I THINK THE DECISION VINDICATED THE POSITION I TOOK. I FEEL NOW THAT I HAVE WON THIS CASE I OUGHT TO WIN MY JOB CASE AND THAT THEY SHOULD STOP TRYING TO EVICT ME FROM MY HOME."

KUTCHER'S MONTHLY CHECKS HAD BEEN STOPPED NOV. 30 BY A REGIONAL OFFICE PENDING INVESTIGATION. ON DEC. 23, THE VA REVERSED ITSELF AND RESTORED THE COMPENSATION, SAYING IT DID SO OUT OF A "SENSE OF FAIR PLAY AND TO PREVENT HARDSHIP ON THE VETERAN." A WEEK LATER KUTCHER APPEARED HERE TO PRESENT HIS CASE.

KUTCHER, WHO LOST HIS LEGS UNDER GERMAN MORTAR FIRE, MADE NO SECRET AT THE HEARING OF HIS PRESENT AND PAST DEVOTED MEMBERSHIP IN THE SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY, AN ORGANIZATION ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S SUBVERSIVE LIST.

THE VA'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE ON WAIVERS AND FORFEITURES, HEADED BY PEYTON H. MOSS, SAID TODAY'S DECISION WAS BASED ON CAREFUL CONSIDERATION OF ALL OF THE EVIDENCE IN THE CASE, INCLUDING SWORN STATEMENTS MADE BY KUTCHER AT THE DEC. 30 HEARING.

THE COMMITTEE NOTED THAT ALTHOUGH IT HAD THE AUTHORITY TO TAKE AWAY A VETERAN'S PENSION "IT IS DEEMED PERTINENT...TO STATE THAT THE RECORDS OF THE COMMITTEE DO NOT REVEAL" THAT ANY U. S. VETERAN HAS HAD TO GIVE UP HIS BENEFITS "WHO HAD NOT BEEN CONVICTED OF CHARGES INVOLVING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES."

KUTCHER'S CASE "HAS BEEN A VERY DIFFICULT" ONE TO DECIDE, THE COMMITTEE SAID, "AS IT IS REALIZED THAT, IN ORDER TO SUPPORT A FORFEITURE, IT MUST BE ESTABLISHED BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT THAT THE VETERAN DID KNOWINGLY AND INTENTIONALLY RENDER ASSISTANCE TO AN ENEMY OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE COMMITTEE SAID IT BELIEVED THAT IF STATEMENTS KUTCHER IS ALLEGED TO HAVE MADE IN JULY 1950 AND IN THE SUMMER OF 1951 WERE ESTABLISHED BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT THIS WOULD CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF THE FORFEITURE STATUTE.

HOWEVER, THE COMMITTEE SAID IT HAS "DETERMINED THAT ALL THE AVAILABLE EVIDENCE DOES NOT MEASURE UP TO THIS QUANTUM OF PROOF."

A170FX
(250)

SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 8 (AP)-LIU YUNG-MING, 36, A CHINESE GRADUATE STUDENT RELEASED LAST WEEK FROM A MISSOURI MENTAL HOSPITAL AFTER A SIX-YEAR SOJOURN, SAILED FOR HIS HOME IN RED CHINA TODAY ON THE LINER PRESIDENT WILSON. HE WILL REJOIN HIS WIFE AND 7-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER THERE.

LIU FLEW HERE YESTERDAY FROM ST. LOUIS UNDER ESCORT OF U.S. IMMIGRATION SERVICE OFFICER HENRY COLARELLI. THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE DELIVERED HIM TO THE SHIP TODAY. HE WAS ALSO ACCOMPANIED BY RED CROSS FIELD DIRECTOR RAY GILBRETH OF THE PRESIDIO STATION. THE HOSPITAL AT FARMINGTON MO., REPORTED HIM WELL ENOUGH TO TRAVEL ALONE.

LIU WAS THRUST INTO THE LIMELIGHT RECENTLY WHE COMMUNIST CHINA CHARGED HE WAS BEING FORCIBLY DETAINED HERE AND DEMANDED HIS RELEASE.

U.S. IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SAID ON THE CONTRARY THE CHINESE HAD BEEN ORDERED DEPORTED IN 1951 BECAUSE HE WAS NO LONGER PURSUING THE STUDIES FOR WHICH HE HAD BEEN ADMITTED ON TEMPORARY STUDENT STATUS. BUT THE GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN UNABLE TO GET THE BRITISH TRANSIT VISA REQUIRED AT HONG KONG, ENTRY POINT TO RED CHINA. THE VISA NOW HAS BEEN PROVIDED.

RECORDS SHOWED HE WENT TO THE MENTAL HOSPITAL IN 1949 WHEN HE SUFFERED A BREAKDOWN SOON AFTER GETTING HIS MASTER'S DEGREE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI. YESTERDAY HE SAID HE "FELT FINE" EXCEPT THAT HE WAS A BIT TIRED.

LIU SAID HE INTENDED TO GO INTO THE CONSTRUCTION BUSINESS IN CHINA AS A CIVIL ENGINEER, AND HOPED TO "MAKE MONEY AND DO WELL."

THE PRESIDENT WILSON SAILED SHORTLY AFTER NOON TODAY FOR LOS ANGELES. IT WAS TO MAKE PORT ALSO IN HONOLULU EN ROUTE TO THE ORIENT.

MH906PPS

1956

KUTCHER WAS CHARGED SPECIFICALLY WITH "RENDERING ASSISTANCE TO AN ENEMY." THE CHARGE STEMMED FROM ALLEGED UTTERANCES MADE BY HIM AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND HIS ADMITTED ACTIVITY IN THE SOCIALIST WORKERS' PARTY DURING THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES HAS DESCRIBED THE PARTY AS A "DISSIDENT COMMUNIST GROUP," WHICH FOLLOWS THE TEACHINGS OF LEON TROTSKY, RATHER THAN THOSE OF RUSSIAN COMMUNISTS..

KUTCHER SAID HE AND HIS PARTY WANT A "SOCIALIST SOCIETY WITH PLANNED PRODUCTION FOR USE INSTEAD OF PROFIT," AND THAT "WE BELIEVE IN THE USE OF CONSTITUTIONAL MEASURES" TO BRING THIS ABOUT. HE SAID THE SOVIET COMMUNISTS "ARE VERY BITTER OPPONENTS OF OURS."

HE DENIED UNDER OATH THAT HE HAD MADE DURING THE KOREAN WAR A NUMBER OF STATEMENTS WHICH, IT WAS ALLEGED, RENDERED ASSISTANCE TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH KOREA.

AFTER THE HEARING, KUTCHER TOLD REPORTERS HE WOULD NOT GIVE UP HIS PARTY MEMBERSHIP EVEN IF THE VA CUT OFF HIS BENEFITS.

THERE WAS NO PUBLIC TESTIMONY AT THE VA HEARING TO SUPPORT THE CHARGES AGAINST KUTCHER. HIS REQUEST THAT HE BE CONFRONTED BY WITNESSES AGAINST HIM WAS DENIED.

KUTCHER NOW IS ENGAGED IN A COURT FIGHT TO REGAIN A JOB HE HAD WITH THE VA. HE HAS BEEN UNEMPLOYED SINCE 1948 WHEN HE WAS FIRED AS A FILE CLERK IN THE NEWARK VA OFFICE BECAUSE OF HIS MEMBERSHIP IN THE SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY.

KUTCHER WON THE FIRST ROUND IN THIS FIGHT WHEN THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS REVERSED THE VA ON OCT. 16, 1952. AS A RESULT OF THIS RULING, KUTCHER RECEIVED A SECOND HEARING BEFORE THE VA LOYALTY BOARD. THE BOARD AGAIN RECOMMENDED HIS DISMISSAL AND THIS IS NOW ON APPEAL.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JAN. 8.

EG648PES

BEGIN ——— JAN. 1, 1956

30.24-5115

A115
200
ANDERNACH, GERMANY, JAN. 9 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY LAUNCHED ITS PROGRAM OF TRAINING ASSISTANCE TO SPEED THE BUILDUP OF THE NEW 500,000-MAN WEST GERMAN ARMY.
FOUR OFFICERS AND 24 ENLISTED MEN FROM THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE ARRIVED TO HELP TRAIN THE CADRE OF THE NEW WEHRMACHT IN THE USE OF AMERICAN EQUIPMENT. EIGHT HUNDRED GERMAN OFFICERS AND MEN WILL TAKE A THREE-MONTH BASIC TRAINING COURSE HERE AND THEN BECOME INSTRUCTORS FOR FUTURE BATTALIONS.
THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BONN ANNOUNCED THE FIRST AMERICAN WEAPONS TO BE SUPPLIED UNDER THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WILL BE DELIVERED TO ANDERNACH TOMORROW. THEY WILL CONSIST OF SEVERAL TRUCKLOADS OF PISTOLS, RIFLES, BAZOOKAS, LIGHT MACHINEGUNS AND FIELD SIGNAL EQUIPMENT.
THE U.S. ARMY SAID MANY OF THE INSTRUCTORS ARE VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II, THE KOREAN WAR OR BOTH. THE DETACHMENT IS COMMANDED BY MAJ. ERNST F.SCHUMACHER OF (556 EUCLID AVE), GREENSBURG,PA. SCHUMACHER WAS BORN IN ESSEN, GERMANY.
THE AMERICANS WILL INSTRUCT THE GERMAN TRAINEES IN THE USE OF SMALL ARMS, ARTILLERY, COMMUNICATIONS, ARMOR AND IN DEFENSIVE MEASURES AGAINST ATOMIC, BIOLOGICAL, AND CHEMICAL WARFARE. OTHER TRAINEES WILL ATTEND U.S. ARMY SCHOOLS IN GERMANY AND AMERICA.
N1021AES

A104
(130)
BONN, GERMANY, JAN.9 (AP)-WEST GERMANY HAS ASKED THE UNITED STATES FOR A LOAN OF 12 DESTROYERS TO SPEED THE BUILDUP OF ITS NEW NAVY, DEFENSE MINISTRY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY. THE GERMANS WANT TO USE THE VESSELS FOR SIX YEARS.
NO REPLY TO THE REQUEST HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM WASHINGTON, WHERE IT IS UNDER STUDY BY THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS.
WEST GERMANY BECAME ELIGIBLE FOR WEAPONS DELIVERIES LAST MONTH WHEN IT RATIFIED THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES. THE BULK OF AMERICAN DELIVERIES HAS BEEN EARMARKED FOR THE NEW GERMAN ARMY. BUT THE U.S. NAVY WILL PROVIDE SEVERAL SMALL TRAINING VESSELS AND GERMAN INSTRUCTORS FOR THE FIRST GERMAN NAVAL SCHOOL THAT OPENED JAN. 2 AT WILHELMSHAVEN. BY TREATY, THE WEST GERMAN NAVY IS LIMITED TO LIGHT VESSELS FOR COASTAL DEFENSE.
N930AES

A101
(120)
BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 9 (AP)-VALERIAN ZORIN, FIRST SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO WEST GEGMANY, CONFERRED TODAY WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.
ZORIN EXTENDED CONGRATULATIONS TO ADENAUER ON HIS RECENT 80TH BIRTHDAY, AND THE TWO CHATTED FOR A SHORT TIME. IT WAS ZORIN'S FIRST MEETING WITH ADENAUER.
SOVIET AND GERMAN OFFICIALS DENIED A GERMAN NEWSPAPER REPORT THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN MIGHT VISIT THE BONN REPUBLIC IN THE SPRING. THE FRANKFURTER ABENDPOST HAD SAID THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH A VISIT WOULD BE DISCUSSED BY ZORIN AND ADENAUER.
RELIABLE SOURCES SAID GERMAN OFFICIALS WERE UNWILLING TO RISK EMBARRASSING THEIR WESTERN ALLIES BY GIVING BULGANIN ANY PLATFORM HERE TO ATTACK THE WEST, AS HE DID ON HIS RECENT TOUR OF SOUTH ASIA.
SM932PES

A103
HELSINKI, FINLAND, JAN. 9 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS NOTIFIED PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN TODAY THEY WILL RETURN THE PORKKALA MILITARY BASE AREA TO FINLAND BETWEEN JAN. 20 AND JAN. 25.
PORKKALA WAS LEASED TO RUSSIA FOR 50 YEARS UNDER TERMS OF THE 1944 FINNISH-RUSSIAN PEACE TREATY. THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED DURING TALKS IN MOSCOW LAST SEPTEMBER THEY WERE GIVING UP THE BASE.
SN935PES

A50 (370)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA
BY GODFREY ANDERSON
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN.9 (AP)-NATIONALIST REBELS MADE MORE TROUBLE FOR FRANCE TODAY THROUGHOUT NORTH AFRICA.
MAIN CENTER OF REBELLION REMAINED THE EASTERN CONSTANTINE SECTION OF ALGERIA, WHERE 38 FRENCHMEN OR ALGERIANS FRIENDLY TO THEM WERE REPORTED KILLED OR KIDNAPED DURING THE WEEKEND. FIFTY-SIX REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND 62 CAPTURED BY FRENCH FORCES.
FIGHTING IN THE RIFF MOUNTAINS OF NORTHERN MOROCCO, TO THE WEST OF ALGERIA, SLACKENED OFF DURING THE WEEKEND, BUT EIGHT TRIBESMEN WERE KILLED IN ONE CLASH.
A STRONG BAND OF ALGERIAN REBELS CROSSED ALGERIA'S EASTERN FRONTIER INTO TUNISIA AND ATTACKED PARTY HEADQUARTERS OF THE MODERATE NATIONALIST NEO-DESTOUR PARTY AT SIDI-AICH, NEAR GAFSA.
IT WAS THE FIRST ATTACK ALGERIANS HAVE MADE ON THE PARTY LED BY HABIB BOURGUIBA, WHICH IS NOW FOR THE MOST PART COOPERATING WITH FRANCE FOLLOWING THE AGREEMENT WHICH GAVE TUNISIA PARTIAL HOME-RULE. EXTREMIST TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS, LIKE THOSE OF ALGERIA, CONSIDER BOURGUIBA'S ATTITUDE A BETRAYAL OF THEIR CAUSE FOR FULL INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE.
TROUBLE ALSO WAS REPORTED SUNDAY FROM A REMOTE MOROCCAN AREA ON THE SAHARA DESERT SIDE OF THE HIGH ATLAS MOUNTAINS, ABOUT 115 MILES SOUTHEAST OF MARRAKECH. A MILITARY UNIT KILLED FIVE INHABITANTS OF EL KELAA DES MGOUNA AND WOUNDED A NUMBER OF OTHERS.
THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY SAID THE TROOPS WERE CALLED OUT WHEN RESIDENTS OF THE SMALL COMMUNITY PROTESTED THE ARREST OF AN AGITATOR. THE REPORT SAID THE TROOPS WERE ENCIRCLED AND STONED, AND FORCED TO FIRE ON THE CROWD TO DISENGAGE THEMSELVES.
MEANWHILE, IN PARIS, TWO MINISTERS OF THE NEW MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT CONFERRED WITH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE ON THE SUBJECT OF THE NEGOTIATIONS SCHEDULED BETWEEN MOROCCO AND FRANCE TO WORK OUT A NEW RELATIONSHIP. THE MINISTERS SAID SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF INTENDS TO ATTEND THE OPENING SESSION OF THE TALKS, PRESUMABLY TO BE HELD IN PARIS. PRECISE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE NOT EXPECTED TO BE FIXED BEFORE THE NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS FORMED, WHICH MAY TAKE SEVERAL WEEKS.
FAURE APPEALED TODAY FOR A "BIPARTISAN" POLICY TO BRING PEACE TO ALGERIA. HE DID NOT SPECIFY WHICH OF THE MANY FRENCH PARTIES HE EXPECTED TO GET TOGETHER, BUT APPARENTLY HAD IN MIND THE "REPUBLICAN FRONT" LED BY FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE, AND THE GROUPS WHICH HAVE BEEN SUPPORTING HIS OWN CABINET.
PS&JS535PES

A35 (170) (WX FW)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JAN.9 (AP)-THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT, BY VOTE OF OF 69 TO 31 TONIGHT ENDORSED THE POLICY OF PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION AND FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT THAT "MAINTENANCE OF PEACE IS BETTER THAN VICTORY IN WAR."

REJECTING WAR AS A SOLUTION OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI CRISIS, SHARETT SAID IN A SUMMING-UP SPEECH AFTER A 10-HOUR DEBATE:

"WE MUST DO EVERYTHING TO PRESERVE PEACE AND WE ARE READY TO TAKE ALL POSSIBLE STEPS IN THIS DIRECTION--BUT WHETHER THIS WILL BE CROWNED WITH SUCCESS IS NOT DPENENDENT ON US ALONE."

REPLYING TO A PROPOSAL THAT ISRAEL SHOULD TAKE BACK A NUMBER OF ARAB REFUGEES AS A GOODWILL GESTURE, SHARETT SAID ISRAEL WILL CONTINUE ITS POLICY OF REUNITING FAMILIES, BUT THAT RETURN OF A SPECIFIED NUMBER OF REFUGEES WOULD NOT SOLVE THE REFUGEE PROBLEM.

IN CONCLUSION, SHARETT LISTED WHAT HE CALLED THREE BIG TASKS FOR ISRAEL: "FIRSTLY, INCREASING OUR STRENGTH BY ACQUISITION OF ARMS; SECONDLY, STRENGTHENING OF TIES BETWEEN JEWS OF ISRAEL AND THOSE IN OTH COUNTRIES; THIRDLY. CONVINCING WORLD OPINION OF ISRAEL'S JUST CAUSE."

SPEAKING OF FEARS THAT ISRAEL MIGHT SHARE "THE FATE SUFFERED BY OTHER SMALL NATIONS," SHARETT DECLARED:

"THE CASE OF ISRAEL IS DIFFERENT.

"ISRAEL WILL FIGHT IF A WAR IS FORCED UPON HER AS ONLY A NATION CAN FIGHT WHICH IS STRUGGLING FOR ITS LIFE AND FOR GENERATIONS TO COME."

JS538PES

A87

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JAN. 9 (AP)-ALFRED ROBENS, FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERT OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT SALES OF BRITISH WAR-SURPLUS TANKS AND CZECH ARMS TO EGYPT HAD UP-SET THE MIDEAST'S BALANCE OF POWER.

HE SAID THESE SALES CALLED FOR A "REASSESSMENT OF THE WHOLE POSITION."

"WHEN ONE SEES ARMS SUPPLIED BY PRIVATE ENTERPRISE AND BY A THIRD WORLD POWER, IT MUST LEAD TO A SITUATION IN WHICH PEACE IS THREATENED," ROBENS SAID.

JR835PES

A31

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD JORDAN (720)

AMMAN, JORDAN, JAN. 9 (AP)-A NEW GOVERNMENT TOOK OVER IN JORDAN TODAY UNDER ROYAL INJUNCTION TO STAMP OUT DISORDER AND CLEAN UP "DISTURBING ELEMENTS," INCLUDING CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYES, WHICH HAVE KEPT THE COUNTRY IN AN UPROAR OVER THE BAGHDAD PACT.

AMERICAN AND OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE 14,000-MAN ARAB LEGION, JORDAN'S CRACK ARMY, WAS IN FIRM CONTROL AND THE COUNTRY CALM AFTER A WEEKEND OF RIOTING AND DEMONSTRATIONS. ONLY MINOR DEMONSTRATIONS WERE REPORTED TODAY. ONE INCLUDED THE STONING OF AN AMERICAN QUAKER HOSPITAL AT AJLOUN IN EASTERN JORDAN.

(DURING THE DISORDERS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON REPORT-ED, THE U.S. MARINE GUARD FIRED IN THE AIR SATURDAY AND WITH OTHER PERSONNEL REPELLED A MOB ATTACK ON THE U.S. CONSULATE IN THE JORDAN-ADMINISTERED SECTION OF JERUSALEM.

(WASHINGTON OFFICIALS AND A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN CHARGED THAT MONEY WAS PAID BY COMMUNIST SOURCES TO FOMENT THE ANTI-PACT DISORDERS AND THAT THERE WERE INDICATIONS EGYPTIAN AND SAUDI ARABIAN SOURCES HAD A HAND IN ENCOURAGING THEM.)

ALL AMERICANS WERE REPORTED SAFE, INCLUDING THE 300 WHO NORMALLY LIVE IN AMMAN. MANY LIVED HERE IN THE PHILADELPHIA HOTEL, PARTLY BURNED SATURDAY.

THE NEW PREMIER IS SAMIR EL RIFAI, A DEPUTY PREMIER IN THE OUTGOING GOVERNMENT WHO CHANGED PLACES WITH IBRAHIM HASHEM, HASHEM, PREMIER OF A CARETAKER REGIME THAT HAD PROMISED TO STAY OUT OF PACTS AND HOLD A NEW GENERAL ELECTION IN FOUR MONTHS, RESIGNED SATURDAY AND NOW BECOMES DEPUTY PREMIER.

EL RIFAI ALSO PROMISED NOT TO LEAD THE COUNTRY INTO ANY PACTS, TO RESTORE ORDER AND TO UPHOLD THE ARAB'S PLACE IN PALESTINE. IN HIS INSTRUCTIONS TO THE NEW PREMIER, 21-YEAR-OLD KING HUSSEIN ALSO TOLD HIM TO SUAFEGUARD GOOD RELATIONS WITH ARAB STATES AND ALL FRIENDLY NATIONS, BUILD UP DEFENSE FORCES TO PROTECT THE COUNTRY'S BORDERS AND CLEAN THE CIVIL SERVICE OF ALL "DISTURBING ELEMENTS."

IT WAS JORDAN'S THIRD GOVERNMENT SINCE MID-DECEMBER, WHEN PLANS WERE DISCLOSED BY THE SAID EL MUFTI CABINET TO TAKE THE COUNTRY INTO THE MIDDLE EAST ALLIANCE OF BRITAIN, IRAN, IRAQ, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN.

EL MUFTI'S CABINET SPLIT UP ON THE ISSUE AND HAZZA EL MAJALI, A PRO-PACT MAN, TOOK OVER AS PREMIER. BUT EL MAJALI WAS FORCED TO RESIGN DEC. 20 AFTER FOUR DAYS BECAUSE OF RIOTS AND DEMONSTRATIONS IN WHICH 16 PERSONS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND 100 INJURED AND FLAGS RIPPED FROM THE AMERICAN AND FRENCH CONSULATES OUTSIDE OLD JERUSALEM.

THE KING ORDERED PARLIAMENT DISSOLVED AND A PLEBISCITE ON THE PACT WHEN HASHEM, RESPECTED ELDER STATESMAN, SUCCEEDED EL MAJALI. BUT JORDAN'S SUPREME COURT RULED THE DISSOLUTION WAS ILLEGAL AND HASHEM RESIGNED.

THEREUPON TROUBLE BROKE OUT AGAIN AND OFFICIALS ESTIMATED ONE PERSON WAS KILLED AND THREE INJURED OVER THE WEEKEND. ARSONIST GANGS ROAMED THE STREETS STONING AND FIRING AMERICAN AND BRITISH CARS AND BUILDINGS, INCLUDING AN AMERICAN TECHNICAL AID HEADQUARTERS IN AMMAN.

WHEREAS SHOPKEEPERS, ARTISANS AND EVEN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES SUPPORT-ED THE DEMONSTRATIONS LAST DECEMBER, OFFICIALS CHARGED THE TROUBLE SATURDAY AND SUNDAY WAS STIRRED UP BY "SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS," AND THAT "SOME ARAB RADIO STATIONS" ADDED TO THE INFLAMED FEELING BY BROAD-CASTING "FABRICATIONS."

AMONG THOSE ARRESTED FOR TAKING PART IN THE DEMONSTRATIONS LAST WEEKEND WERE MANY DESCRIBED AS COMMUNISTS.

AMMAN AND JORDAN-ADMINISTERED JERUSALEM STILL WERE UNDER A CURFEW TODAY, BUT A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DENIED A STATE OF EMERGENCY HAD BEEN DECLARED. TRAVELERS FROM JERUSALEM DESCRIBED THE ARAB PART OF THE CITY, HOWEVER, AS "DEAD," WITH ONLY TROOPS AND POLICE IN EVIDENCE ON THE STREETS.

THE NEW CABINET IS COMPOSED OF SEVEN JORDANIANS AND THREE PALESTINE ARABS. PALESTINE ARABS IN GENERAL OPPOSE ANY PRO-WESTERN ALLIANCE WHICH THEY FEAR WOULD RESULT IN THE PERMANENT DIVISION OF PALESTINE ALONG THE PRESENT ARMISTICE LINES. A POWERFUL POLITICAL ELEMENT IN JORDAN SINCE THEY WERE DRIVEN FROM THE ISRAELI SECTION BY THE 1948 WAR, THEY DREAM OF RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES SOME DAY.

RIFAI, BESIDES BEING PREMIER, IS INTERIOR MINISTER IN CONTROL OF POLICE AND THE PRESS. OTHER JORDANIAN MINISTERS ARE F.H.KHALIDI, FOREIGN AFFAIRS; FALAH MADUDHA, DEFENSE AND JUSTICE; KHALUS EL KHIERY, ECONOMY; DEIF ALLAH, AGRICULTURE AND EDUCATION; MISTAPHA KHALIFA, HEALTH; AND SABA AKASHE, POST AND TELEGRAPH. THE PALESTINIANS ARE HASHEM; HASHEM EL YAYUSSI, FINANCE; AND ANISOAS HANANIA, RECONSTRUCTION.

--DASH--

DISPATCHES FROM DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SAID 75,000 STUDENTS WALKED OUT OF THEIR CLASSES MONDAY IN SYMPATHY WITH THRE ANTI-PACT DEMONSTRATORS IN JORDAN, AND ABOUT 5,000 PARADED IN DAMASCUS SHOUTING SLOGANS AND DISPLAYING PLACARDS HAILING "LIBERATION FIGHTERS IN JORDAN." SIMILAR DEMONSTRATIONS WERE REPORTEDIN OTHER MAJOR SYRIAN CITIES. NO VIOLENCE

30.24-5117

WAS REPORTED.
SYRIAN PRESS DISPATCHES SAID 294 PERSONS HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN JORDAN, AND THAT 11 RIOTERS HAD BEEN KILLED AND 38 WOUNDED IN THE RECENT DISTURBANCES. THESE ACCOUNTS DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE CASUALTIES OCCURRED OVER THE WEEKEND OR INCLUDED THOSE IN DECEMBER.
PD455PES

A39FX
MANILA, JAN. 9 (AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF AIR DONALD QUARLES SAID TODAY NO DECISION HAD BEEN MADE TO PROVIDE ATOMIC WEAPONS TO NATIONALIST CHINA IF COMMUNIST CHINA ATTACKS.
COMMENTING ON REPORTS QUOTING HIM AS SAYING IN TAIPEI THAT NATIONALIST CHINA'S AIR FORCE SHOULD BE GIVEN ATOMIC BOMBS IF THE COMMUNISTS ATTACK FORMOSA, QUARLES SAID:
"I DIDN'T SAY THAT THEY SHOULD BE SO EQUIPPED. JUST HOW WE WORK OUT DEPLOYMENT ANDUSE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IS CONTROLLED BY MANY THINGS."
HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD COORDINATE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS WITH ITS ALLIES IN THIS AREA BUT ADDED THAT HE COULD NOT BE SPECIFIC WHEN OR WHERE THEY WOULD BE USED.
BP209APS

1956

A17OFX
SEOUL, TUESDAY, JAN. 10 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, INSPECTING THE KOREAN FRONT, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY WOULD USE ATOMIC WEAPONS IF THE COMMUNISTS ATTACK AGAIN IN KOREA.
THE ADMIRAL, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, GAVE A BLUNT "YES" WHEN ASKED IF HE FELT THE SAME WAY ABOUT USING ATOMIC WEAPONS AS HE DID LAST YEAR.
RADFORD IS WINDING UP A TWO-DAY KOREAN VISIT ON A SWING THROUGH THE FAR EAST.
HE WENT TO THE FRONT NEAR PANMUNJOM AND LOOKED AT COMMUNIST TERRITORY FROM AN ADVANCE OBSERVATION POST JUST OUTSIDE THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE THAT SEPARATES THE TWO SIDES.
THE SCENE WAS "OUTPOST MAZIE," NOT FAR FROM THE HILLS WHERE U.S. MARINES FOUGHT OFF SOME OF THE LAST CHINESE ATTACKS OF THE KOREAN WAR.
RADFORD SAID THINGS IN SOUTH KOREA "GET BETTER AND BETTER EVERY TIME I COME HERE," BUT ADDED, "I'M NEVER SATISFIED."
A101 CC1044PPS NM

(580)
HONG KONG, JAN. 9 (AP)-JOHN THOMAS DOWNEY, 25, WHO IS SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE FOR SPYING IN RED CHINA, WAS INTERVIEWED BY BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES CON O'NEILL IN PEIPING LAST MONTH.
DOWNEY HAS BEEN DESCRIBED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AS "THE ARCH CRIMINAL OF ALL AMERICAN PRISONERS."
REPORTS REACHING HONG KONG SAID DOWNEY HAD WRITTEN A LETTER ASKING TO SEE THE BRITISH REPRESENTATIVE IN CHINA.

OFFICIAL SOURCES HERE, BOTH BRITISH AND AMERICAN, SAY THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL WORD ON THE VISIT BUT ITS RESULT PROBABLY HAS BEEN SENT DIRECTLY TO THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE.
DOWNEY, AN ARMY CIVILIAN EMPLOYEE FROM NEW BRITAIN, CONN., WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ON NOV. 23, 1954. THE UNITED STATES SAYS HE WAS AN AUTHORIZED PASSENGER ON A PLANE FLYING FROM SEOUL TO JAPAN WHICH DISAPPEARED.
THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED THAT DOWNEY AND ANOTHER AMERICAN CIVILIAN, RICHARD HENRY FECTEAU OF LYNN, MASS. WERE DROPPING SUPPLIES TO ANTI-COMMUNIST AGENTS IN MANCHURIA WHEN THE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN NOV. 29, 1952. FECTEAU WAS SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS.

1956

THE PAIR WERE SENTENCED ALONG WITH 11 U.S. AIR FORCE MEN WHO WERE RELEASED LAST AUGUST. TRIED AT THE SAME TIME WERE NINE CHINESE WHO RECEIVED THE DEATH PENALTY.
O'NEILL'S VISIT RAISES SEVERAL QUESTIONS WHICH COMPETENT FAR EAST OBSERVERS IN HONG KONG SAY ARE IMPORTANT IN FUTURE CHINESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS CONCERNING IMPRISONED AMERICANS.

FIRST, IT HAS BEEN KNOWN HERE FOR SOME TIME THAT O'NEILL WAS NOT ALLOWED TO VISIT IMPRISONED AMERICANS AS FREELY AS HE WISHED. WHY DID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ALLOW HIM TO SEE DOWNEY, WHO THE CHINESE CONSIDER "THE WORST OF ALL AMERICAN CRIMINALS?" WHY DID THEY ALLOW DOWNEY TO SEND A LETTER TO O'NEILL? ARE THEY MAKING SUCH COMMUNICATION POSSIBLE ONLY IN THE CASE OF DOWNEY?
THERE IS NO DOUBT EACH OF THE REMAINING 11 AMERICAN PRISONERS WOULD LIKE A VISIT FROM THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IF NOTHING MORE THAN TO ENABLE O'NEILL TO REPORT ON THEIR CONDITION.
OBSERVERS AND OFFICIALS HERE SAY THIS REPORT DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT DOWNEY OR ANY OF THE 11 AMERICANS WILL HAVE EARLY RELEASE IN VIEW OF PEIPING'S LATEST STATEMENT THAT "AMERICANS IN CHINA SERVING PRISON SENTENCES HAVE NO RIGHT TO REQUEST PERMISSION TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES." ONLY AFTER THE AMERICANS HAVE COMPLETED THEIR SENTENCES OR WHEN CHINA HAS ADOPTED MEASURES TO RELEASE THEM BEFORE THEIR SENTENCE IS COMPLETED WILL THEY BE FREED, PEIPING ADDED.
DOWNEY IS A COUSIN OF SINGER MORTON DOWNEY AND SON OF MRS. MARY B. DOWNEY OF NEW BRITAIN.
N925AES

1956

A58FX
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN. 9 (AP)-PLANS TO ACTIVATE NINE CHINESE NATIONALIST RESERVE DIVISIONS WERE ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENSE AND THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP.
NO DATE WAS ANNOUNCED.
GEN. HUANG CHIEH, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE NATIONALIST ARMY, YESTERDAY SAID THE NATIONALISTS SOON WILL BE ABLE TO MUSTER AT LEAST 30 DIVISIONS. THEY PRESUMABLY INCLUDE THE RESERVE DIVISIONS TO BE ACTIVATED.
BP328APS

A55FX
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN 9 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S NAVAL COMMANDER TODAY SAID HIS SHIPS ARE PATROLING THE CHINA MAINLAND COAST TO PREVENT STRATEGIC MATERIALS FROM REACHING THE COMMUNISTS.
VICE ADM. LIANG SHU-CHAO SAID HIS SHIPS HAVE THE RIGHT TO SEARCH ALL VESSELS CALLING AT RED PORTS IF THEY ARE SUSPECTED OF CARRYING STRATEGIC MATERIALS, THE CHINA NEWS REPORTED.
HIS FLEET CONSISTS MOSTLY OF SMALL PATROL TYPE VESSELS.
BP326APS

A56FX
TAIPEI, FORMOSA JAN. 9 (AP)-PREMIER O. K. YUI SAID TODAY NATIONALIST CHINA "WOULD IMMEDIATELY COUNTERATTACK ON THE MAINLAND" IF RED CHINA ATTACKS QUEMOY AND THE MATSU ISLAND, NATIONALIST OFFSHORE BASES.

A35 (170) (WX FW)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JAN 9 (AP) THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT

AT A MEMORIAL SERVICE FOR DR. SUN YAT-SEN FOUNDER OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC, YUI SAID:
"THERE WOULD BE NO SANCTUARY FOR THE CHINESE REDS LIKE THERE WAS IN THE KOREAN WAR IF THEY ATTACKED QUEMOY-MATSU."
BP327APS

A62WX
(300) INDIA AID
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, JAN. 9 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE RESTORED A 10-MILLION DOLLAR CUT IN AID TO INDIA WHICH HAD BEEN ORDERED BY FOREIGN AID DIRECTOR JOHN B.HOLLISTER.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE DIRECTED PERSONALLY THAT THE AID BE REINSTATED, PARTLY IN RESPONSE TO APPEALS FROM U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER IN NEW DELHI.
COOPER IS REPORTED TO HAVE PROTESTED THE CUT IN A SERIES OF DISPATCHES, CONTENDING IT DEALT A SERIOUS BLOW TO THE PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED STATES TO REDUCE AID FUNDS PREVIOUSLY AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS.
INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID DULLES MADE HIS DECISION THURSDAY AFTER NUMEROUS DISCUSSIONS WITHIN THE DEPARTMENT. NEWS OF THE ACTION HAS BEEN CABLED TO COOPER SO HE CAN INFORM PRIME MINISTER NEHRU BEFORE LEAVING JAN.11 TO RETURN HERE FOR CONSULTATIONS.
HOLLISTER HAD ORDERED THE 10-MILLION DOLLAR CUT IN INDIAN AID FUNDS AS PART OF HIS POLICY OF BUILDING UP A RESERVE OF MONEY WHICH COULD BE ALLOCATED LATER TO OTHER AREAS, DEPENDING ON WORLD DEVELOPMENTS, OR RETURNED TO THE TREASURY.
HIS ACTION CUT THE AMOUNT OF MONEY ALLOCATED TO BACK INDIA'S FIVE-YEAR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PLAN FROM 60 MILLION TO 50 MILLION DOLLARS. DULLES' ACTION RESTORES THE FULL 60 MILLION DOLLARS. SOME 37 1/2 MILLIONS QF THIS MONEY IS TO BE MADE AVAILABLE IN FORM OF LOANS.
OFFICIALS SAID HOLLISTER'S POSITION WAS THAT NOT ALL OF THE 10 MILLION DOLLARS INVOLVED SHOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE NOW. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE ADVOCATED THAT SOME OF THE AMOUNT AT LEAST NOT BE ALLOCATED UNTIL LATER.
DULLES IS UNDERSTOOD TO FAVOR ASKING CONGRESS FOR ABOUT 70 MILLION DOLLARS IN NEW MONEY TO CONTINUE BACKING INDIAN DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN THE YEAR BEGINNING NEXT JULY 1. CONGRESS WAS ASKED FOR ABOUT THE SAME AMOUNT LAST YEAR BUT APPROPRIATED 50 MILLION DOLLARS.
CZ651AES

A91WX
MISSILE TESTING (290)
BY C. YATES MCDANIEL
WASHINGTON, JAN. 9 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS TO CONCLUDE IN ABOUT A MONTH A NEW AGREEMENT WITH THE BRITISH STRETCHING THIS COUNTRY'S PROVING GROUND FARTHER INTO THE SOUTH ATLANTIC SO THE AIR FORCE CAN TEST A NEW LONG RANGE GUIDED MISSILE.
THE NEW MISSILE, CALLED THE "SNARK", WHICH IS NEARLY READY FOR ITS FIRST FULL SCALE TESTS, IS BUILT TO TRAVEL BEYOND THE PRESENT 1,000-MILE CONFINED OF THE PROVING GROUND, WHICH RUNS FROM FLORIDA TO NEAR PUERTO RICO.
THE U.S.-BRITISH AGREEMENT FOR EXPANDING THE AREA HAS BEEN UNDER NEGOTIATION SINCE LAST MONTH. IT WOULD GIVE THE UNITED STATES PERMISSION TO SET UP OBSERVATION AND GUIDANCE STATIONS ON THE WINDWARD ISLAND OF ST. LUCIA. THIS IS ABOUT 500 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE LAST AMERICAN INSTRUMENT POST IN PUERTO RICO.
THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS AGREEMENTS WITH THE BRITISH, INVOLVING USE OF POINTS IN THE BAHAMA ISLANDS, AND WITH THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. THESE PERMITTED THE SETTING UP OF NINE OBSERVATION AND GUIDANCE STATIONS ALONG THE RANGE.
THE UNITED STATES PLANS EVENTUALLY TO EXTEND THE RAGE AT LEAST AS FAR AS ASCENSION ISLAND IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC, NEARLY 5,000 MILES FROM FLORIDA.
THE LONG RANGE PROVING GROUND BASE IN FLORIDA HAS BEEN OPERATING ACTIVELY FOR SEVERAL YEARS TESTING NEW MISSILES. THE LAUNCHING SITE IS AT COCOA, NEAR THE MOUTH OF THE BANANA RIVER.
IT IS FROM HERE THAT LONG RANGE MISSILES, SUCH AS THE JET-POWERED MATADOR, ARE TEST LAUNCHED. SHORT RANGE TACTICAL WEAPONS GO THROUGH THEIR PACES IN THE WESTERN DESERT COUNTRY OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE INSTRUMENT STATIONS ALONG THE SOUTH ATLANTIC RANGE ARE EQUIPPED WITH VARIOUS ELECTRONIC DEVICES TO GIVE OPERATORS MAXIMUM OBSERVATION AND CONTROL OVER MISSILES. WHEN MISSILES ARE LAUNCHED FROM FLORIDA, SPECIAL WARNINGS ARE RELAYED TO SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT ALONG THE SCHEDULED LINE OF MISSILE FLIGHT.
MC/LT849PES

A111WX (THOMAS)
NAVY MONEY (300)
WASHINGTON, JAN. 9 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE NAVY CHARLES S. THOMAS SAID TODAY THAT CONGRESS WILL BE ASKED NEXT WEEK TO PROVIDE GREATLY INCREASED MONEY FOR NAVY AIRCRAFT.
THOMAS SAID ALSO THE NAVY HOPES TO START ON AN ATOMIC POWERED AIRCRAFT CARRIER WITHIN TWO YEARS.
THE SECRETARY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT NAVY REQUESTS FOR AIRCRAFT BUYING IN THE DEFENSE BUDGET THAT WILL GO TO CONGRESS NEXT WEEK WILL BE ABOUT 2 BILLION DOLLARS, COMPARED TO THE 750 MILLION DOLLAR AIRPLANE PROVISION IN THE CURRENT BUDGET.
THE SECRETARY RECALLED THAT HE TOLD CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES LAST YEAR THAT THERE WOULD BE A "GREATLY INCREASED" REQUEST FOR AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION IN THE 1957 BUDGET BECAUSE THE NAVY HAD ASKED FOR A COMPARATIVELY SMALL AMOUNT IN THE CURRENT PROGRAM. THOMAS EXPLAINED THAT THE CUTBACK THIS YEAR RESULTED FROM THE CANCELLING OUT OF SOME PLANE TYPES RUSHED INTO THE PROGRAM DURING THE KOREAN WAR. SOME OF THESE PLANES DID NOT WORK OUT, THOMAS SAID, BUT "WE ARE OPTIMISTIC" THAT THE NAVY NOW HAS AIRCRAFT THAT ARE GOOD ENOUGH TO BE BOUGHT.
THOMAS DESCRIBED THE ATOMIC-POWERED SMALL CRUISER, WHICH WILL BE INCLUDED IN THE DEFENSE BUDGET FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1, "AS A PROGRESSIVE STEP."

HE SAID THE EXACT SIZE OF THIS FIRST SURFACE VESSEL TO BE POWERED BY ATOMIC ENERGY HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED.
THOMAS SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE NAVY GET ONE BIG NEW CARRIER EACH YEAR, EVEN WHILE AWAITING THE TRANSITION TO NUCLEAR POWER.
FIVE 60,000-TON CARRIERS OF THE FORRESTAL CLASS ARE IN THE WORKS NOW, INCLUDING THE FORRESTAL ITSELF WHICH IS ALREADY AT SEA. THE NEW MILITARY BUDGET INCLUDES AUTHORIZATION FOR A SIXTH HUGE CARRIER.
THOMAS SAID "GREAT PROGRESS" IS BEING MADE IN JOINT EFFORTS WITH THE AIR FORCE TO ADAPT NUCLEAR POWER TO DRIVE AIRCRAFT.
EG1003PES

A116WX (DULLES) (CO FOLO)
A (140) EXILES
WASHINGTON, JAN. 9 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD EXILED LEADERS OF NINE COMMUNIST-RUN NATIONS TODAY THE UNITED STATES "WILL ACCEPT NO COMPROMISE WITH THE SOVIET UNION WHICH IMPLIES ACQUIESCENCE IN THE SUBJUGATION OF SATELLITES.

DULLES GAVE THIS ASSURANCE DURING A MEETING AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITH A DELEGATION REPRESENTING THE ASSEMBLY OF CAPTIVE EUROPEAN NATIONS, HEADED BY DR.VILIS MASENS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID AFTER THE CONFERENCE THAT DULLES REAFFIRMED THE WHITE HOUSE DEC. 30 STATEMENT. THAT STATEMENT PLEDGED THAT "PEACEFUL LIBERATION OF THE CAPTIVE PEOPLES" IS AND WILL CONTINUE TO BE A MAJOR GOAL OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

THE EXILES REPRESENTED ALBANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ESTONIA, HUNGARY, LATVIA, LITHUANIA, POLAND AND ROMANIA.

VX1018PES

A153

(230)

1956

(NY) WASHINGTON, JAN. 9 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ILLNESS HAS ZCONTRIBUTED VERY GREATLY" TO THE FACT THAT "OUR FOREIGN POLICY IS NOT IN A VERY HAPPY STATE AT THIS TIME."

GEORGE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND NORMALLY IS A CHAMPION OF BIPARTIANSHIP IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

INTERVIEWED ON THE MBS "REPORTER ROUNDUP" RADIO PROGRAM, GEORGE DECLARED THAT SINCE THE PRESIDENT'S ILLNESS THERE HAS NOT BEEN A "VERY POSITIVE ATTITUDE" TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION'S NEW TACTICS.

HE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT WANT TO CRITICIZE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, HE FELT "WE HAVEN'T MADE MUCH PROGRESS IN THE LAST SEVERAL MONTHS" ON FOREIGN POLICY.

DULLES AND GEORGE WERE EXCEPTIONALLY CLOSE IN THEIR WOGKING RELATIONSHIPS IN THE LAST SESSION OF CONGRESS AND THE SENATOR WAS ONE OF THE STRONGEST BULWARKS IN CONGRESS FOR THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY.

GEORGE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT CONTRARY TO POPULAR OPINION THE OUTCOME OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE AT GENEVA RECENTLY HAS BEEN "DEFINITELY GOOD."

THE CONFERENCE SHOULD HAVE CONVINCED THE GERMANS AND THE OTHER FREE NATIONS, GEORGE SAID, THAT THERE CAN BE "NO REAL UNIFICATION OF GERMAN EXCEPT ON RUSSIAN TERMS."

HE SAID THIS REALIZATION SHOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE STRENGTHENING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND TO THE "DISPOSITION TO RESISTANCE" THROUGHOUT EUROPE.

D1233AES

1956

A154WX

(220) TAYLOR-BROWNELL

WASHINGTON, JAN. 9 (AP)-THE ATTORNEY FOR WILLIAM HENRY TAYLOR, FORMER TREASURY OFFICIAL CLEARED OF DISLOYALTY CHARGES BY A GOVERNMENT BOARD, TODAY DEMANDED APOLOGIES FROM ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL.

THE LAWYER, BYRON N. SCOTT, SAID BROWNELL SHOULD MAKE A PUBLIC RETRACTION FOR HAVING TOLD A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE IN 1953 THAT TAYLOR HAD LINKS WITH AN ALLEGED SOVIET SPY RING IN THE EARLY 1940'S.

BROWNELL APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE ON NOV. 17, 1953 IN CONNECTION WITH THE TAYLOR CASE. SCOTT ASKED A RETRACTION FROM THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, AS WELL AS ONE FROM BROWNELL SEN. JENNER (R-IND) WAS THE CHAIRMAN IN 1953; SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) IS THE PRESENT CHAIRMAN.

SCOTT SAID HE HAD DEMANDED THE RETRACTIONS IN THE "HOPE THAT THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL BE AS WILLI- TO SEE FULL JUSTICE DONE TO MR.TAYLOR AS THE MEMBERS OF THE LOYALTY BOARD."

TAYLOR IS NOW ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE MIDDLE EAST DIVISION OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND.

LAST WEEK, THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS EMPLOYES LOYALTY BOARD, A BOARD SET UP BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO HEAR DISLOYALTY CHARGES

30.24-5119

AGAINST AMERICANS WORKING FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, SAID IN A FINDING ON TAYLOR THAT IT FOUND NO REASON TO DOUBT HIS LOYALTY.

THIS REVERSED A FINDING BY THE BOARD OF LAST JUNE, IN WHICH IT SAID EVIDENCE IT HEARD UP TO THAT TIME DID CAST REASONABLE DOUBT UPON TAYLOR'S LOYALTY. THE NEW FINDING WAS BASED UPON REOPENED HEARINGS IN WHICH TWO DAYS OF TESTIMONY WERE TAKEN LAST OCTOBER.

EG&CZ1238AES

1956

A155WX

ATOM SHIP

WASHINGTON, JAN. 9 (AP)-REP. VAN ZANDT (R-PA) INTRODUCED A BILL TODAY FOR AN ATOMIC-DRIVEN EXHIBIT SHIP TO CARRY OUT THE PROJECT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REVIVED LAST THURSDAY.

IN HIS STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE, THE PRESIDENT LISTED THE AUTHORIZATION OF A NUCLEAR-DRIVEN SHIP THAT COULD TOUR THE WORLD TO SHOW THE PEACEFUL POSSIBILITIES OF THE ATOM, AS AN IMPORTANT ITEM OF UNFINISHED CONGRESSIONAL BUSINESS.

CZ1240AES NM

A120CX

(240)

CHICAGO, JAN. 9-(AP)-ROBERT M. HUTCHINS, PRESIDENT OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, SAID TODAY THE FUND HAS SPENT TWO-THIRDS OK ITS 15 MILLION DOLLARS CAPITAL.

"THE BALANCE WILL BE GONE IN ABOUT FOUR YEARS AT THE CURRENT SPENDING RATE," HUTCHINS SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION'S ILLINOIS DIVISION.

HUTCHINS TOLD NEWSMEN LATER HE HAS BEEN REELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE FUND FOR ANOTHER YEAR AND, "I HAVE NO INTENTION OF RESIGNING."

THE FUND HAS BEEM CRITICIZED BY SOME CONGRESSMEN AND AMERICAN LEGION OFFICIALS AS BEING SOFT TOWARD COMMUNISM.

THE FUND WAS ESTABLISHED WITH A 15 MILLION DOLLAR GRANT FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION TO WORK FOR CIVIL LIBERTIES. HENRY FORD II, A DIRECTOR OF THE FOUNDATION, HAS SAID HE DISLIKED SOME OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC'S ACTIONS.

HUTCHINS SAID IN HIS SPEECH HE JOINED THE FUND FOR TME REPUBLIC TO PROMOTE THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE, THE COONSTITUTION AND THE BILL OF RIGHTS.

"BUT I MAY HAVE UNDERESTIMATED THE PEOPLE'S INTEREST IN, OF AND FOR THESE DOCUMENTS," HE SAID.

HUTCHINS SAID SOME NEWSPAPERS HAVE A "HIGH REGARE" FOR THE FIRST AMENDMENT--WHICH GUARANTEES FREEDOM OF THE PRESS--BUT THAT THEY DO NOT PREOCCUPY THEMSELVES WITH THE OTHERS.

HE SAID ONE-THIRD OF THE ~~OF~~ MILLION DOLLARS SPENT SO FAR HAS BEEN IN THE INTEREST OF PREVENTING RACIAL DISCRIMINATION.

HE SAID THE KU KLUX KLAN HAS BEEN REVIVED UNDER ANOTHER NAME IN MISSISSIPPI WITH THE OBJECT OF DRIVING 500,000 NEGROES OUT OF THE STATE WITHIN THE NEXT 10 YEARS.

JT-EG936PCS NM

A134

NEW YORK, JAN. 9 (AP)-U.S. SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS SAID TODAY A PEACEFUL AND PROSPEROUS RUSSIA CAN PRESENT "THE MOST DIFFICULT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM THAT AMERICA HAS YET FACED."

WRITING IN LOOK MAGAZINE, DOUGLAS SAID SOVIET OFFICIALS "SINCERELY WANT PEACE" AND ADDED:

"IF RUSSIA CAN GET VEACE EVEN FOR A DECADE, IT CAN PRODUCE A GREAT INCREASE IN ITS STANDARD OF LIVING. BY THAT VERY ACT, IT CAN CREATE TREMENDOUS PRESSURE ON ASIA...AND ON EUROPE TOO."

SN1121PES

A132

FIRST LEAD U.N.-PALESTINE (300)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 9 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA CALLED ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TONIGHT TO RECOMMEND THAT ISRAEL COMPENSATE SYRUA FOR SYRIAN LOSSES FROM AN ISRAELI RAID BY THE SEA OF GALILEE DEC. 11.

A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION HANDED A RESOLUTION TO THAT EFFECT TO THE U.N. SECRETARIAT AT 7 P.M., SEVERAL HOURS AFTER THE O COUNCIL HAD BEEN CALLED TO MEET AGAIN AT 10:30 A.M. THURSDAY FOR DEBATE ON THE ATTACK. THE ATTACKING ISRAELI TROOPS KILLED ~~11~~ 56 SYRIANS AND BLEW UP OUTPOSTS OVERLOOKING THE NORTHEAST SHORE OF THE SEA, WHICH LIES WITHIN ISRAEL'S FRONTIER. SIX OF THE RAIDERS DIED.

THE RUSSIANS GOT THEIR RESOLUTION IN AHEAD OF ONE THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE BEEN PREPARING ON THE SAME INCIDENT.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE SOVIET UMION HAD SUBMITTED A 1956 RESOLUTION ON A PALESTINE ISSUE BEFORE THE COUNCIL. HOWEVER, IT LINED UP BEHIND THE ARABS AGAINST ISRAEL IN THE COUNCIL'S DELIBERATIONS AROUND THE START OF 1954. THAT JANUARY, IT VETOED A PALESTINE RESOLUTION SYRIA DISLIKED, AND IN MARCH IT VETOED ONE THAT EGYPT DISLIKED.

THE THURSDAY MEETING, ANNOUNCED BY COUNCIL PRESIDENT VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU, WILL BE THE THIRD THE COUNCIL HAS HELD ON SYRIA'S COMPLAINT AGAINST THE RAID.

THE SOVIET RESOLUTION WAS BASED ON A SYRIAN RESOLUTION LAID BEFORE THE COUNCIL AT ITS LAST MEETING DEC. 22. BUT IT OMITTED SOME FEATURES OF THE LATTER AND ADDED NEW PROVISIONS.

IT FOLLOWED THE SYRIAN PROPOSAL WITH RESPECT TO COMPENSATION FOR LOSS OF LIFE AND PROPERTY. BUT IT DROPPED SYRIA'S DEMANDS THAT ISRAEL BE SUBJECTED TO ECONOMIC PENALTIES AND EXPELLED FROM THE U.N.

THE WESTERN PROPOSAL IS NOT EXPECTED TO BE MADE PUBLIC BEFORE THURSDAY'S MEETING, THOUGH THE UNDERSTANDING WAS THAT ONLY MINOR DETAILS OF THE TEXT REMAIN TO BE SETTLED.

A U.S. SOURCE HAS SAID THE WESTERN PROPOSAL WILL NOT MEET COMPLETELY THE WISHES OF EITHER SIDE, BUT WILL BE IN STRONG TERMS. A BRITISH DELEGATE TOLD A REPORTER TODAY HE HOPED IT WOULD RECOMMEND "FIRM ACTION."

ISRAEL WANTS THE COUNCIL TO MENTION HER AGUMENT THAT SYRIA PROVOKED THE RAID BY SHELLING ISRAELI FISHING AND POLICE BOATS ON THE SEA, WHICH IS WITHIN ISRAEL BUT NEAR THE SYRIAN LINE.

SYRIAN DELEGATE AHMED SHUKAIRY SAID TODAY HE WOULD DECIDE WHAT TO DO WITH HIS RESOLUTION AFTER HE HAD SEEN THE WESTERM RESOLUTION. HIS PROPOSAL MAY BE VOTED ON ONLY AT THE REQUEST OF A COUNCIL MEMBER. HE HAS TALKED PRIVATELY WITH NEAGLY ALL THE COUNTRIES ON THE COUNCIL, BUT NONE APPARENTLY WAS AGREED TO SPONSOG HIS RESOLUTION.

SN1119PES

END OF JAN. 9- 1956

BEGIN—— JAN. 10, 1956

1956 30.24-5121

A26 (450)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
LONDON, JAN. 10 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY ORDERED MORE TROOPS FLOWN TO THE MIDDLE EAST IN A SHOW OF STRENGTH AIMED AT KEEPING THE PEACE IN THE DISTURBED REGION.

THE BRITISH ACTED AFTER ANTI-BRITISH AND ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTING IN JORDAN BY ELEMENTS WHICH OPPOSE THAT ARAB KINGDOM'S JOINING THE BAGHDAD PACT.

THE WAR OFFICE ANNOUNCEMENT CALLED THE MOVE "A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE" TO PROTECT BRITISH CITIZENS IN THE AREA -- BUT BRITISH OFFICIALS MADE PLAIN THE TROOPS MIGHT BE USED TO DOUSE A POSSIBLE FLARE-UP ANYWHERE, INCLUDING PALESTINE.

THE EDEN GOVERNMENT'S TOP MIDEAST EXPERT, EVELYN SHUCKBURGH, IS FLYING TO WASHINGTON TONIGHT TO COORDINATE OVER-ALL MIDEAST POLICY WITH THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

SHUCKBURGH WILL LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR TALKS BETWEEN EDEN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OPENING IN WASHINGTON JAN. 30 ON WAYS TO COUNTER THE RUSSIAN THRUST INTO THE MIDDLE EAST. NEW WESTERN PEACE MOVES TO END THE PALESTINE DISPUTE WILL BE DISCUSSED, TOO.

EDEN CONFERRED AT NO. 10 DOWNING STREET WITH WAR MINISTER ANTHONY HEAD JUST BEFORE THE WAR OFFICE ANNOUNCED THAT PARATROOPS AND GROUND REINFORCEMENTS WOULD BE SENT TO BOLSTER BRITAIN'S "FIRE BRIGADE" GARRISON ON CYPRUS, THE ISLAND BASE IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

THESE TROOPS WILL BEEF UP THE 100,000-MAN GARRISON ALREADY ON THE BRITISH ISLAND COLONY, CHURNED BY STRIFE AND VIOLENCE FROM CYPRIOTS DEMANDING UNION WITH GREECE. CYPRUS SERVES AS HEADQUARTERS FOR BRITAIN'S AIR AND LAND FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHILE THE ROYAL NAVY IS BASED ON MALTA TO THE WEST.

IT IS ESTIMATED THAT THE CYPRUS GARRISON OF AROUND 100,000 INCLUDES ABOUT 50,000 OF THE MORE THAN 80,000 MEN BEING WITHDRAWN FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. AS THAT ZONE IS BEING TURNED OVER TO EGYPT, CYPRUS HAS BECOME THE CONCENTRATION POINT OF BRITISH MIDEAST FORCES.

THE FORCES ON CYPRUS REPRESENT ABOUT 90 PER CENT OF BRITISH STRENGTH IN THE MIDEAST.

THE WAR OFFICE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"IN VIEW OF THE DISTURBED POSITION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT HAS THOUGHT IT DESIRABLE AS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF TROOPS AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF FOR THE PROTECTION OF BRITISH SUBJECTS IN THE AREA, SHOULD THE NEED ARISE."

IN CASE OF SERIOUS FIGHTING, BRITISH FORCES ON CYPRUS COULD MOVE OUT IN SEVERAL DIRECTIONS. BRITAIN HAS A SYSTEM OF ALLIANCES WITH SUCH ARAB COUNTRIES AS JORDAN, IRAQ, IRAN AND LIBYA WHICH BIND BRITAIN TO ACT AGAINST ANY AGGRESSOR.

FOR NEARLY A YEAR THE EXPLOSIVE QUARREL BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS HAS KEPT THE MIDDLE EAST IN A DANGEROUS FERMENT. IT HAS BEEN INTENSIFIED BY EGYPT'S DEAL TO OBTAIN ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. OTHER COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS AT ECONOMIC PENETRATION HAVE DISTURBED THE AREA, LONG A SPHERE OF BRITISH INFLUENCE.

IN DECEMBER AND LAST WEEKEND A WAVE OF ANTI-WESTERN RIOTING SWEPT JORDAN, ACCOMPANIED BY SYMPATHY DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE WEST IN SYRIA. THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE YESTERDAY BLAMED LOCAL COMMUNISTS AND OTHER ELEMENTS, PRESUMABLY EGYPTIANS AND SAUDI ARABIANS, FOR THE VIOLENCE IN JORDAN IN WHICH AMERICAN AND BRITISH PROPERTY WAS DAMAGED.

THE JORDAN AND SYRIAN DEMONSTRATORS AIMED THEIR ANGER AT THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE OF BRITAIN, IRAN, IRAQ, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN WHICH SKIRTS THE SOVIET UNION'S SOUTHERN BOUNDARIES.

KA/WW350PES

A143 (150)

LONDON, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 11 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY URGED A BROADENING OF INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC CONTACTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST AN EDITORIAL FROM THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA SAYING "SUCCESSFUL DEVELOPMENT OF SCIENCE IS IMPOSSIBLE WITHOUT CLOSE AND VITAL CONTACT BETWEEN SCIENTISTS OF VARIOUS NATIONS."

IT ADDED THAT SUCH COOPERATION WAS PARTICULARLY ESSENTIAL AT A TIME WHEN MANKIND WAS EXPERIMENTING WITH SUCH FORCES OF NATURE AS ATOMIC ENERGY AND PREPARING TO LAUNCH THE FIRST ARTIFICIAL EARTH SATELLITE.

"THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE DISPLAYING A GREAT INTEREST IN WHAT HAS BEEN CREATED IN THE PAST BY THE PROGRESSIVE CULTURE OF FOREIGN PEOPLE AND WHAT IT IS AT PRESENT CREATING," THE EDITORIAL ADDED.

"IN THEIR TURN THEY READILY SHARE THEIR OWN CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC ACHIEVEMENTS.

"SOVIET SCIENTISTS WANT A BROADENING OF INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC CONTACTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST, BETWEEN ALL NATIONS, SEEING IN THIS AN EFFECTIVE MEANS OF STRENGTHENING THE PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN PEOPLES."

SN1142PES

B27 (Q)
-17-- (260)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M. TONIGHT, TUESDAY, JAN.10

BY COLIN FROST
(ADVANCE) LONDON, WEDNESDAY, JAN.11 (AP)-THE COLONIAL OFFICE TODAY REPORTED EVIDENCE THAT CHINESE NATIONALISTS BRIBED A HONG KONG AIRPORT CLEANER TO PUT A TIME BOMB ABOARD A PLANE THAT CRASHED WHILE CARRYING COMMUNIST OFFICIALS TO THE 1955 BANDUNG CONFERENCE.

FIFTEEN PERSONS, INCLUDING SOME TOP CHINESE REDS AND COMMUNIST NEWSMEN, WERE KILLED WHEN THE AIR INDIA PLANE FELL INTO THE SEA WHILE APPROACHING ONDONESIA.

THE COLONIAL OFFICE STATEMENT FOLLOWED A LONG PROBE INTO THE CRASH BY HONG KONG OFFICIALS. IT IDENTIFIED THE AIRPORT CLEANER AS CHOW TSE MING, AND SAID HE IS NOW IN FORMOSA.

CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICIALS ON FORMOSA HAVE REJECTED REPEATED REQUESTS THAT CHOW BE SENT BACK TO HONG KONG FOR TRIAL ON A CHARGE OF CONSPIRACY TO MURDER, THE STATEMENT ADDED.

THE CRASH OCCURRED APRIL 11. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ACCUSED THE NATIONALISTS AND THE UNITED STATES OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE EXPLOSION. THEY ALSO CHARGED BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN HONG KONG IGNORED A PEIPING WARNING THE PLANE MIGHT BE SABOTAGED.

THE BRITISH INQUIRY INTO THE CRASH INCLUDED A CHECK ON 71 PERSONS CONNECTED WITH SERVICING THE PLANE DURING ITS ONE-HOUR STOP IN HONG KONG.

ONE OF THESE WAS CHOW. HOWEVER, DIRECT SUSPICION DID NOT FALL ON HIM UNTIL MAY 18. THAT DAY HE STOWED AWAY ON A CIVIL TRANSPORT AIRCRAFT AND ARRIVED IN FORMOSA.

THERE WAS EVIDENCE THAT ON FOUR SEPARATE OCCASIONS CHOW ADMITTED COMPLICITY IN THE CRASH AND THAT HE SPENT HUNDREDS OF DOLLARS WELL BEYOND HIS NORMAL MEANS BEFORE HE SKIPPED, THE COLONIAL OFFICE SAID. IT ADDED CHOW ALSO ADMITTED BEING PROMISED A REWARD OF 600,000 HONG KONG DOLLARS ($84,500).

"DESPITE INTENSIVE AND CONTINUING INVESTIGATION IT HAS NOT YET PROVED POSSIBLE TO BRING CHARGES AGAINST ANY OTHER PERSONS WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN THE CRIME," THE STATEMENT ADDED.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M. EST TONIGHT, JAN.10
ML535PES

1956

A2

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 10 (AP)-THE FIRST AMERICAN WEAPONS WERE DELIVERED TO THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY TODAY.

THE ARRIVAL OF THREE HUGE U.S. ARMY TRAILERS AT THE NEARBY ANDERNACH TRAINING CAMP OPENED THE ESTIMATED BILLION-DOLLAR ARMS AID PROGRAM.

THE FIRST ARMS DELIVEED INCLUDED PISTOLS, RIFLES, BAZOOKA ROCKET LAUNCHERS, LIGHT MACHINEGUNS AND FIELD SIGNALS EQUIPMENT.

BIG EQUIPMENT LIKE TANKS, GUNS, PLANES AND POSSIBLY SOME DESTROYERS, WILL COME LATER.
SM212PES

A114
(220)

VIENNA, JAN. 10 (AP)-THIRTEEN HUNGARIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEES, WHO CRAWLED THROUGH MINEFIELDS AND UNDER BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS, HAVE REACHED THE SAFETY OF AUSTRIA.

TO MAKE THE FLIGHT, A MOTHER DRUGGED HER YEAR-OLD BABY WITH SLEEPING PILLS SO THE CHILD WOULD NOT CRY OUT AND AWAKEN QUICK-TRIGGERED HUNGARIAN BORDER GUARDS.

THE BABY AT FIRST FAILED TO RECOVER FROM THE PILLS BUT WAS REVIVED AT A HOSPITAL.

THE 13 REFUGEES--INCLUDING TWO FAMILIES WITH SEVEN CHILDREN--MADE THEIR FREEDOM DASH AT KLINGENBERG, IN THE BURGENLAND. THIS BORDER STRIP IS THE SAME PLACE WHERE ANOTHER GROUP OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ONCE PLOUGHED TO ASYLUM BY SMASHING A HOLE THROUGH BARBED WIRE FENCES WITH A HOME-MADE TANK CONSTRUCTED WITH IRON PLATING ON A FARM TRACTOR.

THE REFUGEES FLED THROUGH THE WINTER COLD WITH NO POSSESSIONS EXCEPT THE CLOTHING THEY WORE. ARRIVING AT AN AUSTRIAN VILLAGE AT 3 A.M. YESTERDAY, THEY RAPPED ON A FARMER'S WINDOW AND BEGGED HELP. HE RUSHED THEM TO THE POLICE AND THE DRUGGED CHILD TO A HOSPITAL.

THEIR CLOTHING WAS TORN BY BARBED WIRE.

THE REFUGEES TOLD AUSTRIAN POLICE THEY FLED BECAUSE THEY FOUND LIFE IN HUNGARY "INTOLERABLE." THEY ASKED ASYLUM.

ONE REFUGEE FAMILY INCLUDED LASZLO CESLOEPY, 46, HIS 30-YEAR-OLD WIFE MARIA AND THEIR CHILDREN EVA, 8, MARIA, 6, AND ELISABETH, 5. THE OTHER FAMILY INCLUDED ROBERT HORVATH, 28, HIS WIFE ROSALIA, 30, AND FOUR CHILDREN, AMONG THEM THE ONE-YEAR-OLD BABY, ROSALIA.

OTHERS IN THE PARTY WERE CHRISTINE PFEIFER, 19, AND MICHAEL SARKOEZY. THE LATTER CLAIMED HE WAS ACTUALLY AN AUSTRIAN CITIZEN WHO HAD LIVED FOR YEARS IN HUNGARY AS A FARM LABORER.

1956

JJ-KA1040AES

A84

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN.10 (AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY HAS RECEIVED JACOBO ARBENZ GUZMAN, RED-SUPPORTED EX-PRESIDENT OF GUATEMALA, THE BRATISLAVA RADIO REPORTED TODAY.

ARBENZ, WHO WAS OUSTED IN A 1954 GUATEMALAN REVOLT LED BY PRESENT PRESIDENT CARLOS CASTILLO ARMAS, HAS BEEN LIVING IN SWITZERLAND. THE BROADCAST GAVE NO DETAILS OF HIS CONVERSATION WITH ZAPOTOCKY BUT SAID IT WAS LONG AND CORDIAL.

WESTERN NEWSPAPER REPORTS LAST YEAR SAID ARBENZ PLANNED TO SETTLE EVENTUALLY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

JB742PES

A97 (240)

MOSCOW, JAN 10 (AP)-IZVESTIA CHARGED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER AMERICAN LEADERS ARE PAYING ONLY LIP SERVICE TO THE IDEALS OF PEACE WHILE ACTUALLY INTENSIFYING A POLICY OF MILITARY ALIGNMENTS.

AN ARTICLE BY K. PETROV IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER ATTACKED THE SINCERITY OF EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT ON PEACE IN HIS STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE TO CONGRESS. IZVESTIA DECLARED THAT THE WORLD TOUR WHICH ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, HAS BEEN MAKING WAS INTENDED TO TIGHTEN UP MILITARY ALIGNMENTS IN ASIA.

"THE PRESIDENT'S STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE TO CONGRESS EXPOUNDED A LOT ON THE UNITED STATES' DESIRE FOR PEACE," PETROV SAID. "THE MESSAGE ASSERTS THAT THIS DESIRE IS NOT A WEAPON IN QUESTION BUT RATHER THE PRINCIPLES AND IDEALS EMBODIED IN THE HISTORIC TRADITIONS OF AMERICA."

"(THE QUOTE FROM THE MESSAGE TO WHICH THE ARTICLE REFERRED SAID: "IN THIS EFFORT (THE WAGING OF PEACE) OUR WEAPON IS NOT FORCE. OUR WEAPONS ARE THE PRINCIPLES AND IDEALS EMBODIED IN OUR HISTORIC TRADITIONS APPLIED WITH THE SAME VIGOR THAT IN THE PAST MADE AMERICA A LIVING PROMISE OF FREEDOM FOR ALL MANKIND.")

"BUT SUCH ARE ONLY WRODS OF THE MOUTH," PETROV CONTINUED. "IN REALITY, THE ACTIONS OF UNITED STATES LEADERS SPEAK TO THE CONTRARY. THEY INTENSIFY THEIR POLICY OF MILITARY ALGINMENTS IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST, IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, AND IN THE FAR EAST, AND ARE INCREASING THEIR ARMED FORCES IN THESE AREAS OF THE WORLD IN REPLY TO THE EASTERN PEOPLES' DESIRE FOR PEACE."
DA917AES

1956

B48 (Q)

-17-

PRECEDE LONDON BALTIC GOLD B33 (280)

MOSCOW,WEDNESDAY,JAN.11 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAS PROPOSED A NEW SETTLEMENT DEALING WITH FUNDS OF LITHUANIA, LATVIA AND ESTONIA THAT WERE IMPOUNDED BY THE BRITISH SINCE 1940.

THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS, SAID RUSSIA SUGGESTED THAT THE BRISITH USE THE BALTIC STATES' FUNDS TO PAY OFF STOCKHOLDERS OF TWO BRITISH MINING COMPANIES WHICH HAD HOLDINGS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE CONCESSIONS OF THE TETYIIUKHA MINING CORP. AND LENA GOLDFIELDS WERE ANNULLED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN 1932 AND 1934.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE DELAYED PAYMENT IN SETTLEMENT OF THE SEIZURES SINCE 1940, WHEN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IMPOUNDED THE FUNDS OF LATVIA, ESTONIA AND LITHUANIA IN THE BANK OF ENGLAND.

IN THE PAST THE SOVIET UNION HAS DEMANDED THE UNFREEZING OF THE FUNDS PRIOR TO ANY SETTLEMENT OF PAYMENTS TO THE MINING COMPANIES.

TASS SAID THE LATEST SOVIET POSITION IS THAT THE BRITISH CAN PAY OFF THE COMPANIES FROM THE FROZEN FUNDS PRIOR TO A SETTLEMENT OF THE ENTIRE QUESTION.

--DASH--

THE IMPOUNDED FUNDS, ALL GOLD BULLION, WERE SHIPPED TO BRITAIN JUST BEFORE THE RUSSIANS MARCHED INTO THE THREE BALTIC STATES IN 1940 AND ABSORBED THEM. THE EXACT AMOUNT HAS NEVER BEEN DISCLOSED, BUT IT IS BELIEVED TO RUN INTO MILLIONS.

BRITAIN HAS EXTENDED QUALIFIED (DE FACTO) RECOGNIATION TO THE THREE BALTIC STATES, BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER RECOGNIZED THEM IN THE FORM OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS. MANY BALTS HAVE FLED TO EXILE IN THE WEST, WHERE THEY ESTABLISHED EXILE GOVERNMENTS.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID IN A BRAODCAST TUESDAY NIGHT THAT THE SOVIETS FIRST MADE THEIR NEW OFFER LAST FALL, AND THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO BRITISH REPLY. BRITAIN HAS OFFERED TO SUBMIT THE ISSUE TO ARBITRATION, BUT THE SOVIET UNION HAS SHIED AWAY FROM THIS.
PD742PES

1956

A24 (550)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO

LARACHE, SPANISH MOROCCO, JAN. 10 (AP)-SPAIN AND FRANCE -- BOTH UNDER NATIONALIST PRESSURE -- MOVED TODAY TO RECONCILE THEIR POLICIES IN MOROCCO. THESE POLICIES HAVE BEEN A CAUSE OF TENSION BETWEEN MADRID AND PARIS EVER SINCE THE FRENCH EXILED THE SULTAN MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO.

THE CHIEF ADMINISTRATORS OF THEIR NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATES MET

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THREE YEARS AND AGREED ON JOINT ACTION TO SUPPRESS THE REBELLIOUS RIFF WARRIORS OPPOSING THE FRENCH ALONG THE BORDER BETWEEN THEIR TERRITORIES.

LT. GEN. RAFAEL GARCIA VALINO, SPANISH HIGH COMMISSIONER, AND ANDRE DUBOIS, FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL, CONFERRED FOR FOUR HOURS AT A HUNTING LODGE NEAR THIS TOWN IN SOUTHERN SPANISH MOROCCO.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTERWARDS SAID ONLY THAT THEY "EXAMINED" THE RIFF QUESTION. BUT RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID IT WAS AGREED THAT SPANISH AND FRENCH FORCES WOULD COOPERATE IN PUTTING DOWN THE REBELS.

THE PURPOSE OF THE CONFERENCE, ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT, WAS DISCUSSION OF THE FUTURE OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF'S "EMPIRE," WHICH INCLUDES BOTH THE FRENCH AND SPANISH PROTECTORATES AND THE INTERNATIONAL ZONE OF TANGIER.

THE MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS ARE DEMANDING THAT THEIR EUROPEAN PROTECTORS WITHDRAW AND LEAVE MOROCCO UNITED AND COMPLETELY INDEPENDENT. THE CRUCIAL QUESTION FOR BOTH FRANCE AND SPAIN IS--HOW SOON?

ONLY A SHORT TIME AGO BITTER WORDS WERE BEING EXCHANGED BETWEEN SPAIN AND FRANCE ON THIS SUBJECT.

SPAIN DENOUNCED THE "ILLEGALITY" OF FRANCE'S DEPOSING AND EXILING BEN YOUSSEF IN 1953 AND PUTTING HIS AGED RELATIVE, MOULAY BEN ARAFA, ON THE THRONE. SHE WAS OPENLY SYMPATHETIC TO BEN YOUSSEF'S NATIONALIST FOLLOWERS WHO FINALLY FORCED FRANCE TO BRING HIM BACK.

FRANCE RETORTED WITH ACCUSATIONS THAT SPAIN AIDED AND ARMED TERRORISTS AND GUERRILLA WARRIORS WHO KEPT THE FRENCH ZONE IN TURMOIL. IT RENEWED THE CHARGES WHEN THE FIGHTING BETWEEN FRENCH FORCES AND REBELS CONTINUED EVEN AFTER BEN YOUSSEF'S RETURN TO HIS PALACE AT RABAT. 1956

BUT COMPLETE CORDIALITY REIGNED TODAY WHEN GARCIA VALINO GREETED DUBOIS IN THE GARDEN OF THE LODGE. THEY POSED FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS WITH ARMS ABOUT EACH OTHERS SHOULDERS.

NEWSMEN WERE BARRED FROM THE CONFERENCE OF THE TWO CHIEF ADMINISTRATORS AND THEIR AIDES. BUT RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THAT DUBOIS ALMOST IMMEDIATELY ASKED SPANISH AID IN STOPPING THE GUERRILLA WAR IN THE RIFF AREA BETWEEN THE PROTECTORATES WHICH HAS BEEN GOING ON SINCE OCTOBER.

SINCE THE RESTORATION OF BEN YOUSSEF, THE FRENCH AND SPANISH POSITIONS APPEAR REVERSED. WHILE THE FRENCH WERE CONTENDING WITH THE REBELLIOUS NATIONALISTS, SPAIN HAD THE ROLE OF FRIEND OF NATIONALISM AND GAINED FRIENDS THROUGHOUT THE MOSLEM MIDDLE EAST ON THE STRENGTH OF IT. BUT NOW THE SPANISH FEAR THAT FRANCE IS MOVING MOROCCO TOWARD COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE TOO RAPIDLY.

MOREOVER, GARCIA VALINO IS CONFRONTED WITH GROWING RESTIVENESS IN THE SPANISH ZONE. A FOUR-HOUR STRIKE LAST TUESDAY IN THE RIFF IRON MINES AT MELILLA FORCED A WAGE INCREASE FROM THE SPANISH MANAGEMENT. A BOMB WAS EXPLODED TWO DAYS AGO IN A CAFE IN TETUAN, CAPITAL OF SPANISH MOROCCO--THE FIRST SUCH INCIDENT IN THIS ZONE SINCE THE BEGINNING OF NATIONALIST TERRORISM IN FRENCH MOROCCO.

YESTERDAY GARCIA VALINO COMPLETED SEVERAL DAYS OF TALKS WITH CALIPH MULEY HASSAN, THE SULTAN'S REPRESENTATIVE IN THE SPANISH ZONE, AND OTHER MOROCCAN NATIONALIST LEADERS.

THE CALIPH, WHOM THE SPANIARDS RECOGNIZE AS NATIVE RULER OF THEIR ZONE, DEMANDED THAT SPAIN GRANT THE PRINCIPLE OF MORROCAN INDEPENDENCE AND ITS REUNIFICATION.

WW-KA340PES

A79

(130)

ALGIERS, JAN. 10 (AP)-REBEL FORCES MADE A NINE-HOUR ATTACK ON ALGERIA'S LARGEST EXPLOSIVES FACTORY AT BELLE-FONTAINE, 25 MILES FROM ALGIERS. DEFENDING TROOPS AND POLICE BEAT THEM OFF.

ABOUT 30 FIGHTERS FROM ALGERIA'S "NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY" ATTACKED THE FACTORY IN TWO GROUPS SUNDAY NIGHT. THE AIM OF THE ATTACK APPARENTLY WAS TO SEIZE QUANTITIES OF CHEDDITE AND OTHER EXPLOSIVES WHICH THE FACTORY PRODUCES FOR USE IN MINES.

1956

30.24-5123

THERE WERE NO IMMEDIATE REPORTS OF CASUALTIES SUFFERED BY EITHER THE FRENCH OR THE ATTACKING REBELS.

IN REBEL ATTACKS LAST NIGHT IN EASTERN ALGERIA, MOST OF THEM IN THE BONE AREA, SEVEN PERSONS WERE KILLED AND NINE WOUNDED.

IN TUNISIA, WHICH HAS BEEN GENERALLY QUIET SINCE FRANCE GAVE THE COUNTRY PARTIAL HOME RULE, TERRORISTS ATTACKED THE MINING VILLAGE O REDEYEF LAST NIGHT. THEY SERIOUSLY WOUNDED AN ALGERIAN SUSPECTED OF PRO-FRENCH SYMPATHIES.

FV749AES

A75

NIGHT LEAD JORDAN (370) 1956

AMMAN, JORDAN, JAN. 10 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY RELAXED SLIGHTLY THE CURFEW IN RIOT-TORN AMMAN AND MOVED TO RESTORE LIFE IN THE CAPITAL TO NORMAL.

THE CURFEW WAS IMPOSED HERE, IN THE JORDAN SECTOR OF JERUSALEM, AND IN SEVERAL OTHER KEY SPOTS FOUR DAYS AGO DURING RIOTS AGAINST THE BAGHDAD PACT. THE DEMONSTRATORS ATTACKED BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICES. ONE PERSON WAS REPORTED KILLED AND THREE WOUNDED--NONE OF THEM AMERICANS.

THE CURFEW WAS LIFTED FOR 2 1/2 HOURS INSTEAD OF THE 2 HOURS ON PREVIOUS DAYS. AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID EFFORTS TO RESTORE GRADUALLY THE CAPITAL'S NORMAL ACTIVITIES HAD BEEN MADE AT THE REQUEST OF THE INHABITANTS.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN REPORTED TWO SMALL DISTURBANCES TODAY IN EAST JORDAN. HE SAID TWO MINOR CASUALTIES RESULTED BEFORE ORDER WAS RESTORED.

(THE SPOKESMAN'S REPORT WAS GIVEN AFTER THE EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURRIYA IN CAIRO HAD SAID TWO BRITISH PASSENGERS WERE KILLED WHEN DEMONSTRATORS BURNED A CAR AT ZERQA, A TOWN 12 MILES NORTHEAST OF AMMAN. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THE REPORT.

(AL GUMHURRIYA ALSO SAID PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES AT JERICHO HAD SET FIRE TO A POLICE STATION AND A SCHOOL BELONGING TO THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY.)

THE OUTBURSTS AGAINST THE BAGHDAD PACT ERUPTED LAST MONTH WHEN BRITAIN FFERED TO SUPPLY JORDAN WITH NEW HEAVY ARMS IF JORDAN JOINED THE WESTERN-SUPPORTED ALLIANCE. MANY JORDANIANS CLAIMED SUCH A MOVE WOULD HAMPER THE COUNTRY IN DEALING WITH ISRAEL. BRITAIN DENIED THIS AND SAID COMMUNISTS WERE STIRRING UP THE ANTI-PACT RIOTS.

THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT'S HASHEMITE BROADCASTING STATION TODAY ACCUSED "RELATIVES AND BROTHERS" (ARABS) OF INTRIGUING AGAINST THE INTERESTS OF JORDAN AND ARAB UNITY. THE BROADCAST SAID:

"JORDAN HAS REQUESTED AND PRAYED FOR AID AND ASSISTANCE TO HELP CARRY OUT HEAVY RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST ISRAEL. WE HAVE REQUESTED THEM TO GIVE US MONEY WHICH THEY HAVE IN ABUNDANCE, BUT WE WERE GIVEN NOTHING BUT PROMISES AND SUGARED WORDS (WHEN) WE PRAYED FOR ARMS FOR OUR NATIONAL GUARD MANNING OUR LONG FRONTIERS.

"WE HAVE WAITED LONG, AND WHEN HELP CAME IT CAME AS BRIBES AND GIFTS TO FINANCE DESTRUCTIVE AND SUBVERSIVE MOVEMENTS. ARMS WERE NOT GIVEN TO US TO PRESERVE OUR BORDERS BUT WERE DELIVERED INTO CRIMINAL AND SUBVERSIVE HANDS."

--DASH--

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JAN. 10 (AP)-ABOUT 300 GREEK ORTHODOX CHRISTMAS PILGRIMS, MOSTLY ARABS, WHO WERE STRANDED IN JORDAN BY THE CURFEW RETURNED TO ISRAEL TODAY.

THEY HAD CROSSED THE BORDER TO VISIT HOLY PLACES IN JORDAN-HELD TERRITORY FRIDAY, EVE OF THE ORTHODOX CHRISTMAS WHICH COMES LATER THAN THE DATE OBSERVED IN THE WEST.

KL710PES

A83

WITH AMMAN

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JAN.10 (AP)-THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY ABOUT 300 JORDANIANS, MOSTLY STUDENTS, HAVE CROSSED INTO SYRIA AT THE BORDER CITY OF DERAA AND ASKED POLITICAL ASYLUM.

THE FUGITIVES CLAIMED JORDAN POLICE WERE AFTER THEM FOR TAKING PART IN THE WEEKEND RIOTS IN THAT COUNTRY. AN INTERIOR MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT IS STUDYING WHAT SHOULD BE DONE WITH THEM.

JB740PES

A102

(300)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 10 (AP)-RELIGIOUS LEADERS OF AL AZHAR UNIVERSITY, A WIDELY RECOGNIZED CENTER OF MOSLEM RELIGION AND CULTURE, RULED TODAY THAT PEACE BETWEEN MOSLEM COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL WOULD BE SACRELIGIOUS. THE LEADERS OF AL AZHAR CLAIM THE RIGHT TO DECLARE DOGMA MORALLY BINDING ON ALL MOSLEMS.

THE UNIVERSITY'S COMMITTEE FOR FETWAS (RELIGIOUS RULINGS) ALSO DECLARED ALL MOSLEM NATIONS SHOULD AVOID JOINING PACTS ADVOCATED BY SO-CALLED IMPERIALIST NATIONS. THIS WAS AN OBVIOUS SLAP AT THE WESTERN-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT. IT IS BITTERLY OPPOSED BY EGYPT AND SOME OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES AND CURRENTLY IS BEING USED AS A RALLYING CRY OF RIOT LEADERS DEMONSTRATING AGAINST IT IN JORDAN.

THE 1,000-YEAR-OLD UNIVERSITY AND ITS RULING BODY OF ELEMAS (MOSLEM THEOLOGIANS) IS EMPOWERED TO INTERPRET THE KORAN, BUT SOME MOSLEMS CHALLENGE ITS RIGHT TO CREATE DOGMA. IT HAS BEEN ACCUSED IN THE PAST OF CATERING TO EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT POLICY.

RULINGS OF THE UNIVERSITY--ATTENDED BY MOSLEMS FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD--HAVE MORAL FORCE ONLY.

THE COMMITTEE DECLARED ALL MOSLEMS ARE FORBIDDEN BY THEIR RELIGION FROM MAKING PEACE WITH ISRAELIS, WHO HAVE "USURPED PALESTINIAN TERRITORY AND THE PROPERTY OF ITS INHABITANTS." MORE THAN 900,000 ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE ARE SETTLED ON RELIEF ON THE ISRAELI BORDERS.

CALLING ON MOSLEMS TO COLLABORATE IN AN ATTEMPT TO RESTORE "THE USURPED LAND TO ITS RIGHTFUL INHABITANTS," THE RULING SAID MOSLEM COOPERATION WITH STATES SUPPORTING ISRAEL WITH FUNDS AND WAR MATERIAL IS STRICTLY FORBIDDEN AND ABSOLUTELY UNJUSTIFIED IN ANY CIRCUMSTANCE.

PACTS ADVOCATED BY IMPERIALIST STATES, IT SAID, CONSTITUTE A GRAVE DANGER TO ALL MOSLEM STATES, PARTICULARLY TO PALESTINE.

THE RULING SAID IMPERIALIST POWERS DELIVERED PALESTINE TO THE ISRAELIS AS A DELIBERATE ACT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST ISLAM. THEIR AIM, IT ADDED, WAS TO ESTABLISH IN THE HEART OF THE MOSLEM WORLD A STRONGHOLD TO SERVE IMPERALIST ENDS TO THE DETRIMENT OF ISLAM AND THE MOSLEMS.

UK842PES

A3

SAIGON, SOUTH VIETNAM, JAN. 10 (AP)-TEN MEMBERS OF A COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH BAND WERE KILLED IN AN ENGAGEMENT WITH THE ROYAL CAMBODIAN ARMY IN THE PROVINCE OF SVAY RIENG ON SOUTH VIET NAM'S NORTHWESTERN BORDER, THE OFFICIAL VIETNAMESE PRESS AGENCY SAID TODAY.

THE REPORT SAID A NUMBER OF AUTOMATIC ARMS, INCLUDING A 60 MM. MORTAR, WERE RECOVERED FROM THE SCENE OF THE CLASH.

SM213PES

A90

RANGOON, BURMA, JAN. 10 (AP)-PREMIER U NU TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT WAS "PREPARED TO LEGALIZE THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF BURMA PROVIDED THEY LAID DOWN THEIR ARMS AND GAVE UP ARMED REVOLT."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN BURMA WAS OUTLAWED IN 1954.

FV845AES

A89KX

(170)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 11 (AP)-RED CHINA ASSERTED TODAY THAT TWO U. S. AIR FORCE PLANES "OPENLY INTRUDED" OVER MANCHURIA MONDAY IN "A GRAVE ACT OF MILITARY PROVOCATION."

A PEIPING BROADCAST DECLARED THE TWO PLANES CROSSED THE YALU RIVER ---THE BOUNDARY WITH NORTH KOREA---AND PENETRATED AS DEEP AS THE AREA OF MUKDEN, INDUSTRIAL CITY 120 MILES FROM THE BORDER.

PEIPING SAID THAT "AFTER AIRCRAFT OF THE CHINESE AIR FORCE TOOK OFF IMMEDIATELY IN PURSUIT THE TWO AMERICAN MILITARY PLANES FLED."

A SPOKESMAN FOR RED CHINA'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTRY WAS QUOTED AS SAYING:

"THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS IT NECESSARY TO POINT OUT THAT THE INCIDENT OF U. S. MILITARY AIRCRAFT INTRUDING INTO THE TERRITORIAL AIR OF CHINA'S NORTHEAST (MANCHURIA) IS BY NO MEANS ACCIDENTAL AT A TIME WHEN THE U. S. GOVER MENT---ADOPTS PROCRASTINATING TACTICS AT THE AMBASSADORIAL TALKS BETWEEN CHINA AND THE U. S. AT GENEVA."

THE U. S. AIR FORCE FREQUENTLY HAS DENIED THE REPEATED COMMUNIST CHARGES OF "INVADING" THE AIR OF MANCHURIA. THE U. S. PLANES NORMALLY FLY PATROL OVER THE YELLOW SEA OFF KOREA.

FJ654PCS

B25KX (SEG) (LEAD QUARLES)&

LEAD QUARLES

TOKYO, JAN. 10 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST RADIO IN PEIPING TODAY ACCUSED U.S. AIR FORCE SECRETARY DONALD A. QUARLES OF "SABRE RATTLING" DURING HIS CURRENT VISIT IN THE FAR EAST.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, QUOTED A COMMENTARY IN THE COMMUNIST OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY.

IN MORE SARCASTIC STYLE THAN USUAL, THE RED RADIO CRITICIZED THE UNITED STATES FOR ITS "FRUITLESS" AID TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON THE MAIN-LAND. IT ADDED:

"WASN'T IT THE UNITED STATES THAT WAS DRIVEN BACK TO THE 38TH PARALLEL WHERE IT SIGNED THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT?

"NOW QUARLES HOLDS A SABRE RATTLING PRESS CONFERENCE AND HURLS HIS BANKRUPT INTIMIDATIONS AT CHINA, JUST AS THE SINO-AMERICAN TALKS ARE TO RESUME.

"DOES MR. QUARLES THINK ALL THIS IS VERY WISE?

"THE PEOPLE'S DAILY COMMENTATOR DECLARES THAT ALL COUNTRIES WHICH RESPECT SOVEREIGNTY AND NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE DEMAND THE RECOVERY OF THEIR OWN TERRITORY. THIS IS JUST WHERE WISDOM LIES.

"BUT IT IS THE U.S. GENERALS WHO DON'T GET THE POINT. THEY INSIST ON PLODDING DOWN THE BLIND ALLEY. THE COMMENTATOR CONCLUDES THAT FOR THEIR OWN SAKE, PEOPLE LIKE QUARLES OUGHT TO SOBER UP."

VR307ACS

A18WX

(430) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MISSILES

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JAN.10 (AP)-GEN.MAXWELL D. TAYLOR SAID TODAY THE ARMY WILL PUT "ALL WE'VE GOT" INTO THE EFFORT TO PERFECT A MISSILE WITH 1,500-MILE RANGE.

THE CHIEF OF STAFF ALSO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE ARMY "EX-PECTS TO SPEND MORE AND MORE OF ITS MONEY" IN THE FIELD OF MISSILES. THIS FIELD INCLUDES NOT ONLY THE PROGRAM FOR THE 1,500-MILE, INTER-MEDIATE RANGE ROCKET, BUT SHORTER RANGE ROCKETS AND ANTIAIRCRAFT WEAPONS.

LATER HE DECLARED THE ARMY IS PREPARING FOR ANY TYPE OF WAR, EVEN THOUGH "THERE ARE THOSE IN THE PENTAGON" WHO THINK IN TERMS ONLY OF AN ATOMIC CONFLICT THAT WOULD BE DECIDED IN ITS FIRST DEVASTATING STAGE.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A GROUP OF MIAMI, FLA., CIVIC LEADERS, TAYLOR SAID HE CONSIDERED THE SHORT NUCLEAR WAR AS ONLY ONE AND "NOT NECESSARILY THE MOST LIKELY" FORM OF ANOTHER WAR.

MUCH OF HIS NEWS CONFERENCE DEALT WITH MISSILES AND REQUIREMENTS OF A MODERN ARMY.

30.24-5125

REFERRING TO THE JOINT SERVICE PROJECT FOR DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW ROCKET, TAYLOR SAID THAT "THE ARMY, USING REDSTONE, AND IN PARTNERSHIP WITH THE NAVY, IS DEVELOPING A MEDIUM RANGE MISSILE-- A 1,500 MILE MISSILE."

HIS REFERENCE WAS TO A NEW BOMBARDMENT ROCKET, NAMED AFTER THE REDSTONE, ALA., ARSENAL WHERE IT WAS DESIGNED. THAT MISSILE NOW HAS A REPORTED RANGE OF BETWEEN 200 AND 300 MILES. TAYLOR'S COMMENT SUGGESTED THAT THE REDSTONE DESIGN IS SERVING ONLY AS A DEPARTURE POINT FOR BUILDING A BIGGER, FARTHER-REACHING ROCKET.

REMEMBERING THAT THE AIR FORCE ALSO IS AT WORK ON A LONG-RANGE, 5,000-MILE, INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSILE--AS WELL AS ON ROCKETS OF LESSER RANGE--A REPORTER ASKED THE ARMY CHIEF WHAT SERVICES WOULD USE THE ARMY MISSILE. TAYLOR REPLIED THAT "WE ARE WORKING ON THE PRINCIPLE THAT THE NATION NEEDS THE MISSILE"--PERHAPS HINTING THAT ALL SERVICES WOULD USE IT.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT THE AIR FORCE WAS NOT TOO HAPPY TO SEE THE ARMY MOVE INTO A FIELD THAT HAS BEEN CONSIDERED PRIMARILY A RESPONSIBILITY OF THE AIR ARM.

"IN 1956," TAYLOR SAID, "THE ARMY RESOLVES TO BE A GOOD PARTNER TO OUR SISTER SERVICES. WE WILL DO EVERYTHING WITHIN OUR POWER, THROUGH OUR COOPERATION, TO MAKE EASIER THE JOB OF THE AIRMAN, THE SAILOR, AND THE MARINE IN TIME OF WAR. WE ONLY BESPEAK IN RETURN A SIMILAR ATTITUDE FOR THE SOLDIER."

TAYLOR REPORTED THAT VALUABLE LESSONS IN ATOMIC WARFARE HAD BEEN LEARNED IN THE RECENT "SAGEBRUSH" MANEUVERS IN LOUISIANA.

"WE ARE EVALUATING THE RESULT OF SAGEBRUSH," HE SAID, "AND CONCRETE RECOMMENDATIONS WILL EMERGE. THE TEST HAS BEEN FRUITFUL."

1956

TAYLOR ALSO DISCUSSED SOME OTHER GENERAL MATTERS, INCLUDING:

ECONOMY--"THE ARMY MUST DO EACH YEAR A BETTER JOB OF SCREENING ITS OWN REQUIREMENTS AND ELIMINATING EVERYTHING FROM ITS SHOPPING LIST WHICH IS NOT TRULY ESSENTIAL."

RESERVE--"THE RECORD OF OUR VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENTS UNDER THE RESERVE FORCES ACT OF 1955 IS FAR FROM SPECTACULAR. . . I AM CERTAIN THAT BY CONTINUING IN 1956 TO EXERT THE SAME EFFORT TOWARD MAKING THIS ACT A SUCCESS, THE ARMY WILL INJECT RENEWED STRENGTH INTO ITS RESERVE FORCES."

ARMY LIFE--"THE ARMY NEEDS BETTER HOUSING, IMPROVED LIVING CONDITIONS FOR OUR FAMILIES, AND MORE STABILITY OF ASSIGNMENT. . . I INTEND TO SEE THAT WE DO THE MOST WE CAN FOR OURSELVES. OTHER REQUIREMENTS WILL REQUIRE THE ASSISTANCE OF LEGISLATION."

LT&JC307PES

A34WX (SECURITY BJT)
(500)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD LOYALTY-SECURITY

1956

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 10 (AP)-THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION ESTIMATED TODAY THAT ABOUT 41 PER CENT OF THE PERSONS WHO HAVE LEFT GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT UNDER A SECURITY CLOUD SINCE MAY, 1953, HAD BEEN HIRED BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

THE BALANCE OF APPROXIMATELY 59 PER CENT, COMMISSION CHAIRMAN PHILIP YOUNG REPORTED TO SENATE INVESTIGATORS, WAS HIRED BY PREVIOUS, DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATIONS.

YOUNG ALSO SAID THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT MORE THAN 5 PER CENT OF THOSE LISTED AS FIRED OR RESIGNED UNDER THE ADMINISTRATION'S SECURITY PROGRAM HAVE BEEN REHIRED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

WHEN A FEDERAL EMPLOYE IS LISTED AS FIRED AS A SECURITY RISK, YOUNG EXPLAINED, IT DOESN'T NECESSARILY MEAN HE'S BEEN REMOVED FROM THE GOVERNMENT. HE SAID A PERSON COULD BE REMOVED FROM A SENSITIVE JOB IN ONE AGENCY AND STILL BE ACCEPTED FOR NON-SENSITIVE WORK IN ANOTHER AGENCY.

THE FIGURES ON HIRING RESPONSIBILITY WERE REQUESTED BY SEN.OLIN D.JOHNSTON (D-SC). CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS CHALLENGED THE AUTHENTICITY OF SOME OF THE SECURITY FIGURES.

1956

JOHNSTON CONTENDS THE REPUBLICANS HAVE BEEN PLAYING "A POLITICAL NUMBERS RACKET" TO CAST DISCREDIT ON THE PERSONNEL PRACTICES OF THE TRUMAN AND ROOSEVELT ADMINISTRATIONS.

YOUNG CAME IN TODAY WITH A COMPLICATED SET OF STATISTICS.

HE TESTIFIED THE COMMISSION HAD MADE A STUDY OF 4,020 OF THE 9,267 CASES OF PERSONS WHO HAVE BEEN LISTED AS FIRED AS SECURITY RISKS OR AS RESIGNED UNDER INVESTIGATION.

OF THE 4,020, YOUNG SAID, HE WAS ABLE TO LEARN THE EMPLOYMENT DATES OF 3,746, AND THAT OF THESE "2,204 OR 58.8 PER CENT" HAD BEEN HIRED UNDER DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATIONS, WHILE 1,542 OR 41.2 PER CENT HAD BEEN HIRED "SUBSEQUENT TO JAN. 20, 1953."

JAN. 20, 1953, WAS THE DATE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOOK OFFICE.

YOUNG SAID THE STUDY WAS BROAD ENOUGH TO INDICATE WHAT THE PERCENTAGES WOULD BE IF ALL 9,267 CASES HAD BEEN CHECKED.

HE REPORTED THE COMMISSION HAS ALSO RUN A CHECK ON 3,907 EMPLOYES LISTED AS FIRED OR RESIGNED UNDER THE SECURITY PROGRAM AND HAS FOUND THAT 216 HAVE BEEN RE-EMPLOYED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

THUS, YOUNG SAID, 5.4 PER CENT OF THOSE CHECKED HAVE BEEN REHIRED. HE CALLED THIS "A PRETTY FAIR SAMPLE" AND SAID HE BELIEVED THE PERCENTAGE WOULD PREVAIL FOR ALL PERSONS INVOLVED.

1956

PAUL E.HADLICK, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, ASKED YOUNG WHY REHIRED PERSONS WERE "STILL INCLUDED AS SECURITY RISKS CLEANED OUT OF THE GOVERNMENT."

THE CIVIL SERVICE CHIEF REPLIED THAT THE LISTS OF SECURITY SEPARATIONS ISSUED PERIODICALLY BY THE COMMISSION WERE STATISTICAL FORMS DESIGNED TO "GIVE THE NUMBER OF PERSONNEL ACTIONS WITHIN A GIVEN PERIOD."

SEN.JOHNSTON SAID THE COMMISSION HAS LISTED 3,586 PERSONS AS FIRED UP TO LAST JUNE 30 AND 5,684 AS RESIGNED BEFORE DETERMINATION WAS COMPLETED OF UNFAVORABLE INFORMATION IN THEIR FILES.

"IT IS DOUBTED THAT IN MOST CASES THE EMPLOYE WHO RESIGNED EVEN KNEW THERE WAS DEROGATORY INFORMATION IN HIS FILE," HE ADDED. "NO CHARGES WERE PREFERRED OR OPPORTUNITY GIVEN TO ANSWER."

JOHNSTON SAID THE WAY THE ADMINISTRATION HAS RUN THE PROGRAM "HAS BROUGHT GREAT HARM TO THE CAREER SERVICE OF OUR FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND EVEN WORSE DAMAGE TO MANY INNOCENT EMPLOYES."

BUT YOUNG SAID THAT ONLY "A SMALL PERCENTAGE" OF FEDERAL EMPLOYES HAD BEEN FIRED UNDER THE PROGRAM AND THAT HE DIDN'T THINK ITS IMPACT ON THE GOVERNMENT OR ON INDIVIDUALS WAS SO GREAT AS IT IS SOMETIMES REPRESENTED.

WE432PES

A81WX

ISOTOPES (450)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 10 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AEC) TODAY LOOSENED UP REGULATIONS ON THE EXPORT OF RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPE MATERIALS TO FRIENDLY FOREIGN COUNTRIES. SHIPMENTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC WILL BE STRICTLY CONTROLLED.

THE COMMISSION SIMULTANEOUSLY ANNOUNCED TWO OTHER ACTIONS:

1. STEPS TO "SIMPLIFY" THE DISTRIBUTION OF RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES FOR MEDICAL AND OTHER USES IN THE UNITED STATES--ESSENTIALLY MAKING LARGER QUANTITIES AVAILABLE UNDER GENERAL LICENSES.

2. REVISION OF THE BASIC PRICE FOR THORIUM METAL, PRESUMABLY CHEAPER, FOR THE GUIDANCE OF PROSPECTIVE PRIVATE USERS OF THE MATERIAL IN NUCLEAR POWER REACTORS AND OTHER PEACETIME APPLICATIONS.

THORIUM IS A METAL WHICH CAN BE CONVERTED INTO FISSIONABLE ATOMIC FUEL. THE REVISED PRICE IS $43 PER 1000 GRAMS, BUT THE AEC DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE PREVIOUS PRICE.

THE AEC SAID THE NEW REGULATION ON FOREIGN DISTRIBUTION "SETS UP PROCEDURES BY WHICH SCIENTISTS IN OTHER COUNTRIES MAY MORE EASILY OB-

TAIN U.S.-PRODUCED RADIOISOTOPES. IT MAKES MORE CONVENIENTLY AVAILABLE TO THEM RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS FOR USE IN MEDICINE, AGRICULTURE, INDUSTRY AND THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES.

"SCIENTISTS AND RESEARCH GROUPS IN OTHER NATIONS CAN NOW DEAL DIRECTLY WITH PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION CENTERS IN THIS COUNTRY."

THE NEW RULES, AEC SAID, ELIMINATE THESE REQUIREMENTS WHICH HAVE APPLIED BEFORE A FOREIGN COUNTRY COULD GET ANY RADIO-ISOTOPES:

(1) APPOINTMENT BY FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS OF SPECIAL ISOTOPES REPRESENTATIVES IN THE UNITED STATES--USUALLY AN EMBASSY STAFF MEMBER.

(2) AGREEMENT BY THESE SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVES TO FURNISH REPORTS, AT AEC REQUEST, ON THE RESULTS OF USE OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS SHIPPED TO THEIR COUNTRIES.

UNDER THE NEW REGULATION, "EXCEPT FOR EXPORT TO SOVIET-BLOC COUNTRIES," MANUFACTURERS OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS CAN SHIP DIRECTLY TO PERSONS ABROAD.

THE AEC WILL KEEP TABS ON "THE KIND, QUANTITY AND DESTINATION" OF THE EXPORTS BY HAVING LICENSED MANUFACTURERS REPORT WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER MAKING SHIPMENTS.

MATERIALS WHICH CAN BE EXPORTED UNDER THE NEW REGULATION ARE ESSENTIALLY THE SAME ONES COVERED BY THE OLD RULES. THEY ARE THOSE HAVING AN ATOMIC NUMBER FROM 3 TO 83, WHICH MEANS THAT MATERIALS LIKE POTENTIAL HYDROGEN BOMB INGREDIENTS, OR FISSIONABLE MATERIALS SUCH AS URANIUM, WOULD NOT BE INCLUDED.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THAT UNDER THE OLD RULES THERE WAS NOTHING TO PREVENT THE SOVIET UNION OR ITS SATELLITE COUNTRIES FROM APPLYING FOR U.S.-MADE ISOTOPES BUT THAT THEY NEVER ACTUALLY APPLIED.

WITH THE NEW REGULATION, SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES MAY GET ISOTOPES, BUT ONLY UNDER STRICT CONTROLS.

PROVISION IS MADE FOR A LICENSED MANUFACTURER TO APPLY FOR A "SPECIFIC LICENSE" IF HE SHOULD WANT TO EXPORT SOME MATERIAL TO THE SOVIET BLOC. BUT THE COMMISSION SAID IT "WILL NOT ISSUE SUCH LICENSES IF IN ITS OPINION THE PROPOSED EXPORT WOULD BE INIMICAL TO THE COMMON DEFENSE AND SECURITY."

EG738PES

A111WX (INDIA AID AH)

1956

INDIA AID

WASHINGTON, JAN. 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY RESTORED A 10 MILLION DOLLAR CUT IN ECONOMIC AID TO INDIA WHICH HAD BEEN ORDERED BY FOREIGN AID DIRECTOR JOHN B. HOLLISTER.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE DIRECTED PERSONALLY THAT THE AID BE REINSTATED, PARTLY IN RESPONSE TO APPEALS FROM U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER IN INDIA.

THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION DID NOT ANNOUNCE RESTORATION OF THE CUT OUTRIGHT. IT MERELY SAID THE ICA HAD APPROVED A 50 MILLION DOLLAR OUTLAY ON ECONOMIC AND FOR INDIA AND ADDED THAT THIS WAS THE FULL AMOUNT AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30. THE AGENCY SAID THIS FUND WAS IN ADDITION TO 10 MILLION DOLLARS ALLOTTED FOR INDIA FOR THE TECHNICAL COOPERATION.

COOPER IS REPORTED TO HAVE PROTESTED THE CUT IN A SERIES OF DISPATCHES CONTENDING IT DEALT A SERIOUS BLOW TO U.S.PRESTIGE TO REDUCE AID FUNDS PREVIOUSLY AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS.

HOLLISTER HAD ORDERED THE 10 MILLION DOLLAR CUT IN INDIA'S FUNDS AS PART OF A POLICY OF BUILDING UP A RESERVE OF MONEY WHICH COULD BE ALLOCATED LATER TO OTHER AREAS, DEPENDING ON WORLD DEVELOPMENTS, OR RETURNED TO THE TREASURY.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT AT LEAST THREE-FOURTHS OF THE 50 MILLION DOLLAR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AID WOULD BE ADVANCED IN THE FORM OF LOANS TO BACK INDIA'S SECOND FIVE-YEAR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PLAN, WHICH STARTS APRIL 1.

"INDIA HAS SPENT MORE THAN FOUR BILLION DOLLARS SINCE THE START OF ITS FIRST FIVE YEAR PLAN IN 1951 TO RAISE THE LIVING STANDARD OF HER 372 MILLION POPULATION,--THE LARGEST OF ANY FREE WORLD NATION," THE ICA SAID.

"AS A RESULT OF INDIA'S DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, FOOD AND RAW MATERIALS ARE MORE ADEQUATE THAN AT ANY TIME IN RECENT YEARS. DURING THE FIRST THREE YEARS OF THE FIVE YEAR PLAN, PER CAPITA INCOME WAS RAISED BY 8 PER CENT."

THE ICA SAID THE NEW 50 MILLION DOLLAR FUND WILL BRING TO $324,-474,000 THE TOTAL U.S.ECONOMIC AID TO INDIA. THIS DOES NOT INCLUDE A 190 MILLION DOLLAR WHEAT LOAN TO INDIA IN 1951 AND APPROXIMATELY 21 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS IN AMERICAN AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES DISTRIBUTED IN INDIA BY VOLUNTARY RELIEF AGENCIES, THE ICA ADDED.

THE AGENCY SAID THE NEW FUNDS WILL BE USED TO CONTINUE PROGRAMS OF ACQUIRING STEEL FOR RAILWAYS, FERTILIZER, DDT FOR MALARIA CONTROL, GRAIN STORAGE FACILITIES AND OTHER PURPOSES.

LT919PES

A122WX

1956

(250) DEFENSE INFORMATION

WASHINGTON, JAN. 10 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND OFFICIALS OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS TODAY AGREED TO HOLD PERIODIC DISCUSSIONS ON THE PROBLEMS OF MILITARY AND DEFENSE INFORMATION.

FIVE EDITORS, INCLUDING ASNE PRESIDENT KENNETH MACDONALD OF THE DES MOINES REGISTER AND TRIBUNE, LUNCHED WITH WILSON AT THE PENTAGON. AFTER THE LUNCHEON MACDONALD ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"WE HAD AN INTERESTING, INFORMAL DISCUSSION WITH SECRETARY WILSON AND HIS AIDES ON A GREAT MANY OF THE PROBLEMS OF INFORMATION ABOUT WHICH THE ASNE IS ALWAYS CONCERNED.

"THE MEETING RESEMBLED SOME EARLIER CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN OFFICERS OF THE ASNE AND THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT INITIATED BY BASIL WALTERS (EXECUTIVE OF THE KNIGHT NEWSPAPERS) WHEN HE WAS PRESIDENT OF THE ASNE. THIS PARTICULAR MEETING WAS A RESULT OF A SUGGESTION THAT CONVERSATIONS ON SOME OF THE GENERAL INFORMATION POLICIES MIGHT BE USEFUL TO THE DEPARTMENT AND TO THE PRESS.

"SECRETARY WILSON SUGGESTED THAT IT MIGHT BE HELPFUL TO HAVE FUTURE PERIODIC INFORMAL CONFERENCES OF THE SAME KIND, AND THE MEETING CONCLUDED WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT ARRANGEMENTS WOULD BE MADE TO REPEAT TODAY'S DISCUSSION AT SOME TIME IN THE FUTURE."

OTHER ASNE OFFICIALS WHO ATTENDED THE MEETING WERE FIRST VICE PRESIDENT JENKIN LLOYD JONES, THE TULSA TRIBUNE; J. RUSSELL WIGGINS, WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES-HERALD; HERBERT BRUCKER, THE HARTFORD, CONN., COURANT, AND WALKER STONE, EDITOR IN CHIEF OF THE SCRIPPS-HOWARD NEWSPAPERS.

RZ1008PES

A131WX

1956

SPAIN

WASHINGTON, JAN. 10 (AP)-JOHN DAVIS LODGE, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO SPAIN, SAID TODAY HE IS RECOMMENDING THAT SPAIN GET ANOTHER 50 MILLION DOLLARS IN U. S. ECONOMIC AID NEXT YEAR--THE SAME AS THIS YEAR'S FIGURE.

LODGE ALSO SAID HE IS ASKING THAT THE FLOW OF AMERICAN MILITARY ITEMS TO SPAIN "BE KEPT GOING." HE GAVE NO SPECIFIC AMOUNT.

HE TALKED TO NEWSMEN AFTER MEETING BEHIND CLOSED DOORS WITH THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. HE WAS ONE OF A SERIES OF WITNESSES THE COMMITTEE HAS CALLED FOR A BRIEFING ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

LODGE SAID HE REQUESTED THE 50 MILLION DOLLARS IN "DEFENSE SUPPORT," OR ECONOMIC AID, FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING NEXT JULY 1 IN ORDER TO HELP SIAN SHOULDER ITS ARMS COSTS.

HY1040PES NM

B32WX Q

(390) SECOND NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE BUYING

WASHINGTON, JAN. 10 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY TOLD CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS IT HAS CUT DOWN ON DIRECTLY NEGOTIATED CONTRACTS IN ITS MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR PURCHASING PROGRAM. IT SAID IT HAS RETURNED SUBSTANTIALLY TO THE RULES PREVAILING BEFORE THE KOREAN EMERGENCY.

BUT THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO) SAID THE ARMED SERVICES ARE NOT ADVERTISING FOR BIDS AS OFTEN AS THEY COULD.

THE SERVICES' AUTHORITY TO NEGOTIATE PURCHASES. INSTEAD OF ADVERTI-

SING THEM FOR OPEN COMPETITION, WAS GREATLY EXPANDED UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S KOREAN EMERGENCY PROCLAMATION. THIS PROCLAMATION HAS NEVER BEEN REVOKED, ALTHOUGH THE FIGHTING ENDED IN THE FIRST YEAR OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ADMINISTRATION.

THE TWO VIEWS OF DEFENSE BUYING PROCEDURE WERE GIVEN THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE BY ROBERT C. LANPHIER JR., DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, AND GAO GENERAL COUNSEL E. LYLE FISHER.

COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS REPORTED LAST MONTH THAT THE SERVICE DEPARTMENTS HAVE "PRACTICALLY SCRAPPED THE TRADITIONAL SYSTEM OF FREE ADVERTISED COMPETITIVE BIDDING."

HOWEVER, LANPHIER TESTIFIED TODAY THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS NOT NOW USING THE NEGOTIATING AUTHORITY CONFERRED BY THE KOREAN EMERGENCY PROCLAMATION "FOR ANY PROCUREMENT PROGRAMS OTHER THAN THOSE WHICH CANNOT BE ACCOMPLISHED UNDER THE LAW WITHOUT SUCH AUTHORITY."

HE SAID USE OF THE BLANKET AUTHORITY HAD BEEN RESTRICTED, BY REGULATIONS EFFECTIVE JAN. 1, TO PURCHASES ALLOCATED TO HELP LABOR SURPLUS AND DISASTER AREAS OR SMALL BUSINESS, BUYING OF NONPERISHABLE SUBSISTENCE ITEMS, CONTRACTS NOT OVER $100,000 FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AND "SPECIFIC PROCUREMENT PROGRAMS DESIGNATED BY THE SECRETARY OF A MILITARY DEPARTMENT."

LANPHIER SAID THESE RESTRICTIONS HAD "THE EFFECT OF SUBSTANTIALLY PLACING THIS DEPARTMENT AGAIN UPON A PRE-KOREA PROCUREMENT BASIS," EVEN THOUGH "TRUE PEACETIME CONDITIONS HAVE NOT BEEN RE-ESTABLISHED IN THE WORLD AND A RACE TO PREDOMINATE IN SCIENTIFICALLY ADVANCED ARMAMENTS CONTINUES."

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) AND OTHER COMMITTEE MEMBERS, HOWEVER, QUESTIONED THE EXCEPTION STILL ALLOWED FOR SPECIFIC PROGRAMS APPROVED BY A SERVICE SECRETARY. LANPHIER SAID UNDER QUESTIONING THAT THIS PROVISION "COULD DEFINITELY BE USED AS A LOOPHOLE," BUT THAT THERE WAS NO INTENTION TO DO SO.

VINSON INDICATED, HOWEVER, HE MIGHT TRY TO WRITE IT OUT OF THE LAW.

SOON AFTER VINSON WARNED PROCUREMENT OFFICIALS HE WAS PREPARED TO MAKE HIS BILL MORE STRINGENT, FISHER TOOK THE STAND AND SAID:

"WE DON'T CONSIDER IN GAO THAT THE DEPARTMENTS ARE ADVERTISING AS MUCH AS THEY COULD AND WE DON'T THINK THEY SO CONTEND.

"THEY WILL CERTAINLY MAKE A CASE THAT THEY NEED SOME NEGOTIATING AUTHORITY. I AM SURE THE COMMITTEE WILL WANT TO CONSIDER HOW MUCH."

EARLIER, THE COMMITTEE WAS TOLD GAO HAD BEEN IN CORRESPONDENCE WITH THE SERVICES SINCE MARCH, 1954, SUGGESTING THAT THEY RECONSIDER THEIR USE OF NEGOTIATED BUYING AUTHORITY BASED ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S 1950 KOREAN WAR EMERGENCY PROCLAMATION.

VINSON'S BILL, AS IT NOW STANDS, WOULD TERMINATE THIS AUTHORITY BY DECLARING THAT ONLY THE PROCLAMATION OF A NATIONAL EMERGENCY BY CONGRESS, RATHER THAN THE PRESIDENT, WOULD SUSPEND FOR THE ARMED SERVICES THE REQUIREMENT OF TAKING BIDS.

SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL JOHN J. COURTNEY SAID THE INVESTIGATION WAS INSPIRED BY A STUDY OF AIR FORCE PURCHASE OF ROCKET LAUNCHERS.

COURTNEY SAID THE AIR FORCE PURCHASED 100,000 BY NEGOTIATION AT $36.62 EACH, BUT THAT AFTERWARD WHEN BIDS WERE ADVERTISED FOR, THE SAME DEVICE WAS PURCHASED AT $20.53. THE SAVINGS AMOUNTED TO A 3/4 MILLION DOLLARS, HE SAID.

MC340PES

A147FX (ADV)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TUESDAY, JAN. 10)
BY RENNIE TAYLOR
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

(ADVANCE) BERKELEY, CALIF., JAN 10 (AP)-A WAY OF MEASURING SIMULTANEOUSLY THE WEIGHT AND SPEED OF HIGH-ENERGY ATOMIC PARTICLES IN CLOUD CHAMBERS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY TWO UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PHSUSICISTS.

THE NEW PROCEDURE, THEY SAID, WILL MAKE IT EASIER TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN CERTAIN TYPES OF ATOMIC FRAGMENTS PRODUCED BY COSMIC RAYS. THESE FRAGMENTS CARRY ENERGIES OF ONE TO 10 BILLION VOLTS, AND SOME

1956

30.24-5127

OF THEM MOVE ALMOST AT THE SPEED OF LIGHT. THERE IS NO OTHER INSTRUMENT WHICH CAN MEASURE THE WEIGHT OF THESE PARTICLES IN FLIGHT.

FOR THE NEW PROCESS DR. WILLIAM B. FRETTER AND DR. E.W. FRIESEN DEVELOPED A MODIFIED CLOUD CHAMBER.

THE CONVENTIONAL CLOUD CHAMBER IS A CONTAINER WITHA GLASS WWINDOW INTO WHICH IS PUT A LITTLE WATER, A FEW DROPS OF ALCOHOL AND SOME GAS. THE SPACE IN IT ABOVE THE LIQUID LEVEL CAN BE EXPANDED OR CONTRACTED. THE WHOLE CONTAINER IS PUT BETWEEN THE POLES OF A POWERFUL MAGNET.

A COSMIC RAY PARTICLE FROM SOMEWHERE IN OUTER SPACE PENETRATES THE WALLS OF THE CONTAINER AND TRAVELS THROUGH IT. ON ITS WAY THROUGH THE GAS AND VAPOR IT COLLIDES WITH NUMEROUS ATOMS OF OXYGEN, HYDROGEN OR GAS AND KNOCKS OFF SOME OF THEIR ELECTRONS. THE DAMAGED ATOMS BECOME POSITIVELY CHARGED WITH ELECTRICITY AND THE DISPLACED ELECTRONS ARE THEMSELVES NEGATIVELY CHARGED.

THE CHAMBER IS SO MADE THAT WHEN A COSMIC RAY STRIKES, THE CHAMBER EXPANDS SUDDENLY, WHEN THIS HAPPENS A TINY DROPLET OF LIQUID CONDENSES ON EACH POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE PARRTICLE. THE DROPLETS ARE VISIBLE THROUGH THE GLASS WINDOW. THEY LOOK LIKE A STRING OF TINY BEADS CROSSING THE VAPOR AREA.

THE MAGNET CAUSES THE VERY HIGH ENERGY PARTICLE TO TRAVEL IN A SLIGHTLY CURVED PATH. BUT THE HIGHER ITS ENERGY THE LESS IT CURVES, AND THE MORE ATOMS IT STRIKES. SO THAT THE HEADS APPEAR IN NEARLY A STRAIGHT LINE, AND SO CLOSE TOGETHER THAT IT IS DIFFICULT TO COUNT THEM. COUNTING IS NECESSARY FOR AN ACCURATE DETERMINATION OF THE COSMIC PARTICLE'S ENERGY.

THE PHYSICISTS SOLVED THE PROBLEM BY USING HELIUM AS THE GAS IN THE CHAMBER. THE HELIUM ATOM HAS ONLY TWO ELECTRONS, AS COMPARED TO EIGHT FOR OGYGEN AND RELATIVELY NUMEROUS ELECTRONS IN OTHER GASES AND ALCOHOL. WHEN THE COSMIC PARTICLE TRAVELS THROUGH HELIUM GAS THERE ARE FEWER ELECTRONS TO BE KNOCKED OFF, AND THEY LEAVE A LESSER NUMBER OF BEADS, FARTHER APART ALONG THE TRACK, THAN IN THE CONVENTIONAL CLOUD CHAMBER. SO THE BEADS ARE EASIER TO COUNT.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TUESDAY, JAN. 10

MH919PPS NM

A90KX
(120)

SAN PEDRO, CALIF., JAN. 10 (AP)-"IF WAR SHOULD COME NOW IT WOULD BE ROUGH," THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS SAID TODAY, BUT "RIGHT NOW I THINK WE CAN WIN ANY KIND OF A WAR."

ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE ADDED THE NAVY'S NEW SHIPBUILDING PROGRAM IS "ADEQUATE" DESPITE THE FLEET EXPANSION PROGRAM BEING CARRIED OUT BY RUSSIA.

BURKE TALKED TO NEWSMEN AFTER TOURING THE NAVY'S BIG STATION ON TERMINAL ISLAND, HIS FIRST VISIT TO THE BASE SINCE HE BECAME CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS. HE SAID THE NAVY IS PLACING GREAT HOPE ON THE ADDITION OF SIX NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES BETTER THAN THE NAUTILUS.

THE ADMIRAL CONFERRED BRIEFLY THIS MORNING WITH ADM. FELIX B. STUMP, COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC FLEET, WHO FLEW HERE FROM HAWAII FOR THE MEETING. ADM. BURKE DECLINED COMMENT ON THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE CONFERENCE.

FJ657PCS
A125

NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (400)
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN.10 (AP)-BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES MAY SUBMIT TOMORROW THEIR JOINT PROPOSAL FOR U.N. ACTION AGAINST ISRAEL'S DEC.11 RAID ON SYRIA. THE SOVIET UNION GOT IN FIRST WITH ITS PROPOSAL YESTERDAY.

A U.S. DELEGATION SOURCE TOLD A REPORTER TODAY THE WESTERN BIG

A83

THREE CERTAINLY WOULD HAVE THEIR PROPOSAL READY WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL HOLDS ITS THIRD MEETING ON THE QUESTION THURSDAY (10:30 A.M., EST) BUT MIGHT HAVE IT READY TOMORROW. HE SAID HE WOULD BE "STRONG IN ITS LANGUAGE AND EFFECT." HE GAVE NO DETAILS.

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. OF THE UNITED STATES, SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN AND HERVE ALPHAND OF FRANCE HELD AN HOUR-LONG MEETING ON THE FORM OF THEIR RESOLUTION.

THERE WAS DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY IN WASHINGTON, WHERE ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN TALKED WITH FRANCIS WILCOX, ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR U.N. AFFAIRS, ON THE RUSSIAN RESOLUTION. 1956

IN A STATEMENT LATER, EBAN ACCUSED SYRIA OF TRYING TO STIR UP "GREAT POWER ACTION AGAINST ISRAEL." EBAN URGED THE UNITED STATES AND ITS WESTERN ALLIES NOT TO "PRESS THEIR FAVORS IN SYRIA."

AHMED SHUKAIRY, SYRIA'S DELEGATE AT THE U.N. SAID HE HAD HEARD THE WESTERN RESOLUTION WOULD BE "FLIMSY."

SHUKAIRY SAID THE SOVIET RESOLUTION, GIVEN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT LAST NIGHT AND PUBLISHED TODAY, WAS "SECOND BEST" TO THE ONE HE HIMSELF OFFERED THE COUNCIL DEC.22.

HE ADDED HE WOULD SUPPORT IT IF NOTHING BETTER TURNED UP. IT CALLS FOR ISRAEL TO PAY SYRIA FOR LIFE AND PROPERTY LOST BECAUSE OF THE ATTACK.

THE ISRAELI ARMY OPERATION WAS AIMED AT SYRIAN OUTPOSTS NORTHEAST OF THE SEA OF GALILEE. U.N. OBSERVERS REPORTED IT RESULTED IN THE DEATHS OF 56 SYRIANS, INCLUDING 8 CIVILIANS, AND 6 ISRAELIS AND IN THE DESTRUCTION BY FIRE AND EXPLOSION OF SOME FARM BUILDINGS AND CONCRETE MILITARY STRUCTURES. ISRAEL SAID THE FORAY WAS TO SILENCE SYRIAN BATTERIES THAT HAD SHELLED ISRAELI FISHING AND POLICE BOATS ON THE SEA, WHICH IS INSIDE ISRAEL NEAR THE SYRIAN LINE. SYRIA HELD IT WAS UNJUSTIFIED.

THE SOVIET RESOLUTION WAS THE FIRST THE RUSSIANS HAD EVER PUT IN ON A PALESTINE ISSUE BEFORE THE COUNCIL.

SOME OBSERVERS EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT BY GETTING IT IN FIRST, THEY HAD STOLEN A MARCH ON THE WEST IN THE BIDS THE TWO SIDES NOW ARE MAKING FOR THE ARAB WORLD'S SUPPORT IN THEIR DIPLOMATIC STRUGGLE. 1956

THE RUSSIAN DOCUMENT ASKED VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU, COUNCIL PRESIDENT THIS MONTH, TO PUT THE SYRIAN RESOLUTION TO THE VOTE WITH CERTAIN AMENDMENTS.

IT FOLLOWED SYRIA'S PROPOSAL TO HAVE THE COUNCIL CONDEMN ISRAEL FOR WHAT WAS TERMED AN "OUTRAGEOUS ATTACK" AND DECIDE ISRAEL SHOULD COMPENSATE SYRIA FOR HER LOSSES.

ML1124PES

A32 (450)

AMS BUDGET

KRISHNA MENON

1956

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 10 (AP)-INDIA'S V. K. KRISHNA MENON TODAY URGED THE UNITED STATES TO GIVE UP ITS PLANS FOR A NEW SUPER-BOMB TEST IN THE PACIFIC. HE APPEALED TO THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA TO BAN SUCH EXPERIMENTAL BLASTS BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT.

"WHAT DO YOU EXPECT TO PROVE?" THE INDIAN DIPLOMAT ASKED IN COMMENTING ON REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS GETTING READY FOR MORE H-BOMB TESTS. WEARING A BROWN BATHROBE AND LIGHT-COLORED PAJAMAS, HE GAVE AN INTERVIEW IN HIS HOTEL ROOM SHORTLY BEFORE DEPARTING FOR LONDON AND NEW DELHI. HE HAS BEEN SUFFERING AN APPENDICITIS ATTACK BUT IS WELL ENOUGH TO TRAVEL.

"YOU KNOW ENOUGH TO DESTROY THE WORLD," KRISHNA MENON CONTINUED WITH A FLASH OF THE FIRE OFTEN SEEN IN U.N. DEBATES. "BOTH SIDES HAVE ENOUGH DESTRUCTIVE POWER NOW TO DESTROY THIS PLANET. DO THEY WANT TO DESTROY ANOTHER PLANET? THERE IS NO END TO THE AMOUNT OF POWER THAT CAN BE GENERATED FOR DESTRUCTIVE PURPOSES.

"IN THE INTERESTS OF HUMANITY, THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA SHOULD GET TOGETHER IMMEDIATELY AND STOP SUCH TESTS."

KRISHNA MENON WAS LEADER OF THE INDIAN DELEGATION TO THE 10TH U.N. ASSEMBLY. HIS MAJOR ACCOMPLISHMENT WAS HIS BEHIND-THE-SCENES PLAY IN HELPING PERSUADE THE SOVIET UNION TO OPEN THE U.N. DOORS TO 16 NEW MEMBERS.

TOP ADVISER TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ON FOREIGN POLICY AND AN EXPERT ON RED CHINA, KRISHNA MENON EXPRESSED APPREHENSION OVER THE NEW ARTILLERY ACTIVITY BETWEEN THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU AND THE RED CHINESE ON THE MAINLAND.

HE APPEALED FOR THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA TO MAKE MORE STRENUOUS EFFORTS FOR PEACE IN THE FAR EAST. HE POINTED OUT TALKS ARE GOING ON IN GENEVA BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA AT THE AMBASSADOR LEVEL AND SAID MORE IMPORTANT PERSONALITIES SHOULD GET INTO THE PICTURE. SECRETARY DULLES HAS TURNED DOWN A SIMILAR REQUEST FROM RED CHINA.

KRISHNA MENON WAS PARTICULARLY VEHEMENT ABOUT THE ATOMIC STALEMATE. 1956

"UNLESS WE HAVE A MOVE IN THE REVERSE DIRECTION OF ATOMIC DESTRUCTION, IT IS FRUITLESS TO TALK ABOUT USING THE ATOM FOR PEACE," HE SAID.

"WHAT IS THE USE OF BUILDING A COUPLE OF ATOMIC REACTORS HERE AND THERE WHILE THE DESTRUCTIVE ASPECT CONTINUES," KRISHNA MENON SAID. "THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION IN THE LAST 10 YEARS HAVE ADVANCED A MILLION MILES ON THE WAY OF DESTRUCTION. HOW MANY MILES HAVE THEY ADVANCED ON THE OTHER WAY (TO PEACE)?

"I AM CONVINCED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE GETTING MORE AND MORE CONCERNED ABOUT IT. THE WORLD IS, TOO. THE STATESMEN OF THE WORLD DO NOT WANT WAR."

TURNING TO THE LONG DEADLOCK BETWEEN EAST AND WEST ON DISARMAMENT, KRISHNA MENON PROPOSED THAT A CONVENTION OF DISARMAMENT BE WRITTEN QUICKLY AND PUT UP TO THE VARIOUS NATIONS TO SIGN. HE SUGGESTED THIS AS A WAY TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM INSTEAD OF WAITING ON BOTH SIDES TO COME TO SOME AGREEMENT BY LONG NEGOTIATIONS.

THE EAST AND WEST HAVE BEEN TALKING DISARMAMENT SINCE 1946 BUT NO PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE.

WW420PES

END JAN. 10, 1956

Begin JAN. 11, 1956

32.24-5129

A77

(250)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JAN. 11

(ADVANCE)..LONDON, JAN. (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA IS INCREASING HER INFLUENCE IN AFRICA, WESTERN EXPERTS ON AFRICAN AFFAIRS REPORT. THEY CITE ADVICES FROM DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES WHICH SAY:

IN LIBYA, ALONG THE NORTHERN ROOF OF AFRICA, RUSSIA'S FIRST AMBASSADOR, NIKOLAI IVANOVICH GENERALOV, IS ESTABLISHING A FULL-SCALE DIPLOMATIC MISSION WITH 18 AIDES. GENERALOV WAS SOVIET AMBASSADOR IN AUSTRALIA AT THE TIME OF THE DEFECTION OF VLADIMIR PETROV, WHO CLAIMED LATER HE WAS AT THE CENTER OF A WIDESPREAD ESPIONAGE NETWORK.

IN THE SUDAN, WHICH BECAME AN INDEPENDENT REPUBLIC JAN. 1, THE GOVERNMENT IS WEIGHING A SOVIET OFFER TO ESTABLISH FULL DIPLOMATIC, TRADE AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS. THE SUDANESE ALSO ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE CONSIDERING INFORMAL SUGGESTIONS FROM THE COMMUNISTS THAT ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID WILL BE AVAILABLE TO THEM IF THEY SHOULD ASK FOR IT.

IN THE WEST AFRICAN REPUBLIC OF LIBERIA, A SOVIET GOODWILL DELEGATION HAS OFFERED TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. THE RUSSIANS ALSO OFFERED ENGINEERING AND FINANCIAL HELP FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF A BIG HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT ON THE ST. PAUL RIVER.

THE SOVIETS ALREADY HAVE MAJOR DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS IN CAIRO AND IN ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA.

CERTAIN WESTERN OFFICIALS EXPRESS FEAR THAT SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES IN LIBYA MIGHT BE IN A POSITION TO ESTABOISH CONTACTS WITH THE NATIONALIST REBEL MOVEMENTS WHICH ARE SEEKING TO OUST FRENCH RULE FROM FRENCH NORTH AFRICA.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JAN. 11-MOVED JAN. 10

FV741AES

A133 (100)

LONDON, THURSDAY, JAN. 12 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS REPORTED CONSIDERING A SLOWDOWN OF TROOP EVACUATIONS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE BECAUSE OF THE RESTLESS SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE EVACUATION HAS BEEN PROCEEDING AT SUCH AN ACCELERATED PACE IT WAS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED BY THE END OF NEXT MNTH. BY LAST OCTOBER, ABOUT 65 PER CENT OF THE GARRISON--WHICH ONCE NUMBERED MORE THAN 80,000 MEN--HAD BEEN EVACUATED, MAINLY TO BRITAIN'S NEW MIDDLE EAST BASTION OF CYPRUS.

THE WITHDRAWAL WAS ORDERED UNDER TERMS OF THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN SUEZ SETTLEMENT, BUT THE LAST TROOPS DO NOT HAVE TO LEAVE UNTIL JUNE 19. THE PACT PROVIDES THAT 75 PER CENT OF THE ORIGINAL FORCE MUST BE OUT BY FEB. 19. THIS WOULD PERMIT BRITAIN TO MAINTAIN SOME 20,000 MEN IN THE ZONE.

SN1102PES

B57 (Q)

(300)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JAN. 11 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY BRUSHED OFF RUSSIA'S NEWEST TERMS FOR SETTLING AN OLD DISPUTE OVER BALTIC GOLD DEPOSITED HERE BEFORE THE SOVIETS SEIZED LATVIA, ESTONIA AND LITHUANIA IN 1940.

PRESENT VALUE IF THE GOLD IS SET BY BRITAIN AT $15,960,000.

UNDER THE SOVIET PROPOSALS, SUBMITTED TO BRITAIN LAST SEPTEMBER AND DISCLOSED BY MOSCOW RADIO LAST NIGHT, THE BRITISH WOULD RELEASE PART OF THE GOLD CLAIMED BY THE KRELMIN. IN RETURN THE SOVIETS WOULD BOW TO BRITISH CLAIMS AND RESUME PAYMENTS TO COMPENSATE BRITISH STOCKHOLDERS WHOSE GOLDMINING INTERESTS IN SIBERIA WERE SEIZED IN THE EARLY 1930'S.

BUT A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SAW "NO DIRECT CONNECTION" BETWEEN THE RIVAL CLAIMS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID AMBASSADOR SIR WILLIAM HAYTER SIX MONTHS AGO CALLED ON SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV TO OPEN NEGOTIATIONS FOR "A FINANCIAL SETTLEMENT OF OUTSTANDING UNITED KINGDOM CLAIMS ON THE SOVIET UNION."

THESE CLAIMS ARE VALUED BY THE BRITISH AT SEVERAL MILLION POUNDS. THE EXACT FIGURE WAS NOT DISCLOSED. THE SPOKESMAN SAID TWO BRITISH MINING FIRMS, THE TETIUHE MINING CORP. AND THE LENA GOLDFIELDS, WERE CLAIMING 2 1/2 MILLION POUNDS (SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS).

"NO REPLY HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO THIS APPROACH," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

RUSSIA, HE ADDED, COUNTERED WITH A NOTE LAST SEPTEMBER WHICH DID NOT REFER TO THE BRITISH PROPOSAL IN MOSCOW.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE NOTE "WAS CONCERNED WITH THE CLAIMS OF THE LENA GOLDFIELDS AND THE TETIUHE MINING CORP. NOTEHOLDERS AGAINST THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, AND WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S CLAIMS TO THE GOLD DEPOSITED IN LONDON BY THE CENTRAL BANKS OF THE BALTIC STATES."

THE SPOKESMAN MADE IT CLEAR THE BALTIC GOLD HAS BEEN FROZEN IN LONDON BECAUSE BRITAIN HAS NOT YET ACCORDED FULL LEGAL RECOGNITION OF RUSSIA'S ANNEXATION OF ESTONIA, LATVIA, LITHUANIA. BRITAIN HAS, HOWEVER, ACCEPTED THE FACT OF THE SOVIET ANNEXATION.

BRITAIN OFFICIALLY IGNORED RUSSIA'S SEPTEMBER PROPOSALS BECAUSE THE SOVIETS THEMSELVES FAILED DIRECTLY TO ANSWER BRITAIN'S PROPOSAL TO MOLOTOV LAST JULY.

JJ1042AES

A16

AMS BUDGET 460

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA 1956

BY GEORGE MCARTHUR

PARIS, JAN.11 (AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET TODAY CLAMPED A TIGHT ONE-MAN RULE OVER THE MOUNTAINOUS COASTAL REGION OF ALGERIA IN AN ATTEMPT TO STAMP OUT REBEL TERRORISM. IN THE PAST 24 HOURS 36 PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN SCATTERED ALGERIAN VIOLENCE.

THE UNIFIED COMMAND, WHICH MERGES CIVIL AND MILITARY POWERS, WAS ORDERED FOR THE KABYLIE AREA, WHICH STRETCHES ALONG THE COAST FOR 150 MILES EAST OF ALGIERS AND INCLUDES RUGGED MOUNTAINS AND PRODUCTIVE COASTAL FARMS. THE REBELS, FIGHTING TO OVERTHROW FRENCH RULE, DRIFT DOWN AT NIGHT TO TERRORIZE FARMERS.

A SIMILAR COMMAND, DESCRIBED AS WORKING EFFECTIVELY, ALREADY HAS BEEN SET UP IN THE AURES MOUNTAINS IN NORTHEAST ALGERIA. AND A THIRD COMMAND IS IN PROSPECT FOR THE AREA AROUND CONSTANTINE, ALSO IN THE NORTHEAST. REBELS OF THE SO-CALLED NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY HAVE SPREAD TERROR IN ALL THREE SECTIONS SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE INSURRECTION 15 MONTHS AGO.

IN SOME PARTS OF THE KABYLIE REGION MILITARY PROTECTION IS SO THIN FARMERS ARE FORCED TO TAKE REFUGE IN THE TOWNS AT NIGHT. RECENTLY AN ENTIRE 13-MAN FRENCH AND ALGERIAN GARRISON WAS KIDNAPED BY REBELS WITHIN SIGHT OF ALGIERS.

THE COMMANDER AT KABYLIE WAS NOT NAMED, BUT IS EXPECTED TO BE A MILITARY MAN AS IN THE AURES WHERE A FRENCH ARMY GENERAL RUNS THE OPERATION.

IN THE AURES AREA YOUNG, SPECIALLY TRAINED OFFICERS HAVE BEEN SENT TO TAKE CHARGE IN THE SMALL VILLATES AND TOWNS TO RE-ESTABLISH LOCAL ADMINISTRATIONS THAT WERE FALLING APART.

THE CABINET ACTED AFTER RECEIVING A REPORT FROM PREMIER EDGAR FAURE ENDORSING THE UNIFIED COMMANDS OUTLINED BY THE GOVERNOR GENERAL IN ALGERIA, JACQUES SOUSTELLE.

SOUSTELLE ALSO ADVANCED PROPOSALS FOR HANDLING THE POLITICAL ASPECTS OF THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM, EITHER THROUGH A FEDERATION OR INTEGRATION OF ALGERIA WITH FRANCE, BUT THESE WERE ONLY DISCUSSED. THE POLITICAL DECISIONS MUST AWAIT FORMATION OF A NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT BY THE FRENCH ASSEMBLY WHICH MEETS JAN.19.

AT PRESENT ALGERIA IS CONSIDERED AN ACTUAL PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE, BUT ALGERIANS ENJOY PRIVILEGES ON THE LEVEL OF FRENCH CITIZENS.

A CABINET SPOKESMAN SAID PREVIOUS PLANS FOR THE SHIPMENT OF TROOPS TO ALGERIA WERE STILL IN FORCE. THESE CALL FOR A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL TROOPS TO BE SENT THERE OVER THE NEXT FEW MONTHS. THE EVENTUAL FRENCH STRENGTH IN ALGERIA IS EXPECTED TO CLIMB FROM THE PRESENT 200,000 TO BETWEEN 250,000 AND 300,000 MEN.

THE 36 DEAD IN ALGERIA IN THE PAST 24 HOURS INCLUDED 27 NATIONALIST REBELS AND 9 PRO-FRENCH ALGERIANS. EIGHT FRENCHMEN, SIX OF THEM CIVILIANS, WERE REPORTED WOUNDED IN THE SAME PERIOD.

FOR THE SECOND SUCCESSIVE DAY A REVIVAL OF TERRORIST ACTIVITY WAS REPORTED FROM TUNISIA. THREE TUNISIANS WERE WOUNDED WHEN SIX ARMED MEN ATTACKED THE VILLAGE OF KRIB, 75 MILES SOUTHWEST OF TUNIS, AND RAIDED FOOD STORES. ANOTHER TUNISIAN WAS KILLED BY SUBMACHINEGUN FIRE IN A VILLAGE NEAR SBEITLA.

THERE WAS SOME SUSPICION THESE ATTACKS WERE THE WORK OF ALGERIANS WHO HAD CROSSED THE FRONTIER. TUNISIA HAS BEEN QUIET IN RECENT MONTHS SINCE FRANCE AND TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS REACHED A HOME-RULE AGREEMENT.

B251PES

1956

S95

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 11 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF TWO MORE GENERALS IN THE NEW WEHRMACHT.

A FORMER AIR FORCE COLONEL, RICHARD NEUSER, NOW ON WEST GERMANY'S NATO STAFF IN PARIS, WAS NOMINATED BRIGADIER GENERAL.

A FORMER ARMY COLONEL, WOLF VON ZAWADSKY, WAS PROMOTED BRIGADIER GENERAL IN THE ARMED FORCES DEPARTMENT.

JS143PES

A111

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, JAN. 11 (AP)-HANS ULRICH RUDEL, ONE OF HITLER'S TOP AIR ACES AND A NEO-NAZI CANDIDATE FOR THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT IN 1953, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM ARGENTINA. FRIENDS SAID HE IS ON A BUSINESS TRIP AND INTENDS TO RETURN SOON TO SOUTH AMERICA.

REPORTS SAID RUDEL FLEW HERE FROM ARGENTINA, WITH A STOPOVER IN PORTUGAL, AND DISAPPEARED IMMEDIATELY. HE HAS BEEN IN BUSINESS IN ARGENTINA SINCE SHORTLY AFTER WORLD WAR II.

HW951PES

B46 (180) (Q)

STOCKHOLM, JAN 11 (AP)-KING GUSTAV VI CALLED ON PARLIAMENT TODAY TO INCREASE SWEDEN'S DEFENSE SPENDING THIS YEAR.

"THE UNSTABLE SITUATION DOES NOT PERMIT OUR COUNTRY TO REDUCE HER ARMAMENTS UNILATERALLY," HE SAAID AT THE FORMAL OPENING OF A NEW PARLIAMENTARY SESSION.

THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED PARLIAMENT TO RAISE SWEDEN'S DEFENSE EXPENDITURE BY 55 MILLION SWEDISH CROWNS ($10,600,000) OVER LAST YEAR.

THE GOVERNMENT'S BUDGET CALLED FOR A DEFENSE APPROPRIATION OF 2,072,000,000 CROWNS ($400 MILLION) AND THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT ACTUALLY EXPECTED TO SPEND $2,270,000,000 CROWNS ($438, .8))89,) DURING 1956 AS SOME EARLIER APPROPRIATIONS HAD NOT YET BEEN SPENT.

EXPECTED TO SPEND $2,270,000,000 CROWNS ($438 MILLION) DURING 1956 AS SOME EARLIER APPROPRIATIONS HAD NOT YET BEEN SPENT.

THE GOVERNMENT'S TOTAL BUDGET FOR THIS YEAR AMOUNTS TO 11,173,000,000 CROWNS $2,157,000,000) -- AN INCREASE OF 1,264,000,000 CROWNS ($244 MILLION) OVER LAST YEAR.

IN ITS DEFENSE BUDGET, THE GOVERNMENT ASKED FOR TWO NEW DESTROYERS WITH GUIDED MISSILES AND THREE NEW SUBMARINES. IT SOUGHT A 25 PER CENT BOOST IN ATTACK PLANES FOR SWEDEN'S ALL-JET AIRFORCE WHICH NOW NUMBERS ABOUT 1,500 PLANES. GUIDED MISSILES ALSO WOULD BE PROVIDED TO SWEDEN'S ANTI-AIRCRAFT DEFENSE FORCES.

DA922AES

A11

MOSCOW, JAN.11 (AP)-THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED TODAY THAT FARM MACHINERY FOR INDIA WAS BEING LOADED AT ODESSA ON THE FREIGHTER STAVROPOL WHICH ARRIVED LAST WEEK WITH A CARGO OF TEA, COFFEE AND OTHER PRODUCTS FROM BURMA. THE MACHINERY FOR INDIA INCLUDES HARVESTERS, TRACTORS, ROAD GRADERS AND SEEDERS.

B225PES

B89 Q (140)

1956

MOSCOW, JAN. 11 (AP)-DAVID ZASLAVSKY, TOP-RANKING SOVIET EDITORIAL WRITER, ATTACKED JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS OF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT TODAY FOR HIS RECENTLY PUBLISHED IMPRESSIONS OF HIS TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION.

WRITING IN PRAVDA, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, ZASLAVSKY SAID:

"ONE ARTICLE (BY DOUGLAS) IS SUFFICIENT FOR US TO FIND OUT WHAT SORT OF A MAN IS WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS. WE DO NOT BELIEVE IN DUAL PERSONALITIES. WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT DOUGLAS IS INDEPENDENT--JUST AND OBJECTIVE WHEN HE IS WEARING THE CLOAK OF A JUSTICE, AND ON THE CONTRARY DISPOSED TO DISTORT FACTS AND EVENTS WHEN HE DOES NOT WEAR THE TOGA. MOST PROBABLY IT IS NOT A QUESTION OF THE JUSTICE'S CLOAK BUT THE CHECK WHICH THE WEALTHY "LOOK" MAGAZINE SENT TO THE SUPEME COURT JUSTICE."

--DASH--

THIS WAS ONE OF MANY ARTICLES ATTACKING JUSTICE DOUGLAS, WHOSE ARTICLES DEALT WITH THE THEME OF RUSSIAN AND SOVIET COLONIALISM THROUGHOUT ASIAN REPUBLICS OF THE U.S.S.R. THE CHARGE OF COLONIALISM EVIDENTLY ANNOYED THE RUSSIANS.

KM123PES

A12

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.11 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY EGYPT'S MILITARY ATTACHE IN BAGHDAD RETURNED TO CAIRO AFTER THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT DEMANDED HIS RECALL.

THE ATTACHE, COL.MOHAMMED EL HENNAWI, RETURNED A WEEK AGO. EGYPT HAS NOT RECEIVED ANY FORMAL CHARGES AGAINST HIM FROM IRAQ, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. IRAQI AUTHORITIES HAVE ARRESTED EL HENNAWI'S SERVANT IN BAGHDAD WITHOUT GIVING AN OFFICIAL REASON, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

IRAQ TOOK A LEADING PART IN FORMING THE BAGHDAD PACT, BITTERLY OPPOSED BY EGYPT AND SEVERAL OTHER ARAB STATES.

B227PES

A48

AMS BUDGET (540)

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

AMMAN, JORDAN, JAN. 11 (AP)-AMMAN'S PUBLIC BUILDINGS WERE STILL HEAVILY GUARDED BY TROOPS TODAY, BUT THE CURFEW CLAMPED ON DURING WEEKEND RIOTS AGAINST THE WESTERN-BACKED BAGHDAD PACT WAS FURTHER RELAXED.

THE CURFEW WAS LIFTED FOR SIX HOURS, AND THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT WOULD BE REDUCED TO 12 HOURS TOMORROW, MAKING IT ONLY A NIGHTTIME RESTRICTION. THERE WAS A PROGRESSIVE LESSENING OF TENSION, WITH MOST SHOPS REOPENING DURING THE NO-CURFEW PERIOD.

BUT THE BAN ON PUBLIC GATHERINGS WAS STILL TIGHT.

RIOTERS LAST SATURDAY ATTACKED BUILDINGS AND BURNED AUTOMOBILES

30.24-5131

BELONGING TO AMERICANS AND BRITAINS IN JORDAN AND STAGED FURTHER DEMONSTRATIONS SUNDAY.

THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID TODAY DEMONSTRATORS BURNED AN AMERICAN TECHNICAL AID MISSION TENT AND TWO TRAILERS AT THE PORT OF AQABA. NO AMERICAN CASUALTIES HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN THE RIOTS.

A DELAYED DISPATCH FROM THE JORDAN-HELD SECTOR OF JERUSALEM SAID THE CURFEW WAS CONTINUING AROUND-THE-CLOCK THERE YESTERDAY. A RENEWAL OF THE DISORDERS THERE WAS FEARED IF RESTRICTIONS WERE RELAXED IMMEDIATELY. HOWEVER, A RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT BY JORDAN'S NEW PREMIER, SAMI RIFAI, THAT THE COUNTRY WOULD JOIN NO NEW ALLIANCES WAS SAID TO HAVE EASED TENSION SLIGHTLY. POLICE PATROLLING THE STREETS CHEERED THE PREMIER'S ANNOUNCEMENT.

EYE WITNESSES OF THE VIOLENCE IN THE OLD CITY, BELIEVED TO HAVE RESULTED IN ABOUT 60 CASUALTIES AND 40 ARRESTS, SAID CHILDREN ONLY 10 YEARS OLD HAD JOINED IN THE RIOTS. POLICE AND TROOPS EXCHANGED GUNFIRE WITH THE DEMONSTRATORS BUT WERE HAMPERED IN QUELLING THE DISORDERS FOR FEAR OF HITTING THE CHILDREN.

--DASH--

IN LONDON, THE BRITISH WAR OFFICE ANNOUNCED WEDNESDAY THAT A BRITISH COLONEL WAS SHOT TO DEATH BY RIOTING ARABS DURING THE WEEKEND DISORDERS AT ZERQA, ARAB LEGION HEADQUARTERS IN EASTERN JORDAN. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID LT. COL. PATRICK LLOYD, 42, COMMANDING THE 4TH LIGHT ANTIAIRCRAFT REGIMENT, APPARENTLY WAS KILLED WHEN HE AND OTHER BRITONS TRIED TO DISPERSE DEMONSTRATORS AGAINST THE BAGHDAD PACT.

THE JORDAN DISORDERS FIRST ERUPTED LAST MONTH WHEN BRITAIN OFFERED TO SUPPLY JORDAN'S FORCES WITH NEW HEAVY ARMS INCLUDING JET FIGHTERS IF THE GOVERNMENT WOULD JOIN THE PACT. LONDON HAS ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF STIRRING UP THE VIOLENCE, AND BRITISH SOURCES HAVE SUGGESTED THAT EGYPTIANS AND SAUDI ARABIANS MAY ALSO HAVE HAD A HAND IN IT.

IN DAMASCUS, THREE ARAB POWERS--SYRIA, EGYPT, AND SAUDI ARABIA -- SAID TODAY THEY HAD OFFERED FINANCIAL AID TO JORDAN. IT WAS A CLEAR EFFORT TO WOO JORDAN AWAY FROM ITS LONG-TIME TIES WITH BRITAIN AND FROM ANY LINGERING DISPOSITION TO JOIN THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE.

A SYRIAN COMMUNIQUE SAID THE THREE ARAB COUNTRIES HAD OFFERED JORDAN AN ANNUAL GRANT TO REPLACE THE $22,400,000 RECEIVED YEARLY FROM LONDON FOR THE ARAB LEGION AND THE NATIONAL GUARD.

THE THREE POWERS INVITED JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN TO FIX A TIME AND PLACE FOR A CONFERENCE WITH SAUDI ARABIA'S KING SAUD, SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY, AND EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.

THE DECLARED AIM OF THE OFFER WAS TO STRENGTHEN JORDAN SO IT WOULD BE "ABLE TO CHECK ANY ISRAELI AGGRESSION." OPPONENTS OF JORDAN'S ADHERENCE TO THE BAGHDAD PACT HAVE CLAIMED IT WOULD HAMPER JORDAN IN ITS DISPUTE WITH ISRAEL.

SYRIAN PREMIER SAID GHAZZI SAID 265 JORDAN REFUGEES WHO REACHED SYRIA TUESDAY WERE GRANTED "TEMPORARY POLITICAL ASYLUM" PENDING SETTLEMENT OF THEIR DISPUTE WITH THEIR GOVERNMENT.

THE REFUGEES ARE MAINLY STUDENTS AND OTHER YOUTHS WHO SAID THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT WAS SEEKING THEM FOR TAKING PART IN THE RIOTS. THEY ARE IN THE SYRIAN BORDER CITY OF DER'A. SYRIAN AUTHORITIES SAID THEY WOULD BE KEPT UNDER SUPERVISION AND NOT PERMITTED TO ENGAGE IN ANY POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

SS&B513PES

S93

MIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (160)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JAN. 11 (AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES PUT THE STREETS OF NICOSIA OFF LIMITS TO THEIR TROOPS TONIGHT, THEY FEARED GREEK-TURKISH RIOTING MIGHT ERUPT OVER THE SLAYING OF A TURKISH POLICE SERGEANT AT PAPHOS.

THE "CYPRUS-IS-TURKISH" POLITICAL PARTY DENOUNCED THE SHOOTING AS "UNPROVOKED AND COWARDLY" AND FIRED OFF PROTESTS TO THE UNITED NATIONS, TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES AND SIR JOHN HARDING, BRITISH GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS.

1956

TURKISH SHOPS CLOSED IN NICOSIA TO PROTEST THE SLAYING AND TWO TURKISH NEWSPAPERS SAID THEY WOULD NOT CIRCULATE ON THE STREETS TOMORROW.

ABOUT 600 TURKS GATHERED IN FRONT OF A TURKISH NEWSPAPER OFFICE AND SHOUTED DEMANDS FOR VENGEANCE. THEY DISPERSED QUIETLY WHEN BRITISH SECURITY FORCES ARRIVED.

THIS ISLAND IS POPULATED PREDOMINANTLY BY PERSONS OF GREEK DESCENT WHO ARE DEMANDING UNION WITH GREECE. THEY MAKE UP 400,000 OF THE ISLAND'S HALF MILLION POPULATION, IN CONTRAST WITH ABOUT 100,000 OF TURKISH DESCENT. THE TURKISH MINORITY CONTENDS THAT IF THE BRITISH YIELD CYPRUS IT SHOULD BE TO TURKEY, WHICH HELD IT UNTIL 1878.

J955PES

1956

AS

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JAN.11 (AP)-THE BAGHDAD PACT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAD AGREED TO PROPOSE ESTABLISHMENT WITH BRITISH ASSISTANCE, OF AN ATOMIC ENERGY TRAINING CENTER AT BAGHDAD FOR THE BENEFIT OF ALL MEMBER COUNTRIES.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE COMMITTEE ALSO AGREED THAT IT SHOULD BE SUPPLIED WITH INFORMATION ABOUT DEVELOPMENT PLANS OF MEMBER COUNTRIES, AS A MEANS OF POOLING THE EXPERIENCE AND KNOWLEDGE OF ALL.

B223PES

A143 (270)

BY EUGENE LEVIN

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN. 11 (AP)-INDIAN OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAS MADE NEW ECONOMIC AID OFFERS TO INDIA, INCLUDING THE BUILDING OF A COMPLETE ALUMINUM INDUSTRY AND EXPANSION OF A MAJOR HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT.

THESE PROJECTS, ADDED TO PREVIOUS SOVIET OFFERS TO CONSTRUCT A STEEL MILL AND AID INDIA IN OIL PROSPECTING, ARE BELIEVED HERE TO REPRESENT ONLY THE BEGINNING OF A NEW RUSSIAN AID OFFENSIVE.

WESTERN CIRCLES ARE REPORTED TO HAVE RECEIVED CLEAR HINTS FROM INDIAN OFFICIALS THAT MOSCOW IS OFFERING NEW DELHI SUBSTANTIALLY MORE AID. PRESUMABLY THIS WILL BE TENDERED IN THE FORM OF LONG TERM LOANS AND CREDITS.

SO FAR, INDIAN OFFICIALS WILL CONFIRM ONLY RUSSIAN OFFERS CONCERNING THE ALUMINUM AND HYDROELECTRIC PROJECTS. BOTH THESE ARE STILL IN THE DISCUSSION STAGE, WITH THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT UNDECIDED WHETHER TO ENTER THE DEAL, OFFICIALS SAID. AMONG THE UNRESOLVED MATTERS ARE PRICES AND CREDIT TERMS, IT IS UNDERSTOOD.

INDIA NOW HAS ONLY A SMALL ALUMINUM INDUSTRY PRODUCING ABOUT 7,000 TONS A YEAR. UNDER THE SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN STARTING IN APRIL THE OUTPUT IS TO BE BOOSTED TO 30,000 TONS.

INDIAN OFFICIALS SAID TO HELP ACHIEVE THIS TARGET, MOSCOW HAS PROPOSED UNDERTAKING AN ENTIRE MINE-TO-CONSUMER OPERATION, INCLUDING THE GEOLOGICAL SURVEYING, MINING, SMELTING, ROLLING AND MANUFACTURE OF FINISHED CONSUMER PRODUCTS. THE RUSSIANS ARE SAID TO BE WILLING TO SUPPLY TECHNICIANS AND NEEDED MACHINERY.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT WHICH HAS ATTRACTED THE RUSSIANS IS AT MACHKUND, IN ANDHRA STATE. A PLANT NOW BEING BUILT THERE WILL HAVE ABOUT 120,000 KILOWATTS CAPACITY. DETAILS OF THE PROPOSED EXPANSION HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED BUT REPORTS SAY IT WOULD INVOLVE AN ADDITIONAL COST OF ABOUT 20 MILLION DOLLARS.

SN1155PES

A123KX

~~PRECEDE TOKYO DAY~~

HONOLULU, JAN. 11 (AP)-ADM ARTHUR W. RADFORD, ARRIVING TODAY FROM A WORLD TOUR, DECLARED THE UNITED STATES "IS NOT LOSING THE BALANCE OF POWER" IN STRATEGIC AIR CONTROL.

"OUR STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HAS NO EQUAL IN THE WORLD AND I AM QUITE SURE WE CAN KEEP IT THAT WAY," THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SAID IN A PLANESIDE INTERVIEW.

RADFORD FLEW HERE FROM TOKYO. HE PLANS TO RELAX HERE UNTIL TUESDAY WHEN HE WILL FLY ON TO WASHINGTON.

FJ925PCS

A27WX BJT

(500)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-DULLES

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, JAN. 11 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EXHORTED ALL AMERICA TODAY TO "WAKE UP" TO THE URGENT NEED OF A FREE WORLD VICTORY IN THE ECONOMIC STRUGGLE WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

"DEFEAT IN THIS CONTEST COULD BE AS DISASTROUS AS DEFEAT IN AN ARMAMENTS RACE," SAID A STATEMENT WHICH THE PRESIDENT ENDORSED. "WE COULD LOSE THIS ECONOMIC CONTEST UNLESS THE COUNTRY AS A WHOLE WAKES UP TO ALL ITS IMPLICATIONS."

A MAJOR PURPOSE OF THE STATEMENT WAS EVIDENTLY TO ENLIST SUPPORT FOR EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN AID PLANS, WHICH ARE FACED WITH ROUGH GOING IN CONGRESS. FOR EXAMPLE, SEN.GEORGE (D-GA) HAS VOICED VIGOROUS OPPOSITION TO EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR AUTHORITY TO EMBARK ON A LONG RANGE PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC AID TO OTHER NATIONS.

THE STATEMENT WAS READ BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE. DULLES CALLED REPORTERS' ATTENTION TO THE WORDS "AS A WHOLE" AND SAID THEY WERE UNDERLINED IN THE STATEMENT.

HE SAID IT CAME FROM THE U.S.DELEGATION TO THE CURRENT SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE ADDED THAT HE RECEIVED IT LAST DEC. 9, DISCUSSED IT WITH EISENHOWER CHRISTMAS EVE AND MADE IT PUBLIC TODAY ON THE OCCASION OF HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE THEN.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, DULLES SAID HE AND THE PRESIDENT AGREE WITH THE STATEMENT. HE SAID IT VERY STRONGLY RE-ENFORCES ADMINISTRATION VIEWS INHERENT IN SUCH FOREIGN AID PROPOSALS AS EISENHOWER'S CALL FOR LONG-RANGE SPENDING AUTHORITY OVER A PERIOD OF UP TO 10 YEARS.

THE STATEMENT DESCRIBED THE CURRENT COLD WAR PHASE AS APPARENTLY "A SHIFT...IN WHICH ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS HAVE MOVED TO THE FOREFRONT."

RUSSIA IS "USING ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COLLABORATION AS A MEANS FOR JUMPING MILITARY AS WELL AS POLITICAL BARRIERS," IT SAID. IT CITED INDIA, EGYPT AND BURMA AS EXAMPLES.

"WE BELIEVE THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST COUNTER THESE SOVIET EFFORTS," THE STATEMENT CONTINUED. "WE CAN SUCCEED, NOT BY OUTBIDDING COMMUNISM IN SHEER AMOUNT OF ECONOMIC AID, BUT BY MAKING NEWLY INDEPENDENT AND NEWLY ARTICULATE PEOPLES FEEL THAT THEY CAN BEST SATISFY THEIR WANTS BY BECOMING AND REMAINING PART OF THE COMMUNITY OF FREE NATIONS.

"WE WELCOME MORE EMPHASIS ON ECONOMIC AND EDUCATIONAL ENDEAVORS, FOR WE HAVE A PROVEN EXPERIENCE IN THESE FIELDS."

A REPORTER ASKED DULLES WHETHER THE "WAKE UP" INJUNCTION APPLIED TO SEN.GEORGE.

DULLES REPLIED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROGRAM FOR ECONOMIC AID EMPHASIZES CONTINUITY RATHER THAN INCREASED AMOUNTS. HE INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT PERHAPS NOT ENOUGH EFFORT HAD BEEN MADE TO ENLIST BI-PARTISAN SUPPORT FOR THE PROGRAM IN ADVANCE. HE SAID THE LONG RANGE IDEA WAS BROUGHT UP AT A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE OF CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS LAST MONTH ALTHOUGH IT WAS NOT PRESENTED AS ADEQUATELY AS WOULD BE DESIRABLE.

GEORGE SAID JAN. 7 THAT HE WOULD FIGHT ANY MOVE TO PROLONG ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE ABROAD.

"I WILL FAVOR REASONABLE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS TO STRENGTHEN OUR CAUSE AT HOME AND ABROAD," HE SAID. "BUT I AM NOT IN FAVOR OF ANY INCREASE IN ECONOMIC AID AND ASSISTANCE TO ANY PART OF THE WORLD.

"THAT DOES NOT MEAN THAT I WILL NOT VOTE FOR SOME SPECIFIC ASSISTANCE WHERE THE FACTS JUSTIFY IT BUT I AM AGAINST SETTING UP ANY PROGRAM ON A 10-YEAR OR EVEN A 5-YEAR BASIS."

WE351PES

A44WX

(400)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DULLES-ATOMIC

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 11 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SERVED NOTICE TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL CARRY ON TESTS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS BECAUSE IT IS "IMPERATIVE" TO HOLD AN AMERICAN LEAD IN NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

DULLES SAID HE BELIEVES THIS COUNTRY IS AHEAD NOW ALTHOUGH HE CONCEDED THAT THE QUESTION OF ITS ATOMIC POSITION IN RELATION TO THE SOVIET UNION IS PARTLY A MATTER OF SPECULATION.

THE EFFECT OF DULLES' COMMENT, IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, WAS TO REJECT VARIOUS SUGGESTIONS, MOSTLY FROM LEADERS IN COUNTRIES WHICH ARE NEUTRAL IN THE COLD WAR, THAT BOMB TESTS BE DISCONTINUED.

THE LATEST SUCH SUGGESTION CAME FROM ~~K.V.~~ KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN DIPLOMAT AND CLOSE FRIEND OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. MENON SUGGESTED IN NEW YORK THIS WEEK THAT THE UNITED STATES ABANDON PLANS FOR A NEW SUPER BOMB TEST IN THE PACIFIC. V.K. Krishna

THE SUPER BOMB TEST IS EXPECTED TO BE HELD THIS SPRING ALTHOUGH THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS ASKED AT HIS KEY WEST NEWS CONFERENCE SUNDAY WHETHER HE HAS APPROVED NEW H-BOMB TESTS IN THE PACIFIC THIS SPRING. HE REPLIED:

"WELL, I THINK THE ANNOUNCEMENT AS TO FUTURE TESTS, NOT ESPECIALLY ON H-BOMBS BUT OF ANY KIND OF ATOMIC ACTION, SHOULD COME OFFICIALLY AND DIRECTLY FROM THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION--WHERE THEY HAVE ALWAYS COME FROM--AND WHILE THIS MATTER HAS BEEN--WELL, IT'S UP ANNUALLY--THE FACT IS THAT I DON'T REMEMBER EXACTLY WHEN OR HOW THEY EXPECT TO ANNOUNCE IT, AND WHEN THEY ARE TO TAKE PLACE. SO WE HAD BETTER WAIT FOR THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT."

BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA HAVE TESTED ATOMIC WEAPONS MANY TIMES. BRITAIN ALSOO HAS RUN AN ATOMIC TEST EXPLOSION IN AUSTRALIA.

DULLES WAS ASKED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WHAT PRESENT UNITED STATES POLICY IS TOWARD FURTHER TESTS.

THIS GOVERNMENT, HE SAID, HAS NOT YET FOUND ANY BASIS TO WARRANT SUSPENSION OF THE EXPERIMENTS.

ON THE CONTRARY, HE SAID, THE GOVERNMENT HAS FOUND THAT "IT IS IMPERATIVE TO KEEP IN THE FOREFRONT IN SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE."

HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT EVENTUALLY THE DEVELOPMENT OF A WORKABLE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO "CEASE OUR EFFORTS."

ASKED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES IS AHEAD NOW, DULLES SAID "I BELIEVE WE ARE...ALTHOUGH THAT'S PARTLY A MATTER OF SPECULATION."

HE WAS ALSO QUESTIONED ON WHETHER THE UNITED STATES IS AWARE OF SOVIET TEST EXPLOSIONS IN ALL CASES.

HE REPLIED THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD ANNOUNCED A LARGE EXPLOSION THE RUSSIANS HAD MADE SOME WEEKS AGO AND THAT EARLIER SOVIET EXPLOSIONS HAD ALSO BEEN PUBLICLY REPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES.

GENERALLY SPEAKING, DULLES SAID, THE SOVIET EXPLOSIONS ARE DETECTED, BUT HE ADDED WITH A SMILE THAT IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO SAY THAT "WE KNEW ABOUT THE EXPLOSION OF A BOMB THAT WE DON'T KNOW ABOUT."

ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS SEND GREAT CLOUDS OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL HIGH INTO THE ATMOSPHERE. THIS IS SPREAD BY WIND CURRENTS AND CAN BE DETECTED BY INSTRUMENTS THOUSANDS OF MILES FROM THE SCENE OF THE TEST. FEAR THAT SUCH RADIOACTIVITY MIGHT EVENTUALLY BUILD UP TO A POINT MENACING HUMAN LIFE AND FUTURE GENERATION IS LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEMANDS FOR AN ABANDONMENT OF ATOMIC TESTS.

WE452PES

1956

A47WX (300)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST WEDNESDAY JAN 11

FIRST LEAD DULLES-WAR

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 11 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY ALL THE WORLD KNEW THE WESTERN BIG THREE WOULD HAVE UNITED IN ACTION AGAINST RED CHINA IN 1954 IF FAR EAST PEACE TALKS HAD FAILED THEN.

THIS COMMON EFFORT, DULLES TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, WOULD HAVE INVOLVED THE USE OF WHATEVER WEAPONS WERE APPROPRIATE--APPARENTLY INCLUDING ATOMIC ARMS.

DULLES' STATEMENTS CAME AS HE WAS QUESTIONED ON A LIFE MAGAZINE ARTICLE, MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT, WHICH QUOTED HIM AS SAYING THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION THREE TIMES WENT TO THE BRINK OF WAR. EACH TIME IT WAS AVERTED BY "STRONG ACTION," DULLES WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

UNDER QUESTIONING BY REPORTERS, DULLES SAID HE HAD NO PRECISE RECOLLECTION OF WHAT HE SAID TO LIFE'S INTERVIEWER. HE ASKED TO BE SPARED FURTHER QUESTIONS UNTIL HE COULD READ THE ARTICLE.

ONE REPORTER RECALLED THAT THE INDO-CHINA SETTLEMENT, WHICH LEFT NORTH VIET NAM IN COMMUNIST HANDS, DID NOT SIT WELL WITH THE UNITED STATES AT THE TIME. BUT HE SAID THE LIFE ARTICLE NOW CHARACTERIZES THE SETTLEMENT AS A VICTORY FOR THE U.S. POLICY OF "DETERRENCE."

DULLES REPLIED THAT IT WAS GENERAL PUBLIC KNOWLEDGE--ALL THE WORLD KNEW--THAT THE PHILIPPINES AND THAILAND HAD AGREED TO UNITED ACTION. FURTHER, HE SAID THE UNITED STATES TRIED TO PUT SUCH A PROGRAM IN EFFECT BEFORE THE 1954 FAR EAST PEACE CONFERENCE AT GENEVA.

HOWEVER, HE SAID, BRITAIN AND FRANCE PREFERRED TO AWAIT THE OUTCOME OF THE GENEVA TALKS. ALL THE WORLD KNEW THEN, HE SAID, THAT A GENEVA BREAKDOWN WOULD UNITE BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES IN ACTION WITH APPROPRIATE WEAPONS TO COUNTER ANY OPEN INTERVENTION BY RED CHINA IN INDO-CHINA.

THE LIFE MAGAZINE ARTICLE QUOTED DULLES AS SAYING IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION THREE TIMES LOOKED WAR "SQUARE IN THE FACEXZ AND SUCCEEDED IN AVERTING IT BY STRONG MEASURES.

ON ONE SUCH OCCASION, DULLES SAID,

30.24-5133

IN THE FACE" AND SUCCEEDED IN AVERTING IT BY STRONG MEASURES.

ON ONE SUCH OCCASION, DULLES SAID, HE TELEPHONED HIS RECOMMENDATIONS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN THE MIDDLE OF THE NIGHT.

"IT TOOK A LOT MORE COURAGE FOR THE PRESIDENT THAN FOR ME," DULLES. "HIS WAS THE ULTIMATE DECISION. I DID NOT HAVE TO MAKE THE DECISION MYSELF, ONLY TO RECOMMEND IT. THE PRESIDENT NEVER FLINCHED FOR A MINUTE ON ANY OF THESE SITUATIONS. HE CAME UP TAUT."

DULLES WAS QUOTED FURTHER BY JAMES SHEPLEY, TIME-LIFE BUREAU CHIEF IN WASHINGTON, AS SAYING THE WAR-AND-PEACE INCIDENTS WERE:

"THE QUESTION OF ENLARGING THE KOREAN WAR X X X THE QUESTION OF GETTING INTO THE INDOCHINA WAR X X X THE QUESTION OF FORMOSA."

"WE WALKED TO THE BRINK AND WE LOOKED IT IN THE FACE," DULLES SAID. "WE TOOK STRONG ACTION."

IT WAS 2 A.M. ON JUNE 18, 1953, THE MAGAZINE SAID, THAT DULLES WAS AWAKENED BY HIS BEDROOM TELEPHONE BELL TO BE TOLD PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE HAD FREED THOUSANDS OF COMMUNIST WAR PRISONERS IN SOUTH KOREA. THE STORY SAID DULLES REALIZED THIS MIGHT BROADEN THE KOREAN WAR AND HE USED A PRIVATE PHONE TO HAVE THE WHITE HOUSE SWITCHBOARD OPERATOR AWAKEN THE PRESIDENT.

"HE TOLD EISENHOWER OF RHEE'S ACTION AND BRIEFLY STATED THE IMPLICATIONS," THE STORY SAID, ADDING:

1956

"DULLES FOUND THE PRESIDENT CALM AND READY. THE DECISION WAS MADE. IF THE COMMUNISTS WALKED OUT OF THE (TRUCE) NEGOTIATIONS, THE U. S. WOULD NOT ONLY RENEW THE WAR IN KOREA BUT WOULD EXTEND IT TO AIR BOMBARDMENT OF MANCHURIA AND THE USE OF TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS."

THE COMMUNISTS GRUMBLED BUT DID NOT WALK OUT OF THE TRUCE TALKS AND AN AGREEMENT TO HALT THE FIRING WAS REACHED SOON AFTER. PART OF KOREA IS UNDER CONTROL OF THE COMMUNISTS AND PART UNDER RHEE.

THE SECOND INSTANCE WAS TIMED AS APRIL 4, 1954. IT WAS THEN, THE STORY SAID, THAT DULLES RECOMMENDED AT A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE TO LET THE COMMUNIST CHINESE KNOW THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD REACT WITH ATOMIC ATTACK AGAINST THE RED CHINA MAINLAND IF THE COMMUNISTS OPENLY INTERVENED IN INDOCHINA.

THERE WAS NO OPEN CHINESE INTERVENTION. THE COMMUNISTS AGREED TO A TRUCE WHICH LEFT THEM IN CONTROL OF NORTH VIET NAM.

THE THIRD INCIDENT DULLES LISTED INVOLVED CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF A RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING EISENHOWER TO USE U. S. MILITARY FORCES SHOULD RED CHINA ATTACK FORMOSA OR RELATED POSITIONS. THAT WAS IN THE FALL OF 1954. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS NEVER ATTACKED BUT HAVE REINFORCED THEIR AIR STRENGTH IN THE AREA AND STILL TALK MENACINGLY.

DULLES WAS QUOTED AS SAYING RISK IS UNAVOIDABLE IN COLD WAR DIPLOMACY.

"YOU HAVE TO TAKE CHANCES FOR PEACE, JUST AS YOU MUST TAKE CHANCES IN WAR," HE SAID. "SOME SAY THAT WE WERE BROUGHT TO THE VERGE OF WAR. OF COURSE WE WERE BROUGHT TO THE VERGE OF WAR. THE ABILITY TO GET TO THE VERGE WITHOUT GETTING INTO WAR IS A NECESSARY ART. IF YOU CANNOT MASTER IT, YOU INEVITABLY GET INTO WAR. IF YOU TRY TO RUN AWAY FROM IT, IF YOU ARE SCARED TO GO TO THE BRINK, YOU ARE LOST."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST WEDNESDAY JAN 11 SENT

GG1253AES

A117WX

1956

DULLES-ISRAEL (250)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 11 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY HE DID NOT THINK THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT NEED FEAR ANY COMPETITION FROM THE WESTERN POWERS TO OUTBID RUSSIA FOR ARAB FAVOR.

HE DOES THINK, HE SAID, THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MAY TRY TO WIN FAVOR WITH THE ARABS BY SUCH DEVICES AS PROPOSING A TOUGH ANTI-ISRAELI RESOLUTION FOR UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION IN THE ISRAELI-

WESTERN CIRCLES ARE REPORTED

SYRIAN DISPUTE OVER THE SEA OF GALILEE. BUT DULLES ADDED, HE COULD GIVE ASSURANCES THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT BE DRAWN INTO ANY SUCH COMPETITION.

DULLES' REMARKS WERE IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

AFTER THE U. N. HAS ACTED ON THE SYRIAN CONTROVERSY, DULLES SAID, THE UNITED STATES WILL TAKE A FRESH LOOK AT ISRAEL'S REQUEST TO BUY ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES--A REQUEST WHICH FOLLOWED EGYPT'S PURCHASE OF COMMUNIST ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

ANSWERING OTHER QUESTIONS, DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD JOIN THE BAGHDAD PACT IF AND WHEN IT DECIDES SUCH A MOVE WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO STABILITY IN THE AREA. HE DID NOT SAY WHEN THIS MIGHT BE.

HE NOTED THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN SYMPATHETIC TOWARDS THE FORMATION OF THIS PACT WHICH LINKS IRAQ, IRAN, BRITAIN, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN. THE IDEA STEMS FROM A SUGGESTION HE MADE IN 1953, HE SAID.

DULLES EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES AT PRESENT IS NOT TRYING TO PERSUADE ANY OTHER COUNTRY TO JOIN.

THIS REMARK APPEARED TO BE DESIGNED TO ANSWER SOME MIDDLE EASTERN CRITICISM THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE PRESSING JORDAN TO JOIN THE ALLIANCE.

HY1007PES

A17WX 1954

(480) PMS BUDGET

SECURITY PROGRAM

BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON, JAN. 11 (AP)-SEN. OLIN D. JOHNSTON (D-SC) SAID TODAY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS NEVER OFFERED EVIDENCE THAT IT FOUND A SINGLE COMMUNIST ON THE GOVERNMENT PAYROLL WHEN IT CAME INTO POWER.

HE MADE THE COMMENT TO NEWSMEN AS A SENATE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE HE HEADS WENT TO WORK ON A REPORT OF ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM SET UP BY ORDER OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN MAY 1953.

CHAIRMAN PHILIP YOUNG OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION (CSC) ESTIMATED AT A SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING YESTERDAY THAT ABOUT 41 PER CENT OF THE EMPLOYES LISTED AS FIRED OR RESIGNED UNDER THE PROGRAM WERE HIRED UNDER THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WHICH TOOK OVER THREE YEARS AGO.

THE REMAINDER, OR ABOUT 59 PER CENT, HAD BEEN HIRED UNDER PRIOR DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATIONS, HE SAID.

SEN. CARLSON OF KANSAS, THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S ONLY REPUBLICAN MEMBER, SAID HE FELT THE INVESTIGATION HAD DONE "SOME GOOD." BUT HE ADDED THAT HE SAW NO NEED FOR A MAJOR OVERHAUL OF THE SECURITY PROGRAM.

THE HEARING BROUGHT AT LEAST A TEMPORARY HALT TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S INQUIRY, BEGUN LAST SPRING. ITS AUTHORITY EXPIRES AT THE END OF THIS MONTH, BUT JOHNSTON HAS INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION TO RENEW IT FOR ANOTHER YEAR.

JOHNSTON SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE PLANNED TO SUBMIT AN "INTERIM REPORT" WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS. HE SAID THE INVESTIGATION WAS NOT COMPLETE.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE FELT THE INQUIRY HAD BEEN HELPFUL IN THROWING LIGHT ON HOW THE SECURITY PROGRAM OPERATES AND ON HOW FIGURES ARE COMPILED ON THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYES LISTED AS FIRED AS SECURITY RISKS.

JOHNSTON AND OTHER DEMOCRATS HAVE ACCUSED REPUBLICANS OF MAKING "A POLITICAL NUMBERS GAME" OUT OF THE FIGURES AND OF ATTEMPTING TO CONVEY THE IMPRESSION THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION FOUND A LOT OF COMMUNISTS OR COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS ON THE FEDERAL PAYROLL.

THE SOUTH CAROLINIAN SAID THE ADMINISTRATION HAS "NEVER SHOWN" THAT IT FOUND A SINGLE COMMUNIST WORKING FOR THE GOVERNMENT. NOR, HE SAID, HAS IT OBTAINED THE INDICTMENT OF ANY FEDERAL EMPLOYE UNDER A LAW MAKING IT ILLEGAL FOR A COMMUNIST TO WORK FOR THE GOVERNMENT.

SEN. CARLSON OF KANSAS, THE GROUP'S LONE REPUBLICAN, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW HE FELT THE SUBCOMMITTEE INQUIRY HAD DONE "SOME GOOD." BUT HE SAID HE AGREED WITH YOUNG THAT THE "BASIC CONCEPT" OF THE PROGRAM IS SOUND.

"WE'VE HAD SOME PROBLEMS," CARLSON SAID. "THERE'S NO QUESTION ABOUT IT." BUT HE ADDED HE SAW NO NECESSITY FOR ANY MAJOR OVERHAUL OF THE PROGRAM.

AS OF LAST JUNE 30, THE ADMINISTRATION REPORTED THAT SINCE THE START OF THE PROGRAM IN MAY, 1953, A TOTAL OF 3,586 EMPLOYES HAD BEEN DISMISSED AND 5,681 HAD RESIGNED BEFORE ANY DETERMINATION WAS MADE OF UNFAVORABLE INFORMATION IN THEIR FILES.

YOUNG, WHO KEEPS TABS ON THE SECURITY PROGRAM, SAID A CHECK ON 3,746 OF THESE CASES SHOWED THAT 58.8 PER CENT HAD BEEN HIRED UNDER PRIOR DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATIONS AND THE REST, OR 41.2 PER CENT, HAD BEEN HIRED BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

YOUNG SAID THAT IN VIEW OF THE "VERY BROAD BASE" USED IN THIS SAMPLING, HE BELIEVED A STUDY OF ALL THE CASES WOULD PRODUCE ABOUT THE SAME PERCENTAGES.

HE ALSO TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE ANOTHER SAMPLING INDICATED THAT ABOUT 5.4 PER CENT OF THE EMPLOYES LISTED AS FIRED OR RESIGNED UNDER THE SECURITY PROGRAM HAVE BEEN RE-EMPLOYED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

YOUNG AGREED THAT THE BULK OF ALL EMPLOYES LISTED AS FIRED UNDER THE PROGRAM WERE DISCHARGED THROUGH NORMAL CIVIL SERVICE OR DEPARTMENTAL PROCEDURES. BUT HE SAID THEIR CASES HAD BEEN "MEASURED AGAINST" CRITERIA SET UP BY EISENHOWER'S SECURITY ORDER.

THE ORDER PROVIDES FOR DISMISSAL OF PERSONS OF QUESTIONABLE LOYALTY, OF DRUNKS, BLABBERMOUTHS AND OTHERS DEEMED UNRELIABLE.

GG245AES

A87WX 1956

(500) ATOMIC-DISPERSAL

BY STERLING F. GREEN

WASHINGTON, JAN. 11 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY ADOPTED A NEW POLICY FOR DISPERSING ESSENTIAL INDUSTRY. IT REPLACES STANDARDS MADE OUT OF DATE BY THE VAST DESTRUCTIVE REACH OF TODAY'S H-BOMBS AND THE INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES OF THE FUTURE.

THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM) ISSUED AN ORDER CALLING ON EACH COMPANY WHICH BUILDS A NEW PLANT TO LOCATE IT OUTSIDE THE PRESUMED RANGE OF THE KIND OF BOMB MOST LIKELY TO BE DROPPED ON ITS CITY.

THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT WILL MAKE AN INDIVIDUAL DECISION ON EACH PLANT SITE, EXCEPT IN THE CASE OF MILITARY PROJECTS WHEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WILL HAVE FINAL SAY.

THE MOBILIZATION AGENCY THUS ABANDONED THE ARBITRARY DISPERSION RULE THAT PLANTS SHOULD BE 10 MILES FROM THE RIM OF A TARGET AREA. ODM'S DIRECTOR ARTHUR S. FLEMMING HAS DECLARED THE MILEAGE RULE TO BE "OBSOLETE UNDER NEW WEAPONS CONDITION."

IN ITS PLACE THE ADMINISTRATION HAS ADOPTED A POLICY WHICH CAN BE ALTERED TO MEET LOCAL CONDITIONS AND IS SUFFICIENTLY ELASTIC TO BE REVISED WITHOUT DIFFICULTY AS NEW AND MORE POWERFUL WEAPONS COME INTO BEING.

FLEMMING DECLARED IT TO BE THE NATIONAL POLICY "TO ENCOURAGE AND, WHEN APPROPRIATE, TO REQUIRE" ADEQUATE SPACING OF PLANTS WHERE EVER PRACTICABLE. ACTUALLY THE GOVERNMENT COULD "REQUIRE" COMPLIANCE BY PRIVATE INDUSTRY ONLY IF THE CONSTRUCTION DEPENDED ON FEDERAL TAX BENEFITS, FEDERAL LOANS OR LOAN GUARANTEES, OR GOVERNMENT-OWNED MACHINERY.

HOWEVER, ODM OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT IN A WAR EMERGENCY, VULNERABLE PLANTS PROBABLY WOULD BE THE LAST TO GET MILITARY CONTRACTS AND TO QUALIFY FOR PRIORITIES ON THE MATERIAL AND MANPOWER WITHOUT WHICH THEY COULD NOT STAY IN BUSINESS.

UNDER THE NEW MOBILIZATION ORDER, THE COMPANIES ALSO WILL BE EXPECTED TO INCORPORATE PROTECTIVE CONSTRUCTION FEATURES TO REDUCE THE HAZARDS OF BLAST DAMAGE AND RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

"EXCEPT UNDER VERY UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES, THE ODM WILL NOT GRANT RAPID TAX AMORTIZATION CERTIFICATES FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF FACILITIES UNLESS GUIDANCE IS RECEIVED AND FOLLOWED FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE," FLEMMING SAID IN A STATEMENT.

30.24-5135

AT THE SAME TIME HE DELEGATED TO THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION (FCDA) AUTHORITY TO DEVELOP PROGRAMS REDUCING THE VULNERABILITY OF ENTIRE METROPOLITIAN AREAS.

THE FCDA MIGHT, FOR EXAMPLE, WORK WITH THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF PUBLIC ROADS AND STATE HIGHWAY DEPARTMENTS TO SEE THAT NEW HIGHWAYS WERE PLANNED WITH THE EVACUATION OF CITIES IN MIND; WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF WELFARE TO SEE THAT NEW GOVERNMENT-AIDED SCHOOLS HAD ADEQUATE SHELTERS; WITH HOUSING AUTHORITIES TO SEE THERE WERE FIRE-BREAKS IN REDEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.

IN APPLYING THE NEW DISPERSION POLICY, FLEMMING INSTRUCTED THE COMMERCE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS TO DETERMINE THE SAFE DISTANCE FROM A PROBABLE TARGET BY CONSIDERING THESE FACTORS:

THE LIKELIEST OBJECT OF ATTACK IN THE AREA; THE SIZE OF THE TARGET, THE DESTRUCTIVE POWER OF THE WEAPONS SUITABLE TO THE TARGET; THE PRESSURES AND HEAT WHICH WOULD BE FELT AT VARIOUS DISTANCES FROM THE TARGET; THE PLANT'S OWN BUILT-IN RESISTANCE TO DAMAGE; THE EXTENT OF DAMAGE WHICH COULD BE SUFFERED WITHOUT DISABLING THE PLANT; ANY NATURAL BARRIERS WHICH WOULD AFFORD PROTECTION; AND ANY "ECONOMIC, OPERATIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE" FACTORS WHICH WOULD HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED IN LOCATING THE PLANT.

RZ804PES

A48WX

1956

(220) BOMB TESTS

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, JAN. 11 (AP)-SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) REJECTED TODAY AN INDIAN APPEAL THAT THE UNITED STATES HOLD NO MORE SUPER BOMB TESTS.

SPARKMAN, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW:

"MY FEELING IS THAT NOTHING IS TO BE GAINED BY ANY AGREEMENT WHICH IS SHORT OF A COMPLETE, FOOL-PROOF PLAN FOR CONTROL OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

SPARKMAN'S COMMENTS WERE PROMPTED BY A SUGGESTION BY INDIAN DIPLOMAT V. K. KRISHNA MENON THAT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA "GET TOGETHER IMMEDIATELY AND STOP" NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS. KRISHNA MENON SAID YESTERDAY THE TWO POWERS SHOULD DO SO "IN THE INTERESTS OF HUMANITY." HE SPOKE OUT IN A NEW YORK INTERVIEW.

CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES REPORTED LAST SATURDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PLANNING TO TOUCH OFF A SUPER HYDROGEN TEST BLAST, THE BIGGEST EVER, IN THE PACIFIC THIS YEAR. THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SO FAR HAS NOT CONFIRMED THIS.

SPARKMAN SAID THIS GOVERNMENT FOR YEARS--EVEN WHEN IT HAD EXCLUSIVE POSSESSION OF THE ATOMIC BOMB--HAS OFFERED TO OUTLAW ITS USE PROVIDED AN AIRTIGHT AGREEMENT COULD BE DEVISED.

"WE WOULD WELCOME THE HELP OF ANYONE WHO CAN WORK OUT AN AGREEMENT SUCH AS WOULD BE EFFECTIVE," SPARKMAN SAID. "UNTIL THERE IS SUCH AN AGREEMENT THERE WOULD BE NO POINT IN SUSPENDING SUPER BOMB TESTS. AS LONG AS THE BOMBS ARE BEING MADE IT IS ONLY NATURAL TO TEST THEM."

GG521AES

A187WX

(100) DRAFT

WASHINGTON, JAN.11 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY ISSUED A DRAFT CALL FOR 18,000 MEN IN MARCH, 10,000 FOR THE NAVY AND 6,000 FOR THE ARMY.

THE NAVY CALLED FOR THE SAME NUMBER OF DRAFTEES IN THE NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER, BUT DID NOT ASK FOR ANY IN JANUARY OR FEBRUARY. THE ARMY'S MARCH QUOTA IS THE SAME AS WAS ASKED FOR JANUARY AND FEBRUARY.

THE MARCH CALL BRINGS TO 2,014,430 THE TOTAL NUMBER DRAFTED OR EARMARKED FOR INDUCTION SINCE THE RESUMPTION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE IN SEPTEMBER, 1950.

IN ANOTHER MOVE, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY ASKED CONGRESS FOR AUTHORITY TO RAISE THE RANK AND PAY OF MEDICAL AND DENTAL OFFICERS AS AN INDUCEMENT FOR MORE PREFESSIONAL MEN TO REMAIN IN MILITARY SERVICE.

IF THE LEGISLATION IS APPROVED, IT WOULD MEAN ADDITIONAL PAY OF UP TO $76 MONTHLY FOR MEDICAL AND WOULD COST AN ESTIMATED TOTAL OF $8,400,000 YEARLY.

THE PENTAGON SAID THE TOTAL INCOME OF A MAJOR IN THE ARMY OR AIR FORCE MEDICAL CORP OR LIEUTENANT COMMANDER IN THE NAVY IS NOW $9,200 YEARLY, WHEREAS THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE HAS ESTIMATED THAT THE AVERAGE NET INCOME, OF A CIVILIAN PHYSICIAN AT APPROXIMATELY $16,500.

MC155PES

A154AQ

PL

1956

A(210)

ALAMOGORDO, N. M., JAN. 11 (AP)-A GAS COMPANY OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT THAT A MIS-GUIDED, GUIDED MISSILE FROM ONE OF THE NEARBY MILITARY TEST SITIES HAD CUT OFF SERVICE TO 22,000 PERSONS IN THE AREA.

CARL REED, MANAGER OF SOUTHERN UNION GAS CO., SAID HE WAS TOLD THE MISSILE HAD PUNCTURED A GAS LINE.

HE SAID CREWS WALKING THE PIPE LINE EVER SINCE GAS STOPPED AT 5P. M. FOUND THE LINE CRIMPED AND SEALED ABOUT FIVE MILES NORTH OF THE MAIN INSTALLATIONS OF WHITE SANDS PROVING GROUND.

ARMY DEMOLITION TEAMS WERE ORDERED INTO THE AREA TO CLEAR THE WAY BEFORE GAS MEN WOULD BE ALLOWED TO REPAIR THE DAMAGE, REED SAID.

MILITARY AUTHORITIES WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THEREPORT.

REED EARLIER COMMENTED ABOUT RECENT NEAR MISSES BY MISSILES WHERE THE PIPE CROSSES THE TEST AREA.

WHITE SANDS PROVING GROUND IS IN A TEST AREA OF ABOUT 50 MILES BY 200 MILES. OTHERS IN THE AREA ARE HOLLOMAN AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER, SUFFERING A LACK OF GAS TONIGHT WITH ALAMOGORDO, AND THE FT. BLISS, TEX., FIRING RANGE.

OBSERVERS SUGGESTED THAT THE OBJECT THAT BROKE THE LINE COULD HAVE BEEN ANY ONE OF THE STANDARD ROCKETS OR MISSILES USED AT THE BASES---THE HONEST JOHN, VIKING, NIKE OR OTHERS.

MEANWHILE, HOUSEWIVES WHO NEVER GOT THEIR SUPPER POTATOES BROWNED FACED THE POSSIBILITY OF HEAT-LESS BREAKFASTS ALSO. FEW HOMES OR COMMERCIAL ESTABLISHMENTS HERE USE ELECTRICITY

WC11:11PMS

A75

NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (280)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 11 (AP)-BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL CENSURE ISRAEL FOR WHAT THEY CALLED A "FLAGRANT" ATTACK ON SYRIAN OUTPOSTS DEC. 11.

THE WESTERN PROPOSAL OMITTED A SYRIAN DEMAND FOR COMPENSATION.

TWO DAYS AGO THE SOVIET UNION HANDED IN ITS PROPOSAL CALLING THE ISRAELI ATTACK "OUTRAGEOUS" AND DEMANDING PAYMENT TO SYRIA FOR LIFE AND PROPERTY DESTRUCTION.

BOTH OF THE EAST-WEST RIVALS OMITTED SYRIA'S DEMAND THAT ISRAEL BE THROWN OUT OF THE U.N.

U.N. FIGURES SHOW THAT 56 SYRIANS, 8 OF THEM CIVILIANS, AND 6 ISRAELIS WERE KILLED IN THE CLASHES NEAR THE SEA OF GALILEE.

THE RESOLUTIONS ARE TO BE INTRODUCED FORMALLY WHEN THE 11-NATION COUNCIL RESUMES CONSIDERATION TOMORROW OF SYRIA'S DEC. 13 COMPLAINT OVER THE ATTACK. THE COUNCIL WILL HOLD MORNING AND AFTERNOON MEETINGS (10:30 AND 4:30, EST).

SYRIAN DELEGATE AHMED SHUKAIRY HAS SAID HE PREFERS THE SOVIET RESOLUTION BECAUSE IT IS THE STRONGER.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE WESTERN PROPOSAL. HE HAD PREVIOUSLY TERMED THE SOVIET RESOLUTION A BID TO WOO THE ARABS

AND A TRAP TO GET THE WEST TO FOLLOW SUIT.
THE WESTERN RESOLUTION EMBODIED A PROPOSAL FROM ISRAEL BY REFERRING, IN AN OPENING PARAGRAPH, TO "INTERFERENCE BY THE SYRIAN AUTHORITIES WITH ISRAELI ACTIVITIES" ON THE SEA OF GALILEE.
THE SEA LIES WITHIN ISRAEL BUT ITS NORTHEASTERN SHORE IS ONLY 11 YARDS FROM THE SYRIAN LINE. ISRAEL HAS SAID HER ARMY ATTACKED TO SILENCE SYRIAN BATTERIES THAT HAD FIRED ON ISRAELI FISHING AND POLICE BOATS THERE.
VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU, COUNCIL PRESIDENT FOR JANUARY, TOLD A REPORTER HE EXPECTS THE COUNCIL WILL REACH A DECISION LATE TOMORROW OR AT A FRIDAY MORNING SESSION.
KL719PES

1956

END JAN 11, 1955

Begin JAN. 12, 1955

30.24-5137

B23 (Q)
-17-
(200)
LONDON,JAN.12 (AP)-BRITISH OFFICIALS AND NEWSPAPERS DENIED TODAY THAT BRITAIN HAD A "CHANGE OF HEART" ON AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO HELP SAVE INDOCHINA FROM THE COMMUNISTS IN 1954.
IN TAKING THIS STAND, THE BRITONS ATTRIBUTED TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES A "MISTAKEN VIEW" OF HISTORY, AND SAID THIS HAD STIRRED UP OLD DIFFERENCES_ONLY TWO WEEKS BEFORE PRIME MINISTER EDEN GOES TO WASHINGTON.
THIS ALL WAS TOUCHED OFF BY AN ARTICLE IN LIFE MAGAZINE ON DULLES' POLICIES. STATEMENTS IN THE ARTICLE WERE NOT ATTRIBUTED DIRECTLY TO DULLES. IT SAID HE THOUGHT HE HAD A SPECIFIC AGREEMENT FOR A MEETING OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, AND THOSE ASIAN COUNTRIES WHICH WOULD JOINTLY TAKE UP THE BATTLE IF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OPENLY INTERVENED IN INDOCHINA. HOWEVER, THE ARTICLE SAID, THE PLANS WERE "SUDDENLY ARRESTED ...WHEN IT BECAME APPARENT THAT THE BRITISH HAD HAD A CHANGE OF HEART."
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID ONLY THAT IT WAS NOT CONSULTED BEFORE PUBLICATION OF THE ARTICLE. BUT OFFICIALS AND NEWSPAPERS GENERALLY REFLECTED IRRITATION. GENERAL REACTION WAS THAT THERE WAS NO "CHANGE OF HEART." THHE INFLUENTIAL, INDEPENDENT MANCHESTER GUARDIAN SNAPPED IN AN ANGRY EDITORIAL:
"MR. DULLES IS NO HISTORIAN AND NOT MUCH OF A DIPLOMATIST."
LORD BEAVERBROOK'S EVENING STANDARD ASKED WHY DULLES MAKES_THE "REVELATION" NOW.
PD453PES

A87
LONDON, JAN.12 (AP)-TENGKU ABDUL RAHMAN, CHIEF MINISTER OF MALAYA, ARRIVED TODAY FOR TALKS LOOKING TOWARD THE INDEPENDENCE OF HIS COUNTRY. HE SAID ALL MALAYA WILL MOBILIZE AGAINST COMMUNIST TERRORISM WHEN FREEDOM IS ACHIEVED.
RAHMAN'S TALKS WITH BRITISH OFFICIALS ARE SCHEDULED TO START JAN.18. THEY ARE PART OF PREPARATIONS FOR THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE FEDERATION OF MALAY STATES, NOW A BRITISH PROTECTORATE.
"I FEEL THE OUTCOME OF THESE TALKS WILL BE VERY SUCCESSFUL," HE SAID.
QR727PES

A148
(310)
PARIS, JAN. 12 (AP)-EX-PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE'S HOPES OF FORMING A NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT SUFFERED A BLOW TODAY WHEN THE CATHOLIC MRP ANNOUNCED IT WOULD NOT SUPPORT A MINORITY CABINET.
THE MRP STAND WAS OUTLINED BY MAURICE SCHUMAN, FORMER FRENCH SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IN A SIGNED ARTICLE IN THE EVENING NEWSPAPER PARIS PRESSE. HE WROTE AS HONORARY PRESIDENT OF THE PARTY, WHICH HAS A BLOC OF 72 KEY VOTES IN THE NEW NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.
THE PARTY'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE TONIGHT SUPPORTING SCHUMAN'S POSITION. IT SAID A GOVERNMENT "DEPENDING ON A MINORITY WOULD BE CONDEMNED TO PRECARIOUSNESS AND INEFFECTIVENESS."
MENDES-FRANCE'S NEW REPUBLICAN FRONT, AN ALLIANCE OF HIS SUPPORTERS AND THE SOCIALIST PARTY, CONTROL ABOUT 160 ASSEMBLY SEATS -- FAR LESS THAN A MAJORITY OF THE 627 MEMBERS THAT BODY HAS AT FULL STRENGTH.
BUT THE FRONT IS INSISTING ON A TRY AT FORMING A CABINET. IT WANTS TO SEE IF IT CAN GET ENOUGH VOTES FROM OTHER FACTIONS TO KEEP GOING. THEORETICALLY IT DOES NOT NEED AN ABSOLUTE MAJORITY, AS LONG AS THE MAJORITY DOES NOT VOTE AGAINST IT.
MENDES-FRANCE AND THE SOCIALISTS SAY THEY ARE NOT SEEKING THE 151 VOTES THE COMMUNISTS WILL CONTROL IN THE NEW ASSEMBLY, BUT THEY MAY GET THEM ANYWAY. SOCIALIST CHIEF GUY MOLLET HAS SAID THE COMMUNISTS WILL BE TREATED IN THIS RESPECT JUST LIKE ANY OTHER PARTY, APPARENTLY MEANING THEIR VOTES WILL NOT BE REFUSED.
PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, WHO HAS BEEN RUNNING A CARETAKER GOVERNMENT SINCE BEFORE THE JAN. 2 ELECTION, IS EXPECTED TO RESIGN WITHIN THE NEXT WEEK OR 10 DAYS. THEN PRESIDENT RENE COTY WILL START HIS SEARCH FOR A NEW PREMIER.
FAURE AND HIS FRIENDS, INCLUDING THE MRP, HAVE PROPOSED A NATIONAL UNION CABINET INCLUDING REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL GROUPS EXCEPT THE COMMUNISTS AND THE FOLLOWERS OF TAX REBEL PIERRE POUJADE.
MENDES-FRANCE AND THE SOCIALISTS TURNED THIS DOWN, SAYING SUCH A CABINET WOULD HAVE MINISTERS OF SO MANY DIFFERING OPINIONS IT COULD NEVER GET ANYTHING DONE.

MOLLET, A TOP CANDIDATE FOR THE PREMIERSHIP, SAID TODAY WHOEVER GETS THE JOB SHOULD FLY TO ALGERIA AND ATTACK FIRST-HAND THE PROBLEMS OF REBELLION IN THAT NORTH AFRICAN REGION.
SPEAKING AT A LUNCHEON OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN PRESS ASSN., Mollet SAID ALGERIA WILL BE THE MOST PRESSING PROBLEM BEFORE THE NEW CABINET. HE ALSO CALLED FOR EMPHASIS ON DISARMAMENT. HE SAID THE SOCIALISTS WILL WORK ON FOR SUCH SOCIAL REFORMS AS INCREASES IN OLD AGE PENSIONS AND THE MINIMUM WAGE.
SC1143PES

A104
BERLIN, JAN.12 (AP)-AN EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF PLANNING TO OUTFIT THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY WITH ATOMIC, BACTERIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS.
THE CHARGE WAS MADE BY NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY, IN AN ARTICLE REPORTING AN ARRIVAL OF 28 AMERICAN SOLDIERS AT THE WEST GERMAN ARMY'S NEW BASE AT ANDERNACH.
OFFICIALLY, THE AMERICANS WILL TRAIN THE GERMANS IN THE USE OF LIGHT INFANTRY WEAPONS. NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID THE ACTUAL PURPOSE WAS TO EXPLAIN ATOMIC, BACTERIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS.
[illegible]

A67
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY, JAN. 12
(ADVANCE)...BERLIN, JAN. 12 (AP)--THE COMMUNISTS ARE STEPPING UP THEIR PRESSURE ON THE 37,000 EAST GERMANS WORKING IN WEST BERLIN TO QUIT THEIR JOBS AND HELP "CONSTRICT SOCIALISM" IN THE EAST.
REFUGEES FROM THE EAST REPORT THAT "BORDER CROSSERS" ARE BEING THREATENED WITH FORCIBLE REMOVAL TO REMOTE PARTS OF EAST GERMANY UNLESS THEY GIVE UP THEIR WEST BERLIN JOBS.
AN INCREASING NUMBER OF "LETTERS TO THE EDITOR" IN THE RED PRESS ARE DEMANDING THAT EAST GERMANS QUIT WORKING FOR "WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT."
A LETTER IN THE POTSDAM NEWSPAPER MAERKISCHE VOLKSSTIMME ACCUSED COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER ROMAN KOCZELNY OF "BETRAYING THE CAUSE OF THE WORKING CLASS AND OUR (EAST GERMAN) REPUBLIC" BY WORKING IN THE WEST AS A PAINTER.
THE POTSDAM PAPER CHARGED KOCZELNY AND ALL OTHER BORDER CROSSERS "WANT TO PROFIT FROM GERMANY'S DIVISION, AT THE COST OF THE WORKING PEOPLE."
"THESE PEOPLE'S WORKING PLACE IS IN OUR REPUBLIC AND NOT IN THE FACTORY HALLS OF THE WESTERN CONCERN LORDS," IT ADDED.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JAN. 12--MOVED JAN. 11
HA635AES

528

130)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 12 (AP)-RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS ASKED PARLIAMENT TO GIVE HIM CONTROL OF WESTERN EUROPE'S LARGEST SPY NETWORK.

THESE OFFICIALS SAID ADENAUER WANTS TO CONVERT THE NETWORK HEADED BY EX-LT. GEN. REINHARD GEHLEN INTO A FEDERAL INTELLIGENCE SERVICE ATTACHED TO THE CHANCELLERY. THE CHANCELLER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED THE DEFENSE AND APPROPRAITIONS COMMITTEES OF THE BUDNESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) FOR ALLOCATION OF 25 TO 30 MILLION MARKS ($5,950,000 TO $7,140,000) TO OPERATE THE AGENCY.

GEHLEN'S ORGANIZATION OF 4,000 AGENTS SCATTERED THROUGHOUT EASTERN EUROPE AND INSIDE RUSSIA WAS FINANCED BY THE UNITED STATES FOR EIGHT YEARS AFTER WORLD WAR II. IT IS CONSIDERED THE MOST EFFECTIVE INTELLIGENCE SERVICE COLLECTING MATERIAL ON RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES. UNDER THE PROPOSED CHANGE IT WOULD FUNCTION MUCH LIKE THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA).

RJ4PES

515

(120)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 12 (AP)-A WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT THE POWERS OF THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE NEW ARMY BE SPLIT FOUR WAYS--AMONG THE FEDERAL PRESIDENT, THE CHANCELLOR, THE DEFENSE MINISTER AND PARLIAMENT.

THE PRESIDENT WOULD CARRY OUT ALL CEREMONIAL FUNCTIONS. IN PEACE, THE DEFENSE MINISTER WOULD EXERICSE EXECUTIVE COMMAND. IN WAR, THE EXECUTIVE COMMAND WOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO THE CHANCELLOR. MEMBERS OF THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR DECLARING A STATE OF WAR--OR, IF IT FAILED TO DO SO, THE PRESIDENT AND CHANCELLOR.

THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT THE SUPREME COMMAND QUESTION BE SETTLED BY AN AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION. THE QUESTION IS TO COME BEFORE PARLIAMENT NEXT MONTH.

MJ308PES

510

(120)

~~PRECEDE FRANKFURT DAY~~

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 12 (AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN WOUND UP A FIVE-DAY TOUR OF WEST GERMANY TODAY BY HAILING CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AS "THE FIRST CITIZEN OF EUROPE."

"CERTAINLY HIS EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE BETTER UNDERSTANDING WITH FRANCE AND CLOSER COOPERATION WITH NATO AND THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION ARE VERY COMMENDABLE," HE TOLD REPORTERS.

CARDINAL SPELLMAN, ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF NEW YORK, CAME HERE TO CONFER WITH WEST GERMANY'S 80-YEAR-OLD LEADER AFTER A TOUR OF U.S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN WEST GERMANY. HE IS MILITARY VICAR OF ROMAN CATHOLICS IN THE U.S. ARMED FORCES.

THE CHANCELLOR AND THE CARDINAL CHATTED IN THE FEDERAL CHANCELLERY AND THE CARDINAL LATER MET ARCHBISHOP ALOYSIOUS MUENCH, PAPAL NUNCIO TO GERMANY, AND THEN DROVE TO COLOGNE TO VISIT JOSEF CARDINAL FRINGS. FROM THERE HE WENT ON TO PARIS, EN ROUTE HOME AFTER A MONTHLONG TRIP THAT HAS TAKEN HIM AROUND THE WORLD.

MJ246PES

1956

30.24- 5139

A91
NIGHT LEAD HITLER (340)
BY WOLF HEVEN

CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, JAN.12 (AP)-EVA BRAUN WORE HER WEDDING GOWN THE DAYSHE JOINED ADOLF HITLER IN A SUICIDE PACT IN BERLIN IN 1945, A GERMAN SOLDIER RETURNING FROM RUSSIA SAID TODAY.

EVA BRAUN WAS HITLER'S MISTRESS UNTIL THEY HURRIEDLY MARRIED THE NIGHT BEFORE THEY KILLED THEMSELVES IN BERLIN'S REICHSCHANCELLERY BUNKER ON APRIL 30, 1945.

FIRST LT. HARRY MENGERSHAUSEN, A MEMBER OF HITLER'S SS (ELITE GUARD) ESCORT, RETURNED FROM RUSSIA TODAY WITH 284 OTHER GERMAN REPATRIATES. HE CLAIMED HE HELPED BURN THEIR BODIES AND SAID THE RUSSIANS MOVED THE BODIES OUT OF BERLIN AFTER THE GERMAN CAPITAL FELL.

HIS ACCOUNT CORROBORATED EARLIER REPORTS FROM HITLER AIDS WHO WERE WITH THE FUEHRER DURING HIS LAST HOURS AND WHO RETURNED TO GERMANY DURING RECENT MONTHS. HEINZ LINGE, HITLER'S PERSONAL VALET, SAID RECENTLY ON HIS RETURN FROM RUSSIA THAT HITLER SHOT HIMSELF AND EVA TOOK POISON. THIS IS WHAT MENGERSHAUSEN TOLD A REPORTER ABOUT WHAT HAPPENED AFTERWARD:

"THE BODIES WERE ROLLED INTO A CARPET WHEN WE CARRIED THEM OUT OF THE BUNKER. HITLER HAD A BULLET HOLE IN HIS RIGHT TEMPLE AND WORE AN SS UNIFORM JACKET--NOT HIS OWN.

"EVA BRAUN WORE THAT BLACK SILK GOWN IN WHICH SHE HAD BEEN MARRIED ONE DAY EARLIER.

"THEN, WE POURED THREE JERRYCANS OF GASOLINE--60 LITERS (ABOUT 15 GALLONS)--ON THE BODIES AND SET FIRE TO THEM.

"I WAS SURPRISED THAT THE FLAMES HARDLY SEEMED TO DO ANYTHING TO THE BODIES. WHEN THE FIRE WAS OUT, HITLER'S HEAD WAS ALMOST FULLY PRESERVED AND EASILY IDENTIFIABLE. ONLY HIS HAIR AND UNIFORM WERE DESTROYED.

"SHORTLY BEFORE I LEFT THE CHANCELLERY BUNKER IN AN ATTEMPT TO FLEE WEST, MARTIN BORMANN ASKED ME: 'WHERE DID YOU BURY THEM?'

"I POINTED TO A BOMB CRATER TO WHICH I HAD TAKEN THE TWO BODIES."

BORMANN, HITLER'S ADJUTANT, DISAPPEARED IN THE FALL OF BERLIN.

MENGERSHAUSEN SAID AT THE END OF JUNE 1945, THE RUSSIANS TOOK HIM TO FINOW, ABOUT 30 MILES NORTHEAST OF BERLIN, WHERE HE WAS LED TO THE BODIES OF HITLER AND EVA BRAUN. THE RUSSIANS ASKED HIM WHETHER HE COULD IDENTIFY THEM.

"THEY WERE STORED IN WOODEN BOXES AND ALREADY PARTLY DECOMPOSED. BUT I COULD IDENTIFY THEM EASILY," HE SAID.

ALL HITLER AIDS ARE EXPECTED TO BE CALLED BEFORE A BERCHTESGADEN COURT WHICH STILL HAS TO DECLARE HITLER LEGALLY DEAD.

QR740PES

A62 (270)
BY RICHARD R. KASISCHKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 12 (AP)-HUNGARIAN BORDER GUARDS, ACCUSED REPEATEDLY OF VIOLATING THE AUSTRIAN FRONTIER, CAME UP TODAY WITH WHAT THEY THOUGHT WAS A VERY GOOD EXCUSE.

THEIR COMMANDING OFFICER CLAIMED THE GUARDS WERE LURED BY AUSTRIAN GIRLS BATHING IN THE NUDE IN THE PINKA, A RIVER WHICH MARKS THE FRONTIER.

WHEN AN AUSTRIAN BORDER COMMISSION CALLED UPON THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS TO EXPLAIN THEIR VIOLATIONS, THE VIENNA NEWSPAPER BILD TELEGRAF REPORTED HUNGARIAN LT. COL. KOVACS REPLIED:

"OUR HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS ARE NOT TO BLAME--BUT THE AUSTRIAN WOMEN ARE TO BLAME. IT'S VERY SIMPLE. OUR SOLDIERS ARE MERE MEN. AND IF YOUR AUSTRIAN WOMEN ARE GOING TO GO BATHING NUDE IN THE PINKA ON THE BORDER, WELL . . . "

AND WHY, DEMANDED THE AUSTRIANS, DIDN'T THE HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS MERELY REMAIN ON THEIR SIDE OF THE BORDER AND PLAY PEEK-A-BOO?

"THE ANSWER TO THAT IS SIMPLE, TOO," REPLIED THE HUNGARIAN COMMANDANT. "YOUR GIRLS LURE THEM ON--FARTHER AND FARTHER ACROSS YOUR BORDER."

THE AUSTRIAN COMMISSION SAID THIS EXCUSE MIGHT HAVE BEEN VALID FOR A BORDER VIOLATION THAT OCCURRED LAST SEPT. 12. BUT HOW ABOUT THE ALLEGED VIOLATION OF OCT. 19 WHEN HUNGARIAN GUARDS PENETRATED DEEP INTO THE PROVINCE OF BURGENLAND, CLAIMING THEY WERE CHASING A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE?

"YOU CAN'T TELL US," DECLARED AN AUSTRIAN SPOKESMAN, "THAT OUR BURGENLAND GIRLS GO SWIMMING IN THE PINKA--NUDE OR OTHERWISE--IN THE MIDDLE OF OCTOBER WHEN THE TEMPERATURE IS 39 DEGREES. AND: FURTHERMORE, WE'LL HAVE YOU HUNGARIANS KNOW THAT WE AUSTRIANS LIVE IN A COUNTRY WHERE, THANK HEAVENS, EVERYBODY CAN AFFORD TO BUY A SWIMMING SUIT."

NEWSPAPER REPORTS SAID THE BORDER COMMISSION NEGOTIATIONS ENDED IN DEADLOCK.

SF547PES

A102
BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, JAN. 12 (AP)-AMBASSADORS OF THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA RESUMED THEIR SECRET NEGOTIATIONS HERE TODAY, AFTER A HOLIDAY RECESS.

IT WAS THE 32ND MEETING OF U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND RED CHINESEAMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN SINCE THE TALKS STARTED AUG. 1.

THE AMBASSADORS ANNOUNCED THEY AGREED TO MEET AGAIN ON JAN. 19, CONTINUING THEIR ONCE-WEEKLY ROUTINE, AND THERE WAS NO INDICATION THE REDS WERE ANXIOUS TO CARRY OUT A THREAT TO BREAK OFF THE TALKS.

RADIO PEIPING LAST WEEK DAMPENED HOPES, HOWEVER, THAT THE TALKS WOULD LEAD TO THE EARLY RELEASE OF 13 AMERICANS STILL HELD IN JAIL IN RED CHINA. A PEIPING BROADCAST SAID "NO FOREIGN INTERFERENCE WOULD BE ALLOWED" IN DEALING WITH THE PRISONERS, DESPITE THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN JOHNSON AND WANG OF SEPT. 10 THAT THE AMERICANS WOULD BE FREED "EXPEDITIOUSLY."

IN EFFECT, WANG HAS BEEN USING THE AMERICANS AS HOSTAGES TO FORCE JOHNSON INTO CONCESSIONS ON POLITICAL MATTERS, SUCH AS A U.S.-CHINESE REFUSAL TO BE DRAWN INTO ANY SUCH BARGAINING AS LONG AS THE 13 AMERICANS REMAINED IMPRISONED LED TO LAST WEEK'S PEIPING THREAT TO BREAK OFF THE TALKS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK THE UNITED STATES INTENDED TO CARRY ON THE NEGOTIATIONS AS LONG AS POSSIBLE, IN THE HOPE OF OBTAINING THE RELEASE OF THE PRISONERS AND EVENTUALLY GETTING RED CHINA TO RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE AGAINST FORMOSA.

DA918AES

A102
VICENZA, ITALY, JAN.12 (AP)-AMERICAN AND ITALIAN FLAGS WERE RAISED OVER A NEW NATO DEFENSE UNIT HERE TODAY, INAUGURATING THE JET-POWERED 5TH TACTICAL AIR FORCE.

THE NEW FIGHTER PLANE OUTFIT--COMPOSED OF ITALIANS AND AMERICANS--WILL PROVIDE AIR COVER FOR NATO UNITS AND ITALIAN GROUND FORCES IN THIS AREA. SETAF AND THE 5TH TACTICAL AIR FORCE WERE ESTABLISHED BY NATO AFTER NEUTRALIZATION OF AUSTRIA LEFT NORTHEAST ITALY WEAK IN DEFENSE AGAINST ANY THRUST THROUGH THE BRENNER PASS AND THE

LJUBLJANA GAP.
SETAF IS EQUIPPED WITH HONEST JOHN ROCKETS CAPABLE OF CARRYING ATOMIC WARHEADS.
JB833PES

A66
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN. 12 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO ASSAILED THE BAGHDAD PACT AGAIN TODAY ON HIS RETURN TO BELGRADE FROM A STATE VISIT TO EGYPT AND ETHIOPIA.
ALIGHTING FROM HIS PRESIDENTIAL "BLUE TRAIN," TITO ADDRESSED A CROWD OF ABOUT 200,000 ASSEMBLED TO WELCOME HIM. HE SAID THE WESTERN-SUPPORTED BAGHDAD ALLIANCE DISUNITES THE MIDDLE EAST, CREATING "NEW POSSIBILITIES FOR EVENTUAL CONFLICTS."
HE ADDED HE BELIEVES THE "POWERS OF PEACE WILL DOMINATE AND PEACE WILL BE PRESERVED."
TITO DECLARED THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE PACT, WHICH LINKS PAKISTAN, IRAQ, TURKEY, IRAN AND BRITAIN AND WHICH HE DENOUNCED PUBLICLY JUST BEFORE HE LEFT EGYPT, IS POOR. HE SAID THE MIDDLE EASTERN PEOPLE DO NOT WANT IT.
SF556PES

A120 (140)
MOSCOW, JAN 12 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT REJECTED TODAY THE VISA APPLICATION OF A NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENT, HARRISON E. SALISBURY. IT GAVE NO REASON.
SALISBURY HEADED THE TIMES BUREAU HERE FROM 1949 UNTIL 1954. ON HIS RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES HE WROTE A SERIES OF ARTICLES ABOUT RUSSIA WHICH WON A PULITIZER PRIZE. HE ALSO WROTE A BOOK, "AMERICAN IN RUSSIA."
IT IS BELIEVED THIS IS THE FIRST OUTRIGHT REJECTION OF A VISA APPLICATION FOR AN AMERICAN NEWSMAN SINCE THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF LAST JULY. BUT APPROVAL OF SOME VISA APPLICATIONS FOR NEWSMEN HAS TAKEN MONTHS, AND OTHERS ARE STILL PENDING AFTER LONG WAITS.
THE TIMES ALREADY HAS ONE MAN IN MOSCOW, WELLES HANGEN. ITS BUREAU OPERATED LAST YEAR ON A TWO-MAN BASIS. A SPOKESMAN TOLD HANGEN TODAY THE FOREIGN OFFICE WILL CONSIDER THE QUESTION OF GRANTING A VISA TO ANOTHER CORRESPONDENT WHEN APPLICATION IS MADE.
DA1037AES

A133
(120)
~~PRECEDE LONDON MIDEAST~~
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, FRIDAY, JAN. 13 (AP)-RAF SHACKELTON AND HASTINGS TRANSPORTS ROARED INTO CYPRUS AT HALF HOUR INTERVALS TODAY LOADED WITH BATTLE-READY BRITISH PARACHUTE TROOPS TO BEEF UP BRITAIN'S MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE FORCES.
THE EMERGENCY AIRLIFT IS ADDING ABOUT 2,000 REINFORCEMENTS TO THIS EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.
THE FIRST PLANE LANDED AT 1 A.M.
AS SOON AS THE TROOPERS CLIMBED OUT, THEY WERE DRIVEN TO A TENT CAMP ABOUT A MILE FROM THE AIRFIELD.
THE AIRLIFT BEGAN SHORTLY AFTER DAWN YESTERDAY WHEN THE TRANSPORTS TOOK OFF FROM BRITAIN. IT WAS OFFICIALLY TERMED A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE FOR THE PROTECTION OF BRITISH SUBJECTS.
BUT IN LONDON, NO GOVERNMENT INFORMANT DISPUTED THAT THE REAL PURPOSE IS TO GUARD AGAINST THE COLLAPSE OF THE PRO-BRITISH REGIME IN JORDAN AND THE BRITISH-JORDAN ALLIANCE, ON WHICH MUCH OF THE SAFETY OF BRITAIN'S OIL LIFELINE DEPENDS.
A SECONDARY AIM IS SAID TO BE BRITAIN'S DESIRE TO REINFORCE OFTEN-BREACHED ARMISTICE TERMS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARABS.
BIG ROYAL AIR FORCE TRANSPORTS ROARED AWAY THROUGH RAIN AND MIST FROM THE BLACKBUSHE AIRPORT AT HALF-HOUR INTERVALS THROUGHOUT THE DAY AND NIGHT WITH ARMED MEN ABOARD IN FULL BATTLE KIT.
BRIG.M.H.BUTLER, 42-YEAR-OLD COMMANDER OF THE 16TH INDEPENDENT PARACHUTE BRIGADE, WHO HEADED THE CONTINGENT, TOLD REPORTERS: "WE ARE GOING THERE READY FOR ANYTHING." A MILITARY BAND PLAYED THE REGIMENTAL MARCH, "RIDE OF THE VALKYRIES."
IN THE BACKGROUND WAS A SOUR NOTE FROM THE MOSCOW RADIO: IT CHARGED THE DISPATCH OF BRITISH TROOPS THREATENS "DIRECT ARMED INTERVENTION IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF JORDAN."
THE SITUATION IN THE JORDAN KINGDOM--WHICH THE BRITISH CARVED OUT OF PALESTINE IN 1946--UNDOUBTEDLY WORRIES THIS COUNTRY. WIDE-SPREAD ANTI-WESTERN RIOTS FLARED THERE IN DECEMBER AND LAST WEEKEND. THEY WERE SPARKED BY OPPONENTS OF BRITAIN'S EFFORTS TO BRING JORDAN INTO THE WESTERN-SLANTED BAGHDAD MILITARY ALLIANCE.
UNOFFICIALLY THE BRITISH ACCUSED EGYPTIANS, SYRIANS AND SAUDI ARABIANS OF JOINING WITH COMMUNISTS IN A CAMPAIGN TO WIPE OUT BRITAIN'S INFLUENCE. ALTHOUGH THE RIOTS HAVE SUBSIDED, BRITAIN SENSES MORE DANGER TO COME.
INTELLIGENCE AGENTS HAVE SENT WORD TO LONDON THERE MAY YET BE ANOTHER BIG EFFORT BY SOME JORDANIANS TO OUST THE BRITISH COMPLETELY FROM THEIR COUNTRY.
ADDITIONALLY, SAUDI ARABIA, EGYPT AND SYRIA JOINED IN OFFERING GIFTS IN MONEY AND ARMS TO MATCH OR OFFSET WHAT THE BRITISH HAVE PROVIDED JORDAN.
UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES OF THE TOTAL STRENGTH OF ALL BRITISH SECURITY FORCES AND HEADQUARTERS STAFFS ON CYPRUS VARY BETWEEN 50,000 AND 100,000.
AT LEAST 10,000 ARE KNOWN TO BE ACTIVE IN CYPRUS AGAINST GREEK-DESCENDED CYPRIOTS WHO ARE SEEKING BY UNDERGROUND VIOLENCE TO END BRITAIN'S RULE OVER THE ISLAND COLONY.
TEN THOUSAND ROYAL AIR FORCE TROOPS ARE BELIEVED TO BE ENGAGED IN STAFF MAINTENANCE WORK ON CYPRUS. THE ISLAND IS THE MIDEAST HEADQUARTERS FOR BRITAIN'S LAND AND AIR FORCES.

A61
ADDITIONALLY, BRITAIN HAS WITHDRAWN NEARLY 60,000 MEN FROM ITS SUEZ CANAL ZONE BASES. THE ANNOUNCED INTENTION WAS TO DEPLY THEM MAINLY TO CYPRUS.
PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT REPORTEDLY HAS FORMED THE OPINION THAT THE NEXT SIX MONTHS WILL SHOW WHETHER THERE IS TO BE WAR OR PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ATHE ARAB STATES. WITH THAT IN MIND, THE BRITISH ARE SAID TO BE THINKING OF SLOWING DOWN THE EVACUATION OF THE SUEZ GARRISON.
A 1953 BRITISH-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT PROVIDED FOR THE TOTAL WITHDRAWAL OF THE 80,000-MAN SUEZ GARRISON BY NEXT JUNE 19. FIRST PLANS WERE TO TAKE THEM ALL OUT BY THE END OF FEBRUARY. BUT NOW THEY MAY DECIDE TO KEEP THEIR RESIDUAL FORCE OF 20,000 TROOPS IN THE ZONE UNTIL THE LAST POSSIBLE MOMENT, INFORMANTS SAID.
SF543PES

30.24-5141

A64
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN. 12 (AP)-TWENTY-EIGHT PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 37 OTHERS WOUNDED IN THE LAST 24 HOURS IN CONTINUED BLOODY CLASHES BETWEEN FRENCH AUTHORITIES AND ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS.
THE CASUALTIES INCLUDED 4 FRENCH SOLDIERS KILLED AND 7 WOUNDED; 17 REBELS KILLED, 30 WOUNDED, AND 14 CAPTURED. SEVEN ALGERIANS WERE KILLED BY POLITICAL ASSASSINS. TWO OF THE SHARPEST CLASHES OCCURRED IN THE NEMENCHA MOUNTAINS AND IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA IN NORTH-EASTERN ALGERIA.
SF553PES

A95
(290)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JAN. 12
BY GODFREY ANDERSON
(ADVANCE) ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN. 12 (AP)-MANY FRENCHMEN HERE THINK THE BIGGEST PROBLEM FACING ALGERIS IS NOT WHETHER THIS NORTH AFRICAN COUNTRY SHOULD CONTINUE TO BELONG TO FRANCE BUT HOW TO FEED ITS GROWING POPULATION.
TODAY THERE ARE 8 1/2 MILLION ARABS AND BERBERS LIVING WITH ONE MILLION FRENCHMEN IN AN AREA FOUR TIMES THE SIZE OF FRANCE. THE POPULATION IS SMALL FOR THE AREA BUT MOST OF ALGERIA IS BARREN MOUNTAIN OR DESERT WASTE. ONLY THE COASTAL STRIP AND THE PLAINS NEAR ALGIERS AND ORAN ARE REALLY FERTILE.
YET THE POPULATION HAS GROWN RAPIDLY AND MAY DOUBLE IN 100 YEARS. THERE ARE THE TEACHING OF ELEMENTARY HYGIENE AND MODERN DRUGS HAVE CUT DOWN DISEASE WHICH USED TO DECIMATE THE POPULATION.
"WHATEVER WE DO, WE SHALL BE SUBMERGED IN THE END," ONE ALGERIA-BORN FRENCHMAN SAID DESPAIRINGLY. ANOTHER JOKED BITTERLY, "WHAT WE REALLY NEED HERE IS A GOOD OLD-FASHIONED PLAGUE."
BOTH CATHOLIC AND MOSLEM TEACHING FIRMLY OPPOSES ANY FORM OF BIRTH CONTROL.
YOUTHS GROWING UP WITHOUT THE CHANCE OF REGULAR EMPLOYMENT GO TO THE CITIES AS BEGGARS OR THIEVES. MANY JOIN THE "NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY" TO FIGHT THE FRENCH.
SOME ALGERIANS BELIEVE THEIR PROBLEM WOULD BE SOLVED IF THE FRENCH WOULD LEAVE. THE FRENCH SEND IN MORE TROOPS, AND THE ARMY COMPETES WITH CIVILIANS FOR FOOD. PRICES RISE STEADILY.
ALGERIA'S MAIN NEED NOW, THE FRENCH SAY, IS FOREIGN CAPITAL FOR BIG DEVELOPMENT SCHEMES. MINERALS ARE BELIEVED TO LIE UNDER ALGERIA'S SOIL BUT BIG MONEY IS NEEDED TO GET THEM OUT. PLANS ALSO HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED FOR IRRIGATION OF THE EDGES OF THE SAHARA DESERT.
TO DO ANY GOOD, SUCH PROJECTS MUST BE LAUNCHED SPEEDILY. AND SPEED IS NOT POSSIBLE WHILE FRENCHMAN AND MOSLEM ARE FIGHTING.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JAN. 12--MOVED JAN. 11
ED833AES

A115
GAZA, EGYPT-HELD PALESTINE, JAN. 12 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY EGYPT HAS CHARGED BEFORE THE U.N.-SPONSORED MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION THAT ISRAELI FORCES ATTACKED AN EGYPTIAN POSITION OPPOSITE THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE YESTERDAY.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT DEMANDED AN URGENT MEETING OF THE COMMISSION TO CONSIDER THE PROTEST.
AN ISRAELI PLANE ALSO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE VIOLATED EGYPTIAN AIR SPACE SOUTH OF GAZA YESTERDAY. AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE FORCED THE PLANE TO WITHDRAW.
DA1016AES

B45(150)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN 12 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA TONIGHT DENIED A BRITISH COLONIAL OFFICE CHARGE THAT IT IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SABOTAGING AN AIR INDIA AIRLINER WHICH EXPLODED LAST APRIL EN ROUTE TO THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE.
FIFTEEN PERSONS, INCLUDING CHINESE RED OFFICIALS AND NEWSMEN, WERE KILLED.
THE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION OFFICE SAID: "THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NO TRUTH IN THE BRITISH STATEMENT THAT CERTAIN PERSONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE INTELLIGENCE SERVICE OF THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT PROCURED THE PERSON OF CHOU TSE-MING TO STAGE THE ALLEGED SABOTAGE AND OFFERED HIM A REWARD OF 600,000 HONG KONG DOLLARS ($84,500)."
THE BRITISH STATEMENT SAID INVESTIGATION SHOWED AN EXPLOSIVE DEVICE HAD BEEN LODGED INSIDE THE WING. IT ACCUSED CHOW TSE-MING, AN EMPLOYE OF HONG KONG AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING CORP., OF PLANTING THE DEVICE.
THE NATIONALIST DENIAL SAID: "NO ONE SERVING IN ANY ORGANIZATION IN THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA HAS HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE CASE IN ANY WAY."
HW1016ACS

A106
SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, JAN.12 (AP)-U.S. AIR SECRETARY DONALD A. QUARLES TODAY PRAISED SOUTH VIETNAM'S "COURAGE AND TENACITY" IN OPPOSING COMMUNISM. HE SAID THE COUNTRY HAS MADE "REMARKABLE PROGRESS" IN RECENT MONTHS.
QUARLES CONFERRED WITH U.S. OFFICIALS AT THE EMBASSY HERE ON A ONE-DAY VISIT TO SOUTH VIET NAM IN THE COURSE OF A FAR EASTERN TOUR. HE SCHEDULED A CALL ON PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM BEFORE TAKING OFF FOR GUAM.
JB840PES

A44FX
SEOUL, JAN. 12 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER SOHN WON IL TODAY SAID SOUTH KOREA'S 20-DIVISION ARMY OF 600,000 MEN PLUS 10 RESERVE DIVISIONS "IS NOW BETTER THAN EVER AND IT WILL BE THE WORLD'S THIRD STRONGEST ARMY IF EQUIPPED WITH MORE POWERFUL WEAPONS."
SOHN HAS BEEN ASKING THE UNITED STATES FOR ATOMIC CANNON "TO MAKE THE U.S. MILITARY AID TO KOREA MORE EFFECTIVE."
THE ARMISTICE FORBIDS NEW WEAPONS IN KOREA.
HW201APS

39 _
(320)
BY EUGENE LEVIN
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN. 12 (AP)-DEPUTY CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER OF WEST GERMANY DEFENDED THE UNITED STATES AND WESTERN MILITARY ALLIANCES TODAY--AND DENOUNCED RUSSIA AS AN OBSTACLE TO EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION.
IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE INDIAN COUNCIL OF WORLD AFFAIRS, THE

VISITING GERMAN LEADER SAID WEST GERMANY'S "FORMER ENEMIES IN THE WEST" HAVE ADMITTED HER INTO AN ALLIANCE ANSWERING THE VITAL NEEDS OF GERMANY.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV REPEATEDLY SAID HERE THAT IT WAS THE WEST AT GENEVA WHICH BLOCKED GERMAN REUNIFICATION. BLUECHER SAID:

"THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE NOT SPARED ANY PAINS IN RECENT YEARS TO PRESERVE AND REESTABLISH THE NATIONAL UNITY OF GERMANY...THE WESTERN POWERS DREW A SECURITY PLAN IN GENEVA WHICH WOULD EXCLUDE ANY DANGER TO THE SOVIET UNION IN THE EVENT OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION...THIS PROPOSAL...WAS A FAIR OFFER TO THE SOVIET UNION, GUARANTEEING ITS SECURITY (AND GOING) BEYOND ANYTHING THE SOVIET UNION HAS OFFERED IN HER SECURITY PROPOSALS IN THE WAY OF REAL SECURITY GUARANTEES.

"WE CAN BUT DEPLORE MOST SINCERELY THE FACT THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT ACCEPTED THIS COMPREHENSIVE PLAN, WHICH WOULD HAVE BROUGHT ABOUT SECURITY AND THE EASING OF TENSION FOR ALL. SIMILARLY WE CAN ONLY REGRET MOST DEEPLY THAT THE SOVIET UNION REJECTED THE PROPOSALS OF THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC INTENDED TO BRING ABOUT GERMAN REUNIFICATION."

BLUECHER ALSO NOTED THE RUSSIANS' BOAST THAT THEY AVOID INTERFERING IN OTHER COUNTRIES' INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. IN EAST GERMANY, SAID BLUECHER, THE GOVERNMENT IS RUN BY MEN "BOUND" TO RUSSIA AND HAVING TO EXECUTE "SOLELY POLITICAL DIRECTIVES AND ORDERS OF THE U.S.S.R. GOVERNMENT."

"THE SOVIET UNION WOULD ONLY NEED TO PUT INTO PRACTICE IN GERMANY THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-INTERVENTION SO SOLEMNLY PROCLAIMED BY HERSELF IN ORDER TO BRING ABOUT THE SOLUTION OF THE GERMAN QUESTION," HE SAID.

"I MUST BE QUITE FRANK AND CLEAR SO AS TO DISPEL ANY POSSIBLE SUSPICION OR MISUNDERSTANDING. I SHALL NOT FORGET I AM A GUEST IN A FREE COUNTRY WHICH DETERMINES ITS OWN POLICY."

BLUECHER SAID "RECOGNITION OF A SECOND GERMAN STATE WOULD WIDEN THE DIVISION OF GERMANY AND AGGRAVATE AND PROLONG TENSION." EAST GERMANY OPENED TRADE RELATIONS WITH INDIA A FEW MONTHS AGO. BUT INDIA CONTINUES TO GIVE DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION ONLY TO WEST GERMANY. BLUECHER SAID "INDIA HAS NEVER SUPPORTED THE MAINTENANCE OF EXISTING PARTITIONS OF STATES AND IS AWARE PARTITIONS CONSTITUTE GREAT THREATS TO WORLD PEACE."

UNOFFICIAL BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND BLUECHER DISCUSSED REUNIFICATION TODAY. IT WAS ALSO UNDERSTOOD BLUECHER SOUNDED NEHRU OUT ON A POSSIBLE VISIT TO WEST GERMANY AFTER THIS SUMMER'S COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS' MEETING IN LONDON.

MJ243PES

B106KX (Q)
(220)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JAN. 13 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID TODAY THE PHILIPPINES GOVERNMENT HAD "VIRTUALLY AGREED" TO ACCEPT JAPAN'S PROPOSAL TO KNOCK OUT THE CASH CLAUSE AND GOVERNMENT-BACKED LOAN STIPULATIONS FROM MANILA'S 800 MILLION DOLLAR REPARATIONS FORMULA.

THE PAPER SAID THIS WAS REACHED IN RECENT TALKS AT MANILA BETWEEN MINISTER TOSHIO URABE AND FELINO NERI, PHILIPPINE REPARATIONS NEGOTIATOR.

THE REPORT CAME IN THE FACE OF RECENT STATEMENTS FROM OFFICIAL MANILA SOURCES THAT THE PHILIPPINES GOVERNMENT IS STANDING PAT ON ITS FORMULA.

ASAHI SAID THE PHILIPPINES GOVERNMENT, AFTER SEVERAL MONTHS OF TALKS BETWEEN URABE AND NERI, HAS FINALLY INDICATED IT WOULD NOT PERSIST IN DEMANDING THE CASH CLAUSE.

THE JAPANESE PROPOSAL, ASAHI SAID, CALLS FOR THE PHILIPPINES TO

OBTAIN THE CASH DEMANDED THROUGH THE SALE OF REPARATIONS GOODS TO PHILIPPINE FIRMS.

THE PAPER SAID THE ISLAND REPUBLIC HAS ALSO DECIDED NOT TO PRESS FOR A GOVERNMENT GUARANTEE ON THE 250 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN TO BE EXTENDED BY PRIVATE JAPANESE FIRMS.

URABE IS SCHEDULED TO ATTEND A TOKYO CONFERENCE OF JAPANESE DIPLOMATS FROM THE PACIFIC REGION MONDAY. HE IS EXPECTED TO GIVE THE CONFERENCE AS WELL AS THE LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA DETAILS OF HIS MANILA TALKS.

ASAHI SAID HIS REPORT WILL PAVE THE WAY FOR THE GOVERNMENT "TO GO AHEAD WITH THE FORMULATION OF ITS REPARATIONS DRAFT AND THEN PROCEED WITH THE TASK OF DISPATCHING A REPARATIONS MISSION TO MANILA."

FJ1125PCS

B31KX (Q)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JAN. 13 (AP)-JAPAN'S LEFTIST COUNCIL FOR PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS, WITH $40,000 IN ITS TREASURY FROM RUSSIA AND RED CHINA, PLANS TO ASK THE UNITED STATES TO CALL OFF FURTHER H-BOMB TESTS IN THE PACIFIC.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY BY SECRETARY GENERAL IKU YASUI, A PROFESSOR AT HOSEI UNIVERSITY. HE SAID THE COUNCIL ALSO WILL CAMPAIGN THIS YEAR AGAINST "A-BOMB BASES" AND U. S. JET BOMBERS IN JAPAN.

YASUI'S STATEMENT DISCLOSED THE COUNCIL RECEIVED $40,000 IN CONTRIBUTIONS FROM ABROAD. HE SAID $20,000 CAME FROM A SOVIET "PEACE COMMITTEE" AND NEARLY $20,000 MORE CAME FROM SIX ORGANIZATIONS IN RED CHINA.

FJ449PCS

1956

B63KX Q

(270)

TOKYO, JAN. 12 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO DECLARED TODAY RECENT U.S. ACTIVITIES ON FORMOSA "SHOW CLEARLY THAT IT IS THE UNITED STATES ITSELF WHICH SHOULD RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE."

THE BROADCAST WAS, IN EFFECT, A REPLY TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' STATEMENT LAST FALL THAT RED CHINA SHOULD RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD DISCUSSING VITAL ISSUES AT THE GENEVA TALKS BETWEEN U.S. AND RED CHINESE AMBASSADORS.

THE BROADCAST SAID TODAY'S PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, PUBLISHED THREE TABLES OF STATISTICS INTENDED TO SHOW "U.S. ACTIVITIES TO TENSIFY TENSION IN THE TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AREA."

THE CHARTS COVER ACTIVITIES SINCE SEPT. 10, WHEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT AT GENEVA ON REPATRIATING EACH OTHER'S CIVILIANS, FOLLOWED BY DULLES' STATEMENT.

"THE STATISTICS SHOW THAT NO LESS THAN 45 TOP U.S. MILITARY MEN AND POLITICIANS WENT TO TAIWAN (FORMOSA) FROM SEPT. 10 LAST YEAR TO JAN. 5 THIS YEAR," PEIPING SAID.

"IN THE SAME PERIOD, THE U.S. DISPATCHED AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, MINE-SWEEPERS, A DESTROYER AND TWO SQUADRON OF JET PLANES TO REINFORCE ITS MILITARY STRENGTH IN THE TAIWAN AREA.

"LARGE SCALE MILITARY MANEUVERS WERE HELD EIGHT TIMES BY THE U.S. NAVAL AND AIR FORCES IN THE FAR EAST AND THE TAIWAN AREA IN THIS PERIOD. IN ADDITION, THE U.S. FORMED AN AGGRESSIVE ORGANIZATION KNOWN AS THE U.S.-TAIWAN DEFENSE COMMAND. THEY SIGNED WITH THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK GANG AN AGREEMENT WHICH PROVIDES THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL HELP CHIANG KAI-SHEK SET UP NINE RESERVE DIVISIONS.

"THE UNITED STATES SIDE, WHILE RAISING THE QUESTION OF RENUNCIATION OF FORCE, AT THE SAME TIME STEPPED UP ITS MILITARY ACTIVITIES AND ARMED THREATS IN THE TAIWAN AREA," PEIPING COMPLAINED.

HU835ACS

30.24-5143

A32WX (BJT)

(540)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE

BY J.M.DAVIS

WASHINGTON, JAN. 12 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON DISCLOSED TODAY HE HAS ORDERED MILITARY CHIEFS TO TAKE A NEW LOOK AT THE ARMED FORCES IN VIEW OF NEW WEAPONS AND WORLD EVENTS.

WILSON FORECAST, IN TESTIMONY FOR THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, THAT THERE WILL BE "CONTINUING CHANGES IN THE NATURE AND COMPOSITION OF OUR FORCES." THE CHANGES WILL BE "IN LINE WITH SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL PROGRESS AND THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION," HE SAID.

AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID "WE DO NOT FORESEE AT THIS TIME ANY MAJOR CHANGES IN THE OVER-ALL LEVEL OF OUR MILITARY FORCES DURING THE NEXT FEW YEARS."

IN ORDER TO DETERMINE JUST WHAT CHANGES WILL BE NEEDED, HE SAID:

"I AM REQUESTING THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND THE MILITARY DEPARTMENTS TO MAKE A COMPLETE AND CAREFUL EVALUATION OF THE SIZE, NATURE AND COMPOSITION OF THE FORCES LIKELY TO BE REQUIRED FOR THE NATION'S SECURITY DURING THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

"THIS LONGER RANGE STUDY WILL PROVIDE US WITH A SOUND BASE FOR PLANNING FUTURE PROCUREMENT AND OTHER MILITARY PROGRAMS WHICH NECESSARILY EXTEND OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS."

HIGH POINTS OF WILSON'S STATEMENT INCLUDED:

1. MILITARY MANPOWER WILL INCREASE TO ABOUT 2,840,000 BY JUNE 30, 1957, OR 26,000 MORE THAN THE TOTAL OF 2,814,000 ESTIMATED FOR NEXT JUNE 30. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS AUTHORIZED A MANPOWER CEILING OF 2,906,000 WHICH WILSON SAID WILL BE USED TO THE LIMIT ONLY IF CLEARLY NECESSARY.

2. A MAJOR PORTION OF THE MONEY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WILL SPEND IN THE NEW FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1 WILL GO FOR NEW WEAPONS, INCLUDING "LARGE SUMS FOR MISSILES."

3. THE NEW YEAR WILL SEE THE AIR FORCE BROUGHT UP TO ITS SCHEDULED STRENGTH OF 137 WINGS, OR 10 MORE WINGS THAN IT NOW HAS.

4. THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM "WILL CONTINUE TO GROW IN SCOPE AND EFFECTIVENESS DURING THE COMING FISCAL YEAR."

5. THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND WILL CONTINUE TO GROW IN THE POWER TO STRIKE RETALIATORY BLOWS IN THE EVENT AMERICA IS ATTACKED.

IN STRESSING HIS THEME THAT DEFENSE PLANNING MUST BE ON A CONTINUING LONG-RANGE BASIS, WILSON SAID IT WILL BE "CHARACTERIZED BY A STABILITY WHICH IS NOT MATERIALLY DISTURBED BY EVERY PROPAGANDA EFFORT OF UNFRIENDLY NATIONS OR WISHFUL THINKING ON THE PART OF OURSELVES OR OUR ALLIES."

1956

A33WX

WILSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK THE DEPARTMENT IS FIGURING ON SPENDING ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS MORE IN THE NEW FISCAL YEAR THAN THE 35 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS ESTIMATED FOR THE CURRENT YEAR.

TODAY'S TESTIMONY LAUNCHED THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ON ITS ANNUAL STUDY OF MILITARY NEEDS. WILSON WAS CLOSETED WITH THE COMMITTEE FOR SEVERAL HOURS. THE TEXT OF HIS PREPARED TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC IN ADVANCE.

AT A LUNCHEON RECESS, SEN.JACKSON (D-WASH), COMMITTEE MEMBER, TOLD REPORTERS HE FELT "GREAT URGENCY" WAS NEEDED IN DEVELOPING MISSILES AND AIRCRAFT TO DELIVER NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

JACKSON SAID THAT IN VIEW OF PROGRESS BEING MADE BY RUSSIA, CERTAIN ASPECTS OF THE U.S.DEFENSE PROGRAM SHOULD BE SPEEDED WITH THE SAME URGENCY AS THE WORLD WAR II MANHATTAN PROJECT THAT PRODUCED THE ATOM BOMB.

IN SAYING THAT LARGE SUMS WILL GO FOR MISSILES, WILSON ADDED: "THESE ARE VERY IMPORTANT WEAPONS AND FULLY MERIT THE EMPHASIS WE ARE PLACING ON THEM. THEY WILL GREATLY ENHANCE THE COMBAT POWER OF OUR FORCES."

HE SAID AN INCREASING NUMBER OF THE ARMY'S CONVENTIONAL ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES WILL BE CONVERTED TO NIKE MISSILES, AND THAT THE NUMBER OF AIR FORCE INTERCEPTOR PLANES EQUIPPED WITH FALCON AIR-TO-AIR MISSILES WILL BE SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASED. THE SAME WILL BE TRUE, HE SAID, OF THE MATADOR GUIDED MISSILES OF THE AIR FORCE.

WILSON SAID THE NAVY WILL INCREASE ITS STRENGTH FROM THE PRESENT 984 SHIPS, INCLUDING 403 COMBAT SHIPS, TO A TOTAL OF 1,005, INCLUDING 411 COMBAT SHIPS.

WE333PES

A73WX

(350) FIRST LEAD ATOMIC

BY ELTON C.FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED PLANS TODAY FOR A NEW SERIES OF ATOMIC TESTS IN THE PACIFIC THIS SPRING--BUT WITH WEAPONS "SUBSTANTIALLY" LESS POWERFUL THAN THE MIGHTY HYDROGEN BLAST TWO YEARS AGO.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ISSUED A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT SAYING PREPARATIONS ARE UNDER WAY FOR THE TESTS AT ENIWETOK PROVING GROUND IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC. THEY TOOK PAINS TO EXPLAIN THIS WAS BEING DONE BECAUSE NO EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL PLAN EXISTS FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS CONTROL.

THE STATEMENT SERVED TO POINT UP THE COMMENT BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST GO FORWARD WITH TESTS TO KEEP AHEAD OF RUSSIA IN THE ATOMIC ARMS RACE.

THAT NEWS CONFERENCE COMMENT SERVED AS A REPLY TO NEW DEMANDS BY SOME NATIONS, INCLUDING INDIA, THAT ALL NATIONS STOP TESTING THE SUPER-WEAPONS.

THE AEC-PENTAGON STATEMENT DID NOT SAY WHAT TYPE WEAPONS WOULD BE TESTED. IT DID SAY THAT "ONE OF THE IMPORTANT PURPOSES OF THE SERIES WILL BE THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF METHODS OF DEFENSE AGAINST NUCLEAR ATTACK."

HOWEVER, THE MAJOR AIM OF ALL MILITARY AND CIVIL DEFENSE PLANNING NOW IS TO COPE WITH THE AREA-DESTROYING HYDROGEN BOMB, VASTLY MORE DESTRUCTIVE THAN THE STANDARD NUCLEAR FISSION BOMB.

IN A SUPPLEMENTARY STATEMENT, AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L.STRAUSS SAID THE FORTHCOMING TESTS "WILL INVOLVE WEAPONS GENERALLY SMALLER IN YIELD THAN THOSE TESTED DURING THE 1954 TEST SERIES."

"IT IS ANTICIPATED THAT THE ENERGY RELEASED OF THE LARGEST TESTS WILL BE SUBSTANTIALLY BELOW THAT OF THE MAXIMUM 1954 TEST," STRAUSS SAI

THAT EXPLOSION, ON MARCH 1, 1954, WAS ESTIMATED UNOFFICIALLY TO HAVE PRODUCED A FORCE EQUIVALENT TO THE BLAST OF BETWEEN 15 AND 17 MILLION TONS (MEGATONS) OF STANDARD TNT. TWO YEARS BEFORE, THE AEC TRIED OUT A PRELIMINARY HYDROGEN DEVICE (NOT ACTUALLY A USABLE, TRANSPORTABLE WEAPON) WHICH GAVE A YIELD OF SOMEWHAT OVER ONE MILLION TONS. THE WEAPON RUSSIA EXPLODED LAST SEPTEMBER PRESUMABLY WAS ABOUT THE MAGNITUDE OF THE UNITED STATES' FIRST HYDROGEN TEST.

THE AEC-PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"IN THE ABSENCE OF EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT SAFEGUARDED BY ADEQUATE INSPECTION TO LIMIT MORE CONTROL OF ARMAMENTS, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT CONTINUALLY ENDEAVORS TO MAINTAIN THE MOST MODERN EFFICIENT MILITARY STRENGTH FOR PURPOSES OF PEACE.

A52WX

"PURSUANT TO THIS COURSE, PREPARATIONS ARE UNDERWAY FOR A SERIES OF NUCLEAR TESTS TO BEGIN IN THE SPRING AT THE ENIWETOK PROVING GROUNDS. ONE OF THE IMPORTANT PURPOSES OF THIS SERIES WILL BE THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF METHODS OF DEFENSE AGAINST NUCLEAR ATTACK.

A53WX

"AIR AND SEA TRAFFIC WILL BE NOTIFIED THROUGH NORMAL CHANNELS OF THE DETAILS OF THE CONTROL AREA WELL IN ADVANCE OF THE COMMENCEMENT OF OPERATIONS.

"OPERATIONS WILL BE CONDUCTED BY JOINT TASK FORCE 7, COMMANDED BY REAR ADMIRAL B.HALL HANLON, USN. DR. ALVIN C.GRAVES, LOS ALAMOS SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY, IS DEPUTY COMMANDER FOR SCIENTIFIC MATTERS."

A54WX

A SUPPLEMENTAL STATEMENT ISSUED BY CHAIRMAN LEWIS L.STRAUSS OF THE AEC SAID THE TESTS "WILL INVOLVE WEAPONS GENERALLY SMALLER IN YIELD THAN THOSE TESTED DURING THE 1954 TEST SERIES." HE ADDED:

"IT IS ANTICIPATED THAT THE ENERGY RELEASE OF THE LARGEST TEST WILL BE SUBSTANTIALLY BELOW THAT OF THE MAXIMUM 1954 TEST."

THE SANTA FE OPERATIONS OFFICE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID MAJOR ELEMENTS FROM ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS IN ALBUQUERQUE AND LOS ALAMOS WILL TAKE PART IN THE PACIFIC TESTS.

REPRESENTED WILL BE THE AEC'S SANTA FE OPERATIONS OFFICE AT ALBUQUERQUE, LOS ALAMOS SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY AT LOS ALAMOS AND SANDIA LABORATORY AT SANDIA BASE IN ALBUQUERQUE.

COMMANDING THE SCIENTIFIC TASK GROUP---A UNIT OF TASK FORCE 7 WHICH IS TO MAKE THE TESTS---WILL BE W. E. OGLE, ACTING LEADER OF J DIVISION AT THE LOS ALAMOS LABORATORY.

DR. ALVIN C. GRAVES OF LOS ALAMOS, NAMED AS DEPUTY COMMANDER FOR SCIENTIFIC MATTERS, IS CURRENTLY HOSPITALIZED AT LOS ALAMOS WHERE HE SUFFERED A HEART ATTACK RECENTLY.

THE AEC HERE SAID THAT WHENTER GRAVES WILL ACTIVELY PERFORM IN HIS POSITION DURING THE NEW TESTS WILL DEPEND UPON HIS RECOVERY.

GRAVES HAS HEADED THE ATOMIC TESTS OF THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1948.

FJ837PCS

A21WX

(720) PMS BUDGET

DULLES INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 12 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS GAINED A REPUTATION FOR SOMETIMES STATING THE HARSH FACTS OF HIS DIPLOMACY IN BLUNT UNDIPLOMATIC WORDS WHICH STIR UP CONTROVERSY.

TODAY, IT APPEARS, HE MAY HAVE DONE IT AGAIN.

HE MAY ALSO HAVE SPARKED A DEBATE IN THIS ELECTION CAMPAIGN YEAR ON THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE "POLICY OF DETERRENCE" HE CREDITS WITH HOLDING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AT BAY IN KOREA AND INDOCHINA IN 1953,

30.24-5145

AND MORE RECENTLY IN THE FORMOSA AREA.
IN ADDITION, HE SEEMS TO HAVE POSED SHARPLY THE QUESTION OF THE EXTENT TO WHICH FEAR OF AMERICAN READINESS TO WAGE ATOMIC WAR IS A BRAKE ON THE EXPANSIONIST PROCLIVITIES OF THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND IN MOSCOW.
IN AN ARTICLE IN LIFE MAGAZINE, OUT TODAY, DULLES IS QUOTED AS SAYING IT IS "A PRETTY FAIR INFERENCE" THAT AMERICAN'S READINESS TO FIGHT ON A BROADER SCALE IF NECESSARY BROUGHT THE KOREAN WAR TO AN END AND THAT THE SAME "POLICY OF DETERRENCE" KEPT THE RED CHINESE FROM MARCHING INTO INDOCHINA PRIOR TO MID-1954 AND HAS STOPPED THEM IN THE FORMOSA AREA.
HE WAS ALSO QUOTED AS SAYING:
"YOU HAVE TO TAKE CHANCES FOR PEACE, JUST AS YOU MUST TAKE CHANCES IN WAR. SOME SAY THAT WE WERE BROUGHT TO THE VERGE OF WAR (IN THE THREE INSTANCES CITED). OF COURSE WE WERE BROUGHT TO THE VERGE OF WAR.
"THE ABILITY TO GET TO THE VERGE WITHOUT GETTING INTO WAR IS THE

NECESSARY ART. IF YOU CANNOT MASTER IT, YOU INEVITABLY GET INTO WAR. IF YOU TRY TO RUN AWAY FROM IT, IF YOU ARE SCARED TO GO TO THE BRINK, YOU ARE LOST.
"WE'VE HAD TO LOOK IT SQUARE IN THE FACE. . . WE WALKED TO THE BRINK AND WE LOOKED IT IN THE FACE. WE TOOK STRONG ACTION."
THE THREE SITUATIONS DULLES CITED TOOK SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT FORMS. INSGENERAL THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE COMMUNISTS, BY VARIOUS PUBLIC OR PRIVATE MEANS, THAT IT MIGHT GO TO WAR IF THEY WENT TOO FAR--IF THEY ATTACKED FORMOSA, FOR INSTANCE.
PREPAREDNESS FOR WAR AGAINST ANY RED AGGRESSION HAS BEEN A CARDINAL PRINCIPLE OF WESTERN POLICY FOR A LONG TIME. BUT IT HAS SELDOM BEEN STATED IN SUCH FRANK AND SIMPLE LANGUAGE AS DULLES' LATEST WORDS.
MANY TIMES IT IS WORDS RATHER THAN THE CENTRAL, BASIC IDEAS WHICH PEOPLE--PARTICULARLY THOSE IN ALLIED COUNTRIES--REACT TO.
THAT WAS THE CASE WHEN DULLES STATED HIS POLICY OF "MASSIVE RETALIATION," AND WHEN IN 1954 HE CAUTIONED THE FRENCH OF AN "AGONIZING REAPPRAISAL" OF U. S. POLICY IF THEY DID NOT GO THROUGH WITH A PLAN TO BRING A REARMED GERMANY INTO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.
ANY SECRETARY OF STATE HAS MANY CRITICS AT HOME AND ABROAD READY TO SEIZE ON HIS WORDS, AS WELL AS DEFENDERS. DULLES APPARENTLY FEELS THAT AN UNVARNISHED STATEMENT HELPS BRING HOME THE FUNDAMENTALS OF HIS POLICIES, EVEN AT THE COST OF PUBLIC ARGUMENT.

A22WX
HIS PRESENT WORDS, HOWEVER, HAVE ANOTHER DIMENSION. THEY ARE QUOTED IN THE CONTEXT OF AN ARTICLE WHICH CLAIMS MAJOR ACHIEVETS FOR THE POLICY OF "DETERRENCE"--EVEN IN THE CASE OF THE INDOCHINA SETTLEMENT WHICH LOST A LARGE PORTION OF VIET NAM TO THE COMMUNISTS.
THAT SETTLEMENT WAS FORCED. THE FRENCH WERE SICK OF THE INDOCHINA WAR AND FELT THEY COULD NOV CONTINUE IT. DULLES WAS UNABLE, IN ADVANCE OF THE GENEVA SETTLEMENT IN AUGUST 1954, TO CREATE A UNITED FRONT FOR POSSIBLE INTERVENTION. THE BRITISH REFUSED TO GO ALONG.
AT THE TIME, THE INDOCHINA OUTCOME WAS ALMOST UNIVERSALLY REGARDED A A DISASTER FOR THE FREE WORLD.
WHETHER IT COULD HAVE BEEN PREVENTED, WHETHER IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN WORSE AND THE EFFECT OF DULLES' MOVES SEEM LIKELY TO BE MATTERS FOR ARGUMENT IN THIS YEAR'S POLITICAL CAMPAIGN. THIS IS ESPECIALLY TRUE NOW THAT A CLAIM HAS BEEN MADE OF CONSIDERABLE DIPLOMATIC ACHIEVEMENT.
THE DETERRING EFFECT OF AMERICAN POWER AND WILLINGNESS TO USE IT HAS THE STATUS OF A BIPARTISAN POLICY. AS WELL AS WIDE SUPPORT ABROAD.
BUT THE PRECISE DEGREE TO WHICH FEAR OF AMERICAN REACTION HAS GOVERNED SOVIET COMMUNIST MANEUVERS IS DEBATABLE. FOR EXAMPLE, IT DID NOT PREVENT THE COMMUNISTS FROM STARTING THE KOREAN WAR IN 1950. THEY POSSIBLY MISCALCULATED THERE WOULD BE NO STRONG AMERICAN REACTION.
THE QUESTION HAS RECENTLY BEEN POSED IN TRYING TO FIGURE OUT WHY SOVIET POLICY HAS BECOME MUCH TOUGHER TOWARD THE WEST SINCE LAST FALL. SOME EXPERTS HAVE CONCLUDED THAT THE RUSSIANS DECIDED AFTER THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN JULY THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD GO TO VERY GREAT LENGTHS TO AVOID WAR.
ACCORDING TO THIS THEORY, THE KREMLIN THEN FELT FREE TO FOLLOW IN ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST POLICIES WHICH WOULD MAKE CONSIDERABLE TROUBLE FOR THE WESTERN WORLD. IN THIS CONNECTION DULLES' WORDS COULD HAVE AN IMPACT BY TELLING THE RUSSIANS THIS GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO WALK "TO THE BRINK" OF WAR IF NECESSARY.
GG339AES

A98WX
1956
NIGHT LEAD VAN FOSSON (300)
BY KARL E. BAUMAN
WASHINGTON, JAN. 12 (AP)-REA S. VAN FOSSON, FORMER AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE OFFICER WHO GAVE HOUSE RED HUNTERS A SECRET FBI REPORT, PLEADED GUILTY TO A MISDEMEANOR TODAY AND ESCAPED PROSECUTION ON SEVEN FELONY CHARGES.
ASST. U. S. ATTORNEY WILLIAM HITZ SAID THE FELONY CHARGES WILL BE DISMISSED WHEN VAN FOSSON IS SENTENCED. NO DATE FOR SENTENCING WAS FIXED BY U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE EDWARD M. CURRAN WHO RECEIVED VAN FOSSON'S GUILTY PLEA TO THE FIRST COUNT OF AN EIGHT-COUNT INDICTMENT. MEANWHILE HE REMAINED FREE UNDER $1,000 BOND.
VAN FOSSON, 36, (CORRECT) FACES A SENTENCE OF UP TO ONE YEAR IN JAIL AND A $1,000 FINE. HAD HE BEEN CONVICTED ON ALL EIGHT CHARGES, THE MAXIMUM POSSIBLE PENALTY WOULD HAVE BEEN 34 YEARS AND $63,000.
VAN FOSSON, A FORMER BOMBARDIER NAVIGATOR WHO HOLDS THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS, THE AIR MEDAL, THE PURPLE HEART AND OTHER DECORATIONS, REPLIED "I DO" IN A LOW VOICE WHEN ASKED IF HE WANTED TO WITHDRAW HIS PLEA OF INNOCENT TO THE FIRST COUNT OF THE INDICTMENT AND PLEAD GUILTY.
HIS ATTORNEY, EDWARD BENNETT WILLIAMS, TOLD JUDGE CURRAN THE SEVERAL ALLEGATIONS IN THE INDICTMENT ALL GREW OUT OF A SINGLE TRANSACTION. HE CALLED THE JUDGE'S ATTENTION TO VAN FOSSON'S WAR RECORD, SAYING HE MADE 33 MISSIONS OVER EUROPE DURING WORLD WAR II.
THE CHARGE TO WHICH VAN FOSSON PLEADED GUILTY WAS THIS: CONVERTING TO HIS OWN USE 113 SHEETS OF GOVERNMENT-OWNED PAPER VALUED AT LESS THAN $100. THIS IS A MISDEMEANOR. HITZ SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS AGREEABLE TO DISMISSING THE REMAINING CHARGES.
VAN FOSSON WAS DISMISSED FROM THE AIR FORCE IN NOVEMBER 1954 UNDER CONDITIONS "OTHER THAN HONORABLE" FOR TURNING OVER A CLASSIFIED DOCUMENT TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES. THE COMMITTEE PROMPTLY HIRED HIM AS AN INVESTIGATOR AT $8,200 A YEAR, BUT HE WAS FIRED WHEN THE DEMOCRATS TOOK OVER CONTROL OF CONGRESS IN JANUARY 1955.
HY818PES

B72WX

-95-

CONTEMPT REVERSAL

WASHINGTON, JAN. 12 (AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY REVERSED THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION OF SAUL GROSSMAN OF DETROIT, WHICH GREW OUT OF AN APPEARANCE BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES MARCH 12, 1952.

GROSSMAN WAS CONVICTED BY U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE ALEXANDER HOLTZOFF IN DECEMBER, 1953, OF A SINGLE CHARGE OF CONTEMPT. HE WAS SENTENCED TO A YEAR IN JAIL AND FINED $1,000 BUT HAS BEEN AT LIBERTY ON BOND.

GROSSMAN WAS IDENTIFIED AS EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE MICHIGAN COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF FOREIGN BORN. THE COMMITTEE WAS LOOKING INTO ACTIVITIES OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE, AS WELL AS THOSE OF ITS MICHIGAN AFFILIATE IN A QUEST FOR COMMUNIST TIES.

HUDGE HOLTZOFF, WHO HEARD THE CASE WITHOUT A JURY, ACQUITTED GROSSMAN OF CHARGES OF WILLFUL FAILURE AND REFUSAL TO PRODUCE RECORDS OF THE COMMITTEE AND REFUSIN

JUDGE HOLTZOFF, WHO HEARD THE CASE WITHOUT A JURY, ACQUITTED GROSSMAN OF CHARGES OF WILLFUL FAILURE AND REFUSAL TO PRODUCE RECORDS OF THE COMMITTEE AND REFUSING TO ANSWER A QUESTION WHY HE DID NOT HAVE THE RECORDS WITH HIM. HE WAS CONVICTED, HOWEVER, OF REFUSING TO ANSWER THE QUESTION WHETHER HE REFUSED TO PRODUCE THE RECORDS.

DIVIDING 2-1, THE COURT OF APPEALS HELD THE COMMITTEE DID NOT SPECIFICALLY DIRECT GROSSMAN TO ANSWER THE QUESTION WHETHER HE REFUSED TO PRODUCE THE RECORDS. THE MAJORITY INTERPRETED THREE SUPREME COURT DECISIONS LAST YEAR AS REQUIRING SUCH DIRECTION AS A BASIS FOR CONTEMPT PROSECUTION.

THE GOVERNMENT, IF IT DESIRES, MAY ASK THE SUPREME COURT FOR A REVIEW.

CZ1001AES

A121WX

POWS

WASHINGTON, JAN. 12 (AP)-A SPECIAL GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY THAT EXCESSIVE DEATHS AMONG AMERICANS LIBERATED FROM JAPANESE POW CAMPS AFTER WORLD WAR II APPEAR TO BE ATTRIBUTABLE TO "HARDSHIPS SUFFERED DURING IMPRISONMENT."

THE REPORT DEALT WITH EXCESS OF MORTALITY DURING THE FIRST SIX YEARS AFTER LIBERATION. A NUMBER OF THE DEATHS WERE DUE TO TUBERCULOSIS AND OTHER DISEASES.

"NOT ALL DEATHS, OF COURSE, OF PACIFIC PRISONERS OF WAR WERE DUE TO THE HARDSHIPS OF IMPRISONMENT," IT WAS STATED.

THE REPORT, COVERING SOME 135,800 PRISONERS AND CIVILIAN INTERNEES, WAS PREPARED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF WELFARE WITH THE COOPERATION OF OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES. THE WHITE HOUSE SENT IT TO CONGRESS TODAY.

THE HOUSE INTERSTATE AND FOREIGN COMMERCE COMMITTEE HAD ASKED FOR THE STUDY, SUGGESTING IT COVER CITIZENS AND MILITARY PERSONNEL INTERNED OR IMPRISONED BOTH BY THE JAPANESE AND THE GERMANS IN EUROPE. IT SAID THE STUDY WAS NEEDED BECAUSE SERIOUS PROBLEMS HAD ARISEN IN CONNECTION WITH DECIDING CLAIMS FOR DISABILITY AND DEATH BENEFITS ARISING OUT OF ENEMY DETENTION.

"THE PROBLEM IS WHETHER SUCH DISABILITIES AND DEATHS ARE ATTRIBUTABLE IN WHOLE OR IN PART TO THE HARDSHIPS SUFFERED BY SUCH PERSONS SO DETAINED," THE HOUSE COMMITTEE SAID.

HY922PES

1956

A92WX

(440) VETERANS

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, JAN. 12 (AP)-THE AMERICAN LEGION TOLD CONGRESS TODAY ITS NO. 1 LEGISLATIVE GOAL THIS YEAR IS A HALF BILLION DOLLAR BOOST IN VETERANS' PENSIONS.

THE PLAN WOULD INCREASE INDIVIDUAL PENSIN PAYMENTS AND MAKE MORE VETERANS ELIGIBLE FOR THEM.

NATIONAL COMMANDER J.ADDINGTON WAGNER SAID PASSAGE OF THE LEGION'S PENSION BILL WOULD "SPELL THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN EXISTING AND LIVING--BETWEEN DESPAIR AND HOPE" FOR THOUSANDS OF VETERANS.

BUT CHAIRMAN OLIN E.TEAGUE (D-TEX) OF THE HOUSE VETERANS AFFAIRS COMMITTEE INDICATED IN ADVANCE OF WAGNER'S PREPARED TESTIMONY THAT THE LEGION PLAN WILL FACE COOL TREATMENT IN CONGRESS.

TEAGUE DISCLOSED HE HAD TURNED DOWN A LEGION REQUEST THAT HE INTRODUCE ITS BILL. AND HE SAID THE COMMITTEE WOULD NOT TAKE UP THE LEGION PLAN BEFORE IT HAS DISPOSED OF SUCH OTHER ITEMS AS HOSPITAL REPAIR, SCHOLARSHIPS FOR VETERANS' ORPHANS AND "EQULIZATION" OF VARIOUS VETERANS' BENEFITS.

THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA) FIGURES THE LEGION BILL WOULD COST 528 MILLION DOLLARS ITS FIRST YEAR, WITH THE AMOUNT TO INCREASE 18 PER CENT A YEAR FOR SOME YEARS THEREAFTER. THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS (VFW) IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE GIVING TOP PRIORITY TO A SIMILAR MEASURE THIS YEAR.

PENSIONS ARE PROVIDED LARGELY ON THE BASIS OF NEED. THEY THUS DIFFER FROM COMPENSATION PAYMENTS, MADE FOR SERVICE-CONNECTED CAUSES.

WAGNER ASKED THAT CONGRESS:

1. RAISE THE PRESENT MONTHLY PENSION RATES OF $66.15, $78.75 AND THE MAXIMUM OF $135.45 FOR HELPLESS VETERANS TO $85, $105 AND $150 RESPECTIVELY.

2. INCREASE INCOME LIMITATIONS ON VETERANS ELIGIBLE FOR PENSIONS FROM THE PRESENT $1,400 A YEAR FOR A VETERAN WITH NO DEPENDENTS AND $2,700 FOR THOSE WITH DEPENDENTS TO $1,800 AND $3,000.

3. PRESUME FOR PENSION PURPOSES THAT ANY VETERAN AGE 65 OR OVER IS TOTALLY DISABLED AND UNEMPLOYABLE, AND THUS AUTOMATICALLY ELIGIBLE FOR A PENSION PROVIDED HE MEETS THE INCOME AND MILITARY SERVICE REQUIREMENTS.

ABOUT A HALF MILLION VETERANS ARE NOW GETTING PENSIONS UNDER EXISTING DISABILITY, UNEMPLOYABILITY AND INCOME LIMITATION STANDARDS.

"WE DO NOT ASK PENSIONS FOR VETERANS REGARDLESS OF INCOME," WAGNER SAID. "WE DO ASK, URGENTLY, AND AS A MATTER OF SIMPLE

1956

JUSTICE, MODEST SUPPORT FOR EVERY VETERAN WHO, BY REASON OF AGE OR PHYSICAL DISABILITY, CANNOT SUPPORT HIMSELF."

A93WX

ON OTHER LEGISLATIVE MATTERS WAGNER TOLD THE HOUSE GROUP THE LEGION:

1. FAVORS 31 OF THE HOOVER GOVERNMENT REORGANIZATION COMMISSION'S RECOMMENDATIONS AFFECTING VETERANS' SERVICES AND OPPOSES 46, ESPECIALLY THOSE POSSIBLY INVOLVING CUTBACKS OF FEDERAL MEDICAL SERVICES, COMPENSATION AND PENSIONS, VETERANS' JOB PREFERENCE AND CIVIL SERVICE.

2. WANTS THE TERMINATION DATE OF THE WORLD WAR II GI HOME LOAN GUARANTY PROGRAM EXTENDED THREE MORE YEARS, FROM JULY 25, 1957, TO JULY 25, 1960.

CZ831AES

A45UN
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-PALESTINE (500)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY URGED THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO CONDEMN ISRAEL UNANIMOUSLY FOR ITS LAKE GALILEE RAID WHICH COST 56 SYRIAN LIVES. THE WEST ALSO WARNED NEW RAIDS LIKELY WOULD PRODUCE STRONGER MEASURES.
THE SOVIET UNION, CURRYING FAVOR WITH THE ARABS IN MOSCOW'S NEW LOOK TOWARD THE MIDDLE EAST, CALLED FOR A CENSURE VOTE TOO. IN ADDITION, THE RUSSIANS INSISTED ISRAEL PAY FULL DAMAGES.
WESTERN DELEGATES STRESSED THAT THEY WERE NOT TAKING SIDES BUT WERE ACTING ONLY TO MAINTAIN PEACE. THEY SAID THEY DID NOT MENTION COMPENSATION IN A RESOLUTION PUT UP BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE BECAUSE THEY COULD NOT FIND AN EQUITABLE SYSTEM OF DETERMINING THE COMPENSATION. THEY INDICATED THEY MIGHT CONSIDER DAMAGES IF SOMEONE COULD SUGGEST A FAIR WAY OF LEVYING THEM.
OPENING THE WESTERN CASE IN THE COUNCIL THIS MORNING, SIR PIERSON DIXON, BRITAIN, SAID ISRAEL HAD A LEGITIMATE GRIEVANCE AGAINST SYRIA. ISREAEL ALLEGED THAT SYRIAN GUNS FROM THE LAKESIDE FORTIFICATION HAD FIRED ON AN ISRAELI POLICE BOAT.
BUT, DIXON SAID, WHATEVER THE PROVOCATION THERE WAS NO JUSTIFICATION FOR THE "SHOCKING" ATTACK. HE CALLED IT A "FLAGRANT" VIOLATION OF THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE AND SAID IT IS PARTICULARLY "HEINOUS" SINCE IT IS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF ISRAELI ACTIONS DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS.
HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U.S. DELEGATE, AGREED WITH DIXON.
LODGE SAID NO AMOUNT OF PROTESTATIONS OF DESIRE FOR NEGOTIATION AND PEACE CAN OVERCOME THE GROUND LOST BY THE RAID. HE SAID IT MUST BE CONDEMNED AND ISRAEL MUST BE WARNED THAT ANOTHER TRANSGRESSION WILL COMPEL THE COUNCIL TO CONSIDER WHAT FURTHER MEASURES ARE REQUIRED TO MAINTAIN OR RESTORE PEACE.
HERVE ALPHAND, FRANCE, POINTED TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AS PERHAPS THE PROPER PLACE TO DETERMINE COMPENSATION. HE SAID THE COUNCIL HAS REFUSED TO FIX MONETARY PENALTIES IN THE PAST AND ADDED THAT "BLOOD MONEY" ONLY MAKES THE GUILTY PARTY FEEL IT HAS FINISHED WITH THE MATTER.
HE ALSO CALLED ON THE COUNCIL TO APPROVE THE WESTERN RESOLUTION.

A46UN
ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SOVIET DELEGATE, BLASTED ISRAEL AND SAID THE "INSIGNIFICANT INCIDENT" BETWEEN THE SYRIAN OUTPOST AND AN ISRAELI POLICE BOAT WAS NOT SUFFICIENT GROUNDS FOR THE RAID. HE PRAISED SYRIA FOR BEING RESTRAINED AND BRINGING THE CASE TO THE U.N. SOBOLEV SAID ISRAEL MUST BE WARNED OF THE CONSEQUENCES OF ITS ACTION.
SYRIA PUT UP A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE COUNCIL TO CONDEMN ISRAEL, LEVY DAMAGES AGAINST ISRAEL AND EXPEL HER FROM THE U.N. SYRIA ALSO DEMANDED U.N. MEMBERS IMPOSE ECONOMIC PENALTIES UPON ISRAEL.
RUSSIA HAS SPONSORED THE CONDEMNATION AND COMPENSATION PART OF THE RESOLUTION BEFORE THE COUNCIL BUT DID NOT TAKE UP THE PARTS DEALING WITH EXPULSION OR THE ECONOMIC PENALTIES.
SYRIA IS NOT A COUNCIL MEMBER AND ITS RESOLUTION CANNOT BE ACTED UPON UNLESS A COUNCIL MEMBER SPONSORS IT. THE WESTERN BIG THREE WROTE THEIR OWN RESOLUTION OF CONDEMNATION INSTEAD OF ACCEPTING THE SYRIAN VERSION.
THE COUNCIL RECESSED FOR LUNCH WITH SEVERAL MEMBERS, PLUS REPRESENTATIVES OF SYRIA AND ISRAEL, STILL TO BE HEARD. THE MORNING SESSION WAS THE FIRST IN 1956 AND THE 710TH MEETING SINCE THE COUNCIL BEGAN OPERATIONS IN LONDON 10 YEARS AGO THIS MONTH. CUBA, AUSTRALIA AND YUGOSLAVIA TOOK THEIR SEATS, SUCCEEDING BRAZIL, NEW ZEALAND AND TURKEY.

1956

30.24- 5147

AT THE AFTERNOON SESSION, YUGOSLAVIA AND IRAN CAME OUT FOR CENSURE OF ISRAEL AND FOR COMPENSATION FOR SYRIA BY ISRAEL.
FERNAND VAN LANGENHOVE OF BELGIUM APPROVED THE WESTERN RESOLUTION.
THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED AT 6:35 P.M. UNTIL 10:30 A.M. (EST) TOMORROW WITH MORE SPEAKERS TO BE HEARD.
HW1116PES

A76
WITH U.N. (180)
JERUSALEM, JAN. 12 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION SAYS THERE WILL BE NO WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF ISRAEL "CAN NOW BE EQUIPPED WELL ENOUGH TO COUNTERACT THE SUPERIORITY OF EGYPT AFTER THE CZECH ARMS DEAL."
BUT HE ADDS THAT ISRAEL WOULD "PRETTY CERTAINLY" WIN ANY WAR WITH THE ARABS IF SHE CAN MOBILIZE HER TOTAL MORAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY STRENGTH.
BEN-GURION'S STATEMENT WAS MADE IN A SPEECH A WEEK AGO TO TRADE UNION LEADERS IN TEL AVIV. IT WAS RELEASED HERE TODAY.
DURING THE PALESTINE WAR, BEN-GURION SAID, ISRAEL COULD CALL UP A MAXIMUM OF 100,000 PERSONS TO ARMS.

"IF WAR AGAIN BECOMES UNAVOIDABLE IN THE COMING SUMMER," HE SAID, "WE SHALL HAVE TO DRAFT TWO AND A HALF TIMES THAT NUMBER."
HE ALSO SAID IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO CALL UP LARGE FORCES AHEAD OF A POSSIBLE EMERGENCY TO PREVENT SURPRISE ATTACKS ON BORDER VILLAGES AND THAT LARGE SUMS OF MONEY WOULD BE REQUIRED TO BUY AND STORE ARMS.
REFERRING TO RECENT RUSSIAN OVERTURES TO THE ARABS, BEN-GURION SAID ANOTHER PALESTINE WAR WOULD FIND A DIFFERENT WORLD ATTITUDE.
"SEVEN YEARS AGO GREAT BRITAIN ALONE WAS AGAINST US," HE ASSERTED. "NOW THE SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET UNION'S COMMUNIST PARTY OPENLY ACCUSES ISRAEL OF 'PERMANENT HOSTILITY TO THE ARABS' AND EVEN IF EVERYBODY KNOWS THIS IS NOT TRUE, THIS VIEW WILL HOLD IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLES' DEMOCRACIES."
MM723AES

Begin — JAN. 13, 1956

30.24-5149

A97
NIGHT LEAD TROOPS (290)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JAN.13 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY INCREASED HER STRENGTH IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHERE A TROUBLE-SHOOTING FORCE IS BUILDING UP AGAINST NEW NATIONALIST AND COMMUNIST ATTACKS ON HER INTERESTS.
THE EDEN GOVERNMENT AT THE SAME TIME READIED A DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE TO REASSERT THE NATION'S LONG-DOMINANT INFLUENCE AMONG THE ARAB MILLIONS, WHOSE LOYALTY HAS BECOME THE NEWEST PRIZE IN THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR.
THE WAR OFFICE ANNOUNCED MORE TROOP MOVEMENTS, HOURS AFTER AN ESTIMATED 2,000 BATTLE-READY PARATROOPS HAD BEEN FLOWN TO CYPRUS IN THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN. A BATTALION OF THE CRACK HIGHLAND LIGHT INFANTRY--CALLED "THE LADIES FROM HELL" FOR THEIR TARTAN KILTS AND RUGGED NATURE--WILL JOIN THE SKYMEN IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS. NEXT WEEK A BATTALION OF THE WILTSHIRE INFANTRY WILL FOLLOW. BRITISH ARMY BATTALIONS NUMBER BETWEEN 600 AND 800 MEN.
THE TROOPS ARE INTENDED TO ADD POWER TO BRITISH DIPLOMACY, WHICH FACES BIG TROUBLES AT SCATTERED MIDEASTERN POINTS--AND ESPECIALLY IN JORDAN, WHERE BRITISH-BACKED KING HUSSEIN'S THRONE IS ROCKING FROM ANTI-WESTERN RIOTS.
AIDES REPORTED PRIME MINISTER EDEN IN HIS COMING TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL SEEK BACKING FOR NEW WESTERN INITIATIVES WHICH HE HOPES WILL SHUT THE MIDDLE EAST TO FURTHER RUSSIAN THRUSTS, THREATS OR INTRIGUES.
EDEN WAS SAID TO BE PLAYING WITH THE IDEA OF VISITING THE MAIN ARAB CAPITALS AND ISRAEL TO TRY FOR A PEACE SETTLEMENT. THIS WOULD SEEM A LOGICAL FOLLOWUP TO HIS OFFER LAST NOVEMBER TO MEDIATE PERSONALLY IN THE SEVEN-YEAR-OLD ARAB-ISRAEL FEUD.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION AVAILABLE FROM EDEN'S AIDES TONIGHT WHETHER THE PROJECT IS ALIVE. EDEN PRESUMABLY WOULD NOT ACT UNLESS HE COULD FEEL SURE OF A HEARING FROM JEWISH AND ARAB STATESMEN. HE WOULD ALSO WANT UP-TO-THE-HILT AMERICAN SUPPORT.
JB852PES

A123 (280)
CARDIFF, WALES, JAN.13 (AP)-BRITISH CUSTOMS MEN TODAY SEIZED HUNDREDS OF TONS OF TANK TRACKS CONSIGNED TO BELGIUM, REPUTED CENTER OF UNDERCOVER DELIVERIES OF RECONDITIONED BRITISH ARMS TO EGYPT.
THE MOVE FOLLOWED RECENT POLITICAL STORMS ABOUT SURPLUS BRITISH TANKS WHICH HAD BEEN RECONDITIONED IN BELGIUM BY PRIVATE SCRAP DEALERS AND THEN RESOLD TO EGYPT.
A CUSTOMS OFFICIAL SAID THE TANK TRACKS WERE BEING UNLOADED FROM 35 FREIGHT CARS AND WOULD BE LEFT ON THE QUAY "UNTIL WE RECEIVE FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS FROM LONDON."
"THIS MEANS THAT A NOTICE OF SEIZURE HAS BEEN SERVED ON THE OWNER," A CUSTOMS OFFICIAL EXPLAINED IN LONDON.
"THIS NOTICE INDICATES TO HIM THAT UNLESS HE CLAIMS IN WRITING AND WITHIN ONE CALENDAR MONTH THAT THE GOODS ARE NOT LIABLE TO SEIZURE THEY WILL BE FORFEITED TO THE CROWN.
"IF THE OWNER GIVES NOTICE, THE CUSTOMS WILL START PROCEEDINGS IN COURT TO SECURE AN ORDER CONDEMNING THE GOODS AS LAWFULLY SEIZED."
EARLIER THIS MONTH THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IT WAS BANNING EXPORT LICENSES FOR WAR SURPLUS MATERIALS. THE BAN WAS INTENDED TO QUIET FEARS THAT UNDER-COVER DEALS MIGHT UPSET THE DELICATE ARMS BALANCE IN THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST.
THE TANK TRACKS WERE SENT TO CARDIFF BY A LONDON SHIPPING COMPANY FROM ORETON-ON-LUGG, AN ARMY DEPOT, ACTING ON BEHALF OF AN "UNKNOWN BUSINESS MAN," CUSTOMS MEN SAID.
THEY WERE TO HAVE GONE ABOARD THE 348 TON DUTCH MOTOR VESSEL MAARTJE BEFORE CHRISTMAS, BUT THE CARDIFF COLLECTOR FOR CUSTOMS DETAINED THEM PENDING INQUIRIES AND TODAY THE SEIZURE WAS ANNOUNCED.
SURPLUS ARMY MATERIALS SUCH AS TANKS, ARMORED CARS, HALF-TRACK ARMORED VEHICLES AND JEEPS PREVIOUSLY HAVE BEEN DEMILITARIZED AND SOLD ABROAD UNDER EXPORT LICENSES STIPULATING THEY WERE TO BE USED FOR SCRAP OR AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES. BRITISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE REPORTED THESE "AGRICULTURAL" VEHICLES HAVE BEEN REMILITARIZED AND SOLD TO THE MIDDLE EAST AT BIG PROFITS.
JB1039PES

A98
LONDON, JAN. 13 (AP)- BATTALION OF SCOTTISH HIGHLAND INFANTRYMEN RECEIVED ORDERS TODAY TO GO TO CYPRUS TO JOIN "FIRE BRIGADE" PARACHUTE TROOPS ARRIVING IN THAT BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN OUTPOST.
THE WAR OFFICE GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE NEW TROOP MOVEMENT BUT SAID IN A TERSE ANNOUNCEMENT:
"IN ADDITION TO THE AIRBORNE FORCES ALREADY SENT ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE TO DISPATCH THE 1ST BATTALION HIGHLAND LIGHT INFANTRY TO CYPRUS." A BRITISH ARMY BATTALION NORMALLY NUMBERS BETWEEN 600 TO 800 MEN.
AN ESTIMATED 2,000 BATTLE-READY PARACHUTE TROOPYS WERE FLOWN TO CYPRUS WITHIN THE LAST 24 HOURS AS A "PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE" FOR BRITISH INTERESTS IN THE SEETHING MIDDLE EAST.
HA821AES

A123
(140)
LONDON, JAN 13 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN HAS BEEN ABSENT FROM THE MOSCOW SCENE FOR MORE THAN A WEEK, REPORTS REACHING HERE INDICATED TODAY.
THE 60-YEAR-OLD PREMIER MAY BE ILL OR OUT OF TOWN ON A HOLIDAY TO REST FROM THE EXHAUSTING RECENT TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA. HE REPORTEDLY LOOKED WAN AND DRAWN WHEN HE RETURNED TO MOSCOW WITH NIKITA KHRUSCHCEV, BOSS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY. SOON AFTER CHRISTMAS HE MADE A LONG SPEECH BEFORE THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT.
MOSCOW RADIO REPORTS INDICATED HIS LAST PUBLIC APPEARANCE WAS ON JAN. 3 WHEN HE ATTENDED CEREMONIES AT THE EAST GERMAN EMBASSY CELEBRATING THE 80TH BIRTHDAY OF PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK OF EAST GERMANY.
IN THE LAST COUPLE OF DAYS HE HAS FAILED TO APPEAR AT FUNCTIONS HE NORMALLY WOULD ATTEND. HE DID NOT SHOW UP AT A PERFORMANCE BY AN AMERICAN TROUPE OF "PORGY AND BESS" IN MOSCOW WEDNESDAY, ALTHOUGH KHRUSHCHEV AND NEARLY EVERY OTHER MEMBER OF THE RULING HIERARCHY WAS THERE.
DA1015AES

A103
(250)
BY CARL HARTMAN
PARIS, JAN. 13 (AP)-OUTGOING PREMIER EDGAR FAURE LAID DOWN A BASIS TODAY FOR RECONCILIATION WITH THE GROUP LED BY EX-PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE.
FAURE MADE GENTLE FUN OF THE SO-CALLED REPUBLICAN FRONT THAT LINKS MENDES-FRANCE AND THE SOCIALISTS, BUT IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS HE EMPHASIZED THE POINTS ON WHICH HE AGREED WITH IT.

ASKED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF COMMUNISTS GETTING INTO A FRENCH CABINET, FAURE SAID:

"I DON'T THINK THERE'S ANY CHANCE OF THEIR DOING IT."

FAURE SPOKE MORE OF THE POSITION TAKEN RECENTLY BY SOCIALIST LEADER GUY MOLLET THAN ABOUT MENDES-FRANCE, WITH WHOM HIS ONCE-WARM PERSONAL RELATIONSHIP HAS COOLED SINCE HE SUCCEEDED HIS FORMER BOSS IN THE PREMIERSHIP. HE TICKED OFF THE POINTS ON WHICH HE AGREES WITH MOLLET: IMPORTANCE OF DISARMAMENT, NEED FOR ELECTIONS IN REBELLIOUS ALGERIA, DESIRABILITY OF EUROPEAN COOPERATION FOR DEVELOPMENT OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

"I AM NOT SORRY I CAN'T DISAGREE SYSTEMATICALLY WITH MR. MOLLET," HE TOLD A QUESTIONER WITH A GRIN. "IN FACT I CONGRATULATE MYSELF."

ON ALGERIA, THE CHIEF PROBLEM BEFORE THE NEXT FRENCH CABINET, FAURE SAID THE RECENT PROPOSALS OF GOV. GEN. JACQUES SOUSTELLE WERE "BEAUTIFUL," BUT HE DIDN'T THINK THEY COULD BE ADOPTED. SOUSTELLE SUGGESTED THAT ALGERIANS BE GIVEN VIRTUALLY COMPLETE EQUALITY WITH FRENCHMEN, SO THAT THEY COULD SEND AS MANY AS 100 DEPUTIES TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY INSTEAD OF THE 30 THEY ARE NOW ALLOTTED.

"LIKE THE SOCIALISTS," FAURE SAID, "I WANT FREE ELECTIONS IN ALGERIA, AND IF THE LAST ONES WEREN'T FREE THE SOCIALISTS SHOULD KNOW ABOUT IT -- THEY WERE RUNNING THE GOVERNMENT AND THE INTERIOR MINISTRY AT THE TIME."

HE SUGGESTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE ALGERIANS BE ALLOWED TO VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, RATHER THAN IN A LOCAL BODY AS THE SOCIALISTS PROPOSE.

TD922PES

A122 (230)

MADRID, SPAIN, SATURDAY, JAN.14 (AP)-SPAIN ANNOUNCED TODAY SHE AIMS TO ESTABLISH SELF-GOVERNMENT SHORTLY IN SPANISH MOROCCO AND HELP THE WHOLE MOROCCAN EMPIRE TOWARD FULL INDEPENDENCE.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER A CABINET MEETING UNDER GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO SAID, HOWEVER, SPAIN WILL MAKE SURE HER INTERESTS IN MOROCCO ARE PROTECTED AND WILL CONTINUE TO PROTECT THE MOROCCANS FROM COMMUNISM "AND OTHER FORMS OF SUBVERSION."

THE COMMUNIQUE GAVE NO DETAILS ON HOW THE SPANISH INTEND TO ESTABLISH SELF-GOVERNMENT IN THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.

BUT IT SAID THE GOVERNMENT INTENDS "TO FACILITATE MEANS, IN ACCORD WITH HIS IMPERIAL HIGHNESS THE CALIPH (OF SPANISH MOROCCO) AND COLLABORATION OF THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT AND AUTHORITIES, OF ATTAINING SELF-GOVERNMENT OF THE ZONE BY ITS OWN NATURAL AUTHORITIES IN PEACE AND INTERNAL ORDER."

THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT WILL CONTINUE TO OBSERVE POLITICAL ACTIVITIES IN NEIGHBORING FRENCH MOROCCO TO MAKE SURE THE INTERESTS OF SPAIN ARE PROTECTED IN THE MOVE TOWARD INDEPENDENCE.

THE CABINET PROCLAIMED ITS INTENTION TO CONTINUE DEFENDING, WITH THE AUTHORITY OF SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, THE UNITY OF THE EMPIRE.

LT.GEN.RAFAEL GARCIA VALINO, HIGH COMMISSIONER OF SPANISH MOROCCO, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INFORMED THE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL, ANDRE DUBOIS, OF SPAIN'S INTENTION TO GRANT SELF-GOVERNMENT IN HER PROTECTORATE DURING A MEETING OF THE TWO MEN JAN.10 IN LARACHE, SPANISH MOROCCO.

JB1032PES

A98

NIGHT LEAD SHOOTING (200)

BY REINHOLD ENSZ

BERLIN, JAN.13 (AP)-THE BRITISH PROTESTED TO THE RUSSIANS TODAY ABOUT A BORDER INCIDENT IN WHICH BRITISH SOLDIERS CONFRONTED RIFLE-FIRING COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS.

UNOFFICIAL REPORTS PUT THE NUMBER OF BRITONS AT ABOUT 40, AND THE COMMUNISTS AT 25. BUT A BRITISH SPOKESMAN DENIED THIS, IMPLYING THERE WERE FEWER BRITONS INVOLVED, WITHOUT STATING THE EXACT NUMBER BECAUSE OF SECURITY CONSIDERATIONS.

THE AFFAIR WAS TOUCHED OFF LAST NIGHT BY AN ARGUMENT OVER A BRITISH JEEP WHICH HAD STRADDLED THE EAST-WEST BORDER DURING AN ACCIDENT.

THE BRITISH WANTED TO REMOVE THE JEEP. THE COMMUNISTS INSISTED IT STAY PUT. THE COMMUNISTS REINFORCED THEIR ARGUMENT WITH ABOUT HALF A DOZEN SHOTS OVER THE HEADS OF THE ENGLISHMEN.

THE BRITISH CONTINGENT, HEADED BY A LIEUTENANT COLONEL, DEMANDED THAT RUSSIAN OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES BE BROUGHT TO THE SCENE.

A RUSSIAN OF LOW RANK EVENTUALLY APPEARED--MORE THAN THREE HOURS AFTER THE ARGUMENT STARTED. HE SAID HE HAD NO POWER TO RELEASE THE JEEP. AN HOUR LATER, A HIGHER RANKING SOVIET OFFICER, BELIEVED TO BE A CAPTAIN, ARRIVED AND ORDERED THE EAST GERMANS TO STOP THE ARGUMENT.

AN OFFICIAL BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE SECOND RUSSIAN "GAVE IMMEDIATE AGREEMENT" TO THE JEEP'S REMOVAL ONCE HE HAD BEEN "INFORMED OF THE FACTS."

THE SOVIET ACTION REPRESENTED SOMETHING OF A DAMPER ON GRANDIOSE EAST GERMAN CLAIMS THAT THEIR COMMUNIST COUNTRY IS TRULY "SOVEREIGN" AND IS NO LONGER BOSSED BY THE RUSSIANS.

THE JEEP IN DISPUTE WAS PATROLLING THE BORDER BETWEEN THE BRITISH SECTOR OF BERLIN AND ADJOINING EAST GERMANY. IT HIT A TREE, INJURING THE THREE OCCUPANTS, AND LANDED WITH ITS REAR WHEELS ON COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

JB857PES

B86 (Q)

BERLIN, JAN. 13 (AP)-MARSHAL CHU TEH, COMMANDER OF RED CHINA'S ARMED FORCES, ENDED A TWO-WEEK VISIT TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY. DEPARTING BY TRAIN FROM EAST BERLIN'S FLAG-BEDECKED STATION, CHU TEH DECLARED:

"THE HISTORICAL MISSION OF THE ENTIRE GERMAN PEOPLE--THE ESTABLISHMENT OF GERMANY'S UNITY ON A PEACEFUL AND DEMOCRATIC BASIS--WILL BE CROWNED WITH VICTORY. THE FUTURE BELONGS TO THE WORKERS."

CHU TEH CAME TO EAST GERMANY TO HELP EAST GERMAN PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK CELEBRATE HIS 80TH BIRTHDAY JAN. 3.

RP1101AES

579 (130)

BERLIN, JAN.13 (AP)-AN EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER ACCUSED ITSELF TODAY OF SPREADING "FASCIST POISON" WHEN IT PRINTED A LETTER WHICH SAID THERE WAS NO DEMOCRACY UNDER COMMUNISM. THE APOLOGY WAS MADE IN A RECENT EDITION OF THE VOLKSTIMME, PARTY NEWSPAPER OF KARL MARX CITY.

A LETTER TO THE EDITOR, COMMENTING ON THE FLIGHT OF THOUSANDS TO WEST GERMANY EACH MONTH, SAID:

"IT IS MERELY NEED, SPIRITUAL AND PHYSICAL, WHICH CAUSES AND HAS CAUSED MANY TO LEAVE THEIR HOMES AND WHICH LEADS THEM TO FACE AN UNCERTAIN FUTURE. THERE ARE WANTS AND PRIVATIONS IN ALL AREAS OF OUR

LIFE (IN EAST GERMANY.) WE HAVE NO DEMOCRACY..... IF THERE WEREN'T SO MUCH CLASS POLITICS, BUT MORE ATTENTION TO THE TRIFLING NEEDS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE, THERE WOULDN'T BE NEARLY SO MANY FLIGHTS FROM THE REPUBLIC."

APOLOGIZING, THE EDITORS SAID: "DEMOCRACY CANNOT LEND THE COLUMNS OF ITS NEWSPAPERS TO ITS ENEMIES SO THEY CAN RALLY HOSTILE FORCES. IT WAS HARDLY A DEMOCRATIC ACT WHEN THE VOLKSTIMME HELPED SPREAD FASCIST POISON..."

THE COMMUNISTS CLAIM THEIR SYSTEM IS THE MOST "DEMOCRATIC" OF ALL.

PS417PES

B30 Q
(180)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 13 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S POLITICAL OPPONENTS TODAY DEMANDED A FULL INVESTIGATION OF AN AMERICAN-ORGANIZED SPY NETWORK TAKEN OVER BY WEST GERMANY.

THE POWERFUL SOCIALIST PARTY--THE NATION'S SECOND LARGEST-- ALSO CALLED ON ADENAUER TO GIVE PARLIAMENT A SHARE IN THE CONTROL OF THIS INTERNATIONAL NETWORK.

ADENAUER HAS ASKED PARLIAMENT TO GIVE HIM DIRECT CONTROL OF THE ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATION HEADED BY FORMER LT. GEN. REINHARD GEHLEN.

THE "GEHLEN ORGANIZATION" IS WEST EUROPE'S LARGEST SPY NETWORK WITH 4,000 AGENTS STATIONED IN EAST EUROPE AND AS FAR INSIDE RUSSIA AS EASTERN SIBERIA.

GEHLEN, CHIEF OF HITLER'S INTELLIGENCE SERVICES ON THE EASTERN FRONT IN WORLD WAR II, WAS SELECTED BY THE UNITED STATES IN 1947 TO ORGANIZE ESPIONAGE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN FOR AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AND THE PENTAGON.

ADENAUER PLANS TO CONVERT THIS FAR-FLUNG ORGANIZATION INTO A "FEDERAL INTELLIGENCE SERVICE" REPORTING DIRECTLY TO HIM.

THE SOCIALIST CONCERN OVER GEHLEN'S PERSONNEL IS SHARED BY SOME GERMAN NEWSPAPERS THAT CLAIM MANY FORMER MEMBERS OF HITLER'S S.S. ELITE GUARD ARE NOW WORKING FOR THE FORMER GENERAL.

RK452PES

A8

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 13 (AP)-ONLY TWO SOVIET CITIZENS HAVE ASKED TO BE RETURNED TO RUSSIA FROM WEST GERMANY, A REFUGEE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY. MOSCOW CLAIMS 100,000 RUSSIANS ARE BEING DETAINED AGAINST THEIR WILL.

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE TWO WHO WANT TO GO HOME ARE SERVING PRISON SENTENCES, ONE FOR MURDER AND THE OTHER AS A GANG LEADER.

HE SAID THIS WAS THE RESULT OF INVESTIGATION OF A CLAIM BY THE RUSSIAN REPATRIATION MISSION IN BERLIN THAT IT HAD THE NAMES OF 31 SOVIET CITIZENS WHO WANTED TO GO BACK TO RUSSIA. HE SAID THE GERMAN RED CROSS CHECKED THE LIST AND FOUND ALL 31 WERE IN PRISON.

SM229PES

B96 (Q)
DT (190)

MUNICH, GERMANY, JAN. 13 (AP)-HUGH H. HURLAHE, 32, OF DETROIT, ORDERED FREED BY A FEDERAL COURT IN WASHINGTON AFTER HE WAS CONVICTED BY A U.S. COURTS-MARTIAL HERE ON BRIBERY CHARGES, WAS RELEASED TODAY. HE WAS IMMEDIATELY ARRESTED BY GERMAN POLICE.

HURLAHE'S RELEASE CAME AFTER THE ARMY WAS ADVISED THAT A $2,500 BOND IN HIS CASE WAS POSTED IN WASHINGTON.

THE MICHIGAN CIVILIAN, A FORMER PURCHASING OFFICER FOR THE ARMY AT NUERNBERG, WAS CONVICTED LAST THURSDAY OF ACCEPTING BRIBES AND MAKING FALSE OFFICIAL STATEMENTS. HE WAS SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND FINED $10,000.

HIS DEFENSE COUNSEL FILED A PETITION FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS AND THE WASHINGTON COURT ORDERED HIM FREED ON THE GROUND THAT AS A CIVILIAN HE WAS NOT SUBJECT TO MILITARY JURISDICTION.

THE DECISION TO FREE HURLAHE WAS BASED ON A RECENT RULING BY FEDERAL JUDGE EDWARD TAMM IN WASHINGTON. THE ARMY IS APPEALING TAMM'S RULING.

AS SOON AS HURLAHE WAS RELEASED FROM AN ARMY STOCKADE AT NEARBY DACHAU HE WAS ARRESTED BY GERMAN POLICE AND DRIVEN OFF IN A CAR.

DEFENSE ATTORNEY ARTHUR FREEDMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER ANY GERMAN CHARGES HAVE BEEN FILED AGAINST HURLAHE. FREEDMAN SAID HE HAD NOT YET BEEN ADVISED THE PURPOSE OF THE WASHINGTON BOND.

MJ1151AES

1956

B58 (GQ)
(150)

STUTTGART, GERMANY, JAN. 13 (AP)-PVT. THOMAS H. JACKSON, 23, OF (1861 WEST 118TH ST) CHICAGO WAS SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS IN PRISON TODAY FOR HIS PART IN THE 1953 KNIFE SLAYING OF A GERMAN.

JACKSON WAS ONE OF TWO SOLDIERS CONVICTED FEB. 27, 1954, ON CHARGES OF UNPREMEDITATED MURDER IN THE FATAL STABBING OF WILHELM BRUECKMANN, 26, THREE MONTHS BEFORE IN WIESBADEN. BOTH WERE GIVEN LIFE SENTENCES.

THE MILITARY COURT OF APPEALS ORDERED A NEW TRIAL FOR JACKSON. THE SENTENCE OF THE OTHER SOLDIER, PVT. JOHN F. BURNS, 24, OF (415 EAST CROSS ST) PENSACOLA, FLA., WAS UPHELD.

JACKSON WAS FOUND GUILTY OF INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER AT A U.S. COURT-MARTIAL HERE AND WAS GIVEN THE MAXIMUM THREE-YEAR SENTENCE, WHICH ALSO INCLUDED LOSS OF PAY AND DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE. HE WAS GIVEN TWO YEARS' CREDIT FOR TIME ALREADY SERVED.

TESTIMONY INDICATED THAT THE GERMAN WAS ATTACKED AFTER FAILING TO RETURN A GREETING BY THE AMERICANS.

ED836AES

A141

MOSCOW, JAN. 13 (AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR SAID TODAY A MOVEMENT IS SWEEPING FRANCE FOR THE CREATION OF A POPULAR FRONT GOVERNMENT MADE UP OF COMMUNISTS "AND ALL OTHER DEMOCRATIC FORCES IN THE COUNTRY."

THE PAPER SAID MILLIONS OF FRENCHMEN ARE SPONTANEOUSLY BACKING THE MOVEMENT BUT "REACTIONARY FORCES INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY ARE THWARTING THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE" BECAUSE A POPULAR FRONT GOVERNMENT WOULD JEOPARDIZE THE WEST'S ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

SF1141PES

1938

A18

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JAN. 13 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF CYPRUS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT SIX FAMAGUSTA BOYS WERE FLOGGED FOR ANTI-BRITISH RIOTING.

THE CANING, ORDERED BY A CYPRUS COURT, WAS DONE BY A CYPRIOT POLICEMAN IN THE PRESENCE OF A SENIOR BRITISH POLICE OFFICER AND A GREEK DOCTOR, THE STATEMENT SAID. THE BOYS' LAWYER AND ONE OF THE BOYS HIMSELF CHARGED EARLIER THAT BRITISH SOLDIERS DID THE CANING.

EACH OF THE BOYS, AGED BETWEEN 15 AND 18, RECEIVED SEVEN STROKES OF THE CANE AT CARAOLOS CAMP NEAR FAMAGUSTA. FELLOW PUPILS WENT ON A PROTEST STRIKE.

A GREEK CYPRIOT SCHOOLTEACHER WAS SHOT AND KILLED TODAY. HIS CAR WAS AMBUSHED ON A COUNTRY ROAD.

SM245PES

A99 (220)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JAN.13 (AP)-SYRIA AND LEBANON ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAVE AGREED TO CONCLUDE A BILATERAL MILITARY DEFENSE PACT.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SAID THE TWO GOVERNMENTS HAD FORMED A SUBCOMMITTEE TO DRAFT THE PROJECTED ACCORD, TO BE APPROVED AND INITIALED NEXT TUESDAY AT A MEETING OF THE PREMIERS AND FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE TWO STATES.

THE COMMUNIQUE FOLLOWED A THREE-HOUR MEETING IN DAMASCUS TODAY OF SYRIAN AND LEBANESE PREMIERS AND FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTERS.

SYRIA HAS A SIMILAR TREATY WITH EGYPT. EGYPT IN TURN HAS THE SAME KIND OF TREATY LINK WITH SAUDI ARABIA. THE PRO-WESTERN BAGHDAD TREATY, LINKING TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN IN A DEFENSE ALLIANCE ALONG THE SOVIET UNION'S SOUTHERN BORDERS, HAD BEEN WOOING SYRIA AND LEBANON. EGYPT HOTLY OPPOSES THE BAGHDAD LINKUP AND EFFORTS TO GET JORDAN TO JOIN HAVE CAUSED RIOTING IN THAT ARAB COUNTRY.

EGYPT IS GETTING ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND SYRIA LAST MONTH PUT ON A DRIVE TO GET DONATIONS OF 10 MILLION DOLLARS WITH WHICH TO BUY ARMS "WHEREVER SHE CAN OBTAIN THEM--JUST LIKE BANANAS." LEBANON AND SYRIA ADJOIN ISRAEL TO THE NORTH, EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA TO THE SOUTH AND JORDAN TO THE EAST.

THE PROJECTED SYRIAN-LEBANESE PACT WOULD UNITE MILITARY ARRANGEMENTS ON BOTH COUNTRIES' ISRAELI BORDERS AND WOULD CALL FOR JOINT MILITARY ACTION AGAINST ANY FUTURE ISRAELI AGGRESSION ON EITHER STATE, ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL SOURCES. THE AGREEMENT FOLLOWED TWO MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS.

JB902PES

A118KX

(200)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JAN. 14 (AP)-THE CABINET YESTERDAY APPROVED A 16 1/2 PER CENT INCREASE IN MILITARY SPENDING IN ACCORDANCE WITH A PROMISE TO THE UNITED STATES TO SPEED THE BUILDUP OF JAPAN'S DEFENSES.

THE BUDGET FIGURES, WHICH MUST BE APPROVED BY THE DIET (PARLIAMENT), CALL FOR A TOTAL MILITARY OUTLAY OF 391 MILLION DOLLARS NEXT FISCAL YEAR. THIS IS ABOUT 14 PER CENT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S BUDGET.

THE 391 MILLION IS THE TOTAL FOR ALL PURPOSES--INCLUDING JAPAN'S OWN FORCES, CONTRIBUTIONS TO KEEP U. S. TROOPS IN JAPAN AND EXPENDITURES FOR INSTALLATION FOR U. S. FORCES.

THE CABINET APPROVED $278,500,000 FOR JAPAN'S DEFENSE FORCES NEXT YEAR, AN INCREASE OF $38,500,000. THIS WILL PROVIDE FOR 10,000 MORE SOLDIERS IN THE 150,000-MAN ARMY, 200 MORE PLANES AND MORE NAVAL SHIPS.

THE AMOUNT BUDGETED FOR COOPERATION WITH U. S. FORCES IN JAPAN IS APPROXIMATELY $112,600,000, A REDUCTION OF 22 MILLION. THE REDUCTION ABOUT MATCHES THE INCREASE IN JAPAN'S TOTAL DEFENSE SPENDING.

THE BUDGET FIGURES WERE ANNOUNCED AFTER ONLY A MONTH OF TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES ON REDUCING JAPAN'S SHARE OF THE JOINT COSTS OF MAINTAINING U. S. FORCES IN JAPAN. LAST YEAR THE NEGOTIATIONS DRAGGED ON FOR MONTHS.

U. S. SOURCES SAID VIRTUAL AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED ON THE QUESTION BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE NO FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

FJ921PCS

A78FX

TOKYO, JAN. 13 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU SAID TODAY JAPAN CANNOT PROTEST THE UNITED STATES' NEW PACIFIC HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS, BUT IT WILL DEMAND COMPENSATION IN EVANT OF DAMAGE TO JAPANESE.

"THE HYDROGEN TEST IS NOT AGAINST INTERNATIONAL LAW BECAUSE IT IS IN U.S. TERRITORIAL WATERS, "HE TOLD A JAPANESE NEWSMAN.

JAPAN, THE ONLY ATOM-BOMBED NATION, IS SENSITIVE ABOUT THE TESTS BECAUSE 23 JAPANESE FISHERMEN WERE BURNED BY RADIOACTIVE DUST FROM THE 1954 BIKINI TEST. ONE DIED.

BP411APS NM

A76FX

TOKYO, JAN. 13 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER COMPLAINED TODAY, "OUR PARTY STRENGTH HAS FALLEN TO ONE-THIRD OF ITS PEAK."

AS IN MOST COMMUNIST ANNOUNCEMENTS, THE EDITORIAL IN THE NEWSPAPER AKANATA FAILED TO GIVE ANY FIGURES. JAPANESE COMMUNIST CARD HOLDERS ARE ESTIMATED BETWEEN 50,000 AND 100,000.

BP409APS

A126FX

KUMAMOTO, JAPAN, JAN. 13 (AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF JAPAN'S SOCIALIST PARTY SAID TODAY HE WILL PROPOSE A MEETING BETWEEN U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND CHOU EN-LAI, PREMIER OF RED CHINA, WHEN DULLES VISITS JAPAN. PROBABLY IN MARCH.

BURO SUZUKI ALSO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE JAPAN'S SOCIALIST PARTY WILL NOT HESITATE TO "ACT AS INTERMEDIARY," IF REQUESTED, FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT BETWEEN RED CHINA AND NATIONALIST CHINA.

HE SAID THE SOCIALISTS BELIEVE THE TIME HAS COME FOR JAPAN TO CONCLUDE A PEACE TREATY, EXCHANGE DIPLOMATS AND RECOGNIZE THE PEIPING REGIME.

JP724APS

B109KX Q

FIRST LEAD B39

(160)

HONOLULU, JAN. 13 (AP)-AIR SECRETARY DONALD QUARLES IMPLIED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NUCLEAR WEAPONS STOCKPILED IN THE PACIFIC, READY TO STRIKE BACK AT ANY COMMUNIST THREAT.

QUARLES, WHO ARRIVED EARLIER IN THE DAY FROM A FAR EAST TOUR, WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IF AMERICA HAD A-BOMBS STOCKPILED IN THE FAR EAST. HE REPLIED:

"I THINK WE HAVE THE AIR POWER, THE AIRPLANES AND WEAPONS, SO DEPLOYED AND SO ORGANIZED AS TO CONSTITUTE THE STRENGTH WE ARE TALKING ABOUT. I WOULDN'T JUST LIKE TO IMPLY WHERE IT SPECIFICALLY IS LOCATED."

QUARLES, WHO ARRIVED EARLIER IN THE DAY FROM A FAR EAST TOUR, WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IF AMERICA HAD A-BOMBS STOCKPILED IN THE FAR EAST. HE REPLIED:

"I THINK WE HAVE THE AIR POWER, THE AIRPLANES AND WEAPONS, SO DEPLOYED AND SO ORGANIZED AS TO CONSTITUTE THE STRENGTH WE ARE TALKING ABOUT. I WOULDN'T JUST LIKE TO IMPLY WHERE IT SPECIFICALLY IS LOCATED."

QUARLES SAID "WHAT I BELIEVE WE ARE DOING (IN THE FAR EAST) IS BUILDING UP STRENGTH AND TACTICS TO ENABLE THE FREE WORLD TO STAND FIRM AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

ASKED IF THIS BUILDUP IS AROUND NUCLEAR WEAPONS, HE SAID:
"WE ARE NOT DEPENDING ON ONE THING. AS A DETERRENT TO AGGRESSION I THINK THE GREATEST SINGLE THING WE HAVE IS OUR STRATEGIC AIR FORCE AND ITS ABILITY TO PUNISH SEVERELY ANY AGGRESSION."
THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HAS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF CARRYING NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
QUARLES LEAVES FOR WASHINGTON TONIGHT AFTER CONFERENCES WITH MILITARY OFFICIALS.
JF1226ACS

A71FX (WX AIRLINERS)
GUAM, JAN. 13 (AP)-U.S. AIR FORCE SECRETARY DONALD QUARLES SAID TODAY THE B47 STRATOJET AND B52 STRATOFORTRESS WOULD BE ASSIGNED SOON TO THIS WESTERN PACIFIC BASE.
ANDERSEN AIR FORCE BASE ON GUAM IS BEING PREPARED TO HANDLE THE LATEST JET AIRCRAFT, QUARLES SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.
ASKED IF THE B36 STRATEGIC BOMBERS NOW ON GUAM WOULD BE USED IN CASEOF TROUBLE IN THE FORMOSA AREA, QUARLES REPLIED:
"IT ALL DEPENDS ON HOW YOU DEFINE TROUBLE."
HE SAID THE B36S "WOULD BE USED IN EVENT OF A GENERAL WAR," AND ADDED:
"I DID NOT IMPLY THAT B36S WOULD BE USED EVERYTIME THERE IS TROUBLE."
HE SAID THE SIX-ENGINE B47 JET BOMBERS WOULD OPERATE FROM GUAM SOON AND THE EIGHT-ENGINE B52S WOULD FOLLOW.
QUARLES SAID THE COMBINED STRENGTH OF THE UNITED STATES AND FREE NATIONS IN THE FAR EAST IS "A POWER ADEQUATE TO DISCOURAGE ANYONE FROM AGGRESSION."
HE LEFT AT 2 P.M. FOR KWAJALEIN AND GUAM EN ROUTE HOME.
BP403APS

585(270)
OTTAWA, JAN. 13 (AP)-EL HUSSEINI EL (CAP E) KHATIB, EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO CANADA, TODAY DESCRIBED AS ABSOLUTELY FALSE REPORTS THAT 25 HARVARD TRAINING PLANES HAVE BEEN SHIPPED FROM CANADA TO EGYPT.
ALISTAIR STEWART, COOPERATIVE COMMONWEALTH FEDERATION (CCF) MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT FOR WINNIPEG NORTH, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WEDNESDAY HE HAD BEEN RELIABLY INFORMED THAT 25 HARVARDS HAD BEEN SHIPPED TO EGYPT BY THE CANADIAN CAR AND FOUNDRY CO., OF MONTREAL.
IN REPLY TO A QUESTION BY STEWART IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS EARLIER THAT DAY, FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B.PEARSON SAID HE KNEW OF NO SHIPMENTS OF CANADIAN AIRCRAFT TO EGYPT OR ORDERS FOR SUCH SHIPMENTS.
THE FOLLOWING DAY, PEARSON SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS INVESTIGATING WHETHER ANY PLANES HAD BEEN EXPORTED TO EGYPT.

THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR SAID IN AN INTERVIEW:
"I HAVE FOUND ABSOLUTELY FALSE THE CLAIMS THAT 25 HARVARD TRAINING PLANES HAVE BEEN SENT TO MY COUNTRY BY CANADA."
CANADIAN CAR AND FOUNDRY DECLINED COMMENT ON STEWART'S STATEMENT.
THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR ALSO SAID PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT 40 ARMY-TYPE TRUCKS WERE LOADED ABOARD AN EGYPTIAN FREIGHTER AT SAINT JOHN, N.B., WERE A COMPLETE INVENTION.
THE SAINT JOHN TELEGRAPH-JOURNAL SAID TODAY A NUMBER OF ARMY TYPE TRUCKS HAD BEEN LOADED ABOARD THE EGYPTIAN FREIGHTER SAT OF ASSUAN, WHICH IS DUE TOMORROW IN HALIFAX, N.S., ON A VOYAGE TO THE MEDITERRANEAN. THE IRISH SKIPPER, CAPT. HENRY BURGESS, SAID HE WAS CARRYING ONLY GENERAL CARGO.
PEARSON HAS SAID CANADA WANTS TO DO NOTHING TO UPSET THE ARMS BALANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST OR BECOME INVOLVED IN AN ARMAMENTS RACE THERE.
TAB[illegible]

1956

A84
BALBOA, C.Z., JAN. 13 (AP)-GEN. MAXWELL TAYLOR, U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAYS ANTIAIRCRAFT ARTILLERY DEFENSES IN THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE REPLACED ENTIRELY BY GUIDED MISSILES.
TAYLOR ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY FOR A TWO-DAY MEETING WITH THE CHIEFS OF U.S. MILITARY MISSIONS TO 12 LATIN-AMERICAN COUNTRIES.
HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT IN DUE COURSE GUIDED MISSILE DEFENSE SYSTEMS WILL BE SET UP FOR ANY SENSITIVE SPOT, SUCH AS THE CANAL ZONE.
THE GENERAL WAS TO LEAVE LATER TODAY FOR A ONE-DAY VISIT TO PUERTO RICO BEFORE RETURNING TO WASHINGTON FOR CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS ON THE BUDGET.
MM730AES

1956

A95WX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD DULLES
WASHINGTON, JAN. 13 (AP)-A DEMAND THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TELL WHETHER HE APPROVES "BRINK OF WAR" TACTICS IN FOREIGN POLICY WAS MADE TONIGHT BY SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN).
HUMPHREY DECLARED "INDISCREET" REMARKS BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SHOWED "CALLOUSNESS TOWARD WORLD OPINION," TENDED TO SAP THIS NATION'S ALLIANCES AND TO DULL THE EDGE OF ITS FOREIGN POLICY.
HUMPHREY ISSUED A STATEMENT CALLING ON EISENHOWER TO STATE WHETHER HE AGREED WITH DULLES.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, DULLES OKAYED, AS CORRECT IN SUBSTANCE, REMARKS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM BY AN INTERVIEWER FOR LIFE MAGAZINE. LIFE HAD QUOTED HIM AS SAYING THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAD "WALKED TO THE BRINK" OF WAR THREE TIMES AND AVERTED IT BY "STRONG ACTIONS."

DULLES SAID THE CHINESE REDS WERE PUT ON NOTICE THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD HIT THEM WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS IF THEY WALKED OUT OF THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS OR INTERVENED OPENLY IN INDO-CHINA. THE THIRD INSTANCE HE MENTIONED WAS WHEN CONGRESS AUTHORIZED EISENHOWER TO FIGHT FOR FORMOSA.

DULLES' REMARKS STIRRED ALARMED COMMENT IN BRITISH NEWSPAPERS, ONE OF THEM CALLING HIM "THIS EDGY GAMBLER."

HUMPHREY SAID THAT TAKEN LITERALLY THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE "IN EFFECT EXPOUNDS A NEW BASIS FOR AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. MR. DULLES' ART OF GETTING TO THE VERGE OF WAR COMES PRECARIOUSLY CLOSE TO REJECTING THE TRADITIONAL AMERICAN CONVICTION THAT WE MUST NEVER STRIKE THE FIRST BLOW."

"AMERICA'S PRESTIGE AND LEADERSHIP," HUMPHREY CONTINUED, "REST NOT ONLY ON GUNS AND DOLLARS BUT ON THE PUBLIC IMAGE WE PROJECT TO THE WORLD. MUCH HARM CAN BE DONE BY THE WAY THINGS ARE SAID, THE POSTURES WE STRIKE, AND THE HEEDLESS THINGS WE DO FOR DOMESTIC POLITICAL CONSUMPTION. INDISCREET ARTICLES LIKE THE DULLES ARTICLE SAP THE VITALITY OF OUR ALLIANCES AND DULL THE EDGE OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY.

"IS IT TOO MUCH TO ASK THAT HENCEFORTH WE HAVE AN AMERICAN SECRETARY OF STATE RATHER THAN A REPUBLICAN ONE?"

EARLIER HUMPHREY HAD TOLD THE SENATE THAT DULLES' REMARKS WERE "DIAMETRICALLY OPPOSITE" TO TESTIMONY DULLES HIMSELF HAD GIVEN THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN SECRET SESSION. THE SENATOR SAID HE WOULD DEMAND THAT THIS TESTIMONY BE MADE PUBLIC.

WHEREAS THE LIFE MAGAZINE ARTICLE PICTURED THE ADMINISTRATION POLICY ON INDO-CHINA AS A DIPLOMATIC FEAT SAVING MUCH OF INDO-CHINA, HUMPHREY DESCRIBED THE POLICY AS "DISGRACEFUL" AND SAID THE EPISODE LED TO AN "UNFORTUNATE" SETTLEMENT DIVIDING UP INDO-CHINA WITH THE REDS. THE SENATOR SAID THAT AT THE TIME DULLES SOUGHT TO LAY THE BLAME ON ANTHONY EDEN OF BRITAIN AND MENDES-FRANCE OF FRANCE.

DULLES, AFTER READING THE FULL LIFE ARTICLE, SAID THROUGH HIS PRESS OFFICER THAT REMARKS HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE MADE IN IT "DO NOT REQUIRE CORRECTION FROM THE STANDPOINT OF THEIR SUBSTANCE."

THESE REMARKS BY DULLES HAVE AROUSED A STORM OF CRITICISM FROM BRITISH NEWSPAPERS AS WELL AS DENUNCIATIONS FROM DEMOCRATIC SEN. HUMPHREY (MINN) WHO TERMED THEM "A DISTORTION OF HISTORY."

DEAN ACHESON, FORMER DEMOCRATIC SECRETARY OF STATE, JOINED THE FOREIGN POLICY CRITICS LAST NIGHT, CAUTIONING AGAINST CONDUCTING FOREIGN AFFAIRS BY "HUCKSTERISM." ACHESON DID NOT MENTION THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE.

IN THE ARTICLE, DULLES SAID THAT IN ORDER TO BLOCK FURTHER RED AGGRESSION IN ASIA, THE UNITED STATES WAS "BROUGHT TO THE VERGE OF WAR" THREE TIMES IN 18 MONTHS.

HE SAID AMERICA'S READINESS TO FIGHT WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS IF NECESSARY WAS MADE KNOWN TO THE CHINESE REDS. HE CREDITED THIS "STRONG ACTION" WITH (1) ENDING THE KOREAN WAR; (2) PREVENTING THE CHINESE REDS FROM OPENLY INTERVENING WITH THEIR ARMIES IN INDO-CHINA AND (3) "FINALLY" STOPPING THE REDS' THREATENED INVASION OF FORMOSA.

"THE ABILITY TO GET TO THE VERGE WITHOUT GETTING INTO WAR IS THE NECESSARY ART," HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING. "IF YOU CANNOT MASTER IT, YOU INEVITABLY GET INTO WAR.

"IF YOU TRY TO RUN AWAY FROM IT, IF YOU ARE SCARED TO GO TO THE BRINK, YOU ARE LOST."

WHILE FIRMLY BACKING UP THESE VIEWS, DULLES REFUSED EITHER TO DISOWN OR ENDORSE THE REMAINDER OF THE LENGTHY LIFE FOREIGN POLICY REVIEW WHICH CREDITS HIM WITH THE "GREATEST DISPLAY OF PERSONAL DIPLOMACY SINCE THE GREAT DAYS OF THE FRANKLIN-ADAMS-JEFFERSON TRIUMVIRATE IN THE EUROPE OF 1780S."

DULLES' PRESS OFFICER, LINCOLN WHITE, DECLINED COMMENT ON THESE STATEMENTS EVEN WHEN REPORTERS POINTED OUT THAT LIFE MAGAZINE SAID THE ENTIRE ARTICLE WAS BASED ON "NEW INFORMATION MADE AVAILABLE" TO AUTHOR JAMES SHEPLEY, CHIEF OF THE TIME-LIFE WASHINGTON BUREAU.

WHITE SAID THE COMMENTS HE MADE ON BEHALF OF DULLES "REFER ONLY TO WHAT IS DIRECTLY ATTRIBUTED TO HIM IN QUOTATION."

"I HAVE NO COMMENT ON THE REST," WHITE SAID.

A35WX

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE EXPRESSED ALARM OVER DULLES' STATEMENTS ABOUT THE ART OF GOING TO THE BRINK OF WAR WITHOUT GOING OVER THE EDGE.

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL SAID:

"IF THIS IS AN ART, IT IS THE MOST TERRYING ART WE HAVE EVER ENCOUNTERED. ONE FLASE STEP AND THE ARTIST IS OVER THE EDGE, TAKING HIS H-BOMBS WITH HIM AND DESTROYING THE WORLD IN THE PROCESS."

THE DAILY MIRROR, INDEPENDENT BUT PRO-LABOR PARTY, SAID:

"HEAVEN PROTECT US FROM THIS EDGY GAMBLER."

THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN DISCUSSED THE ASSERTION IN THE LIFE ARTICLE THAT AT ONE POINT BRITAIN BACKED DOWN AFTER AGREEING TO A DULLES' PLAN TO HAVE WESTERN COUNTRIES INTERVENE IN INDOCHINA TO KEEP SOUTHEAST ASIA FROM FALLING TO THE REDS.

THE GUARDIAN DECLARED THE BIG STUMBLING BLOCK TO THE DULLES PLAN WAS NOT BRITAIN, BUT THE U.S.CONGRESS, WHERE POWERFUL SENATORS SHIED AWAY FROM INTERVENING TO SAVE DIEN BIEN PHU, THE FRENCH INDO-CHINA FORTRESS WHICH FELL TO THE REDS.

"MR.DULLES IS NO HISTORIAN AND NOT MUCH OF DIPLOMATIST," THE GUARDIAN SAID.

ANSWERING QUESTIONS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID HE KNOWS OF NO REASON TO CHANGE DULLES' NEWS CONFERENCE COMMENTS WEDNESDAY "THAT THE WHOLE WORLD KNEW" THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD HAVE JOINED IN "UNITED ACTION" TO SAVE INDO-CHINA IF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, WHICH LED TO A TRUCE IN INDO-CHINA, HAD BROKEN DOWN.

LIFE SAID THIS "POLICY OF BOLDNESS IMPRESSED THE COMMUNISTS" TO THE POINT WHERE THE WEST WAS ABLE TO MAKE A "MAJOR SAVE" BY KEEPING SOUTHERN VIET NAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA FROM COMMUNIST DOMINATION. THIS VIEW CONTRASTED WITH THE OPINION WIDELY VOICED AT THE TIME THAT THE INDO-CHINA TRUCE SETTLEMENT WAS A BIG BLOW TO THE WEST BECAUSE IT LEFT NORTHERN VIET NAM IN COMMUNIST HANDS.

IN HIS ADDRESS LAST NIGHT, ACHESON SAID "THIS IS THE ERA OF THE HUCKSTER. IF WE GO ON AS WE HAVE BEEN DOING WE'LL COME TO THE ULTIMATE SLOGAN OF "WEAKNESS IS STRENGTH."

ACHESON SAID, IN CONTRAST TO DULLES' CLAIM THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS "FINALLY STOPPED" THE REDS IN THE FORMOSA AREA, THAT "THE BOMB OF QUEMOY AND MATSU IS TICKING AWAY AND WE DO NOT KNOW AT WHAT HOUR IT IS SET...OUR STRENGTH IS EBBING INSTEAD OF WAXING... THE INITIATIVE HAS NOT RECENTLY BEEN IN WESTERN HANDS."

IN THE LIFE INTERVIEW, DULLES SAID IT WAS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHO MADE THE ULTIMATE DECISIONS FOR "STRONG ACTION" WHICH, DULLES SAID, AVERTED WAR.

FOR EXAMPLE DULLES SAID EISENHOWER DECIDED THAT IF THE COMMUNISTS WALKED OUT OF THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS, THE UNITED STATES WOULD LAUNCH AIR ATTACKS ON MANCHURIA AND USE TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY WAS ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD CHECK WITH THE PRESIDENT TO FIND OUT WHETHER EISENHOWER ACTUALLY MADE THE DECISIONS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM BY DULLES.

HAGERTY DECLINED, SAYING: "I THINK THAT IS ENTIRELY A MATTER FOR THE SECRETARY OF STATE."

HY641PES

30.24-5155

4131 (270)
LONDON, JAN 13 (AP)-BRITISH NEWSPAPERS EXPRESSED INCREDULITY AND ALARM TODAY AT A LIFE MAGAZINE ARTICLE IN WHICH JOHN FOSTER DULLES WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES HAD THREE TIMES BEEN ON THE BRINK OF WAR WITH RED CHINA SINCE 1953. ONE PAPER CALLED HIM AN "EDGY GAMBLER."

THE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING RED CHINA WAS DETERRED ON EACH OCCASION BY THE THREAT OF U.S. POWER AND THAT "THE ABILITY TO GET TO THE VERGE WITHOUT GETTING INTO THE WAR IS THE NECESSARY ART."

"IF THIS IS AN ART," COMMENTED THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL, "IT IS THE MOST TERRIFYING ART WE EVER ENCOUNTERED. ONE FALSE STEP AND THE ARTIST IS OVER THE EDGE, TAKING HIS H-BOMBS WITH HIM AND DESTROYING THE WORLD IN THE PROCESS.

"TO PRACTICE IT SUCCESSFULLY ONE NEEDS MORE THAN SKILL. ONE NEEDS, ALSO, A PREPONDERANCE OF POWER WITHOUT WHICH IT MUST FAIL. IF THE DAY COMES WHEN SUDDEN THREATS CAN BE MET WITH REJOINDERS OF EQUAL FORCE, IT WILL NEED SOMETHING MORE THAN THE ART OF BALANCING ON A KNIFE-EDGE TO SAVE THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

THE INDEPENDENT BUT PRO-LBAOR PARTY DAILY MIRROR EXCLAIMED "THE INCREDIBLE MR. DULLES!" AND SAID:

"SIR ANTHONY EDEN, TO HIS ETERNAL CREDIT, WOULD HAVE NO PART OF THIS DEADLY GAME, AND THE UNITED STATES SWIFTLY DREW BACK WHEN SHE KNEW THAT SHE WOULD HAVE TO 'GO IT ALONE.'

"WHAT THE INCREDIBLE MR. DULLES SEEMS TO HAVE OVERLOOKED WAS THE FACT THAT IN THE KREMLIN THERE WERE MEN MUCH COOLER THAN HE WHO ALSO KNEW THE VALUE OF GETTING THE FIRST BLOW IN AND WHO ALSO HAD THE MEANS OF DELIVERING IT.

"HEAVEN PROTECT US FROM THIS EDGY GAMBLER."

THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD SAID "MR. DULLES WOULD MAKE ANYONE'S HAIR STAND ON END."

"THIS TERRIBLE DOCTRINE WILL SHOCK THE UNITED STATES," DECLARED THE HERALD.

DA1045AES

1956

A48WX (NL GEORGE)
(550) NIGHT LEAD GEORGE-DULLES
BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, JAN. 13 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) EMERGED FROM A LONG CONFERENCE WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY AS STRONGLY OPPOSED AS EVER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR LONG RANGE FOREIGN ECONOMIC COMMITMENTS.

GEORGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD REPORTERS HE IS NOT WILLING TO VOTE TO TIE THIS GOVERNMENT TO ANY AMOUNT OF FOREIGN ASSISTANCE "FOR ANY NUMBER OF YEARS IN ADVANCE."

BEFORE HIS MEETING WITH GEORGE, WHICH LASTED AN HOUR AND A HALF, DULLES CONFERRED WITH SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH OF NEW JERSEY, SECOND RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

LATER IN THE DAY (4:30 PM EST), THE SECRETARY HAD AN APPOINTMENT WITH THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA. KNOWLAND FREQUENTLY DIFFERS WITH ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY, WHEREAS SMITH GENERALLY HAS SUPPORTED IT.

THE CONFERENCES PRESUMABLY WERE PART OF A SERIES PLANNED BY DULLES IN AN EFFORT TO WIN SUPPORT FOR THE [illegible] PROGRAM IN ADVANCE OF ITS FORMAL SUBMISSION TO CONGRESS.

GEORGE, WHO HAS PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN STEERING EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN AID PROPOSALS THROUGH CONGRESS IN THE PAST, COULD HOLD THE KEY TO SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF THE PROGRAM THIS YEAR.

ALSO, HIS STAND COULD CONCEIVABLY HAVE AN EFFECT ON HIS OWN CAMPAIGN FOR RENOMINATION TO THE SENATE. HIS PROSPECTIVE OPPONENT, FORMER GOV. HERMAN TALMADGE OF GEORGIA, HAS BEEN BEARING DOWN HARD IN OPPOSITION TO FOREIGN AID, CALLING IT A "GLOBAL WPA."

AFTER LEAVING THE STATE DEPARTMENT MEETING, GEORGE TOLD A REPORTER:

"I AM NOT EXCLUDING FOREIGN AID AND ASSISTANCE, BUT I AM OPPOSED TO COMMITTING OURSELVES FOR ANY NUMBER OF YEARS IN ADVANCE AS TO WHAT WE WILL SPEND ON ANY COUNTRY.

"WE MUST BE FREE TO SAY WHAT COUNTRIES WE ARE TO DEAL WITH, AND THAT THEY ARE FRIENDLY. WE MUST BE FREE TO MAKE THE PROGRAMS IN CONGRESS." HE ADDED:

"I BELIEVE THE WHOLE PROGRAM SHOULD BE KEPT ENTIRELY FLEXIBLE."

WHILE GEORGE SPOKE FREELY ENOUGH OF HIS OWN VIEWS, HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS HIS CONVERSATION WITH DULLES. THE SECRETARY LIKEWISE HAD NOTHING TO SAY.

GEORGE SAID THE CONFERENCE COVERED "MANY SUBJECTS" AND WAS NOT DIRECTED SPECIFICALLY AT HIS OUTSPOKEN OPPOSITION TO THE NEW AID POLICY.

A49WX

WITHOUT REFERENCE TO ANYTHING DULLES MAY HAVE TOLD HIM, GEORGE SAID HE FEELS WORLD CONDITIONS ARE "NOT IN A VERY HAPPY STATE."

HE SAID THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE HAD MADE IT CLEAR THAT "SO FAR AS THE KREMLIN CAN CONTROL IT, GERMANY WILL NEVER BE UNIFIED EXCEPT ON RUSSIAN TERMS."

HE SAID THE SITUATION REMAINS "ACUTE" IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHERE ISRAEL AND ARAB NATIONS ARE INVOLVED IN BORDER DISPUTES. THE SITUATION THERE APPARENTLY HAS "MOVED NO NEARER SOLUTION," HE REMARKED.

GEORGE CALLED CONDITIONS IN FRANCE "CHAOTIC" AND THE PROBLEMS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA REMAIN UNSOLVED.

"ONE CAN'T SAY THE STATE OF THE WORLD IS HAPPY OR PLEASING BUT I DON'T ACCEPT THE CONCLUSION THAT IT IS HOPELESS," GEORGE SAID.

EISENHOWER ASKED CONGRESS IN HIS STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE FOR LIMITED AUTHORITY TO MAKE LONG-TERM COMMITMENTS ON ECONOMIC AID TO COUNTRIES NEEDING HELP ON DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS WHICH MIGHT TAKE YEARS IN THE COMPLETION.

DULLES IS PREPARING TO ASK CONGRESS TO VOTE $4,900,000,000 (B) IN NEW FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1. THIS IS NEARLY DOUBLE THE CURRENT YEAR'S APPROPRIATION BUT NOT ALL OF IT WOULD BE SPENT IN THE YEAR AHEAD. SOME OF IT WOULD BE USED TO REPLENISH THE PIPELINE FOR FUTURE DELIVERIES.

THE PROPOSALS HAVE STIRRED UP SIGNS OF OPPOSITION IN THE SENATE, IN REPUBLICAN AS WELL AS DEMOCRATIC QUARTERS. KNOWLAND HAS REFUSED TO COMMIT HIMSELF IN ADVANCE.

THE ADMINISTRATION MAY HAVE TO COUNT HEAVILY ON GEORGE FOR WHATEVER FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IT PASSES. THIS COULD MEAN A WEIGHTY DECISION FOR GEORGE, WHO IS UP FOR RENOMINATION THIS YEAR IN WHAT COULD PROVE TO BE THE HARDEST RACE OF HIS LONG POLITICAL CAREER.

THE KNOWLAND-DULLES CONFERENCE LASTED NEARLY AN HOUR. THE SENATOR TOLD REPORTERS AFTERWARD THEY HAD "REVIEWED A NUMBER OF PROBLEMS CONCERNING FOREIGN POLICY."

LT730PES

1956

A24WX
AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD INTELLIGENCE REVIEW
BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 13 (AP)-EIGHT "OUTSTANDING CITIZENS" WERE NAMED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY TO MAKE PERIODIC CHECKS ON THE GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES.

THE PURPOSE, EI HOWER SAID, IS TO HELP KEEP THE NATION ASSURED THAT "THIS HIGHLY ORTANT AND SENSITIVE WORK IS BEING EFFICIENTLY CONDUCTED."

THE PRESIDENT A FD THE "WATCHDOG" GROUP IN RESPONSE TO A RECOMMENDATION BY THE HOOVER COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATION. IN A REPORT LAST JUNE 29, THE HOOVER COMMISSION SHARPLY CRITICIZED U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES FOR "LACK OF ADEQUATE INTELLIGENCE DATA FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

DR. JAMES R. KILLIAN JR., PRESIDENT OF MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, WAS NAMED CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF CONSULTANTS ESTABLISHED TODAY. KILLIAN SERVED ON TWO PRESIDENTIAL BOARDS CREATED BY FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN, ONE ON MANAGEMENT AND THE OTHER ON COMMUNICATIONS POLICY.

SERVING WITH HIM WILL BE:

ADM. RICHARD L. CONOLLY, PRESIDENT OF LONG ISLAND UNIVERSITY, BROOKLYN, N.Y., COMMANDER OF THE WORLD WAR II TASK FORCE THAT CAPTURED GUAM;

LT. GEN. JAMES H. DOOLITTLE, COMMANDER OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR II AIR RAID ON TOKYO;

BENJAMIN F. FAIRLESS OF NEW YORK, DIRECTOR OF THE UNITED STATES STEEL CORP.'S FINANCE COMMITTEE;

GEN. JOHN E. HULL, FORMER COMMANDER OF U.S. FORCES IN THE FAR EAST AND NOW PRESIDENT OF THE MANUFACTURING CHEMISTS ASSN., WASHINGTON, D.C.

JOSEPH P. KENNEDY OF BOSTON, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO GREAT BRITAIN;

ROBERT A. LOVETT OF NEW YORK, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION;

EDWARD L. RYERSON OF CHICAGO, CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, INLAND STEEL CORP.

IN ANNOUNCING THE NEW BOARD, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID IT WAS BEING ESTABLISHED WITH THE FULL APPROVAL OF ALLEN DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA).

1956

A25WX

IN A LETTER TO BOARD MEMBERS, EISENHOWER SAID:

"IT IS MY SINCERE CONVICTION THAT PROMPT AND ACCURATE INTELLIGENCE IS ESSENTIAL TO THE POLICY MAKING BRANCHES OF THE GOVERNMENT IN THE FIELD OF NATIONAL SECURITY AND FOREIGN RELATIONS." HE ADDED:

"WHILE THE REVIEW BY YOUR GROUP WOULD BE CONCERNED WITH ALL GOVERNMENT FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES, I WOULD EXPECT PARTICULAR DETAILED ATTENTION TO BE CONCENTRATED ON THE WORK OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY AND OF THOSE INTELLIGENCE ELEMENTS OF KEY IMPORTANCE IN OTHER DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES.

"I AM PARTICULARLY ANXIOUS TO OBTAIN YOUR VIEWS AS TO THE OVER-ALL PROGRESS THAT IS BEING MADE, THE QUALITY OF TRAINING AND PERSONNEL, SECURITY, PROGRESS IN RESEARCH, EFFECTIVENESS OF SPECIFIC PROJECTS AND OF THE HANDLING OF FUNDS, AND GENERAL COMPETENCE IN CARRYING OUT ASSIGNED INTELLIGENCE TASKS."

IN A LETTER TO DULLES, WHO IS A BROTHER OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE, EISENHOWER SAID:

"THE WORK OF THIS BOARD TOGETHER WITH THE REGULAR REVIEWS CONDUCTED BY THE APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES OF THE CONGRESS WILL HELP TO PROVIDE A METHOD OF ASSURING THE CONGRESS, THE PUBLIC, AND THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH THAT THIS HIGHLY IMPORTANT AND SENSITIVE WORK IS BEING EFFICIENTLY CONDUCTED."

WHILE CRITICIZING GOVERNMENT INTELLIGENCE WORK, THE COMMISSION HEADED BY FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER PRAISED DULLES FOR HIS DIRECTION OF CIA. IT SAID HE SHOULD BE GIVEN A "CHIEF OF STAFF" BECAUSE "IN HIS ENTHUSIASM HE HAS TAKEN UPON HIMSELF TOO MANY BURDENSOME DUTIES."

THE COMMISSION REJECTED CHARGES BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AND OTHERS THAT COMMUNISTS AND THEIR SYMPATHIZERS HAD PENETRATED THE CIA, SAYING: "WE DISCOVERED NO VALID GROUND FOR THE SUSPICION THAT THE CIA OR ANY OTHER ELEMENT WAS BEING EFFECTIVELY CONTAMINATED BY ANY ORGANIZED SUBVERSIVE OR COMMUNISTIC CLIQUE."

JC&RZ317PES

A22WX (450)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD INFORMATION

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, JAN. 13 (AP)-FORMER PENTAGON OFFICIAL R. KARL HONAMAN TESTIFIED TODAY THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAVE PICKED UP AND PUT TO GOOD USE MUCH TECHNICAL INFORMATION WHICH COULD HAVE BEEN WITHHELD FROM THEM.

HONAMAN, WHO WAS DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS MOST OF LAST YEAR, SPOKE OUT IN DEFENSE OF THE PENTAGON'S 1955 WARNING TO PRIVATE INDUSTRY AGAINST RELEASING EVEN UNCLASSIFIED (NON-SECRET) DATA WHICH MIGHT BENEFIT A POTENTIAL ENEMY.

A NUMBER OF EDITORS AND OTHERS HAVE CALLED THE PENTAGON ACTION AN UNWARRANTED CURB ON FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION. THIS QUESTION WAS RAISED TODAY WHEN HONAMAN APPEARED BEFORE A HOUSE COMMITTEE LOOKING INTO GOVERNMENT INFORMATION POLICIES.

CHAIRMAN MOSS (D-CALIF) AND OTHER COMMITTEE MEMBERS ASKED HONAMAN, A KEY FIGURE IN THE LONG-STANDING CONTROVERSY OVER PENTAGON NEWS POLICIES, TO GIVE SOME EXAMPLES OF TECHNICAL DATA WHICH, BY HIS ACCOUNT, HAVE BENEFITTED THE RED BLOC BECAUSE AMERICAN INDUSTRY FAILED TO WITHHOLD IT VOLUNTARILY.

HONAMAN, NOW BACK AT HIS POST WITH BELL TELEPHONE LABORATORIES, SAID IT WASN'T ADVISABLE TO REVEAL SOME THINGS THIS COUNTRY KNOWS THE COMMUNISTS ARE DOING. THE DANGER, HE SAID, IS THAT THE REVELATIONS WOULD UNCOVER AMERICAN SOURCES OF INFORMATION BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE COMMITTEE AGREED TO WITHHOLD FURTHER QUESTIONING ALONG THIS LINE UNTIL PRESENT OFFICIALS OF THE PENTAGON ARE QUESTIONED.

HONAMAN SAID THAT IN ANY CASE THERE WAS NOTHING MUCH NEW ABOUT THE 1955 WARNING TO INDUSTRY. IT'S A LONG-STANDING PRACTICE, HE SAID, TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION THAT MIGHT BE OF STRATEGIC VALUE TO A POTENTIAL ENEMY.

1955

A23WX

"I BELIEVE A LARGE SECTION OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY FINDS THIS A HELPFUL ARRANGEMENT," HE SAID.

HONAMAN LIKEWISE DEFENDED A 1955 DIRECTIVE THAT NO MILITARY INFORMATION BE RELEASED UNLESS IT WOULD "CONSTITUTE A CONSTRUCTIVE CONTRIBUTION TO THE PRIMARY MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE."

THE FORMER PENTAGON OFFICIAL TESTIFIED THE ORDER WAS INTENDED MAINLY TO PUT A DAMPER ON PUBLIC QUARRELS AMONG THE BRANCHES OF THE ARMED FORCES. HE SAID IT WAS NEVER INTENDED TO SHUT OFF THE FLOW OF LEGITIMATE INFORMATION AND VOICED BELIEF THAT IN PRACTICE IT HAS NOT DONE SO.

MOSS TOLD HIM SOME COMPLAINTS TO THE CONTRARY WILL BE PRESENTED AT FUTURE HEARINGS.

COMMITTEE MEMBERS AND COUNSEL ALSO ASKED WHAT "CONSTRUCTIVE" PURPOSE WAS SERVED BY THE WITHHOLDING LAST YEAR OF A LETTER FROM GEN. MATTHEW RIDGWAY, WHO UPON RETIREMENT CRITICIZED THE POLICIES OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON.

HONAMAN SAID HE "WOULD NOT QUESTION THE JUDGMENT" OF THE DEFENSE SECRETARY IN WITHHOLDING THE LETTER--WHICH LATER WAS RELEASED AFTER IT "LEAKED" IN THE PRESS.

HONAMAN ADDED THAT RIDGWAY IS ABOUT TO PUBLISH A SERIES OF ARTICLES CRITICAL OF "THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF," AMONG OTHERS, AND HE SAID HE KNOWS OF NO EFFORT BY THE PENTAGON TO STOP HIM. THE REFERENCE APPARENTLY WAS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO IS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ARMED FORCES.

WE&JC306PES

A157WX

~~PREFIX AMMAN (A45)~~

WASHINGTON, JAN. 13 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT ABOUT 1,000 ARAB RIOTERS BURNED DOWN THREE BUILDINGS OF A SOUTHERN BAPTIST MISSION YESTERDAY IN NORTH JORDAN.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE MOB DESTROYED THE SCHOOL, DISPENSARY AND ONE HOUSE OUTSIDE THE MISSION COMPOUND AT AJLUN. THE HOSPITAL INSIDE THE COMPOUND WAS NOT TOUCHED, HE SAID.

IN RICHMOND, VA., DR. BAKER JAMES CAUTHERN, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE SOUTHERN BAPTIST FOREIGN MISSION BOARD, SAID HE HAD BEEN INFORMED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT ALL PERSONNEL AT THE HOSPITAL ARE SAFE AND THE HOSPITAL IS CONTINUING ITS WORK.

HE SAID THE AMERICANS AT THE HOSPITAL AT THE TIME OF THE ATTACK WERE DR. LLOYD AUGUST LOVEGREN, THE DIRECTOR, AND HIS WIFE OF BIRMINGHAM, ALA.; DR. LOVEGREN'S PARENTS, DR. AND MRS.LEVI LOVEGREN AND A NURSE, MISS VIOLA POPP OF CUMBERLAND, MD.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON SAID THE DIRECTOR HAD REMAINED AT THE HOSPITAL BUT THAT THE ELDER LOVEGRENS HAVE BEEN REMOVED TO AMMAN FOR SAFETY.

THE ARRIVAL OF THE ELDER LOVEGRENS IN AMMAN LEAVES ONLY A FEW AMERICANS ON THE EAST BANK OF THE RIVER JORDAN. AN ESTIMATED 300 GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES, BUSINESSMEN, HOSPITAL, AND SOCIAL WORKERS ARE NOW IN AMMAN, ORGANIZED UNDER DISTRICT WARDENS. A DAILY BULLETIN ISSUED BY THE U.S. EMBASSY WARNS THEM OF THE DANGER ZONE AND OUTLINES SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS.

THERE HAVE BEEN DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE PRO-WESTERN BAGHDAD PACT IN JORDAN FOR NEARLY A WEEK. THE AJLUN HOSPITAL WAS STONED ON MONDAY AND NEW REPORTS OF VIOLENCE HAVE COME FROM OUTLAYING REGIONS.

DR. CAUTHEN SAID THE ELDER DR.LOVEGREN WAS A MISSIONARY OF THE CONSERVATIVE BAPTIST MISSION WHO HAD RECENTLY BEEN RELEASED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AT HONG KONG.

HE SAID DR. LEVI LOVEGREN AND HIS WIFE STOPPED AT ALJUN TO VISIT THEIR SON ON THE WAY BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.

ANOTHER NURSE AT THE ALJUN MISSION, MISS ANNA COWAN OF URICH, MO., WAS BELIEVED AWAY FROM THE HOSPITAL AT THE TIME OF THE ATTACK, DR. CAUTHEN SAID.

SEVERAL AMERICAN INSTALLATIONS HAVE BEEN ATTACKED BY RIOTERS, INCLUDING POINT 4 CENTERS AT AQABA AND ON THE AMMAN-JERICHO ROAD, THE U.S. CONSULATE IN THE JORDAN SECTOR OF JERUSALEM AND HOSPITAL AND TECHNICAL AID HEADQUARTERS IN AMMAN. THE AMERICAN FLAG WAS TORN DOWN IN THE JORDAN SECTOR OF JERUSALEM.

PALESTINE ARABS, REFUGEES FROM THE 1948 WAR WITH ISRAEL, ARE POLITICALLY POWERFUL IN JORDAN. THEY VIOLENTLY OPPOSE JORDAN'S JOINING ANY ALLIANCE, SUCH AS THE BAGHDAD PACT, THAT MIGHT HANDICAP JORDAN IN DEALING WITH ISRAEL AND FREEZE ISRAEL'S PRESENT FRONTIERS. THE BAGHDAD PACT--CONDEMNED ALSO BY THE SOVIET UNION--LINKS IRAQ, TURKEY, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN.

THE OFFICIAL JORDAN RADIO TODAY DESCRIBED AS FALSE AND UNFOUNDED A STATEMENT BROADCAST BY THE EGYPTIAN STATE RADIO THAT JORDAN MIGHT BE TRICKED INTO MAKING PEACE WITH ISRAEL.

THE JORDAN RADIO SAID "THIS QUESTION OF PEACE WITH ISRAEL IS ONE WHICH NO CHANGES, NO AGREEMENTS AND NO NEW COMMITMENTS WILL EVER INFLUENCE. WE WILL EVER CONTINUE TO FIGHT TO THE END FOR RESTORATION OF ARAB RIGHTS IN PALESTINE."

P/QR534PES WV22W

30.24- 5157

A77WX

(340) WASHINGTON, JAN. 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY NAMED AMOS J. PEASLEE, NOW AMBASSADOR TO AUSTRALIA, TO BE A DEPUTY TO HAROLD E. STASSEN ON DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS.

STASSEN WAS PLACED IN CHARGE OF DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS BY EISENHOWER LAST YEAR AS A SPECIAL PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT.

A WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID PEASLEE, WHO IS RESIGNING AS ENVOY TO AUSTRALIA, WILL HAVE A PERSONAL RANK OF AMBASSADOR.

PEASLEE, WHOSE HOME IS IN CLARKSBORO,N.J., SERVED AS EASTERN CAMPAIGN MANAGER FOR STASSEN IN 1948 WHEN THE FORMER GOVERNOR OF MINNESOTA BID UNSUCCESSFULLY FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION.

HE ALSO WAS ASSOCIATED WITH STASSEN IN THE LATTER'S 1952 TRY FOR THE NOMINATION.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, REFERRED TO PEASLEE AS "AN ACKNOWLEDGED EXPERT ON INTERNATIONAL LAW." HAGERTY SAID IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS THAT IN HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT PEASLEE "WILL BE DOING WORK ABROAD IN CONNECTION WITH THE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM."

HAGERTY ADDED THAT PEASLEE WAS BEING GIVEN THE RANK OF AMBASSADOR FOR THAT REASON, BUT THE PRESS SECRETARY WENT INTO NO DETAIL ON THE PRECISE NATURE OF PEASLEE'S DUTIES ABROAD.

REPLYING TO ANOTHER QUESTION, HAGERTY SAID PEASLEE IS STEPPING ASIDE AS AMBASSADOR TO AUSTRALIA BECAUSE OF THE OPPORTUNITY TO SERVE AS STASSEN'S DEPUTY. HIS RESIGNATION AS AMBASSADOR WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE SHORTLY, AS SOON AS HE HAS COMPLETED HIS WORK IN THAT COUNTRY.

IN A LETTER ACCEPTING THE RESIGNATION, THE PRESIDENT THANKED PEASLEE FOR SERVICE IN AUSTRALIA AND EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR HIS WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT "ANOTHER CHALLENGING ASSIGNMENT."

EISENHOWER ADDED:

"THROUGH YOUR SKILL AND ABILITY AS AMBASSADOR YOU HAVE NOT ONLY FURTHERED THE MUTUAL INTERESTS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES, BUT YOU HAVE WON THE CONFIDENCE AND ADMIRATION OF AUSTRALIANS."

IN 1947 PEASLEE SERVED AS A MEMBER OF THE U. S. COUNCIL OF DEFENSE. DURING WORLD WAR II HE WAS WITH THE COAST GUARD.

WV740PES

A28UN (BJT)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-PALESTINE

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

1956

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 13 (AP)-ISRAEL LEARNED TODAY THAT THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WAS UNANIMOUS FOR CONDEMNATION OF HER ARMY'S DEC. 11 RAID ON SYRIAN FORCES NEAR THE SEA OF GALILEE.

FOUR MORE MEMBERS, IN A 96-MINUTE MEETING, SAID THE COUNCIL SHOULD VOTE SUCH A CONDEMNATION. THEY WERE CHINA, AUSTRALIA, CUBA AND PERU. THE OTHER SEVEN HAD SAID SO BEFORE.

THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED TO TUESDAY MORNING (10:30 EST), WHEN IT WILL HEAR FROM NON-MEMBERS SYRIA AND ISRAEL AND THEN MAY VOTE ON PENDING PROPOSALS.

THESE INCLUDE A STRONG SOVIET RESOLUTION CALLING THE ATTACK "OUTRAGEOUS," A MILDER U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION CALLING IT "FLAGRANT" AND IRANIAN AMENDMENTS TO MAKE THE LATTER MORE LIKE THE FORMER.

ALL CONDEMN THE ATTACK. THE SOVIET AND IRANIAN PROPOSALS, ADOPTING A SYRIAN SUGGESTION, ALSO WOULD HAVE THE COUNCIL DECIDE ISRAEL SHOULD PAY "ADEQUATE COMPENSATION" FOR LOSS OF SYRIAN LIFE AND PROPERTY.

THE OPERATION COST A REPORTED 56 SYRIAN AND 6 ISRAELI LIVES. ISRAEL SAID IT WAS TO QUIET SYRIAN GUNS THAT HAD FIRED ON ISRAELI FISHING AND POLICE BOATS ON THE SEA, WHICH IS WITHIN ISRAEL NEAR

THE SYRIAN BORDER. BUT SYRIA COMPLAINED TO THE U.N. THAT IT WAS "OPEN AGGRESSION."

TINGFU F. TSIANG OF NATIONALIST CHINA AND VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU CAME OUT TODAY FOR HAVING THE COUNCIL CALL FOR COMPENSATION, AS RUSSIA, YUGOSLAVIA AND IRAN ALREADY HAD DONE.

BUT THAT MADE ONLY FIVE OF THE 11 COUNCIL MEMBERS ON RECORD FOR SUCH A PROVISION, AND SEVEN VOTES WOULD BE NECESSARY TO PUT IT ACROSS. THE BIG WESTERN POWERS AND BELGIUM HAVE CALLED THE IDEA IMPRACTICAL.

TSIANG SAID THAT, TO ALLAY DISTRUST OF THE U.N. AMONG PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES, THE COUNCIL SHOULD VOTE FOR COMPENSATION AND LEAVE THE DETAILS TO THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE CHIEF, CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS.

BUT HE SAID THIS SHOULD BE DONE ONLY IF ISRAEL FAILED TO MAKE A VOLUNTARY OFFER TO PAY FOR THE SYRIAN LOSSES.

THE ISRAELI DELEGATION FORWARDED THIS SUGGESTION TO JERUSALEM WITH A REQUEST FOR INSTRUCTIONS.

ISRAELI DELEGATE MORDECAI R.KIDRON REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE CHINESE SUGGESTION THAT ISRAEL VOLUNTEER TO COMPENSATE SYRIA FOR ITS LOSSES. BUT ANOTHER SOURCE FAMILIAR WITH ISRAELI POLICY SAID HE EXPECTED ISRAEL WOULD BE WILLING TO PAY SYRIA ONLY IN EVENT OF A GENERAL SETTLEMENT OF ALL CLAIMS FOR DAMAGES ACCUMULATED BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ALL ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS SINCE THE 1949 ARMISTICE.

TSIANG, BELAUNDE AND CARLOS BLANCO OF CUBA ALL EXPRESSED GENERAL APPROVAL OF THE WESTERN RESOLUTION. E. RONALD WALKER, AUSTRALIA'S NEW REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N., INDICATED HE HELD THE SAME OPINION.

THE CHINESE SAID THE ISRAELI RAID WAS UNJUSTIFIED. BUT HE SAID SYRIAN INTERFERENCE WITH ISRAELI ACTIVITY ON THE SEA ALSO WAS UNJUSTIFIED. THE WESTERN RESOLUTION, UNLIKE THE SOVIET TEXT, MENTIONS SUCH INTERFERENCE.

BUT BLANCO TOLD THE COUNCIL, "THE REPRISALS OF ISRAEL GREATLY EXCEEDED THE PROVOCATION." AND WALKER SAID ISRAEL, BY DISREGARDING PREVIOUS COUNCIL WARNINGS AGAINST RETALIATORY RAIDS, HAD SHOWN CONTEMPT FOR THE U.N.

BELAUNDE, COUNCIL PRESIDENT FOR JANUARY, IN SUMMING UP SAID HE NOTED UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT TO CONDEMN THE ATTACK, THREATEN ISRAEL WITH PUNISHMENT IN EVENT OF A RECURRENCE AND CALL FOR MEASURES TO PREVENT SUCH RECURRENCE.

HE APPEALED TO BOTH SIDES TO AVOID A "WAR POLICY" AND PICTURED "THE BEAUTIFUL FUTURE WHICH IS AWAITING IF THEY FOLLOW A POLICY OF HARMONY AND PEACE."

SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE WILL BE AVAILABLE TO TALK WITH ISRAELI AND ARAB LEADERS DURING A TRIP THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS. HE INDICATED HE WILL NOT TAKE THE INITIATIVE BUT WOULD BE IN A LISTENING MOOD IF ANYONE HAD ANYTHING TO SAY. HE LEAVES SUNDAY FOR LONDON.

JB1025PES

1956

A82

(240)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN.13 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY ADVOCATED ADMINISTRATION OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID UNDER AUSPICES OF AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION SUCH AS THE U.N. RATHER THAN IN AN "ATMOSPHERE OF STRIFE."

HIS COMMENT WAS MADE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON HIS DEPARTURE SUNDAY ON A GLOBE-GIRDLING TOUR. IT CAME AMIDST A GROWING SQUABBLE IN WASHINGTON BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND SOME DEMOCRATIC SENATORS ON DULLES' PROPOSAL FOR A 10-YEAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

ON HIS TRIP HAMMARSKJOLD WILL STOP AT BANGALORE,INDIA, FOR SESSIONS OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST. HIS VISIT FOLLOWS THE INDIAN TOUR OF TWO SOVIET LEADERS WHO OFFERED QUICK AID IN LARGE QUANTITIES TO INDIA. THE UNITED STATES ALSO IS SENDING ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO INDIA.

WITHOUT NAMING ANY COUNTRY OR ANY PARTICULAR PROGRAM, HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD REPORTERS THAT ECONOMIC AID OPERATIONS ARE OF GLOBAL INTEREST "AND DO NOT PROVIDE A PROPER FIELD FOR COMPETITION." HE SAID THE WHOLE AID POLICY SHOULD BE LIFTED "OUT OF THE ATMOSPHERE OF STRIFE AND INTO ONE OF SHARED RESPONSIBILITY."

HE RECALLED IT HAD BEEN SAID THAT MAN DOES NOT LIVE BY BREAD ALONE. HE ADDED THAT THERE MUST ALSO BE THE ABILITY TO PUT MONEY TO A GOOD END. HE SAID AN AID MAN COMING IN FROM ONE NATION NATURALLY HAS HIS NATION IN MIND WHEREAS A REPRESENTATIVE OF AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION HAS NO THOUGHT OF ONE PARTICULAR NATION AND NO BACKGROUND FROM ONE NATION. THE LATTER IS MORE EFFECTIVE, HE SAID.

REFERRING TO HIS OWN EXPERIENCE WITH THE MARSHALL AID PROGRAM IN EUROPE, HE SAID A LOT OF SPADEWORK WAS NECESSARY BEFORE COUNTRIES COULD USEFULLY HANDLE THE AID.

QR/SS754PES

1956

30CX (SEG) (RA F)

(350)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M.EST FRIDAY, JAN.13)

BY ROBERT GOLDENSTEIN

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, JAN.13 (AP)-AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST QUESTIONED TODAY WHETHER ATOMIC DISARMAMENT WOULD MAKE WORLD PEACE MORE SECURE.

DR. EUGENE RABINOWITCH, EDITOR OF THE BULLETIN OF THE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS SINCE ITS INCEPTION 10 YEARS AGO, CONTENDED ATOMIC PRODUCTION HAS MOVED AHEAD TOO FAST ON A WORLD-WIDE SCALE TO GUARANTEE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF ANY SUCH PACT.

WRITING IN THE BULLETIN, HE SAID:

"IT WOULD BE, OF COURSE, A SHOCK--AND PROVIDE MUCH ANTI-AMERICAN SENTIMENT ABROAD--IF WE WERE TO PROCLAIM NOW THAT ATOMIC DISARMAMENT, ALTHOUGH POSSIBLE AND DESIRABLE BETWEEN 1945 AND 1948, HAS CEASED TO BE SO, NOW THAT ALL MAJOR NATIONS HAVE EMBARKED ON LARGE-SCALE ATOMIC PRODUCTION FOR INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES, WHICH WILL ENABLE THEM TO ACQUIRE ATOMIC WEAPONS VERY SOON AFTER THE BEGINNING OF A WAR; NEVERTHELESS, THE UNITED STATES SHOULD, PERHAPS, NOT HESITATE TO PUT A BLUNT STATEMENT TO THIS EFFECT BEFORE THE WORLD'S OPINION."

HE SAID THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE TO CHOOSE BETWEEN THESE THEORIES: 1. THAT THE BALANCE OF TWO ATOMIC THREATS STABILIZES PEACE AND 2. THAT A REMOVAL OF THESE THREATS WILL MAKE PEACE MORE SECURE.

HE CONTENDED THAT WESTERN POLICYMAKERS "HAVE TRIED TO SUPPORT BOTH AT THE SAME TIME."

RABINOWITCH REVIEWED WHAT HE CALLED, "TEN YEARS THAT CHANGED THE WORLD" IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, SAYING:

"THE LAST 10 YEARS HAS LEFT US WITH LITTLE TO RELY UPON, AS A SAFEGUARD OF PEACE, EXCEPT DETERRENCE."

HE SAID THAT BELIEVERS IN PEACE "THROUGH MUTUAL TERROR" ARE PROBABLY CORRECT IN THEIR ASSUMPTIONS THAT ATOMIC DEFENSE WILL NEVER CATCH UP WITH ATOMIC ATTACK. BUT HE ADDED:

"THAT MANKIND CAN BASE ITS HOPES FOR SURVIVAL ON INDEFINITE MAINTENANCE OF A PERVERSE AND IMMORAL STATE, IN WHICH EVIL IS KEPT IN CHECK ONLY BY THE FEAR OF WORSE EVIL, IS A GROTESQUE IDEA. ATOMIC DEADLOCK CAN HAVE POSITIVE VALUE ONLY IF MAN USES THE BREATHING SPELL IT PROVIDES TO DEVELOP A PERMANENT FOUNDATION FOR PEACE WITHOUT TERROR."

THE SURVIVAL OF CIVILIZED SOCIETY, HE WENT ON, "DEPENDS ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF ETHICAL STANDARDS AT ONCE BROADER AND HIGHER THAN PRACTICAL MEN HAVE BEEN PREPARED TO ACCEPT AND LIVE BY--BROADER IN THAT THEY HAVE TO EMBRACE ALL MANKIND AND NOT JUST A SINGLE NATION; AND HIGHER, IN THAT THEY HAVE TO RENOUNCE SELFISHNESS AND THE RESORT TO NAKED POWER, NOT ONLY IN RELATIONS BETWEEN INDIVIDUALS WITHIN A NATION BUT ALSO BETWEEN NATIONS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M.EST FRIDAY, JAN.13)

MS526ACS NM

30.24-5159

A103WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 PM EST FRIDAY JAN 13
(230) TWINING
(ADVANCE)OKLAHOMA CITY, JAN. 13 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING DECLARED TODAY THAT AMERICA'S AIR POWER--NOT ITS LAND AND SEA FORCES--HAS KEPT RUSSIA FROM ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES.

"THE SOVIETS FEAR OUR POWER IN THE AIR, AND AIR POWER HAS BEEN THE MAIN REASON FOR OUR PEACE AND SAFETY SO FAR," THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE OKLAHOMA CITY CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

TWINING CONCEDED THAT AIR POWER HAD NOT DETERRED THE COMMUNISTS FROM INVADING SOUTH KOREA, AND HAD NOT SAVED THE FRENCH FROM DEFEAT IN INDOCHINA. BUT HE SAID THESE HAPPENINGS DID NOT DETRACT FROM "THE ONE IMPORTANT FACT" THAT, AS HE PUT IT:

"OUR AMERICAN AIR POWER HAS KEPT THE ONE GREAT POTENTIAL ENEMY FROM ATTACKING US. THAT HAS BEEN AND WILL BE THE REAL DANGER TO US HERE AT HOME."

1956

TWINING SAID THE SOVIETS DO NOT FEAR AMERICAN LAND AND NAVAL POWER BECAUSE THE U.S.S.R. HAS "OVERWHELMING STRENGTH ON THE GROUND" AND IX NOT DEPENDENT UPON USING THE SEAS.

THE AIR CHIEF SAID THE SOVIETS WILL HOLD BACK ONLY SO LONG AS THEY KNOW THEY WOULD BE THE HEAVY LOSERS IN ANY WAR. TWINING DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS THE STRENGTH AND THE CAPABILITY TO DRIVE HOME THIS LESSON, WITH AIR POWER "SO STRONG AND READY THAT IT CAN SURVIVE ANY DESPERATE ATTACK AND HIT BACK WITH DEVASTATING AND CRIPPLING BLOWS."

THE AIR GENERAL SAID THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED WITH THE GROWING SIZE OF THE SOVIET AIR FORCE, BUT FAR MORE PERTURBED BY ITS "RAPIDLY IMPROVING QUALITY." HE DESCRIBED THE CURRENT ARMS RACE AS "A RACE FOR QUALITY--FOR BETTER, MORE EFFECTIVE WEAPONS," AND ADDED:

"TODAY WE ARE IN A GOOD POSITION IN THIS RACE. OUR POSITION TOMORROW DEPENDS ON WHAT WE ARE DOING NOW."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 PM EST FRIDAY JAN 13
GG833AES

BEGIN JANUARY 14, 1956

30.24-5161

A55WX

DULLES ROUNDUP (460)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 14 (AP)-DEMOCRATS LAUNCHED FRESH ATTACKS TODAY ON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' STATEMENT THAT THIS COUNTRY HAD AVERTED WAR BY GOING TO THE "BRINK OF WAR," BUT REPUBLICANS ROSE TO HIS DEFENSE.

THE WHITE HOUSE REMAINED SILENT ON THE CONTROVERSY, WHICH GREW OUT OF A LIFE MAGAZINE INTERVIEW QUOTING DULLES THAT RED CHINA HAD BEEN BLOCKED THREE TIMES BY GOING "TO THE VERGE WITHOUT GETTING INTO WAR."

DULLES SAID THIS POLICY OF "DETERRENCE" HAD WORKED SUCCESSFULLY IN THE KOREAN, INDOCHINESE AND FORMOSAN CRISES OF 1953 AND 1954. HE CALLED IT "A NECESSARY ART," AND SAID "IF YOU ARE SCARED TO GO TO THE BRINK. YOU ARE LOST."

VICE PRESIDENT NIXON TOLD A SPRINGFIELD, ILL., NEWS CONFERENCE HE VIEWS THE CRITICISM OF DULLES' STATEMENTS AS "A TEMPEST IN A TEAPOT." HE SAID THE AVOIDANCE OF WAR IN THE THREE INSTANCES CITED BY DULLES "IS TO THE ETERNAL CREDIT OF THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE."

NIXON SAID THE TEST OF A FOREIGN POLICY IS "TO KEEP THE PEACE WITHOUT SURRENDERING ANY TERRITORY OR ANY PRINCIPLE," AND HE ADDED:

"THAT GREAT FACT WILL STAND OUT LONG AFTER THE TEMPEST IN THE TEAPOT OVER THE DULLES STATEMENT IS FORGOTTEN."

"IF WE HAD RASH, INJUDICIOUS MEN," NIXON SAID, "WE WOULD HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN WAR" IN CONNECTION WITH THE CRISES IN KOREA, INDOCHINA AND THE FORMOSA STRAIT.

IN CHICAGO, ADLAI E. STEVENSON SAID IN A STATEMENT DULLES IS "WILLING TO PLAY RUSSIAN ROULETTE WITH THE LIFE OF OUR NATION." 1956 STEVENSON, A CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, ADDED THAT THE ART OF DIPLOMACY, "ESPECIALLY IN THIS ATOMIC AGE, MUST LEAD TO PEACE, NOT WAR OR THE BRINK OF WAR."

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), SPEAKING OUT FOR THE THIRD TIME IN THREE DAYS IN CRITICISM OF THE ARTICLE, CALLED ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "TO TELL THE WORLD THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO INTENTION OF CONDUCTING ITS FOREIGN POLICY BY BRINGING US, AND THE WORLD, TO THE BRINK OF WAR."

BUT SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) CONTENDED DULLES "IS NOT ADVISING THAT WE GO TO THE BRINK OF WAR AS A POLICY."

HE SAID DULLES MEANT ONLY THAT POTENTIAL ENEMIES MAY RESTRAIN THEMSELVES IF THEY REALIZE THERE IS A POINT BEYOND WHICH THE UNITED STATES CANNOT BE PUSHED.

SEVEN REPUBLICAN HOUSE MEMBERS WHO TOURED LAST FALL BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN ISSUED A STATEMENT PRAISING DULLES' FOREIGN POLICY AS "THE NATION'S BEST GUARANTEE FOR MAINTAINING PEACE."

SPEAKING THROUGH REP. HILLINGS (R-CALIF) THEY REFERRED TO WHAT THEY CALLED THE POLICY OF "APPEASEMENT AND RETREAT" UNDER FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND SAID THAT UNDER IT "A WAR BROKE OUT IN KOREA, AND MANY AMERICAN BOYS WERE KILLED OR MAIMED."

EVANGELIST BILLY GRAHAM, WHO TALKED WITH DULLES BEFORE LEAVING ON AN EVANGELISTIC TOUR TO INDIA, SAID HE THOUGHT DULLES "HAS DEMONSTRATED THAT HE IS A MAN OF PEACE." GRAHAM SAID THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE WAS MENTIONED CASUALLY DURING THE CONVERSATION, BUT HE DID NOT RECALL THE EXACT REFERENCE.

THE ARTICLE ALSO HAD REPERCUSSIONS OVERSEAS. IN VIENNA, THE COMMUNIST PAPER VOLKSSTIMME SAID DULLES' STATEMENTS WERE "A VIRTUAL REFUTATION OF CLAIMS THE UNITED STATES WOULD NEVER TOUCH OFF AN ATOMIC WAR."

THE SOVIET NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA REFERRED TO "THE PECULIAR THEORY" OF DULLES "ON CONSTANTLY KEEPING INTERNATIONAL TENSION 'ON THE VERGE OF WAR,'" AND SAID IT "CANNOT BR REGARDED AS OTHER THAN OPEN ENCOURAGEMENT OF BELLICOSE STATEMENTS OF AMERICAN GENERALS AND ADMIRALS."

A56WX

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE EXPRESSED ALARM OVER THE ARTICLE AND ONE, THE LONDON DAILY MIRROR, REFERRED TO DULLES AS "THIS EDGY GAMBLER."

THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN, DUE HERE LATE THIS MONTH FOR A SERIES OF HIGH LEVEL DISCUSSIONS, WILL SEEK TO FIND OUT WHETHER AN EISENHOWER "PEACE POLICY" OR THE "BRINK OF WAR" THEORY IS GUIDING UNITED STATES ACTIONS.

(EDS: THE DEN-DULLES STORY (A5WX) MAY BE PICKED UP, IF DESIRED, AT 11TH GRAF STARTING THERE WAS NO, ETC.)

HY535PES

A184FX

PEIPING-DULLES (180)

TOKYO, JAN. 15 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO, COMMENTING ON A LIFE MAGAZINE INTERVIEW WITH SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SAID GRIMLY TODAY THAT DULLES WILL LIVE TO SEE THE COMMUNIST "LIBERATION" OF FORMOSA.

DULLES HAD POINTED TO KOREA, INDOCHINA AND FORMOSA AS THREE ASIAN TROUBLE SPOTS IN WHICH A FIRM U.S. FOREIGN POLICY HAD HALTED RED CHINESE AGGRESSION DURING THE PAST THREE YEARS.

PEIPING SAID THE CHINESE PEOPLE "WILL LIBERATE TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AND AS LONG AS DULLES LIVES ON HE WILL SEE IT HIMSELF."

THE BROADCAST QUOTED A COMMENTARY IN THE OFFICIAL PEIPING PEOPLES DAILY WHICH SAID THAT CONTRARY TO DULLES' REMARKS, THE UNITED STATES "WAS FORCED TO SIGN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AFTER THREE YEARS OF FUTILE WAR."

"AS FOR THE RESTORATION OF PEACE IN INDOCHINA, PEOPLE HAVE NOT FORGOTTEN HOW DULLES WALKED OUT OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE IN A FURIOUS RAGE IN 1954," THE BROADCAST DECLARED.

IN HIS INTERVIEW DULLES HAD BEEN QUOTED AS SPEAKING OF THE "NECESSARY ART" OF "GOING TO THE BRINK" OF WAR IN ORDER TO STOP AGGRESSION.

THE BROADCAST DECLARED THAT DULLES' "ART CANNOT WORK ON THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

IT QUOTED A CHINESE PROVERB: "A MAN WHO HAS HAD HIS FACE SLAPPED INTO A BLATED SIZE CAN ONLY PRETEND THAT HE HAS GAINED WEIGHT."

MH1111PPS NM

A5WX (750)

AMS BUDGET

EDEN-DULLES

1956

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 14 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN OF BRITAIN IS EXPECTED TO TRY TO FIND OUT IN TALKS HERE THIS MONTH WHETHER AN EISENHOWER "PEACE POLICY" OR A DULLES "BRINK OF WAR" STRATEGY IS GUIDING THE BEHAVIOR OF THE UNITED STATES.

Secretary of State

BRITISH SOURCES HAVE EXPRESSED ALARM OVER STATEMENTS BY DULLES IN AN INTERVIEW WITH LIFE MAGAZINE. THE MAGAZINE QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HIS PRACTICE OF THE "NECESSARY ART" OF GOING UP TO THE "BRINK OF WAR" WITHOUT BECOMING INVOLVED HAD BLOCKED RED CHINA IN THE KOREAN, INDOCHINESE AND FORMOSAN CRISES IN 1953 AND 1954. DULLES CONFIRMED YESTERDAY THAT THE QUOTATIONS WERE CORRECT IN SUBSTANCE.

THE ARTICLE, WHICH CLAIMED TREMENDOUS SUCCESSES FOR DULLES' DIPLOMACY, SET OFF CRITICISM AT HOME AND ABROAD.

BUT A NUMBER OF REPUBLICANS IN CONGRESS CAME TO DULLES' DEFENSE

TODAY. SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID CRITICS HAD MISINTERPRETED DULLES' REMARKS. KNOWLAND ASSERTED THAT THE SECRETARY OF STATE "IS NOT ADVISING THAT WE GO TO THE BRINK OF WAR AS A POLICY."

WHAT DULLES WAS TRYING TO POINT OUT, KNOWLAND SAID, IS THAT POTENTIAL ENEMIES MAY RESTRAIN THEMSELVES IF THEY REALIZE THERE IS A POINT BEYOND WHICH THE UNITED STATES CANNOT BE PUSHED.

KNOWLAND TOOK ISSUE WITH SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), WHO SAID DULLES' PUBLIC ACCOUNT OF RECENT HISTORY IS "DIAMETRICALLY OPPOSED" TO TESTIMONY DULLES GAVE IN SECRET TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

"I DON'T THINK SECRETARY DULLES MISREPRESENTED THE SITUATION BEFORE THE COMMITTEE," KNOWLAND SAID.

SEVEN HOUSE REPUBLICANS HEADED BY REP. HILLINGS (CALIF) ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY IS "THE NATION'S BEST GUARANTEE FOR MAINTAINING PEACE" AND THAT DULLES HAS "RENDERED OUTSTANDING SERVICE."

A6WX

THE SEVEN ATTACKED THE TRUMAN-ACHESON FOREIGN POLICY AS ONE OF "APPEASEMENT AND RETREAT" AND SAID THAT UNDER IT "A WAR BROKE OUT IN KOREA, AND MANY AMERICAN BOYS WERE KILLED OR MAIMED."

BUT SEN. HUMPHREY CALLED ON EISENHOWER TO "TELL THE WORLD THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO INTENTION OF CONDUCTING ITS FARM POLICY BY BRINGING US, AND THE WORLD, TO THE VERGE OF WAR."

THERE WAS NO REACTION FROM THE WHITE HOUSE. PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID EMPHATICALLY HE HAD "NO COMMENT WHATSOEVER" WHEN A REPORTER ASKED THIS QUESTION:

"THE PRESIDENT HAS ALWAYS REFUSED TO DISCLOSE WHETHER WE WOULD DEFEND QUEMOY AND MATSU. DULLES NOW SAYS HE NEVER DOUBTED WE WOULD. ARE WE TO LEARN WHAT OUR FOREIGN POLICY IS THROUGH PARENTHETICAL NOTES IN A MAGAZINE ARTICLE?"

SOVIET PROPAGANDISTS QUICKLY SEIZED ON DULLES' QUOTATIONS TO BOLSTER THEIR CHARGES THAT HE IS A TROUBLEMAKER. IZVESTIA, SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, SAID DULLES' POLICY "GIVES OPEN ENCOURAGEMENT OF BELLICOSE STATEMENTS BY AMERICAN GENERALS AND ADMIRALS

GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, SAID DULLES' POLICY "GIVES OPEN ENCOURAGEMENT OF BELLICOSE STATEMENTS BY AMERICAN GENERALS AND ADMIRALS." A COMMUNIST PAPER IN VIENNA CALLED THE DULLES INTERVIEW "A VIRTUAL REFUTATION OF CLAIMS THE UNITED STATES WOULD NEVER TOUCH OFF AN ATOMIC WAR."

EDEN IS DUE HERE JAN. 30 FOR ABOUT FOUR DAYS AMERICAN-BRITISH TOP-LEVEL TALKS. HE HAS NOT TELEGRAPHED ALL HIS PUNCHES AHEAD OF TIME. BUT BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN WORKING OUT AN AGENDA FOR THE MEETING.

EXPERTS HERE BELIEVE ONE OF EDEN'S AIMS IS TO DISCOVER WHAT PEOPLE AND WHAT IDEAS REALLY CONTROL UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY NOW THAT THE COLD WAR STRUGGLE WITH THE SOVIET UNION IS ON AGAIN.

THE BRITISH LEADER HAS LONG BEEN REPRESENTED AS FEELING THAT EISENHOWER IS MUCH MORE LIKELY THAN DULLES IS TO TAKE A PEACEFUL, CONCILIATORY AND HOPEFUL APPROACH TO RELATIONS BETWEEN THE WESTERN ALLIES AND THE SOVIET UNION.

A7WX

ACCORDING TO THE UNDERSTANDING OF STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, EDEN HIMSELF STILL BELIEVES IN THE POSSIBILITY OF WORKING OUT MAJOR ISSUES WITH THE SOVIETS, HOWEVER SLOWLY. HE IS DEEPLY COMMITTED TO A "PEACE" LINE AND ALL THE PRESSURES OF BRITISH POLITICS APPEAR TO SUPPORT THIS COMMITMENT.

DULLES' MAGAZINE QUOTATIONS WITH THEIR BRUTALLY FRANK WAY OF STATING A POLICY OF PREPAREDNESS, THUS HAVE EMBARRASSED RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

SOME BRITISH OBSERVERS PROMPTLY JUMPED TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THE MAGAZINE INTERVIEW WAS DESIGNED TO SET THE AMERICAN SIDE OF THE STAGE FOR THE EDEN TALKS. HOWEVER, THE BRITISH EMBASSY APPARENTLY FOUND LITTLE GROUND FOR ANY SUCH DIPLOMATIC MOTIVATION. THE FEELING OF MOST OBSERVERS HERE IS THAT IF THE ARTICLE HAD ANY UNSTATED PURPOSE TO SERVE IT WAS TO MAKE A HERO OUT OF THE REPUBLICAN SECRETARY OF STATE IN A PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEAR. IF SO, CRITICS CONTEND, THE OPERATION WILL PROVE TO BE A BOOMERANG.

AS FOR EDEN, UNITED STATES OFFICIALS THINK THE PRIME MINISTER'S VISIT IS PROMPTED IN PART BY THE DESIRE TO "SHORE UP" HIS OWN POLITICAL POSITION AT HOME. THAT PHRASE WAS USED BY SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) AFTER HE HAD TALKED TO SECRETARY DULLES AT LUNCH YESTERDAY.

ANOTHER MOTIVATION IS CONCERNED WITH BRITISH AND AMERICAN DIFFERENCES.

JC233PES

A26CX (STEVE-DULLES)

(220)

CHICAGO, JAN.14-(AP)-ADLAI E. STEVENSON TODAY STATED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS "WILLING TO PLAY RUSSIAN ROULETTE WITH THE LIFE OF OUR NATION."

HE ALSO SAID THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS ACTED WITHOUT REGARD FOR THE NATION'S ALLIES ON "TOO MANY OCCASIONS."

HE SUGGESTED THAT CONGRESS WILL WANT TO "EXAMINE" DULLES' VIEWS.

STEVENSON, WHO IS SEEKING THIS YEAR TO REPEAT HIS 1952 ROLE AS DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, JOINED IN THE COMMENT ABOUT DULLES' CONTENTION THAT HIS POLICY OF APPROACHING THE BRINK OF WAR "HAD BLOCKED RED CHINA IN ASIA. THE TACTIC WAS ATTRIBUTED TO DULLES IN A MAGAZINE ARTICLE, AND HE LATER APPROVED IT IN SUBSTANCE.

"I'M SHOCKED THAT THE SECRETARY OF STATE IS WILLING TO PLAY RUSSIAN ROULETTE WITH THE LIFE OF OUR NATION," STEVENSON SET FORTH IN HIS STATEMENT.

"I DON'T CONSIDER THE ART OF DIPLOMACY ONE IN WHICH WE SHOULD REPEATEDLY BE LED TO THE BRINK OF WAR. THE ART OF DIPLOMACY, ESPECIALLY IN THIS ATOMIC AGE, MUST LEAD TO PEACE, NOT WAR OR THE BRINK OF WAR.

"ON TOO MANY OCCASIONS, THE REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION HAS ACTED UNILATERALLY WITHOUT ADEQUATE REGARD FOR OUR ALLIES, WITH WHOM WE MUST WORK IN CLOSEST COLLABORATION.

"I AM SURE THAT CONGRESS WILL WANT TO EXAMINE VERY CAREFULLY THE FACTS AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF THESE EXTRAORDINARY STATEMENTS. AFTER ALL, THE FULL FATE AND CREDIT OF THE UNITED STATES IS INVOLVED AND THE CONFIDENCE OF OUR ALLIES."

ER239PCS

A121

(160)

MOSCOW, JAN. 14 (AP)-IZVESTIA ASSAILED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY FOR HIS LIFE MAGAZINE INTERVIEW.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IN AN EDITORIAL BY N. NOVIKOV ALSO SCORED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE.

THE IZVESTIA EDITORIAL SAID: "THE PECULIAR THEORY OF AMERICAN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON CONSTANTLY KEEPING INTERNATIONAL TENSION 'ON THE VERGE OF WAR' WHICH WAS EXPOUNDED IN THE MAGAZINE LIFE CANNOT BE REGARDED AS OTHER THAN OPEN ENCOURAGEMENT OF BELLICOSE STATEMENTS BY AMERICAN GENERALS AND ADMIRALS."

ON EISENHOWER NOVIKOV WROTE: "THE WARMONGERING TONE OF PRONOUNCEMENTS OF AMERICAN MILITARY LEADERS WAS STRUCK BY THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE TO CONGRESS."

--DASH-

A COMMUNIST PAPER IN VIENNA, VOLKSSTIMME, TOOK AN EVEN STRONGER LINE OF ASSAULT ON THE DULLES INTERVIEW. IT SAID IT WAS A "VIRTUAL

REFUTATION OF CLAIMS THE UNITED STATES WOULD NEVER TOUCH OFF AN ATOMIC WAR."
THE PAPER DECLARED THE LIFE INTERVIEW DEMONSTRATES THAT "THE DANGER OF AN ATOMIC WAR CAN ONLY BE AVERTED BY KNOCKING NUCLEAR WEAPONS FROM THE HANDS OF ATOM DIPLOMATS."
K1040AES

B68 (QL (160)
LONDON, JAN 14 (AP)-THE INFLUENTIAL TIMES URGED PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY TO PRESS FOR GREATER EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC ENERGY KNOWLEDGE WHEN HE MEETS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON LATER THIS MONTH.
"EVEN THOUGH A PROPER AND SENSIBLE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FOR FULL PARTNERSHIP HAS NOT SO FAR PROVED POSSIBLE WHERE THE TOMB IS CONCERNED, IT SHOULD NEVER BE GIVEN UP AS A LOST CAUSE," THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SAID.
"BRITAIN SHOULD GO ON PRESSING FOR MORE INFORMATION TO BE EXCHANGED. SIMILARLY WITH THE TESTS. TO REFUSE TO DO ANYTHING CONSTRUCTIVE MAY SEEM THE EASIEST CONCLUSION FOR BUSY AND HARASSED STATESMEN TO REACH, BUT IT SETTLES NOTHING."
THE TIMES SAID RUSSIAN CALLS FOR AN END TO ATOM TESTS ARE SO MUCH PROPAGANDA, BUT WILL REMAIN GOOD PROPAGANDA "UNTIL THE WEST HAS MADE SOME COUNTER MOVE."
"COULD NOT THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE PRESIDENT MAKE SONE NEW PROPOSAL TO SHOW TO THE WORLD THAT FAR FROM RELISHING WALKING ALONG THE BRINK,THE FREE POWERS STILL DESIRE TO RID THE WORLD OF ITS SICKNESS AND ITS MADNESS."
DA924AES

1956

A96 (360)
BY GODFREY ANDERSON
PARIS, JAN. 14 (AP)-PIERRE POUJADE, THE FIERY TAX REBEL AND FLEDGLING POLITICAL LEADER, APPEARED IN COURT TODAY ON CHARGES OF SALNDER. IT WAS AN OUTGROWTH OF THE RECENT ELECTIONS THAT GAVE HIS FOLLOWERS 52 NATIONAL ASSEMBLY SEATS IN A SURPRISING SHOW OF STRENGTH.
HE WAS ACCUSED OF SLANDERING PIERRE SCHNEITER, SPEAKER OF THE LAST NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, WITH CAMPAIGN ASSERTIONS THAT SCHNEITER HAD BLOOD ON HIS HANDS.
A CONVICTION COULD MEAN A FINE OR SHORT PRISON TERM, BUT THE LATTER IS RARE IN FRANCE IN SUCH CASES. THE PROCEEDINGS WERE CONCLUDED LATE IN THE DAY. THE COURT INDICATED IT WOULD HAVE A VERDICT IN EIGHT DAYS.
THE PUBLIC PROSECUTOR BROUGHT THE CHARGE AND SCHNEITER, A DEGNIFIED WHITE-HAIRED MAN, APPEARED AS THE INJURED PARTY.
THE STORY AS UNFOLDED IN COURT WAS ANOTHER OF THE EPISODES DATING FROM THE ALLIED LIBERATION OF FRANCE, AND TENDING TO REOPEN OLD FRENCH WOUNDS OF THE LAST WAR.
IT INVOLVED SIMONE BAUDOUIN, A FRENCHWOMAN WHO HAD ALLEGEDLY BEEN THE MISTRESS OF A GERMAN OFFICER. SHE WAS EXCUTED AFTER BEING REMOVED FROM THE JAIL WHERE SHE HAD BEEN HELD. HER BODY WAS FOUND IN A QUARRY.
POUJADE WAS ASSUCED OF SAYING PUBLICLY THAT SCHNEITER, THEN DEPUTY PREFECT (GOVERNOR) OF RHEIMS, WAS AN ACCOMPLICE IN HAVING HER REMOVED BECAUSE SHE WAS A WITNESS TO THE THEFT OF SIX MILLION FRANCS FROM A SUM THE BRITISH PARACHUTED INTO FRANCE.
POUJADE WAS SAID TO HAVE DECLARED IN CAMPAIGN MEETINGS THAT "IT IS SCANDALOUS THAT THE PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY SHOULD HAVE BLOOD ON HIS HANDS."
POUJADE SAID THE BASIS FOR THE REMARK WAS A LETTER FROM LEON DUPONT, A FARMER.
DUPONT, A STOUT RED-FACED MAN OF 58, TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD MADE HIS OWN INVESTIGATION OF THE WOMAN'S DEATH, AND THAT HE HAD CHALLENGED SCHNEITER AT A PUBLIC MEETING.
"IF YOU ARE A GOOD FRENCHMAN, GO TO THE PUBLIC PROSECUTOR," DUPONT QUOTED SCHNEITER AS SAYING IN REPLY.
DUPONT SAID HE DID SO THE NEXT DAY BUT NOTHING RESULTED.
SCHNEITER MADE A SHORT STATEMENT TO THE COURT SAYING THAT FOUR MYSTERIES, INCLUDING THAT OF SIMONE BAUDOUIN, REMAINED UNSOLVED IN HAUTE-MARNE AFTER THE LIBERATION.
"ALL WERE EXAMINED BY THE COMPETENT AUTHORITIES, BUT NOTHING NEW WAS FOUND," HE ADDED.
HIS VOICE CHOKED WITH EMOTION AS HE RECALLED THAT HIS BROTHER HAD BEEN SHOT BY THE GERMANS.
SN/J841PES

A9
AMS BUDGET (350)

1956

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH
BY PRESTON GROVER
PARIS, JAN. 14 (AP)-THE NEW FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IS SO NEARLY DEADLOCKED EVEN BEFORE IT CONVENES THAT THE JOB OF PREMIER MAY GO TO THE FIRST CANDIDATE WILLING TO ACCEPT COMMUNIST VOTES TO GET THE JOB.
THIS WOULD NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD BE DOMINATED BY THE COMMUNISTS. NOR DOES IT MEAN THAT COMMUNISTS WOULD BE TAKEN INTO THE CABINET, ALTHOUGH THAT IS ONE OF THE POSSIBILITIES.
THE NEW ASSEMBLY GOES INTO SESSION NEXT THURSDAY WITH SLIGHTLY FEWER THAN 600 MEMBERS SITTING. OF THESE ABOUT A THIRD WILL BE NEW FACES SCATTERED THROUGHOUT ALL THE MANY PARTIES REPRESENTED.
FOR THE WESTERN WORLD THE GRIMMEST SPECTACLE WILL BE THE SIGHT OF THE COMMUNIST AND FELLOW TRAVELER BENCHES SWELLED FROM 99 TO 151, AND AN UNCERTAIN BAND OF 52 EAGER BUT UNTRIED FOLLOWERS OF PIERRE POUJADE, THE ANTI-TAX REBEL.
BETWEEN THOSE TWO GROUPS SIT APPROXIMATELY 400 FRENCHMEN SO DIVIDED THAT NO ONE AT THIS TIME CAN SEE HOW THEY MAY BE BROUGHT TOGETHER TO RUN A GOVERNMENT.
OUT OF THIS ARISES THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE CENTER GROUP FARTHEST TO THE LEFT LED BY SOCIALIST GUY MOLLET AND RADICAL SOCIALIST PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE MAY ACCEPT THE COMMUNIST VOTES IF NO OTHER WAY OPENS UP TO LET THEM FORM THE NEXT CABINET.
NEITHER ONE LIKES THE IDEA AND BOTH HAVE SAID SO. THEY WOULD PREFER TO WIN TO THEIR SIDE A MAJORITY FROM THE MIDDLE-ROAD 400 WHICH COULD MAKE SOME OF THE DESPERATELY NEEDED DECISIONS, MORE ESPECIALLY IN ALGERIA, THAT HAVE BEEN HELD OFF SO LONG BY ASSEMBLY DISCORD.
MENDES-FRANCE AND MOLLET HAVE OPENLY ANNOUNCED THAT THEY WOULD NOT SOLICIT THE VOTES OF ANY PARTY. IT IS EXPECTED ONE OR THE OTHER WILL BE THE FIRST TO BE CALLED IN BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC AND GIVEN THE JOB OF TRYING TO FORM A GOVERNMENT. WITH 160 TO 185 VOTES BETWEEN THEM, THE TWO PARTY LEADERS HAVE AGREED TO FORM A JOINT PROGRAM TO PRESENT TO THE ASSEMBLY AND LET THE VOTES FALL WHERE THEY MAY.
IT SEEMS CERTAIN THAT BETWEEN NOW AND THURSDAY THERE WILL BE TALKS BETWEEN THESE TWO AND OTHER LEADERS AMONG THE CENTER 400 TO SEE WHETHER A POSSIBLE GOVERNMENT COMBINATION MAY BE FOUND.
K241PES

A53

(260)

PARIS, JAN. 14 (AP)-FRANCE'S POLITICAL PARTIES LAUNCHED A SERIES OF IMPORTANT MEETINGS TODAY AIMED AT DECIDING WHO SHOULD HEAD A NEW FRENCH CABINET AND WHAT POLICIES HE SHOULD FOLLOW.

FIRST CHANCE AT THE PREMIER'S POST WAS EXPECTED TO GO TO A MEMBER OF THE NEW REPUBLICAN FRONT, MADE UP MAINLY OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY AND THE RADICAL SOCIALIST FOLLOWERS OF FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE.

WHETHER A REPUBLICAN FRONT LEADER CAN WIN A MAJORITY OF THE BADLY SPLINTERED NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IS AN OPEN QUESTION. THE FRONT CONTROLS SOME 160 ASSEMBLY SEATS, FAR SHORT OF A MAJORITY IN THE 627-MEMBER HOUSE.

THE SOCIALIST PARTY, LED BY GUY MOLLET, SCHEDULED A TWO-DAY CONVENTION AT PUTEAUX, A PARIS INDUSTRIAL SUBURB. LOCAL SOCIALIST ORGANIZATIONS HAVE BEEN CALLING FOR A REPUBLICAN FRONT CABINET AND THE CONVENTION WAS EXPECTED TO REFLECT THEIR VIEWS.

ALSO OPENING TODAY WAS A THREE-DAY CONVENTION OF THE NEW POLITICAL GROUP LED BY PIERRE POUJADE, WHICH SHOWED UNEXPECTED STRENGTH IN THE JAN. 2 ELECTIONS. UNLIKE MOST FRENCH CONVENTIONS, THE POUJADE MEETING WAS TO BE CLOSED TO THE PRESS AND PUBLIC.

CARETAKER PREMIER EDGAR FAURE IS TO APPEAR BEFORE A CONVENTION OF HIS WING OF THE RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY MONDAY AND HE IS EXPECTED TO SEEK A RECONCILIATION WITH MENDES-FRANCE. FAURE LAST NIGHT OUTLINED A BASIS FOR SUCH A MOVE, POINTING OUT HE AGREED WITH THE REPUBLICAN FRONT ON THE NEED FOR ELECTIONS IN REBELLIOUS ALGERIA, THE IMPORTANCE OF DISARMAMENT AND THE DESIRABILITY OF EUROPEAN COOPERATION FOR DEVELOPMENT OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

TWO BITTERLY OPPOSED GROUPS, THE REINFORCED COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE MUCH WEAKENED FOLLOWERS OF GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE HAVE CALLED MEETINGS OF THEIR NATIONAL COMMITTEES FOR WEDNESDAY.

ED544AES

S61

1956

BERLIN, JAN.14 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, LOTHAR BOLZ, ACCUSED THE BONN FEDERAL REPUBLIC TONIGHT OF ATTEMPTING TO DISTURB EAST GERMAN RELATIONS WITH INDIA, BUT HE SAID THE RELATIONS WILL BE DEVELOPED, NEVERTHELESS.

BOLZ COMMENTED IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE EAST GERMAN ADN NEWS AGENCY ON THE CURRENT VISIT OF WEST GERMAN VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER TO INDIA. HE CHARGED BLUECHER'S TRIP WAS UNDERTAKEN "IN THE SERVICE OF THE FORCES AND POLICY OF IMPERIALISM AND COLONIALISM TO WHICH THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OWES ITS EXISTENCE."

THE FOREIGN MINISTER DENIED THE WEST GERMAN REGIME'S CLAIM IT IS THE ONLY LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT IN GERMANY, ADDING:

"THE ATTEMPT TO REPRESENT THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC AS THE ONLY GERMAN STATE IS NOTHING BUT A DEMAND FOR INTERNATIONAL RECOGNITION OF WEST GERMAN REMILITARIZATION."

BOLZ SAID BLUECHER WOULD NOT SUCCEED "IN CONVINCING ANYBODY IN NEW DELHI THAT THE SOVEREIGN STATE OF THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC. . . DOES NOT EXIST."

BOTH EAST GERMANY AND INDIA, HE SAID, SUPPORT THE PRINCIPLES OF COEXISTENCE AND THEREFORE THE PERMANENCE AND FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO ARE GUARANTEED.

JA300PES

B64 (Q)

1956

(150) BT

MUNICH, GERMANY, JAN. 14 (AP)-HUGH M.MURLANE, 32, OF DETROIT, WAS HELD WITHOUT BOND BY A GERMAN COURT TODAY ON CHARGE OF TRYING TO PERSUADE GERMAN WITNESSES TO COMMIT PERJURYIN HIS BEHALF.

TRIAL DATE WAS NOT SET. MURLANE PLEADED INNOCENT AND FILED AN APPEAL AGAINST THE COURT DECISION TO HOLD HIM. THE COURT SAID IT WOULD ACT UPON THE APPEAL WITHIN EIGHT DAYS.

THE GERMAN WARRANT FOR MURLANE'S ARREST CHARGES THAT HE TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO PERSUADE GERMAN WITNESSES TO GIVE FALSE TESTIMONY AT HIS LENGTHY U.S. COURT MARTIAL HERE WHICH ENDED LAST WEEK.

MURLANE, A FORMER PURCHASING OFFICER FOR THE ARMY AT NUERNBERG, WAS CONVICTED JAN. 5 OF ACCEPTING BRIBES AND MAKING FALSE STATEMENTS. HE WAS SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS IN JAIL AND FINED $10,000.

A FEDERAL COURT IN WASHINGTON, HOWEVER, ORDERED HIM RELEASED ON $2,500 DOLLARS BOND ON THE GROUND THAT AS A CIVILIAN HE WAS NOT SUBJECT TO MILITARY JURISDICTION.

WHEN MURHANE WAS RELEASED FROM AN ARMY STOCKADE YESTERDAY AT

NEARBY DACHAU, HE WAS IMMEDIATELY TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY GERMAN POLICE.

RP901AES

543

BONN, GERMANY, JAN.14 (AP)-ELEVEN RUSSIAN CITIZENS LIVING IN WEST GERMANY HAVE ASKED TO BE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMELAND, THE FEDERAL REFUGEE MINISTRY SAID TODAY.

THEY WERE ON A LIST OF 15 NAMES FORWARDED TO THE GERMAN RED CROSS BY THE SOVIET RED CROSS, THE MINISTRY SAID. TWO OF THE 15 WERE RELEASED FROM PRISON AND THE OTHER 13--INCLUDING THOSE WHO WANT TO RETURN TO RUSSIA -- ARE STILL IMPRISONED FOR VARIOUS OFFENSES.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CLAIMS 100,000 RUSSIANS ARE BEING HELD IN WEST GERMANY AGAINST THEIR WILL. THE REFUGEE MINISTRY DISPUTES THE RUSSIAN FIGURE, SAYING ONLY ABOUT 14,000 PRE-WAR SOVIET CITIZENS ARE NOW IN WEST GERMANY.

ML1149AES

551 (130)

COLOGNE, GERMANY, JAN. 14 (AP)-WEST GERMAN OPPOSITION LEADER ERICH OLLENHAUER CALLED ON THE WESTERN POWERS TODAY TO START A NEW DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE FOR THE UNITY OF GERMANY.

OPENING A SOCIALIST PARTY CONGRESS HERE, OLLENHAUER DECLARED THAT "ENDING THE DIVISION OF GERMANY IS A PREREQUISITE TO A LASTING END TO TENSION AND PEACE IN EUROPE."

"THE POLICY OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT TO FOLLOW THE NEGATIVE OUTCOME OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WITH GERMAN REARMAMENT UNDER THE PARIS TREATIES HINDERS AN ACTIVE MOVEMENT FOR REUNIFICATION," HE SAID.

"WE SOCIALISTS WILL DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO GUARANTEE A DEMOCRATIC SPIRIT IN THE NEW GERMAN WEHRMACHT AND TO BLOCK THE RETURN OF A NATIONALISTIC AND MILITARISTIC SPIRIT.

"NEVERTHELESS, THE REARMAMENT OF GERMANY IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WILL MAKE DIFFICULT THE REUNIFICATION OF OUR NATION."

KM1240PES

A50

(140)

HERLESHAUSEN, GERMANY, JAN. 14 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION RETURNED 450 GERMANS DESCRIBED AS "WAR CRIMINALS" TO WEST GERMANY TODAY. THE GROUP ARRIVED AT THIS BORDER POINT IN A SEALED TRAIN GUARDED BY 60 SOVIET SOLDIERS WITH BAYONETS.

IT MARKED THE FIRST GROUP OF RETURNEES CLASSED BY THE RUSSIANS AS WAR CRIMINALS TO REACH WEST GERMANY SINCE THE REPATRIATION OF GERMAN PRISONERS BEGAN LAST OCTOBER.

IN DECEMBER THE RUSSIANS RETURNED 261 ALLEGED WAR CRIMINALS TO EAST GERMANY, BUT THEY WERE IMMEDIATELY IMPRISONED AGAIN BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT THERE.

AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY'S GROUP WOULD BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES, BUT WOULD BE SUBJECT TO INVESTIGATION AND POSSIBLE REARREST, DEPENDING ON INFORMATION FURNISHED BY THE RUSSIANS ON THEIR ALLEGED CRIMES.

WHEN THEY AGREED LAST SEPTEMBER TO RELEASE 9,626 GERMAN PRISONERS, THE RUSSIANS SAID 749 OF THEM WERE "MAJOR WAR CRIMINALS" WHO WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO GERMAN AUTHORITIES TO SERVE THE REST OF THEIR SENTENCES.

TO DATE, RUSSIANS HAVE RETURNED SOME 8,500 PRISONERS.

THE RETURNEES INCLUDED THE SON OF FIELD MARSHAL WILHELM KEITEL, WHO WAS HANGED AS A WAR CRIMINAL AFTER THE POSTWAR NUERNBERG TRIALS. THE SON, A FORMER MAJOR, HAD ONE LEG AMPUTATED WHILE IN SOVIET PRISON CAMP.

THE RETURNEES SAID THEY WERE THE LAST GROUP CLASSIFIED AS "WAR CRIMINALS" TO BE SENT BACK, AND ADDED ANOTHER TRANSPORT OF 483 FORMER GERMAN SOLDIERS WOULD ARRIVE IN WEST GERMANY MONDAY FROM SVERDLOVSK.

FV814AES

A108 (480)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY JAN. 14

BY RICHARD R. KASISCHKE

(ADVANCE) VIENNA, JAN. 14 (AP)-TWO HUNGARIAN PEASANTS SENTENCED FOR STABBING THEIR COMMUNIST COLLECTIVE FARM CHAIRMAN AND THEIR VILLAGE COUNCIL CHAIRMAN . . . CZECHOSLOVAK PEASANTS ACCUSED OF KILLING A COMMUNIST FARM AGITATOR . . . POLISH PEASANTS' STRIKE TIES UP A COLLECTIVE FARM . . . HUNGARIAN KULAKS ACCUSED OF SABOTAGING GRAIN COLLECTIONS AND NEW SOWING OPERATIONS.

THESE AND OTHER PRESS AND RADIO REPORTS SHOW THERE IS TROUBLE ON THE FARMS OF EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AT A TIME WHEN THEIR RED RULERS ARE CALLING FOR INCREASED PRODUCTION AND INTENSIFIED COLLECTIVIZATION IN 1956.

HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA APPEAR TO BE HAVING THE MOST TROUBLE. THEIR PRESS CONTINUALLY INVEIGHS AGAINST "SABOTEURS" AND EVIL KULAKS (RICH FARMERS). IN THESE TWO COUNTRIES ESPECIALLY THE GOVERNMENTS ARE CRACKING THE WHIP TO STEP UP COLLECTIVIZATION.

THE POLISH GOVERNMENT APPEARS TO HAVE ADOPTED A TEMPORARILY MILDER POLICY TOWARD ITS PEASANTS, APPARENTLY THE RESULT OF PEASANT RESISTANCE. A POLISH NEWSPAPER RECENTLY CRITICIZED THE FACT THAT AS MANY AS 400 FARMERS WERE IN JAIL FOR "MALEVOLENT NONFULFILLMENT OF THEIR DELIVERY QUOTAS" WHILE TWICE AS MANY MORE PEASANTS WERE SCHEDULED FOR TRIAL ON SIMILAR CHARGES.

IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA THE GOVERNMENT HAS STEPPED UP ITS DRIVE AGAINST THE INDEPENDENT FARMERS -- DENOUNCING EVEN SMALL HOLDERS AS KULAKS -- AND CONFISCATING THEIR LANDS FOR FAILING TO FULFILL CROP DELIVERY QUOTAS.

THE PRAGUE REGIME COMPLAINS THAT THE CZECHOSLOVAK COUNTRYSIDE HAS BEEN INVADED BY "MISTAKEN NOTIONS" ABOUT "CLASS PEACE" SINCE THE FIRST GENEVA CONFERENCE. RUDE PRAVO, THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, REPORTED A 7 1/2 YEAR SENTENCE GIVEN A RISNICE FARMER FOR WITHHOLDING CROP DELIVERIES. HIS PROPERTY WAS CONFISCATED AND HE LOST HIS CIVIL RIGHTS. HE WAS ACCUSED OF LISTENING TO THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED RADIO FREE EUROPE BROADCASTS "WHICH PROMISED HIM THAT THE 'GOLDEN TIMES' OF RICH FARMERS AND INDUSTRIAL BARONS WOULD RETURN."

A COLLECTIVIZATION DRIVE HAS BEEN LAUNCHED IN HUNGARY WITH THE AIM OF SPEEDING UP THE OBJECTIVE OF SOCIALIZING MORE THAN HALF THE LAND BY 1960. HUNGARIAN AGRICULTURE AT PRESENT IS PERHAPS ONE-THIRD SOCIALIZED.

A109

FOLLOWING THE RECENT RUSSIAN PATTERN, THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS SENT SWARMS OF COMMUNIST AGITATORS TO THE COUNTRY TO ENFORCE LARGER SOWINGS AND HARDER WORK. TRACTOR DRIVERS HAVE BEEN DENOUNCED FOR UNWILLINGNESS TO WORK AT NIGHT.

IN THEIR DRIVE AGAINST KULAKS, THE HUNGARIAN REDS CLAIM TO HAVE FOUND SOME CONNIVING WITH VILLAGE CLERGY TO HIDE GRAIN STOCKS. IN SOME CASES COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARIES HAVE ALSO BEEN CAUGHT MAKING ILLEGAL GRAIN AND FLOUR DEALS AND IN OUTRIGHT THEFTS FROM GOVERNMENT FOOD STORES.

SOME HUNGARIAN VILLAGES HAVE BEEN PANICKED BY WILDFIRD REPORTS OF FOOD SHORTAGES WHICH CAUSED PEOPLE TO RUSH THE STORES FOR BREAD TO HOARD. EXTRA STOCKS WERE LAID IN AND STORE HOURS CHAANGED TO CONVINCE THE PEOPLE THEY WOULDN'T STARVE.

IN ROMANIA, THE RECENT COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS CALLED FOR SOCIALIZING 60 TO 70 PER CENT OF THE LAND BY 1960. ROMANIA HAS BEEN PERHAPS THE SLOWEST OF THE SATELLITES TO SOCIALIZE ITS LANDS, ONLY 26 PER CENT COMING UNDER THOSE GROUPINGS BY THE END OF 1955. COMMUNIST LEADERS WARN THERE WILL BE NO TEMPORIZING IN THE NEW DRIVES FOR COLLECTIVIZATION AND INCREASED PRODUCTION.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY, JAN 14--MOVED JAN 13.

HA/DA905AES

B67 (Q) (170)

CO

ROME, JAN 14 (AP)-METHODIST BISHOP HAZEN WERNER OF COLUMBUS, OHIO, IS ON HIS WAY BACK TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER A TRIP DURING WHICH RIOTS IN JERUSALEM KEPT HIM AND MRS. WERNER CONFINED TO THEIR ROOM.

"WE ARRIVED IN THE OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM, THROUGH JORDAN, ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE DISORDERS A WEEK AGO," BISHOP WERNER SAID. "IN A WAY, WE WERE LUCKY. WE WERE OUT SEEING THE SIGHTS OF INTEREST AT THE TIME OF THE SHOOTING AT THE U.S. CONSULATE, WHICH WAS NEXT DOOR TO THE YMCA WHERE WE WERE STAYING.

"WE GOT BACK JUST AS THE CROWDS WERE DISPERSED. SOME OF THE INJURED WERE BEING CARED FOR IN THE YMCA."

HE SAID AAFTER THAT HE AND MRS. WERNER HAD NO MORE SIGHTSEEING IN JERUSALEM. THEY WERE CONFINED TO THE YMCA FOR A DAY AND A HALF DURING THE CURFEW IMPOSED AFTER THE RIOTING, TRIGGERED BY FEARS THAT JORDAN MIGHT JOIN THE PRO-WESTERN BAGHDAD DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

WHEN THEY WERE ABLE TO LEAVE THEY CROSSED THROUGH THE MANDELBAUM GATE INTO ISRAEL, AND THEN FLEW TO ROME. THEY WILL LEAVE HERE BY PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS MONDAY, ARRIVING IN NEW YORK TUESDAY. HIS THREE-MONTH TRIP WAS TO INSPECT THE METHODIST CHURCH'S MISSION WORK IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

DA919AES

B35 (SEG) (190)

NAPLES, ITALY, JAN. 14 (AP)-THE DISTRIBUTION OF 250,000 PACKAGES OF SURPLUS FOOD TO 50,000 NEEDY ITALIAN FAMILIES BEGAN TODAY.

THE GIFT FOOD PARCELS ARE VALUED AT TWO MILLION DOLLARS. DISTRIBUTION IS THROUGH CARE, A PRIVATE RELIEF ORGANIZATION. PACKING AND SHIPMENT WERE PAID FOR BY INDIVIDUAL AMERICANS WHO CONTRIBUTED ONE DOLLAR APIECE TO CARE'S "FOOD CRUSADE."

MONTHLY FOR THE NEXT FIVE MONTHS THE SELECTED FAMILIES WILL BE GIVEN A BOX CONTAINING SIX POUNDS OF BUTTER, SEVEN POUNDS OF CHEESE AND NINE POUNDS OF POWEDERED MILK. THE FOOD COMES FROM HUGE STOCKS BUILT UP BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT THROUGH ITS PRICE SUPPORT PROGRAM.

TWENTY THOUSAND FAMILIES IN THE POVERTY-STRICKEN NAPLES AREA WILL RECEIVE THE FOOD GIFTS. ANOTHER 25,000 ON THE LIST LIVE ON SARDINIA, THE UNDERDEVELOPED ISLAND BETWEEN ITALY AND FRANCE. FIVE THOUSAND LIVE IN OTHER PARTS OF ITALY.

U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES JOHN D. JERNEGAN, IN PRESENTING THE FIRST 30 GIFTS TODAY, SAID THEY WERE MADE POSSIBLE "THANKS TO THE AMERICAN CORPORATIONS AND PRIVATE CITIZENS, WHO SEE IN THE BROTHERHOOD OF PEOPLES THE ONLY HOPE FOR THE FUTURE OF A PEACEFUL WORLD."

HA610AES

A108 (120)

BERN, SWITZERLAND, JAN. 14 (AP)-A WEEK-LONG ATOMIC WAR EXERCISE COVERING EVERY PART OF SWITZERLAND ENDED HERE TODAY.

THE EXERCISE, DESIGNED TO TEST THE PREPAREDNESS OF THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE STAFFS, CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS AND ESSENTIAL INDUSTRIES, INCLUDED SIMULATED MILITARY ENCIRCLEMENT OF THE WHOLE COUNTRY, INVASION AT SEVERAL VULNERABLE POINTS, AND ATOMIC BOMBARDMENT OF MAJOR CITIES. THE GENERAL POPULATION AND MILITARY FORMATIONS BELOW STAFF LEVEL WERE NOT AFFECTED.

A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE EXERDISE--FIRST OF ITS KIND--HAD FULFILLED ITS PURPOSE BUT HAD HIGHLIGHTED CERTAIN "POLITICAL, LEGAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS NOW TO BE PURSUED BY THE GOVERNMENT."

SN918PES

1956

30.24- 5167

A114

(150)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 14 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS CREATING A "SCORCHED EARTH" NO-MANS-LAND ALONG ITS BORDER WITH AUSTRIA TO STEM THE INCREASING FLIGHT OF REFUGEES, AUSTRIAN POLICE REPORTED TODAY.

THIS BORDER, LIKE AUSTRIA'S FRONTIER WITH HUNGARY, ONCE WAS CLOSELY SUPERVISED BY THE RUSSIANS WHEN THEY WERE HERE AS OCCUPATION TROOPS. SINCE THE RUSSIAN'S DEPARTURE THE HUNGARIANS HAVE MINED AND WIRED THEIR BORDER, BUT THE FLOW OF REFUGEES INCREASES.

THE CZECHS ARE CLEARING THEIR BORDER TO MAKE CONTROL EASIER--LEVELING WHOLE VILLAGES WITH BULLDOZERS, EXPLOSIVES, FIRE. MOST OF THE COMMUNITIES BEING WIPED OUT WERE FORMERLY INHABITED BY SUDETEN GERMANS.

AUSTRIAN BORDER POLICE REPORTED CZECHOSLOVAK SOLDIERS MAN THE BULLDOZERS KNOCKING DOWN FRONTIER HOUSES. THEY SAID THE VILLAGE OF HAINRATHSSCHLAG WAS WIPED OUT BY CZECH DEMOLITION SQUADS USING EXPLOSIVES. THE WRECKAGE THEN WAS BURNED. THE RESULTING FIRE WAS SO BIG THAT AN ALARMED AUSTRIAN VOLUNTEER FIRE BRIGADE RUSHED TO THE BORDER, FEARING A CATASTROPHE, BUT WAS TURNED BACK BY CZECH SOLDIERS.

K102AES

1956

A47

BULLETIN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 14 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED TONIGHT ENDRE MARTON, A CORRESPONDENT OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN COMMUNIST-RULED HUNGARY, HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO SIX YEARS IN PRISON ON A CHARGE OF ESPIONAGE. HIS WIFE ILONA, WHO WORKED FOR THE UNITED PRESS THERE, WAS SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS, THE RADIO SAID.

THE MARTONS ARE HUNGARIAN NATIONALS. MARTON, 44, HAD BEEN A PART-TIME CORRESPONDENT FOR THE AP IN BUDAPEST FROM 1947 UNTIL HE WAS ARRESTED--APPARENTLY LAST FEBRUARY. MRS. MARTON HAD WRITTEN FOR THE UP ABOUT THE SAME LENGTH OF TIME. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICE.

RADIO BUDAPEST SAID THE MARTONS AND THREE OTHER HUNGARIANS WERE SENTENCED BY A HUNGARIAN MILITARY COURT. NO DATE OF TRIAL WAS MENTIONED.

A51

OF THE OTHER DEFENDANTS, BELA KOPOSI WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IN PRISON, ARPAD FERENC TO 15 YEARS AND BALASZ CORNEL TO EIGHT YEARS. ALL WERE REPORTED FOUND GUILTY OF ESPIONAGE.

THE BROADCAST SAID KAPOSI AND CORNEL WERE EMPLOYED BY THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST BEFORE THEIR ARREST.

MARTON DROPPED OUT OF SIGHT 11 MONTHS AGO. THE LAST TELEPHONE CONTACT WITH MRS. MARTON FROM VIENNA WAS JUNE 19. SOON AFTER THAT, REPORTS CIRCULATED THAT SHE TOO HAD BEEN ARRESTED.

CONFIRMATION CAME IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY HUNGARY'S RED GOVERNMENT JULY 9. IT SAID THE TWO HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF "HAVING CARRIED OUT ESPIONAGE FOR THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE."

EFFORTS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TO LEARN THE NATURE OF THE SPECIFIC CHARGES WERE UNAVAILING. REPORTS REACHING VIENNA LAST FALL SAID ALL FIVE WERE TRIED NOV. 28, BUT THAT HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES PROHIBITED DISCLOSURE OF THE VERDICTS IN THE PRESS.

THE MARTONS, WHO LIVED IN A BUDAPEST APARTMENT, HAVE TWO SMALL DAUGHTERS. THE DAUGHTERS, KATI AND JULIA, WERE REPORTED LIVING WITH A PENSIONED HUNGARIAN UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR IN A SUBURB OF BUDAPEST.

MARTON WAS EDUCATED IN ENGLAND AND HAS A DOCTORATE DEGREE IN ECONOMICS FROM BUDAPEST UNIVERSITY.

HIS BYLINE BECAME FAMILIAR TO WESTERN READERS IN THE EIGHT YEARS HE COVERED EVENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THOUGH SUBJECT TO ALL THE REGULATIONS A COMMUNIST STATE USES TO KEEP ITS CITIZENS IN LINE, MARTON DEPICTED MANY PHASES OF HUNGARY'S ECONOMIC, CULTURAL AND POLITICAL LIFE IN STORIES SUCH AS A WESTERN-BORN REPORTER TURNS OUT IN THE ORDINARY COURSE OF WORK.

HE COVERED SUCH EVENTS AS THE TRIAL OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY; THE TRIAL OF LASZLO RAJK, THE FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER HANGED IN 1949 ON CONVICTION OF PLOTTING WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO; THE TRIAL AND EVENTUAL RELEASE OF ROBERT A. VOGELER, AN AMERICAN BUSINESS MAN.

A68

IN NEW YORK, FRANK J. STARZEL, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:

"ENDRE MARTON IS A DISTINGUISHED HUNGARIAN JOURNALIST. HIS ACTIVITIES ON BEHALF OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WERE THOSE NORMAL FOR A FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT EXCEPT THAT HIS SCOPE WAS SHARPLY LIMITED BY THE RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED IN POLICE STATES UPON NEWS SOURCES AND REPORTERS.

"MARTON'S DISPATCHES WERE ALWAYS FILED THROUGH OPEN CHANNELS AND PASSED BY HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT CENSORSHIP. IN RECENT YEARS THEY HAD CONSISTED MAINLY OF GOVERNMENTAL ANNOUNCEMENTS OR MATERIAL PUBLISHED IN THE CONTROLLED HUNGARIAN PRESS.

"THE DEFINITION OF ESPIONAGE IN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES DIFFERS MATERIALLY FROM THE WESTERN CONCEPT. IN TOTALITARIAN STATES AN INDIVIDUAL CAN BE CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE MERELY BECAUSE HE SHOWED INTEREST IN SUBJECTS WHICH THE REGIME HAS DECIDED ARE ITS SECRET PROPERTY. THAT APPARENTLY WAS MARTON'S CRIME IN ADDITION TO HAVING BEEN AN OUTSPOKEN ANTI-COMMUNIST."

RK622PES

1956

A57
(110)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN. 14 (AP)-NORMALIZATION OF SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS MOVED ANOTHER STEP TODAY UNDER A NEW PACT CALLING FOR A FOUR-YEAR, RUSSIAN-BACKED CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM IN THIS COMMUNIST COUNTRY.

THE AGREEMENT, SIGNED YESTERDAY, PROVIDES FOR SOVIET AID IN SEVEN INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS. THE RUSSIANS ARE TO HELP FINANCE AND BUILD THREE ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZER FACTORIES AND A THERMAL POWER PLANT OF 100,000 KILOWATT CAPACITY. IT WILL ALSO HELP EXPAND AND RECONSTRUCT THREE YUGOSLAV MINES.

TO COVER THE PROJECTS, THE RUSSIANS ARE TO GIVE A 10-YEAR CREDIT AT 2 PER CENT INTEREST.

THE PACT IS BASED ON A TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES SIGNED IN MOSCOW SEPT. 1. BELGRADE AND MOSCOW WERE AT ODDS FOR YEARS AFTER THE BREAK BETWEEN PRESIDENT TITO AND THE STALIN-DOMINATED COMINFORM IN 1948.

FV608AES

1956

A12
(260)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN. 14 (AP)-BRITAIN PROTESTED ORALLY TODAY AGAINST PRESIDENT TITO'S RECENT ATTACKS ON THE BAGHDAD DEFENSE ALLIANCE, INFORMANTS SAID.

SIR FRANK ROBERTS, ?4858'£ -.?-''-$94 59 67&9')-;8-, REPORTEDLY DISCUS

SIR FRANK ROBERTS, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO YUGOSLAVIA, REPORTEDLY DISCUSSED TITO'S STATEMENTS DURING A CALL ON FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC.

IN A CAIRO INTERVIEW AND LATER IN A SPEECH HERE, TITO BLASTED THE BAGHDAD PACT LINKING BRITAIN, IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY AS "DISUNITING" THE PEOPLE OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND CREATING "NEW ELEMENTS OF UNREST."

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID SIR FRANK STATED TITO'S REMARKS WERE CONTRARY TO GOOD RELATIONS EXISTING BETWEEN BRITAIN AND YUGOSLAVIA.

TURKEY IS ALSO EXPECTED TO EXPRESS ITS CONCERN OVER TITO'S REMARKS THROUGH ITS DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE HERE. TURKEY IS ALLIED WITH YUGOSLAVIA THROUGH THE THREE NATION BALKAN PACT.

TITO'S BLAST SURPRISED DIPLOMATS HERE. IT IS KNOWN THAT HE DOES NOT FAVOR MILITARY PACTS BUT HIS CRITICISM WAS NOT EXPECTED AT A TIME WHEN THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION APPEARED UNFAVORABLE FOR BRITAIN, OBSERVERS SAID.

SOME DIPLOMATS THINK THE FACT THAT TURKEY IS A MEMBER OF THE BAGHDAD PACT WAS A MAJOR REASON FOR TITO'S ATTACK. THEY BELIEVE HE WANTED TO MAKE CLEAR THAT YUGOSLAVIA DOES NOT FEEL ITSELF LINKED TO THE BAGHDAD GROUPING THROUGH ITS PARTNERSHIP WITH TURKEY IN THE BALKAN ALLIANCE.

OBSERVERS HERE STRESSED THAT IN SPITE OF DIFFERENCES IN THEIR FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICIES, BRITAIN AND YUGOSLAVIA HAVE MAINTAINED CLOSE RELATIONS. BRITAIN HAS SUPPORTED YUGOSLAVIA WITH ECONOMIC AID AND TITO'S VISIT TO BRITAIN IN 1953 STRENGTHENED THESE TIES.

K248PES

A107 (120)
WITH BELGRADE A12
LONDON, JAN. 14 (AP)-THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THIS COUNTRY'S AMBASSADOR TO BELGRADE CALLED ON YUGOSLAVIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER TODAY AND AMONG MATTERS DISCUSSED WAS "PRESIDENT TITO'S REPORTED REFERENCES TO THE BAGHDAD PACT."

A DISPATCH FROM BELGRADE SAID BRITAIN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE PROTESTED ORALLY TITO'S RECENT ATTACKS ON THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ALLIANCE OF WHICH BRITAIN IS A MEMBER. TITO SAID IN A RECENT CAIRO INTERVIEW THAT THE BAGHDAD PACT WAS "DISUNITING" THE PEOPLE OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

ALTHOUGH THE FOREIGN OFFICE WOULD NOT DISCLOSE WHAT AMBASSADOR SIR FRANK ROBERTS SAID TO YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC IT WAS ASSUMED HERE SIR FRANK MADE PLAIN THE EDEN GOVERNMENT'S DISPLEASURE.

SN916PES

1956

A130 (390)
PRECEDE PHILADELPHIA DAY A130

AMMAN, JORDAN, JAN. 14 (AP)-MR. AND MRS. PAUL B. JOHNSON OF SIERRA MADRE, CALIF., TOLD TODAY HOW RIOTING ARABS DESTROYED THEIR RURAL VILLAGE DEVELOPMENT PROJECT.

THE JOHNSONS LOST ALL THEIR PERSONAL POSSESSIONS.

JOHNSON DIRECTED THE PROJECT OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS (QUAKER) SERVICE COMMITTEE IN EAST JORDAN NEAR THE ANCIENT ROMAN TOWN OF JERASH. HIS WIFE JEAN ACTED AS SECRETARY. JORDAN POLICE NOTIFIED THEM MONDAY MORNING THEY MUST LEAVE THEIR HOME AND TAKE REFUGE IN THE LOCAL POLICE STATION.

"WE DIDN'T THINK THERE WAS ANY REAL DANGER AND THOUGHT WE WOULD ONLY BE AWAY A FEW HOURS, SO ALL I TOOK WITH ME WAS KNITTING AND A BOOK," MRS. JOHNSON SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "NOW ALL WE HAVE LEFT IS WHAT WE ARE WEARING, OUR OLDEST CLOTHES."

THE JOHNSONS SAID THAT FROM THE POLICE STATION THEY WATCHED A MOB OF ABOUT 1,000, MOSTLY BOYS, ATTACK AND BURN THE PROJECT'S FIVE HOUSES, OFFICE AND STORES.

THE MOB TOOK THREE HOURS TO ACCOMPLISH THE DESTRUCTION OF THE PROJECT. THE KRIOT WAS ONE OF A SERIES SET OFF IN JORDAN LAST WEEK END BY REPORTS THE KINGDOM WOULD BE SWUNG INTO THE BAGHDAD PACT. MANY ARABS, PARTICULARLY WAR REFUGEES FROM THE ISRAELI SECTOR OF PALESTINEE, OPPOSE THIS ALLIANCE LINKING BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN.

JOHNSON ESTIMATED THE DAMAGE AT ABOUT $20,000.

"WHAT'S WORSE, ALL OUR REPORTS--EVERYTHING WE HAD LEARNED IN THE PAST TWO YEARS--WENT UP IN SMOKE," HE SAID.

JOHNSON SAID HE THINKS THE RIOTERS CAME FROM DISTANT VILLAGES AND MAY HAVE BEEN DELIBERATELY STIRRED UP.

THE COUPLE WAITED ALL DAY AT THE POLICE STATION.

THEN TWO TRUCK LOADS OF ARAB LEGIONNAIRES ARRIVED AND ESCORTED THE JOHNSONS TO THIS CAPITAL CITY.

"IT SEEMS A LOT OF TROOPS TO GUARD A COUPLE OF QUAKERS," JOHNSON SAID.

THE PURPOSE OF THEIR PROJECT WAS TO ADVISE AND ASSIST SURROUNDING VILLAGES TO DEVELOP AGRICULTURE AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY, BUILD ROADS AND IMPROVE IRRIGATION AND HEALTH SERVICES.

THE JOHNSONS, ON THE JOB SINCE 1952, SAID RESULTS HAD BEEN SO SUCCESSFUL THEY WERE PLANNING TO INCREASE THE PROJECT THREE-FOLD.

"WE DON'T KNOW WHAT THE FUTURE OF THE PROJECT WILL BE OR WHETHER THE BACKERS WILL CONTINUE TO SUPPORT IT," JOHNSON SAID.

HIS WIFE SAID: "RIGHT UP TO THE TIME THE RIOTERS ARRIVED WE HAD NO IDEA THERE WAS ANY DANGER. IT ALL SEEMS COMPLETELY UNREAL."

SN1022PES

A130PX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JAN.14)

(ADVANCE) PHILADELPHIA, JAN.14 (AP)-THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED AT ITS ANNUAL MEETING TODAY THAT IT HAS RECEIVED A MESSAGE FROM AMMAN, JORDAN, THAT ITS VILLAGE DEVELOPMENT PROJECT IN RURAL JORDAN WAS ATTACKED AND DESTROYED BY JORDANIAN RIOTERS JAN.9.

TWO AMERICAN STAFF MEMBERS AT THE SITE ARE SAFE, THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED. THEY ARE PAUL B.JOHNSON, DIRECTOR OF THE WORK, AND HIS WIFE,

JEAN. JOHNSON'S PARENTS LIVE AT WINTER PARK, FLA.
"THE VERY LIMITED AND UNVERIFIED INFORMATION REACHING THE COMMITTEE SAID SOME 2,000 JORDANIAN RIOTERS HAD ATTACKED THE QUAKER HEADQUARTERS, WHICH ARE AT DIBBIN, A SMALL VILLAGE SOME 35 MILES NORTH OF AMMAN," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
THE COMMITTEE SAID ON THE BASIS OF THE INCOMPLETE REPORT, IT WOULD HAVE NO FURTHER COMMENT TO MAKE "AT THIS TIME."
ACCORDING TO THE COMMITTEE'S INFORMATION, THE JOHNSONS WERE TAKEN TO JERASH BY THE JORDANIAN POLICE A FEW MINUTES BEFORE THE RIOTS, AND SUBSEQUENTLY TO AMMAN BY THE ARAB LEGION.
OTHER AMERICAN STAFF MEMBERS WERE NOT AT THE PROJECT SITE AT THE TIME OF THE RIOTS, THE COMMITTEE SAID.
THE BUILDINGS AT THE HEADQUARTERS CONSISTED OF FIVE DWELLINGS, ONE OFFICE BUILDING AND A STORAGE PLACE. THE QUAKER WORK THERE CONSISTS OF AGRICULTURAL AND OTHER RURAL IMPROVEMENT SCHEMES IN FIVE SURROUNDING VILLAGES.
(END ADVANCE FOR 12 NOON, EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, JAN.14).
L1114AES

A124
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN. 14 (AP)-AT LEAST 10 REBELS WERE KILLED AND 33 CAPTURED YESTERDAY IN ROUNDUPS STAGED BY FRENCH AUTHORITIES AT BONE AND TIZI-OUZOU, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THERE WERE OTHER CLASHES IN THE NEMENTCHA MOUNTAINS AND NEAR GAMBETTA. THERE WERE NO CASAULTY REPORTS FROM THESE ACTIONS.
K1047AES

A139 (220)
MOSCOW, JAN. 14 (AP)-A COPY OF THE RIGA NEWSPAPER SOVIET LATVIA RECEIVED HERE TODAY SAYS A NUMBER OF FORMER SOVIET CITIZENS HAVE RETURNED FROM ABROAD, CONFESSED THEIR SINS AND RESUMED LIFE "AS USEFUL MEMBERS OF SOCIALIST SOCIETY."
THE STORY DID NOT SPECIFY THE NUMBER AND DID NOT IDENTIFY THE COUNTRIES FROM WHICH THEY RETURNED.
THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SEPT. 17 OFFERED AMNESTY TO SOVIET CITIZENS LIVING ABROAD WHO HAD COOPERATED WITH THE GERMAN OCCUPATION ARMIES IN WORLD WAR II. IT HAS SINCE BEEN CONDUCTING A PERSISTENT CAMPAIGN FOR THEIR RETURN.
SOVIET LATVIA'S BRIEF STORY WAS ONE OF THE FIRST REPORTS OF ACCEPTANCE OF THE AMNESTY OFFER. IT IDENTIFIED THREE MEN WHO, IT SAID, CONFESSED VOLUNTARILY TO "ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES DURING THE WAR AND WERE GIVEN PASSPORTS AND WORK DOCUMENTS."
TWO OF THEM--KARLICK P. UHLMIS AND BERNHARD K. BIBERST--WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SERVED AS AUXILIARY POLICEMEN FOR THE GERMANS. ONE IS WORKING NOW AS A TAILOR AND THE OTHER IS EMPLOYED ON A COLLECTIVE FARM, SOVIET LATVIA SAID.
THE THIRD WAS IDENTIFIED AS ALFRED Y. KLYAVINSH, WHO WAS A MEMBER OF A POLICE BATTALION ORGANIZED BY THE GERMANS. THE NEWSPAPER SAID HE IS NOW RECEIVING TRAINING AT A MACHINE TRACTOR STATION.
THE STORY INCLUDEDHAN APPEAL BY THE LATVIAN STATE SECURITY COMMITTEE FOR OTHER

THE STORY INCLUDED AN APPEAL BY THE LATVIAN STATE SECURITY COMMITTEE FOR OTHERS "TO COME HOME, CONFESS AND RETURN TO HONEST LABOR."
SN1048PES

1956

A33 (280)
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY
MOSCOW, JAN.14 (AP)-TRUD PREDICTED MOROSELY TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES ENTERS 1956 WITH THE "UNHAPPY PROSPECT OF A NEW DROP IN PRODUCTION."
(SOVIET ECONOMISTS AND NEWSPAPERS HAVE PREDICTED A DEPRESSION FOR THE UNITED STATES EACH YEAR SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.)
THE TRADE UNION ORGAN CLAIMED THE QUESTION OF FOREIGN MARKETS IS ASSUMING GREAT IMPORTANCE FOR BOTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE AND DECLARED A NUMBER OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAVE INCREASED THEIR POSTWAR PRODUCTION TO SUCH AN EXTENT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS HARD PRESSED TO RETAIN ITS FOREIGN TRADE LEADERSHIP.
WHAT THE PAPER IS REALLY GETTING AT APPARENTLY IS A BID FOR THE UNITED STATES TO ENTER THE POTENTIAL MARKETS OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. TRUD SAID AMERICAN EXPORTS TO COUNTRIES NOW IN THE "SOCIALIST CAMP" AMOUNTED IN 1938 TO 165 MILLION DOLLARS AND IS NOW PRACTICALLY ZERO.
"THUS THE UNITED STATES IS DEPRIVING ITSELF OF A CONSIDERABLE AND EVER-EXPANDING MARKET FOR EXPORT OF MACHINERY AND CERTAIN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS AND OTHER GOODS," SAID TRUD.
TRUD COMMENTED GLOOMILY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS THREATENED BY OVERPRODUCTION BUT THAT IT IS BEING FORESTALLED BY A HIGH RATE OF PRODUCTION FOR THE MILITARY AND RESTRICTION OF CIVILIAN OUTPUT.
(IN 1955, PRODUCTION FOR CIVILIAN CONSUMPTION IN THE UNITED STATES WAS THE HIGHEST IN HISTORY.)
"WHATEVER MEASURES THE RULERS OF THE UNITED STATES TAKE," SAID TRUD, "THEY CANNOT ELIMINATE THE CONTRADICTION BETWEEN THE GROWING POSSIBILITIES FOR PRODUCTION AND THE LIMITED SOLVENT DEMAND OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. THE AMERICAN ECONOMY HAS ENTERED 1956 UNDER SHARPENING OF ALL CONTRADICTIONS OF CAPITALISM AND UNDER THE UNHAPPY PROOTM

1956

SHARPENING OF ALL CONTRADICTIONS OF CAPITALISM AND UNDER THE UNHAPPY PROSPECT OF A NEW DROP IN PRODUCTION."
JB359PES

B101KX Q
TOKYO, SUNDAY, JAN. 15 (AP)-TIENTSIN, NORTH CHINA'S LARGEST TRADING CENTER, HAS COMPLETED THE TRANSFORMATION TO SOCIALISM AND JOINT STATE-PRIVATE OWNERSHIP OF CAPITAL INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED TODAY.
THE RED RADIO, MONITORED BY RADIO PRESS, SAID TIENTSIN AND SIAN, AN IMPORTANT COMMERCIAL CENTER IN WEST CHINA, HAD APPROVED "THE LATEST BATCH OF APPLICATIONS" FOR THESE ENTERPRISES.
THE BROADCAST ALSO SAID COLLECTIVE FARMERS FROM THE PEIPING SUBURBS PARADED IN THE STREET YESTERDAY TO CELEBRATE "THE NEW ADVANCE TOWARDS SOCIALISM."
_J1ACS

A98FX
TOKYO, JAN. 14 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO DEMANDED TONIGHT THAT BRITISH AUTHORITIES "PUNISH ALL THOSE CHIANG KAI-SHEK ESPIONAGE SPIES" WHO THE REDS CLAIM SABOTAGED AN INDIAN AIRLINER LAST APRIL.
FIFTEEN PERSONS, INCLUDING SOME TOP CHINESE COMMUNISTS, WERE KILLED WHEN THE AIR INDIAN PLANE CRASHED INTO THE SEA WHILE EN ROUTE TO THE 1955 BANDUNG CONFERENCE.
LAST WEDNESDAY, BRITAIN'S COLONIAL OFFICE IN LONDON SAID EVIDENCE SHOWED THAT CHOW TSE-MING, A FORMER HONG KONG AIRPORT WORKER NOW IN FORMOSA, WAS BRIBED BY NATIONALIST AGENTS TO PLANT A TIME BOMB ABOARD THE PLANE.
THE NATIONALISTS EMPHASTICALLY DENIED THE BRITISH STATEMENT AND REFUSED TO SEND CHOW TO HONG KONG TO FACE TRIAL.
JP625APS

A32FX
(110)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN. 14 (AP)-NATIONALIST PLANES TODAY STRAFED AND "HEAVILY DAMAGED" TWO CHINESE RED GUNBOATS AND SLIGHTLY DAMAGED SEVERAL OTHERS OFF SWATOW, AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS REPORTED.
A COMMUNIQUE SAID ONE FLIGHT SIGHTED SIX GUNBOATS NORTH OF NAMOI, A SMALL ISLAND NEAR THE PORT OF SWATOW, WHICH IS OPPOSITE FORMOSA. A SECOND FLIGHT SPOTTED THREE GUNBOATS NEAR TUNGSHAN ISLAND FARTHER SOUTH.
THE GUNBOATS OPENED UP WITH ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE AS THE PLANES ATTACKED, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID. TWO GUNBOATS WERE REPORTED RAKED WITH HEAVY FIRE AND THE OTHER SPRAYED WITH BULLETS, THE AIR FORCE ADDED.
IT WAS THE FIRST CLASH BETWEEN NATIONALIST PLAANES AND COMMUNIST NAVAL GUNS REPORTED SINCE DEC. 19.
CK1252PPS NM

A95FX
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN.14 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA SAID TODAY IT WOULD STRONGLY OPPOSE ANY ATTEMPT BY OUTER MONGOLIA TO JOIN THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST (ECAFE).
OUTER MONGOLIA, WHICH FAILED RECENTLY TO WIN A UNITED NATIONS SEAT BECAUSE OF A NATIONALIST CHINA VETO, REPORTEDLY WILL TRY TO JOIN THE COMMISSION AT AN ECAFE MEETING IN BANGALORE, INDIA, FEB. 2-14.
"WE PLAN TO TAKE STEPS TO STRONGLY OPPOSE ANY COMMUNIST STATE JOINING THE COMMISSION," A NATIONALIST FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID.
MA449APS 1956

A97FX
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN. 14 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S AIR FORCE SAID TODAY ITS PLANES DROPPED "MILLIONS" OF ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS ON THE RED CHINA MAINLAND YESTERDAY.
MA622APS

A49FX
FAR EAST (160)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN. 14 (AP)-AMERICA'S TOP FAR EASTERN FLEET COMMANDER SAID TODAY THERE HAS BEEN "AN ENORMOUS BUILDUP" IN RUSSIA'S MSUBMARINE FORCES.
VICE ADM. STUART H. INGERSOLL TOLD A NEWS IONFERENCE:
"I HAVE A MISSION TO DEFEND FORMOSA AND THE PESCADORES ISLANDS . . . AND I WILL DO IT. MY MISSION IS VERY CLEAR. . . I DON'T INTEND TO LOSE."
INGERSOLL HELD HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE HE TOOK OVER BOTH THE U.S. 7TH FLEET AND TAIWAN (FORMOSA) DEFENSE COMMANDS IN DECEMBER.
HE DID NOT SPECIFY HOW MUCH OF THE RUSSIAN SUBMARINE BUILDUP IS IN THE PACIFIC.
HE SAID THE SITUATION IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT IS "VERY MUCH AS IT HAS BEEN," DESPITE COMMUNIST STRENGTH.
INGERSOLL SAID THERE ARE NO IMMEDIATE PLANS TO STRENGTHEN THE 7TH FLEET WHICH HE CALLED STRONG AND CAPABLE OF BEING BUILT UP "PRETTY QUICK" IN CASE OF ATTACK.
INGERSOLL DESCRIBED COMMUNIST MAINLAND ACTIVITY OPPOSITE FORMOSA AS "A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF REGROUPING AND REDEPLOYMENT. HE SAID FIVE OLD AIR FIELDS HAD BEEN REHABILITATED BUT NOT PUT TO USE.
"I COULDN'T CLASSIFY IT AS A BIG BUILDUP," HE SAID.
HW222APS NM

B54KX Q
(APW (100)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN. 14 (AP)-THE INDEPENDENT UNITED DAILY NEWS SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OR HIS SUCCESSOR SHOULD VISIT ASIA AND AFRICA TO WIPE OUT "THE EVIL INFLUENCE WROUGHT BY THE VISIT OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN."
THE PAPER SAID:
"THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT . . . WOULD SPREAD THE GOOD TIDINGS OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY . . . EVEN IF HE DOES NOT TALK ABOUT IMPORTANT PROBLEMS HIS VERY PRESENCE WOULD LEAVE INDELIBLE MARKS ON THE MIND OF THE AFRO-ASIAN PEOPLES.
"AS SOON AS CONDITIONS AND OPPORTUNITY MATURE THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT SHOULD NOT IGNORE THIS IMPORTANT WORK."
JF655ACS

A31FX
MUNSAN, KOREA, JAN. 14 (AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND TODAY AGREED TO INVESTIGATE TWO COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT ALLIED PLANES INTRUDED OVER NORTH KOREA TWICE THIS MONTH.
THE COMMUNISTS CLAIMED TWO ALLIED JETS INTRUDED DEEPLY OVER THAT TERRITORY.
JP1250PPS

A12WX
(380) CHINA
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, JAN. 14 (AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS EXPECT RED CHINA TO CONTINUE TO USE DIPLOMACY RATHER THAN FORCE IN SEEKING ITS FOREIGN POLICY GOALS--DESPITE A STEADY MILITARY BUILD UP OPPOSITE FORMOSA.
BUT OFFICIALS WHO REPORTED THIS TODAY DID NOT MAKE CLEAR HOW LONG THEY LOOKED FOR THIS WORDS-NOT-GUNS POLICY TO PREVAIL.
SPECULATION HAS ARISEN LATELY THAT RED CHINA MIGHT TIRE OF SUCH DIPLOMATIC ATTEMPTS AS ITS TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES AT GENEVA, AND MIGHT LAUNCH MILITARY ACTION IN THE FORMOSA AREA THIS SPRING. THE GENEVA TALKS APPARENTLY HAVEN'T BEEN GETTING ANYWHERE.
THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET RED CHINA TO SWEAR OFF THE USE OF FORCE. BUT THE REDS SO FAR HAVE REFUSED TO DO SO, EXCEPT IN WHAT THEY CALL "INTERNATIONAL" DISPUTES. THUS, THEY HAVE LEFT THEMSELVES FREE TO CARRY OUT THEIR THREAT TO CONQUER FORMOSA, WHERE THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ARE ENTRENCHED. THE REDS INSIST THIS IS A "DOMESTIC" AFFAIR.
THE UNITED STATES IS PLEDGED BY TREATY TO DEFEND FORMOSA. CONGRESS HAS AUTHORIZED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO DECIDE WHAT COMMUNIST ACTIONS MIGHT POSE ENOUGH OF A THREAT TO FORMOSA TO INVOKE THIS TREATY.
OFFICIALS STUDYING THE WHOLE PICTURE OF U.S. RELATIONS WITH THE PEIPING REGIME SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE CLEAR THEY ARE INTERESTED IN THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU ONLY AS STEPPING STONES TO FORMOSA.

A13WX
THESE OFFICIALS SAID THE RED CHINESE ARE WELL AWARE THAT AN ATTACK ON NATIONALIST-HELD QUEMOY AND MATSU MIGHT BRING DOWN THE FULL FORCE OF U.S. DEFENSE FORCES ON THE INVADERS.
FURTHERMORE, THE DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID THE RED CHINESE KNEW THAT SOBER BEHAVIOR, WITHOUT FORCE, WOULD RALLY MORE FRIENDS FOR THEIR FOREIGN POLICY GOALS.
PRIMARILY, THESE GOALS ARE LIFTING OF THE WEST'S TRADE EMBARGO AGAINST THE CHINA MAINLAND, SEATING OF RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS, AND ACCEPTANCE OF THE PEIPING REGIME AS THE LEGITIMATE CHINESE GOVERNMENT.
EVER SINCE AUG. 1, A RED CHINESE ENVOY HAS BEEN TALKING TO A U.S. REPRESENTATIVE AT GENEVA ON QUESTIONS INVOLVING THESE GOALS. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEDNESDAY HE IS DISAPPOINTED AT RED CHINA'S LACK OF COOPERATION IN FREEING AMERICANS FROM PRISON. BUT HE SAID HE DOES NOT HAVE THE IMPRESSION RED CHINA WANTS TO BREAK OFF THESE TALKS.
U.S. POLICY ON THE U.N. QUESTION IS PRETTY RIGID. ONLY YESTERDAY ASST.SECRETARY OF STATE FRANCIS WILCOX REPEATED IN A SPEECH THAT THE UNITED STATES CONTINUES TO SUPPORT NATIONALIST CHINA AND TO OPPOSE SEATING RED CHINA.
JC257AES

30.24-5171

A157WX
(300)
AMS BUDGET
FOREIGN AID

BY JACK BELL
WASHINGTON, JAN. 14 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE GOP SENATE LEADER, TODAY JOINED SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) IN OPPOSING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR A LONG-RANGE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.
KNOWLAND TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS INFORMED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HE THINKS IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE FOR THE ADMINISTRATION TO ASK CONGRESS FOR ANY 10-YEAR COMMITMENT TO GIVE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO OTHER COUNTRIES.
"IT IS MY BELIEF THAT IT WOULD BE FAR BETTER FOR THEM TO COME TO CONGRESS AND MAKE THEIR PRESENTATION EACH YEAR RATHER THAN TO PROPOSE A 10-YEAR PROGRAM," KNOWLAND SAID.
SEN. GEORGE, WHO HEADS THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND SERVES AS DEMOCRATIC SPOKESMAN IN CONGRESS ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, SAID YESTERDAY THE ADMINISTRATION MAY BE RISKING BIPARTISAN COOPERATION ON FOREIGN POLICY IF IT PUSHES THE LONG RANGE PROGRAM.
THE VIEWS OF THE TWO LEADERS FORECAST FORMIDABLE OPPOSITION TO ANY ADMINISTRATION ATTEMPT TO GET FOREIGN AID COMMITMENTS FOR FUTURE YEARS. BUT THERE WAS NO SIGN THAT THE ADMINISTRATION WAS ABANDONING ITS PLAN.
KNOWLAND SAID THAT THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IS GOING TO GET "VERY CLOSE SCRUTINY" BY CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES. HE HINTED THERE IS LIKELY TO BE STRONG OPPOSITION TO VOTING THE $4,900,000,000 (B) IN NEW FUNDS DULLES HAS SAID WILL BE ASKED.
NOT ALL OF THIS MONEY WOULD BE SPENT IN THE NEW FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, THE REMAINDER GOING INTO THE RESERVE PIPELINE FOR FUTURE DELIVERY OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.
KNOWLAND SAID THE FUND REQUEST WILL HAVE TO BE JUSTIFIED IN DETAIL.
"I DON'T THINK FUNDS ARE GOING TO BE APPROPRIATED FOR THE ASKING," HE SAID.
GEORGE HAS INSISTED THAT THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM MUST REMAIN "FLEXIBLE," WITH CONGRESS RETAINING THE RIGHT YEARLY TO DECIDE HOW MUCH MONEY SHALL BE SPENT, WHERE IT WILL BE SPENT AND WHAT PROJECTS ARE TO BE CARRIED OUT.

SU122PES

1956

A123WX
(150) FOREMAN
WASHINGTON, JAN. 14 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS REVERSED ITSELF IN THE PASSPORT CASE OF SCREEN WRITER CARL NATHAN FOREMAN AND HAS ORDERED THE LONDON EMBASSY TO ISSUE PASSPORTS FOR HIM AND HIS WIFE.
CONFIRMING THE ORDER, THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICE SAID TODAY IT COULD GIVE NO REASON FOR THE ACTION.
FOREMAN IS AN ADMITTED FORMER MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WHO TESTIFIED FIVE YEARS AGO THAT SINCE 1949 HE HAS BEEN ANTI-COMMUNIST. HE IS THE AUTHOR OF SCREEN PLAYS FOR THE MOVIES "HIGH NOON," "CYRANO DE BERGERAC," "CHAMPION" AND "THE MEN."
IN A SUIT FILED IN FEDERAL COURT HERE LAST SEPTEMBER FOREMAN ASKED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES BE COMPELLED TO ISSUE THE PASSPORTS. FOREMAN TOLD THE COURT THAT HE AND HIS WIFE, ESTELLE, HAVE BEEN LIVING IN LONDON, WHERE HE WORKS FOR THE BRITISH FILM INDUSTRY.
HE ASSERTED THAT HE WAS UNABLE TO GET WORK IN HOLLYWOOD AFTER APPEARING BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN 1951. HE AND MRS. FOREMAN WENT TO ENGLAND THE FOLLOWING YEAR. IN 1953, HE STATED, THEY WERE COMPELLED BY U.S. AUTHORITIES TO SURRENDER THEIR PASSPORTS ON GROUNDS OF ALLEGED COMMUNIST AFFILIATION, AND THIS PREVENTED THEM FROM GOING TO PARIS TO WORK IN THE FRENCH FILM INDUSTRY.
THE LEGAL ACTION BY FOREMAN FORCED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO REVIEW THE CASE.
(NOTE TO EDITORS: THE ABOVE, A123WX) SUPERCEDES B33, NEW YORK FOREMAN)

JC1045AES NM

B14WX
(380) GOP-FOREIGN
WASHINGTON,JAN.14 (AP)-SEVEN HOUSE REPUBLICANS JOINED TODAY IN A STRONGLY-WORDED DEFENSE OF THE EISENHOWER-DULLES FOREIGN POLICY AND AN ATTACK ON "THE OLD TRUMAN-ACHESON POLICY" OF "SURRENDER TO THE COMMUNISTS."
REP.HILLINGS (R-CALIF) SPEAKING FOR THE SEVEN, SAID THE JOINT STATEMENT WAS PROMPTED BY RECENT DEMOCRATIC ATTACKS ON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, MAINLY THOSE FROM SEN.HUMPHREY (D-MINN).
HUMPHREY HAS CHARGED DULLES WITH DISTORTING HISTORY IN A LIFE MAGAZINE ARTICLE CREDITING THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WITH PREVENTING WAR THROUGH STRENGTH. HILLINGS SAID THE SEVEN REPUBLICANS ENDORSED DULLES' VIEWS AS EXPRESSED IN THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE.
SIGNING THE STATEMENT WITH HILLINGS WERE REPUBLICAN REPS.DEROUNIAN (NY), HOLT (CALIF), O'HARA (MINN), OSTERTAG (NY), RHODES (ARIZ) AND ROBSION (KY.). NONE IS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, BUT ALL SEVEN TRAVELED IN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES LAST FALL. THEIR STATEMENT SAID:
"THE CONTINUATION OF THE PRESENT FOREIGN POLICY OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS THE NATION'S BEST GUARANTEE FOR MAINTAINING PEACE.
"OUR VISIT LAST FALL TO THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER AREAS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN CONVINCED US THAT OUR PRESENT POLICIES OF MAINTAINING PEACE AND ENCOURAGING THE RESTORATION OF FREE GOVERNMENT TO CAPTIVE NATIONS IS THE BEST POLICY FOR THIS NATION TO PURSUE. . .
"SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES HAS REN

-

D
ERED OUTSTANDING SERVICE TO OUR COUNTRY IN THE MANNER IN WHICH HE HAS GUIDED AND DIRECTED THIS FOREIGN POLICY WHICH HAS BROUGHT PEACE TO THE WORLD TODAY. . .

1956

"THE RECENT POLITICALLY INSPIRED ATTACKS ON THIS POLICY INDICATE THAT THESE CRITICS HAVE FAILED TO RECOGNIZE THAT THE OLD TRUMAN-ACHESON POLICY OF APPEASEMENT AND SURRENDER TO THE COMMUNISTS COULD LEAD US TO WAR IN THE FUTURE AS IT HAS IN THE PAST. OUR CONVERSATIONS WITH TOP RED OFFICIALS AND OUR ON-THE-SCENE OBSERVATIONS IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD HAVE CONVINCED US THAT THE PRIMARY THING THE COMMUNISTS UNDERSTAND IS STRENGTH. . .
"A RETURN TO A POLICY OF WEAKNESS IN THE FACE OF SOVIET THREATS WOULD BE INVITING DISASTER.
"DURING THOSE DARK YEARS WHEN OUR COUNTRY FOLLOWED THE OLD POLICY OF APPEASEMENT AND RETREAT, WE SAW 600 MILLION PEOPLE FALL INTO COMMUNIST SLAVERY, A WAR BROKE OUT IN KOREA, AND MANY AMERICAN BOYS WERE KILLED OR MAIMED."

_LT314PES

A44LA
LAS VEGAS, NEV., JAN. 14 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION RESUMES TESTS TODAY SEEKING TO DETERMINE IF ATOMIC WEAPONS CAN BE EXPLODED ACCIDENTALLY.
WEATHER PERMITTING, THE AEC SAID THE FIRST TEST WILL OCCUR DURING DAYLIGHT HOURS AT THE TEST SITE, SOME 75 MILES NORTHWEST OF LAS VEGAS.
BUT THE BLAST, PROBABLY A TNT EXPLOSION, WON'T CAUSE ANY RADIOACTIVITY AND PROBABLY WON'T BE SEEN OR HEARD, THE AEC SAID. THE EXPLOSIONS ARE EXPECTED TO BE DETONATED NEAR ATOMIC BOMBS, SHELLS OR MISSILES.
SEVERAL SIMILAR TESTS WERE CONDUCTED TWO MONTHS AGO. THE PROGRAM IS TO DETERMINE WHAT CAN HAPPEN IN CASE OF ACCIDENTS IN THE HANDLING AND STORAGE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

DB209APS

A98PD (WX FX)
(150)
FLORENCE, ORE., JAN. 14 (AP)-THREE INDIAN TRIBES THREATEN TO SEEK SEATS IN THE UNITED NATIONS AS A SOVEREIGN PEOPLE, IF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CONTINUES TO IGNORE THEM.

THEIR ATTORNEY, JAMES GREEN, A JUSTICE OF PEACE HERE, SAID THE TRIBES--THE CONFEDERATED TRIBES OF THE SIUSLAW, LOWER UMPQUA AND COOS BAY--HAVE NEVER BEEN COMPENSATED FOR THEIR LANDS AND ARE GETTING IMPATIENT.

THE TREATY THE TRIBES SIGNED ON AUG. 11, 1855, WAS NEVER RATIFIED BY THE U.S. SENATE, HE SAID AND SO THE INDIANS CLAIM THEY NEVER GAVE UP THEIR SOVEREIGNTY. THEY OWN A STRIP OF OREGON COAST WHICH INCLUDES THE CITIES OF FLORENCE, REEDSPORT AND COOS BAY, HE SAYS.

"WE CLAIM THESE TRIBES ARE FREE PEOPLE AND NOT SUBJECT TO FEDERAL LAWS," GREEN DECLARED. "THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZED THEIR SOVEREIGNTY IN THE 1855 TREATY WITH THEM. SINCE THE TREATY WAS NEVER RATIFIED, NO RIGHTS OF SOVEREIGNTY WERE SURRENDERED AND NO CONVEYANCE OF LAND TOOK PLACE. IT WON'T TAKE 15 MINUTES TO SETTLE THIS IF THE GOVERNMENT LIVES UP TO ITS OBLIGATION." ABOUT 100 MILLION DOLLARS WIL DO IT.

OTHERWISE, HE SAID, "WE INTEND TO APPLY FOR SEATS IN THE UNITED NATIONS AS SOVEREIGNS."

PB546PPS NM

1956

A86AQ (LX FW)

(ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY, JAN. 15) (220)

(ADVANCE)..HOLLOMAN BASE, N..M., JAN. 14-(AP)-TWO PLAYERS CAN WAGE AN ENTIRE AIR WAR ON AN INGENIOUS DEVICE CALLED A WAR GAME SIMULATOR WHICH HAS BEEN DESIGNED BY BRIG. GEN. L. I. DAVIS, COMMANDER OF HOLLOMAN AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER.

THE SIMULATOR IS MADE UP OF TWO IDENTICAL ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS WHICH ARE CONNECTED ELECTRICALLY WITH IMPULSES FROM THE CIRCUITS OF EACH TO THE OTHER.

OPPONENTS FACE EACH OTHER ACROSS A TABLE FILLED WITH CONTROLS, METERS, PANELS, POWER SUPPLIES AND SWITCHES. NEITHER CAN SEE THE METERS OF THE OTHER. EACH CONTESTANT COMMANDS A STRONG WAR MACHINE WHICH INCLUDES A STRATEGIC AIR FORCE, FIGHTER FORCE, ATOMIC BOMB STOCKPILE AND A SERIES OF INDUSTRIES WHICH REPLENISH AND SUPPLY THE WAR MACHINE.

A TOTAL OF 60 FACTORIES AND AIR BASES ARE REPRESENTED TO EACH COMMANDER. THE COMPUTER CAN SIMULATE ALMOST ANY SITUATION WHICH MIGHT EXIST BETWEEN NATIONS.

IF ONE PLAYER DECIDES TO ATTACK THE OTHER'S PETROLEUM SUPPLY BY USING STRATEGIC AIR, HE CAN PROGRAM THE STRIKE BY SELECTING TARGETS, TURNING KNOBS AND PUNCHING BUTTONS. IF FIGHTERS INTERCEPT, THE AIR POTENTIAL OF THE ATTACKER DECREASES BY THE AMOUNT HE LOSES.

IF, ON THE OTHER HAND, THE STRIKE IS SUCCESSFUL, THE OPPONENT WILL SUFFER FROM LOSS OF PETROLEUM, AND THE EFFECTIVENESS OF HIS AIRCRAFT POTENTIAL WILL DECREASE AS STOCKS ARE USED UP.

DAVIS HAS CONSIDERABLE INTEREST IN ELECTRONICS AND DID A LARGE PART OF THE WIRING HIMSELF.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, JAN. 15)

RP-6PMS NM

B39CX (Q)
(180)
CHICAGO, JAN. 14 (AP)-SEN. DIRKSEN (R-ILL) IS ASKING CONGRESS TO PERMIT HSUAN WEI, SOUGHT BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AS A MARINE DESERTER, TO REMAIN IN THIS COUNTRY.

HAROLD E. RAINVILLE, DIRKSEN'S ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT, SAID TODAY THE SENATOR HAD INTRODUCED A BILL TO GRANT WEI, 28, THE RIGHT OF RESIDENCY IN THE UNITED STATES AS A NONQUOTA IMMIGRANT. IF THIS RIGHT IS GRANTED, WEI COULD BECOME A CITIZEN THROUGH REGULAR NATURALIZATION PROCEDURE.

WEI, NOW A STUDENT AT NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, CAME TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1952 FOR MILITARY TRAINING AS A NATIONALIST MARINE CAPTAIN.

IN DISAGREEMENT WITH THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK GOVERNMENT, WEI LATER RESIGNED HIS COMMISSION AND SOUGHT ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE WAS ARRESTED BY AMERICAN NAVAL POLICE JULY 2, 1954, AT THE REQUEST OF THE FORMOSA REGIME BUT LATER WAS GRANTED AN IMMIGRATION HEARING.

DESPITE HIS PROTESTS THAT HE FEARED FOR HIS LIFE IF RETURNED TO FORMOSA, WEI WAS ORDERED DEPORTED. A SERIES OF APPEALS HAS DELAYED DEPORTATION AND WEI HAS CONTINUED HIS STUDIES AT NORTHWESTERN.

RAINVILLE SAID DIRKSEN HAD ACTED AT THE REQUEST OF NORTHWESTERN OFFICIALS AND OTHERS INTERESTED IN THE CASE.

WZ543PCS

B59CO (Q)
(130)

1956

CINCINNATI, JAN. 14 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS LOSING FRIENDS IN SOUTH AMERICA, AN OFFICIAL OF THE PAN AMERICAN UNION SAID TODAY.

THE ANTI-U. S. FEELING "SOUTH OF THE RIO GRANDE IS GROWING," SAID DR. ERICO VERISSIMO, NOVELIST AND DIRECTOR OF CULTURAL AFFAIRS OF THE PAN AMERICAN UNION.

"WHEN YOU ARE VERY POWERFUL AND RICH YOU CAN'T EXPECTE TO BE LIKED," DR. VERISSIMO SAID. "WHEN YOU ARE POWERFUL AND RICH ALL YOUR DEFECTS ARE MAGNIFIED AND YOUR GOOD QUALITIES ARE TAKEN FOR GRANTED."

RELATIONS BETWEEN THE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES THEMSELVES ARE "NOT GOOD," HE SAID, BECAUSE THE PEOPLE OF THE VARIOUS NATIONS "DO NOT KNOW EACH OTHER." TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS ARE VERY POOR AND "OUR INTELLECTUALS DON'T TRY TO KNOW OUR NEIGHBORS."

DR. VERISSIMO SPOKE AT A LATIN AMERICAN INSTITUTE SPONSORED BY THE CINCINNATI COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS.

F934PES NM

A150PX
(300)
HARRISBURG,PA., JAN. 14 (AP)-A SECOND ATOMIC-AGE UNDERGROUND PENTAGON WILL BE CONSTRUCTED IN THE MOUNTAINS OF SOUTH-CENTRAL PENNSYLVANIA TO SUPPLEMENT ONE ALREADY BUILT IN THE SAME AREA, THE HARRISBURG SUNDAY PATRIOT-NEWS SAID TONIGHT.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE MOVE IS THE "SECOND PHASE OF A FAR-REACHING PLAN TO BURROW BENEATH THE EARTH TO PROVIDE RETREATS FOR VITAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNCTIONS IN THE EVENT OF A NUCLEAR ATTACK ON WASHINGTON."

DEFENSE DEPT. OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON DECLINED COMMENT ON THE STORY.

THE PATRIOT-NEWS SAID THE NEW INSTALLATION WILL BE LOCATED NEAR THE CENTER OF AN 18,000-ACRE AREA ABOUT FIVE MILES NORTHWEST OF GREENCASTLE IN FRANKLIN COUNTY.

THIS IS ABOUT 20 MILES FROM THE COMPLETED INSTALLATION BENEATH RAVEN ROCK MOUNTAIN NEAR THE PENNSYLVANIA-MARYLAND STATE LINE.

IN EFFECT, THE CHAMBERS DEEP UNDERGROUND WOULD BECOME THE NATION'S CAPITAL IF THE U.S. EVER IS ATTACKED.

CONSTRUCTION ON THE NEW PROJECT "WILL START SOON," THE PATRIOT-NEWS SAID.

THERE ARE A SERIES OF NATURAL CAVERNS IN THE SECTOR, KNOWN AS THE BAKER CAVERNS AND IT IS ASSUMED THESE WILL BE UTILIZED AS A STARTING POINT FOR THE NEW UNDERGROUND NETWORK OF CHAMBERS, THE PAPER REPORTED.

DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, WITH A CHAMBERSBURG,PA., ATTORNEY ACTING AS THEIR AGENT, HAVE QUIETLY PURCHASED THE LAND OVER A FIVE-YEAR PERIOD AT A COST OF ABOUT $618,000, THE PAPER SAID.

THE ATTORNEY, GEORGE BLACK, ACQUIRED THE 19 FARMS AND PLOTS OF LAND INVOLVED WITH AS MUCH SECRECY AS POSSIBLE, ACCORDING TO THE PAPER.

30.24- 5173

BLACK DECLINED COMMENT WHEN QUESTIONED ON THE MATTER.
MORE THAN THREE YEARS WERE REQUIRED TO COMPLETE THE FIRST UNDERGROUND PENTAGON BENEATH RAVEN ROCK MOUNTAIN JUST EAST OF BLUE RIDGE SUMMIT.
SOUTHERN PENNSYLVANIA WAS PICKED, THE PATRIOT-NEWS SAID, FOR TWO MAJOR REASONS:
1. IT IS CLOSE TO WASHINGTON, MAKING THE EVACUATION TO THE H-BOMB PROOF SHELTERS A FAIRLY SIMPLE MATTER.
2. THE ROCK FORMATIONS IN THE TWO AREAS SELECTED THUS FAR ARE IDEAL FOR THE TYPE OF UNDERGROUND CONSTRUCTION NECESSARY.
NQ1136PES NM

A163PG
(110)
PITTSBURGH, JAN. 14 (AP)-DR. AND MRS. HOMER BRADSHAW, PRESBYTERIAN MEDICAL MISSIONARIES IMPRISONED BY THE CHINESE REDS FOR NEARLY FIVE YEARS, CAME HOME TONIGHT.
A SCORE RELATIVES AND FRIENDS GREETED THE COUPLE AT GREATER PITTSBURGH AIRPORT AFTER THEIR FLIGHT FROM SAN FRANCISCO.
MRS. BRADSHAW SAT HUDDLED SILENTLY IN HER WHEELCHAIR AS HER MOTHER AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY WARMLY GREETED HER.
HER MOTHER, MRS. J. C. HOCKENBERRY OF SLIPPERY ROCK, PA., SAID:
"A ASKED IS S

"I ASKED IS SHE KNEW ME, AND SHE JUST SAID 'YES'."
DR. BRADSHAW, 54, OBVIOU

1956

"I ASKED IF SHE KNEW ME, AND SHE JUST SAID 'YES'."
DR. BRADSHAW, 54, OBVIOUSLY TIRED AFTER THE LONG TRIP, BUT IN HIGH SPITITS, SAID HE HAS NO PLANS FO

SPIRITS, SAID HE HAS NO PLANS FOR THE FUTURE BEYOND SEEING THAT HIS WIFE REGAINS HER HEALTH.
R1126PES NM

B62 (SEG) (160)
NEW YORK, JAN. 14 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY A GROUP OF LEADING WEST GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS HAS THROWN ITS SUPPORT BEHIND A GOVERNMENT MOVEMENT FOR WEST EUROPEAN INTEGRATION THROUGH A SUPRANATIONAL EUROPEAN ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY.
IN A DISPATCH FROM BONN, THE TIMES SAID THESE LEADERS HAVE AGREED THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SHOULD ACCEPT MEMBERSHIP IN SUCH AN ORGANIZATION IN THE INTEREST OF BETTER POLITICAL RELATIONS WITH THE WEST.
THESE LEADERS FORMERLY FAVORED A LOOSELY ASSOCIATED EUROPEAN ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY WITHOUT SUPRANATIONAL POWERS.
THE TIMES SAID THESE LEADERS ALSO HAVE AGREED TO SUPPORT THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY WHOSE PRESTIGE DECLINED AFTER THE COLLAPSE OF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY TREATY BECAUSE FRANCE FAILED TO RATIFY IT.
THE DISPATCH SAID FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO OVERCAME THE INDUSTRIALISTS' DOUBTS WITH HIS ARGUMENTS FOR WIDENING THE COMMON MARKET OF THE SIX MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE COAL-STEEL POOL.
THE SIX MEMBER COUNTRIES ARE WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.
RP850AES

A138 (140)
OTTAWA, JAN. 14 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT IS BEING ASKED FOR A COPY OF ALL EXPORT PERMITS FOR AIRCRAFT AND ARMS TO THE MIDDLE EAST.
ALISTAIR STEWART, CO-OPERATIVE COMMONWEALTH FEDERATION MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT FOR WINNIPEG NORTH, TODAY GAVE NOTICE IN A QUESTION ON THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ORDER PAPER THAT HE WANTS THE INFORMATION. HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WEDNESDAY HE WAS RELIABLY INFORMED 25 HARVARD TRAINING PLANES WERE SHIPPED TO EGYPT BY CANADIAN CAR AND FOUNDRY CO. OF MONTREAL.
FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER B. PEARSON SAID IN REPLY HE KNEW OF NO SHIPMENTS OF CANADIAN AIRCRAFT TO EGYPT OR ORDERS FOR SUCH SHIPMENTS. EL HUSSEINI EL KHATIB, EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO CANADA, YESTERDAY SAID "I HAVE FOUND ABSOLUTELY FALSE THE CLAIMS THAT 25 HARVARD TRAINING PLANES HAVE BEEN SENT TO MY COUNTRY BY CANADA." CANADIAN CAR AND FOUNDRY DECLINED COMMENT.
SN1043PES

END JANUARY 14, 1956

IS GRANTED, WEI COULD BECOME A CITIZEN THROUGH REGULAR NATURALIZATION
PROCEDURE

BEGIN JANUARY 15, 1956

30.24-5175

A81WX
(400 UP) STASSEN-DULLES
BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER
WASHINGTON, JAN. 15 (AP)-REPUBLICAN HAROLD E.STASSEN TODAY CHARGED DEMOCRAT ADLAI STEVENSON WITH A "DELIBERATE DISTORTION" OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY.
STASSEN, THE PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS, SAID STEVENSON ATTACKED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY "FOR PARTISAN POLITICAL ENDS."
STASSEN'S STATEMENT, ISSUED FROM HIS WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, ADDED TO THE BLAZING ARGUMENT OVER A LIFE MAGAZINE ARTICLE IN WHICH DULLES WAS QUOTED AS CLAIMING GREAT SUCCESS WITH A STRATEGY OF MOVING "TO THE VERGE OF WAR WITHOUT GETTING INTO WAR."
DULLES CALLED THIS A "NECESSARY ART" AND ASSERTED, "IF YOU ARE SCARED TO GO TO THE BRINK, YOU ARE LOST."
STEVENSON, WHO AGAIN SEEKS THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, SAID DULLES APPEARED "WILLING TO PLAY RUSSIAN ROULETTE WITH THE LIFE OF OUR NATION."
STASSEN REPLIED WITH THIS APPRAISAL: "PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY DULLES HAVE MADE A BRILLIANT AND FAVORABLE RECORD."
HE SAID ADMINISTRATION POLICY CAN'T BE ACCURATELY REFLECTED IN ONE SPEECH, ONE ARTICLE OR ONE INCIDENT. AND HE ADDED:
"THE EISENHOWER-DULLES FOREIGN POLICY CAN NOT FAIRLY BE LABELED BY ANY THOUGHTFUL AND RESPONSIBLE AMERICAN AS RECKLESSLY PLAYING RUSSIAN ROULETTE, AND TO SO LABEL IT IS HARMFUL TO THE UNITED STATES."
STASSEN SAID HE WOULD DESCRIBE IT "AS DEVOTED TO PATIENTLY AND PERSISTENTLY PRODUCING PROLONGED PEACE."
STASSEN BECAME THE SECOND HIGH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL TO SPEAK OUT VIGOROUSLY FOR DULLES IN THE RUMPUS OVER THE LIFE INTERVIEW. VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SAID LAST NIGHT THAT CRITICISM OF THE SECRETARY'S REMARKS IS LIKE A "TEMPEST IN A TEAPOT".
NIXON SAID THAT AVOIDING WAR IN THE KOREAN, INDOCHINESE AND FORMOSAN CRISES CITED BY DULLES "IS TO THE ETERNAL CREDIT OF THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE."
TWO OTHER REPUBLICANS PRAISED THE ADMINISTRATION'S PERFORMANCE IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS TODAY, BUT SEN.KEFAUVER (D-TENN)--ANOTHER DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL ASPIRANT--CRITICIZED IT.
CAMPAIGNING IN NEW HAMPSHIRE, KEFAUVER DECLARED "WE ARE CERTAINLY ENTITLED TO HAVE OUR FOREIGN AFFAIRS MORE INTELLIGENTLY ADMINISTERED THAN THEY HAVE BEEN BY THE PRESENT REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION."

A82WX.
IN A PREVIOUSLY FILMED RADIO-TV DEBATE (NBC--AMERICAN FORUM) WITH SEN.BRIDGES (R-NH), KEFAUVER ALSO RIPPED INTO DULLES FOR THE MAGAZINE STATEMENTS.
"WE DON'T WANT TO HAVE A FOREIGN POLICY THAT IS ALWAYS GOING TO LET US BE ON THE BRINK OF WAR," KEFAUVER SAID. "SOME OF THESE DAYS THEY MIGHT FAIL TO GET US BACK."
BRIDGES REPLIED THAT IF "BY THE DELICATE HANDLING OF OUR POLICY WE AVOIDED A GREAT CRISIS AND A WAR, WE SHOULD BE COMMENDED FOR IT RATHER THAN CONDEMNED."
SEN. MUNDT (R-SD) PRAISED DULLES ON A SEPARATE TELEVISION PROGRAM (NBC--YOUTH WANTS TO KNOW). THE SECRETARY'S JOB IS TO KEEP THE COUNTRY OUT OF WAR, MUNDT SAID, AND "THAT HE HAS DONE."
MUNDT SAID THE PRESENT CONTROVERSY MAY HELP THE REPUBLICANS POLITICALLY BY CONCENTRATING ATTENTION "ON THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A FOREIGN POLICY WHICH INVOLVED US IN A WAR AND A FOREIGN POLICY WHICH TOOK US OUT OF A WAR AND KEPT US OUT."
SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE SHARPLY REPROACHED DULLES FOR THE STATEMENTS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM, BUT MUNDT SAID HE DOUBTED THE UPROAR WOULD CAUSE "ANY FUNDAMENTAL DIFFERENCE" BETWEEN LONDON AND WASHINGTON.
STASSEN ALSO TOOK NOTE OF BLASTS AT DULLES FROM SEN.HUMPHREY (D-MINN), WHO HAS DEMANDED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SPEAK OUT FOR OR AGAINST THE SECRETARY OF STATE'S POSITION. EISENHOWER HAS DECLINED TO COMMENT.
ADMINISTRATION POLICY, STASSEN SAID, HAS INVOLVED BOTH "STRENGTH AND RESTRAINT" AND IS DESIGNED "AMONG OTHER PRINCIPLES TO AVOID MISCALCULATION OF EITHER OUR DETERRENT POWER, OUR NATIONAL INTEREST OR OUR BENIGN GOALS."
DULLES, IN THE MAGAZINE QUOTATIONS WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID WERE SUBSTANTIALLY CORRECT, DECLARED A POLICY OF "DETERRENCE" OPERATED SUCCESSFULLY IN THE KOREAN, INDOCHINESE AND FORMOSAN CRISES.
STASSEN SAID SEN.GEORGE OF GEORGIA AND REP.RICHARDS OF SOUTH CAROLINA, DEMOCRATIC CHAIRMEN OF CONGRESSIONAL FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES, "DESERVE A PART OF THE CREDIT" FOR WHAT HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED. SOME "GRAVE DANGERS" STILL MUST BE FACED, HE SAID, AND ADDED:
"I HOPE THEY CAN BE HANDLED WITH A MAXIMUM OF BIPARTISANSHIP, NOTWITHSTANDING THE ELECTION YEAR, FOR THE SAKE OF THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA AND OF THE WORLD."

IN ANOTHER PHASE OF THE ARGUMENT OVER THE DULLES' ARTICLE, ARMY SECRETARY WILBER BRUCKER SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "AT NO TIME HAS SAID TO ANYBODY WHAT HIS DECISION WILL BE" ON WHETHER HE WOULD CONSIDER AN ATTACK ON QUEMOY AND THE MATSUS AN ATTACK ON FORMOSA.
BRUCKER ADDED THAT HIS UNDERSTANDING WAS THAT EISENHOWER'S DECISION WOULD "BE MADE AT THE TIME" OF SUCH AN ATTACK.
HIS STATEMENT WAS MADE ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM, ABC'S "COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE," AFTER QUESTIONS CONCERNING A LIFE MAGAZINE ARTICLE QUOTING SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.
THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE SAID "DULLES HAS NEVER DOUBTED...THAT EISENHOWER WOULD HAVE REGARDED AN ATTACK ON QUEMOY AND THE MATSUS AS AN ATTACK ON FORMOSA." A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN HAS QUOTED DULLES AS VOUCHING FOR THE GENERAL ACCURACY OF STATEMENTS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM IN THE ARTICLE.
THE IMPLICATION WAS DRAWN BY MANY THAT, IN DULLES' OPINION, THE PRESIDENT HAD ALREADY MADE A DECISION, AND THERE HAVE BEEN REVERBERATIONS IN CONGRESS AND ABROAD OVER THIS AND OTHER STATEMENTS IN THE ARTICLE.
BRUCKER SAID TODAY HE WOULD "NOT COMMENT ON ANY INTERPRETATION OF WHAT HE (DULLES) SAID, "BUT ADDED HIS OWN BELIEF THAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD MAKE NO DECISION UNTIL A SITUATION ARISES REGARDING THE ISLANDS OFFSHORE THE MAINLAND OF CHINA.
HE SAID THE ARMY WAS "READY TO TAKE THE ORDER UPON A MOMENT'S NOTICE" IF ORDERED TO DEFEND THE ISLANDS. BUT ASKED IF THIS MEANT THE LIFE MAGAZINE ARTICLE STATEMENT WAS "PRESENT POLICY," BRUCKER REPLIED:
"NO, I DIDN'T AT ALL MEAN THAT."
HE SAID HE BELIEVED THAT, ALTHOUGH THE PRESIDENT HAD MADE NO DECISION, "THE COMMUNISTS ARE BRIGHT ENOUGH TO ANTICIPATE" WHAT THAT DECISION MIGHT BE.
THIS KNOWLEDGE, HE PREDICTED, WILL MAKE THE CHINESE REDS "HESITATE A LONG TIME" BEFORE ATTACKING QUEMOY AND THE MATSUS.

PS645PES

A59
LONDON, JAN. 15 (AP)-AN ADVANCE PARTY OF THE HIGHLAND LIGHT INFANTRY LEFT BY PLANE TODAY TO REINFORCE BRITAIN'S MIDDLE EAST GARRISON ON CYPRUS.
THE REST OF THE REGIMENT'S 1ST BATTALION-- 600 TO 800 MEN-- WILL FOLLOW IN AN AIRLIFT BEGINNING JAN. 22. ABOUT 2,000 PARACHUTE TROOPERS FLEW TO CYPRUS LAST WEEK.
TU408PES

A33
FRENCH (380)
BY CARL HARTMAN
PARIS, JAN. 15 (AP)-FRENCH SOCIALIST LEADERS WARNED TODAY AGAINST WORKING WITH THE COMMUNISTS, BUT STOOD READY TO ACCEPT THEIR VOTES IN PARLIAMENT. THE SOCIALISTS HOPE TO FORM A CABINET IN COOPERATION WITH FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE.
THE NEW NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, ELECTED JAN. 2, HOLDS ITS FIRST MEETINGS THURSDAY. SOON AFTERWARD, PRESIDENT RENE COTY WILL NAME A CANDIDATE FOR PREMIER.
SOCIALIST LEADER GUY MOLLET, WHO MAY GET THE FIRST NOD, TOLD A PARTY CONVENTION TODAY:
"THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS PREPARING THE SABOTAGE OF THE REPUBLICAN FRONT. IF SOME OF OUR PEOPLE MEAN TO HOWL WITH THE WOLVES AND ABANDON THEMSELVES TO THE DEMAGOGY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THEN WE OUGHT NOT TO ASK THE RIGHT TO FORM A CABINET."
THE REPUBLICAN FRONT IS THE ALLIANCE BETWEEN THE SOCIALISTS AND THE RADICALS LED BY MENDES-FRANCE. THE COMMUNISTS WANT IT BROADENED SO THEY CAN TAKE SOME CABINET POSTS, TOO. IT WAS CLEAR THAT THE LARGE MAJORITY OF THE 500 SOCIALIST DELEGATES HAD NO INTENTIO

BROADENED SO THEY CAN TAKE SOME CABINET POSTS, TOO. IT WAS CLEAR THAT THE LARGE MAJORITY OF THE 500 SOCIALIST DELEGATES HAD NO INTENTION OF LETTING THEM DO THAT.
THE CONVENTION UNANIMOUSLY PASSED A MOTION REFUSING TO COOPERATE WITH THOSE IT CALLED THE ENEMIES OF DEMOCRACYT--CLEARLY INCLUDING THE COMMUNISTS, ALTHOUGH NOT MENTIONING THEM BY NAME.
ON THE OTHER HAND, THE SOCIALISTS APPEARED READY TO ACCEPT THE SUPPORT OF THE COMMUNISTS IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, WHERE THEIR 152 VOTES MAKE THEM THE STRONGEST SINGLE GROUP. SAID MOLLET:
"I HAVE SOME TROUBLE TAKING SERIOUSLY THE ARGUMENT OF THOSE WHO SAY TO US: WHAT WILL YOU DO IF THE COMMUNISTS VOTE FOR YOU? THEY WERE LESS FINICKY LAST NOVEMBER."
THAT WAS A REFERENCE TO COMMUNIST VOTES WHICH TWICE SAVED PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S CABINET BY SUPPORTING HIM ON VOTES OF CONFIDENCE.
NO WAY EXISTS TO PREVENT THE COMMUNISTS FROM VOTING FOR WHOM THEY PLEASE. ON THE OTHER HAND, NOTHING PREVENTS A CANDIDATE FOR PREMIER FROM ANNOUNCING IN ADVANCE THAT HE WILL REFUSE THE JOB IF IT TAKES COMMUNIST VOTES TO GIVE HIM A MAJORITY. MENDES-FRANCE DID THAT IN 1954 BUT HE MIGHT ACCEPT COMMUNIST SUPPORT THIS TIME.
ACCEPTANCE OF COMMUNIST VOTES DOES NOT INVOLVE ANY OBLIGATION ON THE PART OF A PREMIER TO GIVE THEM POSTS IN HIS CABINET. BUT IT HE HAS NO MAJORITY WITHOUT THEM, HE KNOWS HE CAN NOT AFFORD TO DO ANYTHING THAT WOULD SERIOUSLY DISPLEASE THEM AS LONG AS HE WANTS TO STAY IN OFFICE.
MOLLET POINTED OUT THAT COMMUNIST SUPPORT WOULD BE ENOUGH TO GIVE THE REPUBLICAN FRONT A CLEAR WORKING MAJORITY.
EH/K230PES

A4
BERLIN, JAN. 15 (AP)-EAST BERLIN'S COMMUNISTS TURNED AN ANNUAL COMMEMORATION CEREMONY INTO A FOUR-HOUR DEMONSTRATION OF ARMED STRENGTH TODAY.
PARTICIPATING IN THE DISPLAY WERE ABOUT 15,000 ARMED MEMBERS OF THE RED PARTY'S WORKERS' MILITIA, THE MILITARY TRAINING GROUPS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS AND THE POLICE FORCE. THEY MARCHED PAST THE EAST BERLIN GRAVES OF KARL LIEBKNECHT AND ROSA LUXEMBURG, GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADERS KILLED 37 YEARS AGO TODAY IN REVOLUTIONARY FIGHTS.
THE MARCHERS WERE REVIEWED BY EAST GERMAN PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WALTER ULBRICHT AND OTHER OFFICIALS.

DEMANDS FOR SETTING UP A REGULAR ARMY WERE VOICED DURING THE DEMONSTRATION, SPECTATORS LINING THE STREETS SHOUTED IN UNISON "WE DEMAND A PEOPLE'S ARMY."
THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS SERVICE ADN ALSO SAID INHABITANTS OF THE HARBOR TOWN OF WISMAR AT A MASS MEETING UNANIMOUSLY URGED THE VOLKSKAMMER, THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE EAST GERMAN PARLIAMENT, TO CREATE A "PEOPLES' ARMY."
POLITICAL OBSERVERS IN WEST BERLIN WERE INCLINED TO BELIEVE THIS MIGHT BE THE START OF WAVE OF RESOLUTIONS WHICH HAVE FREQUENTLY PRECEDED OFFICIAL COMMUNIST ACTION IN THE PAST.
THE VOLKSKAMMER HAS BEEN CALLED INTO SESSION WEDNESDAY.
RK809PES

A121 (480)
ZURICH,SWITZERLAND,JAN.15 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL PRESS INSTITUTE (IPI) SAID IN A REPORT PUBLISHED TODAY THAT IN THE VEST MAJORITY OF FREE NATIONS GOVERNMENT PRESSURES ON NEWSPAPERS LIMIT THEIR LIBERTY SIGNIFICANTLY.
AN IPI STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING ITS 130-PAGE SURVEY, ENTITLED "GOVERNMENT PRESSURES ON THE PRESS," DECLARED:
"ONLY FOUR OUT OF 40 NON-TOTALITARIAN GOVERNMENTS DO NOT RESTRICT FREEDOM OF THE PRESS IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER."
NEITHER THE STATEMENT NOR THE REPORT ITSELF SPECIFIED THESE FOUR NATIONS.
THE IPI STATEMENT ALSO SAID "PRESS FREEDOM HAS BEEN ON THE DECLINE SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II." AMONG THE FACTORS IN THIS DEVELOPMENT IT ADDED, ARE THE COLD WAR AND SUCH SPECIAL ISSUES AS RACIALISM IN SOUTH AFRICA.
THE REPORT. WHICH DEALS ONLY WITH NON-AUTHORITARIAN GOVERNMENTS

30.24-5177

DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS, SAID THE MOST WIDESPREAD CURRENT TENDENCY SOUTHCONTROL OF THE PRESS "DERIVES FROM THE NEEDS OF NATIONAL
"GO
DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS, SAID THE MOST WIDESPREAD CURRENT TENDENCY TOWARD CONTROL OF THE PRESS "DERIVES FGOM THE NEEDS OF NATIONAL SECURITY."

"GOVERNMENTS MAKE EXAGGERATED USE OF THIS ARGUMENT," THE REPORT WENT ON. "THE TENDENCY TO DO SO IS AN AFTERMATH OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR AND HAS BEEN INCREASED BY THE COLD WAR. IN A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES LAWS RELATING TO NATIONAL SECURITY IN FACT REPRESENT THE MOST PRESENT DANGER TO THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS."

THE IPI SAID THAT IN SOME COUNTRIES GOVERNMENT NEWS IS DELIBERATELY WITHHELD FROM OPPOSITION ORGANS. IN OTHERS THEY GET ONLY A MEAGER SHARE OF GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED NEWSPRINT IMPORTS. APART FROM OUTRIGHT SUBSIDIES WHICH ARE ENCOUNTERED, SOME GOVERNMENTS DISTRIBUTE OFFICIAL ADVERTISEMENTS--BUT ONLY TO "FRIENDLY" NEWSPAPERS.

IN A FEW COUNTRIES, THE REPORT SAID, JOURNALISTS ARE SUBJECT TO ARBITRARY ARREST. GOVERNMENT-INDUCED MOB ATTACKS ON NEWSPAPER PLANTS ALSO TAKE PLACE. IN OTHER COUNTRIES WITH A TRADITIONALLY FREE PRESS, THE INSTITUTE STATEMENT SAID, NEWSPAPERMEN MAY BE INTIMIDATED BY ADMINISTRATIVE MEASURES DIRECTED AGAINST COMMUNIST SUBVERSION.

THE IPI DESCRIBED A NUMBER OF DIFFERENT TECHNIQUES OF NON-AUTHORITARIAN REGIMES DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS IN EFFORTS TO INFLUENCE THE NEWS.

A122

AMONG SOME OF THE CASES IT LISTED WERE THE BANNING OF THE PAPER EL TIEMPO IN BOGOTA, COLOMBIA IN 1955; THE IMPRISONMENT OF ABOUT 20 TURKISH JOURNALISTS ON THE BASIS OF "HIGHLY DUBIOUS LEGISLATION" ADOPTED IN 1954; THE "ARBITRARY ARREST OR DETENTION ON SUSPICION" OF JOURNALISTS IN GERMANY, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, BRAZIL, CHILE, INDONESIA, PAKISTAN AND ELSEWHERE; CONTINUANCE OF NAZI AND FASCIST MEASURES IN PRESS LAWS OF WEST GERMANY AND ITALY; ABUSE OF THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST "CORRUPTIVE" WRITINGS IN AUSTRALIA; AND DELIBERATE USE OF INTIMIDATION IN SOUTH AFRICA AND ELSEWHERE.

THE REPORT COMMENTED THAT CERTAIN GOVERNMENTS VIEW EXPRESSION OF ANTI-GOVERNMENT OPINIONS AS UNPATRIOTIC AND SAID THERE WAS A TENDENCY TO "SHIELD PUBLIC PERSONALITIES FROM OVERLY BRISK CRITICISM BY THE PRESS."

THE IPI CALLED ON THE PRESS ITSELF "TO FASHION ITS OWN FUTURE."

"IN THE LAST RESORT," IT SAID, "THE BEST SAFEGUARD OF THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS WILL BE THE SOLIDARITY OF THE FREE PAPERS OF THE WORLD."

THE INTERNATIONAL PRESS INSTITUTE WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1951. IT IS SUPPORTED BY GRANTS FROM THE FORD AND ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATIONS. WITH MEMBERS FROM NEWSPAPERS IN MANY COUNTRIES, IT HAS AS ITS AIM THE STUDY OF PROBLEMS RELATING TO THE ENTIRE NEWSPAPER FIELD. IT HAS MADE ANNUAL SURVEYS ON SUCH TOPICS AS PROBLEMS RELATING TO THE FREE FLOW OF NEWS. ITS MEMBERS MEET ANNUALLY TO HEAR REPORTS AND PLAN FUTURE PROGRAMS. IPI HAS A PERMANENT SECRETARIAT TO HANDLE THE ORGANIZATION'S AFFAIRS.

PS1102PES

A164WX

(160) YUGOSLAVIA

WASHINGTON, JAN. 15 (AP)-YUGOSLAV SCIENTISTS ARE DISCUSSING WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS THE POSSIBILITY OF THE UNITED STATES HELPING YUGOSLAVIA DEVELOP PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC POWER.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THE TALKS HAVE BEEN GOING ON FOR THE PAST WEEK ON HOW THIS COUNTRY CAN BRING YUGOSLAVIA INTO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS FOR PEACE PROGRAM.

THE DISCUSSIONS HERE ARE CONTINUATION OF NEGOTIATIONS BEGUN IN YUGOSLAVIA LAST OCTOBER. AT THAT TIME, IN VIEW OF PRESIDENT TITO'S IMPROVED TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION, U. S. DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY CARRIED ON EXTENDED TALKS ON ALL PHASES OF U. S.-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS.

MURPHY ANNOUNCED THEN THAT SEVERAL YUGOSLAV SCIENTISTS WOULD VISIT THE UNITED STATES TO STUDY THE INDUSTRIAL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

EARLIER THIS MONTH, THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED IT WILL HELP BUILD AN EXPERIMENTAL ATOMIC REACTOR FOR YUGOSLAVIA. THIS, THE RUSSIANS SAID, WOULD BE DONE UNDER TERMS OF AN AGREEMENT PROVIDING ALSO FOR EXCHANGE OF TECHNICAL INFORMATION AND SPECIALISTS.

EG1114PES NM

A124 (140)

ATHENS, GREECE, JAN. 15 (AP)-A DISPUTE OVER THE NUMBER OF CANDIDATES TO BE ALLOTTED LEFTWING GROUPS THREATENED TODAY TO BLOCK FORMATION OF A PROPOSED POPULAR FRONT OF CENTER AND LEFTIST PARTIES FOR NEXT MONTH'S GENERAL ELECTION.

THE DIFFERENCES AROSE LAST NIGHT AFTER MERGER OF THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED EDA AND SEVERAL MINOR LEFTIST GROUPS INTO A NEW PARTY CALLED THE EKA (INTERNATIONAL MOVEMENT FOR A CHANGE).

EKA LEADERS PROMPTLY DEMANDED THE RIGHT TO NAME 100 OF THE FRONT'S CANDIDATES FOR THE 300 SEATS IN THE GREEK PARLIAMENT. PREVIOUS PLANS HAD ALLOTED THEM ONLY 15.

THE CENTER PARTIES IN THE PROPOSED FRONT--THE LIBERALS, LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC UNION AND THE AGRARIANS--OFFERED INSTEAD TO LET THE LEFTISTS NAME 40 CANDIDATES FOR THE FEB. 19 VOTING.

CENTER LEADERS WARNED THAT UNLESS A FIRM AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON THE DISTRIBUTION OF CANDIDATES THEY WILL SEEK AN ALLIANCE WITH OTHER MODERATE GROUPS, INSTEAD OF THE LEFTISTS.

PS837PES

A10

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JAN. 15 (AP)-CYPRIOT TERRORISTS BURNED DOWN THE OFFICES OF THE BRITISH SHIPPING AGENTS HULL BLYTH AND CO. IN FAMAGUSTA LAST NIGHT.

BRITISH ARMY FIRE ENGINES WERE CALLED TO A BLAZE FOUR MILES AWAY, WHICH TURNED OUT TO BE A FALSE ALARM. CIVIL AND MILITARY BRIGADES FINALLY EXTINGUISHED THE FIRE. DAMAGE WAS ESTIMATED AT $8,400.

KM1213PES

A123

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.15 (AP)-MOHAMED ABU NOSSEIR, MINISTER OF COMMERCE COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY, SAID TODAY COMMUNIST CHINA HAS AGREED TO BUY EGYPTIAN COTTON AND OTHER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS VALLUED AT 15 MILLION POUNDS (ABOUT 44 MILLION DOLLARS).

HE SAID EGYPT WILL IMPORT THREE MILLION POUNDS WORTH OF IRON AND TEA FROM CHINA AS PART PAYMENT AND TAKE THE REST IN CASH.

PS835PES

A11

GAZA, EGYPT-HELD PALESTINE, JAN. 15 (AP)-EGYPT HAS COMPLAINED TO THE U.N. SPONSORED MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION THAT ISRAELI FORCES FIRED ON AN EGYPTIAN OBSERVATION POST NEAR THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE LAST NIGHT.

AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES IN THE ONE-HOUR EXCHANGE OF FIRE, WHICH HE SAID BEGAN WHEN AN ISRAELI PATROL OPENED FIRE WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS. THE EGYPTIANS RETURNED THE FIRE AND FORCED THE PATROL TO RETIRE, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

PERHAPS REFERRING TO THE SAME INCIDENT, AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN IN THE ISRAELI SECTOR OF JERUSALEM SAID ABOUT 10 EGYPTIANS ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE OF THE NIZANA (EL AUJA) ZONE BORDER MACHINEGUNNED AN ISRAELI PATROL ON THE OTHER SIDE YESTERDAY. HE SAID THE ISRAELIS, WHO SUFFERED NO CASUALTIES, RETURNED THE FIRE.

TU408PES

A57

(110)

NEW YORK, JAN. 15 (AP)-GEORGE V. ALLEN, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, SAID TODAY IT IS HIS OPINION THAT ARABS IN THE MID-EAST HAVE "FALLEN FOR THE IDEA" THAT RUSSIA WILL SUPPORT THEM IN ANY SHOWDOWN STRUGGLE WITH ISRAEL.

ALLEN, IN CHARGE OF NEAR EASTERN, SOUTH ASIAN AND AFRICAN AFFAIRS, SPOKE ON THE CBS TELEVISION SHOW "FACE THE NATION."

THE DIPLOMAT SAID THE ARAB ATTITUDE RESULTS FROM SOVIET PROPAGANDA EFFORTS BUT EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THIS COUNTRY COULD SUCCESSFULLY OVERCOME SUCH ADVERSE ATTITUDE.

QUESTIONED BY NEWSMEN FURTHER ON THE ARAB-ISRAELI SITUATION, ALLEN SAID HE IS CONVINCED THAT "AT PRESENT NEITHER SIDE REALLY WANTS WAR" DESPITE AGGRESSIVE STATEMENTS.

TU406PES

1956

A24

JORDAN BUDGET (600)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILTON WYNN HAS JUST RETURNED TO HIS POST IN CAIRO FROM A TRIP TO RIOT-TORN JORDAN, WHERE CENSORSHIP HAS BEEN IN EFFECT. IN THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH HE REPORTS ON CONDITIONS IN JORDAN.)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 15 (AP)-A LITTLE BRITISH SOLDIER WHO LEARNED THE WAYS OF THE ARABS ON CAMELBACK AND AROUND THE DESERT CAMPFIRES OF THE BEDOUINS IS TARGET NO. 1 OF ANTI-WESTERN ELEMENTS WHO SPEAR-HEADED VIOLENT RIOTS IN ALMOST EVERY TOWN IN JORDAN LAST WEEK.

THE LITTLE MAN IS LT. GEN. JOHN BAGOT GLUBB, CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF OF JORDAN'S CRACK ARMY, THE ARAB LEGION. HE IS CALLED BY HIS ENEMIES "THE UNCROWNED KING OF JORDAN."

FIFTEEN TO 20 WERE BELIEVED KILLED, SCORES WOUNDED AND HUNDREDS ARRESTED IN THE LAST SEVEN DAYS AS AROUSED OPPOSITION ELEMENTS SOUGHT TO SMASH EVERY SYMBOL OF THE WEST IN JORDAN--AND TO THESE PEOPLE GLUBB IS THE PRIME SYMBOL OF WESTERN PENETRATION.

AS THE WEEK ENDED, ORDER WAS RESTORED THROUGH MOST OF THE COUNTRY AND THE WEEKLONG CURFEW WAS LIFTED IN THE CHIEF CITIES. RESTIVE ELEMENTS TEMPORARILY CALLED OFF THE STRUGGLE AFTER ACHIEVING THEIR FIRST POLITICAL OBJECTIVE--A GOVERNMENT PROMISE THAT JORDAN WOULD NOT SIGN THE WESTERN-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT.

BUG VICTORY-FLUSHED OPPOSITION LEADERS FROM LEFT TO RIGHT WARNED THAT THE NEXT OBJECTIVE WAS TO PUT THE NATION'S ARMY UNDER ARAB CONTROL. THAT MEANS THEY INTEND GLUBB MUST GO. OPPOSITION LEADERS LIKE NATIONAL SOCIALIST SULEIMAN NABULSI AND THE ARAB RESURRECTION PARTY'S IBRAHIM AYID WARNED A NEW WAVE OF TROUBLE IS EXPECTABLE IF THE GOVERNMENT REFUSES TO "ARABIZE" THE ARMY.

SINCE THE ARAB LEGION IS FINANCED BY A BRITISH SUBSIDY OF NEARLY EIGHT MILLION POUNDS STERLING ($22,400,000) ANNUALLY, OPPOSITION LEADERS REASON THE FINANCING MUST BE PLACED IN ARAB HANDS, AFTER WHICH THE ARABS WILL BE ABLE TO GET RID OF GLUBB AND OTHER BRITISH OFFICERS COMMANDING THE ARAB LEGION.

AS HEAD OF A BROAD OPPOSITIONCOALITION, NABULSI SAYS THE MONEY SHOULD BE PAID TO JORDAN AS RENT FOR BRITISH BASES IN THE COUNTRY UNDER THE BRITISH-JORDAN TREATY OF 1948. A SECOND METHOD SUGGESTED --AND THE ONE MOST POPULAR IN JORDAN AT THE MOMENT--IS TO HAVE NEIGHBORING ARAB STATES, SAUDI ARABIA, EGYPT AND SYRIA, PAY THE SUBSIDY. REPORTS FROM DAMASCUS SAY THE THREE STATES ALREADY HAVE MADE AN OFFER. NABULSI AND HIS COLLEAGUES PREDICT THE GOVERN-MENT WILL REJECT THE ARAB OFFER. IF IT IS, BLOOD WILL FLOW IN THE STREETS AGAIN.

BRITAIN TRIED TO REMEDY THE JORDAN SITUATION BY OFFERING MEMBER-SHIP IN THE BAGHDAD PACT, PROMISING ECONOMIC AID AND A GREATLY EX-PANDED ARAB LEGION. NABULSI RETORTED THAT "EXPANDING THE ARAB LEGION ONLY MEANS EXPANDING THE POWER OF GLUBB TO IMPRISON US ALL."

1956

A25

SPEAKING ARABIC LIKE A BEDOUIN, WEARING ARAB DRESS, RIDING A CAMEL INTO THE REMOTE FASTNESSES OF THE DESERT, GLUBB CAME TO JORDAN IN THE EARLY 30S AND COAXED THE BEDOUINS INTO THE DISCIPLINED 20,000-MAN ARAB LEGION. HE STEERED THEIR RAIDING IMPULSE INTO MILITARY USE AND DEVELOPED, MAN-FOR-MAN, THE BEST FIGHTING FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

GOVERNMENTS CAME AND WENT, BUT GLUBB'S ARAB LEGION PROVIDED STABILITY AND TRANQUILITY FOR THE KINGDOM OF HALF A MILLION IN-HABITANTS. AFTER THE ARAB-ISRAELI WAR OF 1948, HOWEVER, THE SITUATION CHANGED. JORDAN ANNEXED MUCH OF ARAB PALESTINE AND INHERITED NEARLY A MILLION URBAN OR AGRICULTURAL PALESTINIANS, HALF OF THEM HOMELESS REFUGEES BLAMING THE WEST--AND GLUBB--FOR THEIR FATE. RELATIVELY WELL-EDUCATED AND POLITICALLY VOLATILE, THESE PEOPLE WERE THE MAIN-SPRINGS OF MOBS WHICH DURING THE PAST WEEK ATTACKED "SYMBOLS OF THE WEST" ALL OVER THE COUNTRY.

THE SYMBOLS WERE FOREIGN CONSULATES,U.S. POINT 4 INSTALLATIONS, THE UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES, AND FOREIGN MISSIONS.

AMERICAN PROPERTY HIT INCLUDED THE THE JERUSALEM CONSULATE, STONED ON JAN. 7; THE POINT 4 WATER RESOURCES OFFICE IN AMMAN, BURNED JAN 7; SEVEN BUILDINGS OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS' SERVICE COMMITTEE VILLAGE PROJECT IN DIBBIN, NORTH JORDAN, BURNED JAN. 9; A POINT 4 POWER PLANT, TWO HOUSE TRAILERS, THREE TENTS AND REST HOUSE TRUCKS BURNED JAN. 10 IN AQABA, SOUTH JORDAN; SEVERAL BUILDINGS OF THE BAPTIST MISSION IN AJLUN, NORTH JORDAN, BURNED JAN. 12; A POINT 4 CAMP SOUTH OF RAMTHA NEAR THE SYRIAN FRONTIER STONED AND LOOTED JAN. 12.

THERE WERE NO AMERICAN CASUALTIES. THE ONLY BRITISH CASUALTY WAS LT. COL. PATRICK LLOYD, KILLED DURING RIOTING IN ZERKA, JAN. 8.

K136PES

A67

WITH CAIRO (A24) (140)

AMMAN, JORDAN, JAN. 15 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN, IN A BROADCAST TO THE PEOPLE TONIGHT, THANKED THE JORDAN ARMY FOR ITS CONDUCT DURING RECENT DISORDERS.

"ON THIS ARMY I PLACE GREAT HOPE FOR THE GREATEST DAY WHICH WILL BE CELEBRATED BY THE WHOLE NATION WHEN OUR USURPED RIGHTS IN DEAR PALESTINE ARE RESTORED," THE 21-YEAR-OLD KING SAID IN A BROADCAST, OVER THE HASHEMITE BROADCASTING STATION.

THE COUNTRY, HE SAID, HAD "PASSED A SEVERE CRISIS WHICH, THANKS TO GOD, IS NOW OVER. DURING THIS CRISIS WE HAVE IDENTIFIED FACES AND INTENTIONS WHICH DO NOT HAVE THE GOOD OF THE COUNTRY AT HEART. YOU HAVE SEEN WITH YOUR OWN EYES HOW THE EVIL HAND OF DESTRUCTION WAS INTENDED TO DESTROY OUR COUNTRY UNTIL THE HAND OF DISCIPLINE PRESERVED IT FROM EVIL-DOERS AND RESTORED SECURITY AND PEACE."

KING HUSSEIN PLEDGED HIMSELF AND COUNTRY TO THE CAUSE OF ARAB UNITY AND SAID THE ARMY HAD SHOWN SELF-RESTRAINT DURING HARDSHIPS CAUSED BY THE DISORDERS.

TU438PES

A89

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN.15 (AP)-AT LEAST 75 PERSONS WERE KILLED IN FRENCH NORTH AFRICA TODAY AS VIOLENCE CONTINUED TO SWEEP BOTH ALGERIA AND MOROCCO.

THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED 66 INDEPENDENCE-SEEKING REBELS WERE KILLED AND 42 TAKEN PRISONER IN A SERIES OF CLASHES IN EASTERN ALGERIA. SEVERAL REBEL LEADERS WERE AMONG THE DEAD. FRENCH LOSSES WERE THREE KILLED AND 15 WOUNDED.

SIX PERSONS WERE KILLED IN THE MOROCCAN PROTECTORATE AS A RESULT OF TERRORIST BOMBING AND SHOOTING.

THE ALGERIAN REBEL LOSSES WERE THE HEAVIEST REPORTED FOR A SINGLE DAY IN RECENT MONTHS. IN ONE CLASH ALONE, NEAR BANIANE, 45 NATIONALISTS WERE KILLED AND EIGHT TAKEN PRISONER. FRENCH FORCES WERE GUIDED TO THE BAND BY PLANES.

PS627PES

A22

SOVIET BUDGET (680)

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

MOSCOW, JAN. 15 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S SIXTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN, IF IT REACHES ITS GOAL OF HUGE PRODUCTION INCREASES ALL ALONG THE LINE, WOULD MOVE RUSSIA INTO A POWERFUL POSITION FOR ECONOMIC COMPETITION WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE PLAN, ANNOUNCED TODAY, CALLED FOR PREFERENCE, AS IN THE PAST, IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF HEAVY INDUSTRY, AND DECLARED: "THE CONDITIONS FOR OVERTAKING THE MOST DEVELOPED CAPITALIST COUNTRIES AS REGARDS PER CAPITA PRODUCTION HAVE BEEN CREATED."

(U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, IN A STATEMENT LAST WEDNESDAY WHICH HE SAID HAD THE SUPPORT OF PREIDENT EISENHOWER AND WHICH WAS PREPARED BY THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, TURNED ATTENTION TO THIS PHASE OF CAPITALIST-COMMUNIST ECONOMIC COMPETITION. HE CALLED FOR THE UNITED STATES TO "WAKE UP" TO THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE ECONOMIC STRUGGLE AND SAID "DEFEAT IN THIS CONTEST COULD BE AS DISASTROUS AS DEFEAT IN AN ARMAMENTS RACE.")

THE SOVIET ECONOMIC PLAN, TO BE PRESENTED TO THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IN FEBRUARY, SETS A GOAL OF 68,300,000 METRIC TONS OF STEEL IN 1960. A 70 PER CENT INCREASE IN HEAVY INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY THAT YEAR IS PLANNED. (A METRIC TON IS 2,204 POUNDS).

IF THESE GOALS ARE ACHIEVED, RUSSIA WOULD ATTAIN IN THE BASIC INDUSTRY OF STEEL ROUGHLY ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF THE LEVEL THE UNITED STATES IS EXPECTED TO REACH IN 1960. IN 1955 THE SOVIET UNION'S 45 MILLION METRIC TONS OF STEEL WAS LESS THAN HALF THE 106 MILLION METRIC TONS OF THE UNITED STATES.

ATOMIC ENERGY IS EMPHASIZED IN THE NEW PLAN. IT CALLS FOR 2 1/2 MILLION KILOWATT HOURS OF ELECTRIC POWER FROM NUCLEAR STATIONS BY 1960. THE SOVIET UNION NOW HAS ONE 5,000 KILOWATT STATION, BUT FINANCE MINISTER ARKADY G. ZVEREV HAS ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR OTHER STATIONS OF 150,000 TO 200,000 KILOWATT CAPACITY.

(AT PRESENT, THE UNITED STATES HAS NO COMMERCIAL NUCLEAR ATOMIC POWER STATIONS IN OPERATION, BUT EXPECTS TO HAVE ONE OF 60,000 KILOWATTS IN 1957. THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS SEVERAL OTHER PROJECTS UNDER CONSIDERATION.)

1956

30.24-5179

ONE OF THE MORE SPECTACULAR FEATURES OF THE SOVIET PLAN IS A DIRECTIVE FOR CONSTRUCTION OF AN ATOMIC-POWERED ICEBREAKER DISCLOSURE THAT THIS VESSEL WAS IN THE PLANNING STAGE WAS MADE RECENTLY BY TWO SOVIET SCIENTISTS IN A NEWSPAPER ARTICLE. THEY SAID THE VESSEL, OF APPROXIMATELY 2,500 TONS, WOULD CLEAVE THROUGH ARCTIC ICE WITH A SPEED COMPARABLE TO THAT OF A DESTROYER THEY ALSO PREDICTED THE ARCTIC WASTES OF THE SOVIET UNION EVENTUALLY WOULD BE DOTTED BY A NETWORK OF ATOMIC-POWERED STATIONS.

FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PUBLICLY ADMITTED ITS LAST FIVE-YEAR PLAN WAS NOT FULFILLED IN TH E FIELD OF AGRICULTURE. PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, SAID THIS FAILURE "DELAYED DEVELOPMENT IN THE SPHERES OF FOOD AND LIGHT INDUSTRIES AND THE OUTPUT OF CONSUMER GOODS."

HOWEVER, PRAVDA SAID TOTAL AGRICULTURAL AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION INCREASED, DURING THE PREVIOUS FIVE-YEAR PERIOD.

THE NEW PLAN PROVIDES FOR AN 85 PER CENT INCREASE IN POTATOES, 118 PER CENT IN VEGETABLES, 100 PER CENT IN MEAT, 95 PER CENT IN MILK, 154 PER CENT IN EGGS.

THE NEW DIRECTIVE SAID THERE WERE A "NUMBER OF BASIC SHORTCOMINGS" IN VARIOUS ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES BUT NEVERTHELESS "THE SOVIET UNION NOW POSSESSES A POWERFULLY DEVELOPED ECONOMY, DISPOSING OF GREATER MATERIAL RESOURCES AND MORE SKILLED PERSONNEL THAN EVER BEFORE."

A23

WITH REFERENCE TO THE SOVIET UNION'S CAPACITY TO REACH THE TREMENDOUS GOALS OUTLINED IN THE NEW PLAN, THE GOVERNMENT CLAIMED INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION WAS ACTUALLY INCREASED 85 PER CENT IN THE LAST FIVE-YEAR PERIOD.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE PLAN WOULD STILL GIVE PRIORITY TO HEAVY INDUSTRY MEANT THAT FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV'S EMPHASIS ON CONSUMER GOODS HAS GONE BY THE BOARDS. HOWEVER, THE PLAN OUTLINED A GOAL OF A 60 PER CENT INCREASE IN CONSUMER GOODS, AND IMPROVEMENTS IN MANY PHASES OF SOVIT LIFE, SUCH AS HOUSING. (AS IN MOST INSTANCES, NO FIGURES WERE SUPPLIED ON WHICH TO BASE A PERCENTAGE COMPARISON.)

THE DIRECTIVE SAID 55 MILLION PEOPLE WOULD BE WORKING IN INDUSTRY BY THE END OF THE NEW FIVE-YEAR TERM AND THAT THEIR WAGES WOULD BE INCREASED BY 30 PER CENT OVER 1955.

"THE WORKING AND LIVING CONDITIONS OF WOMEN WORKERS ARE TO BE IMPROVED IN EVERY WAY," IT ADDED.

IN CONCLUSION, THE DIRECTIVE DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION INTENDED TO "STRIVE FOR AN EXPANSION OF TRADE WITH OTHER COUNTRIES ON A MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL BASIS. THE FULFILLMENT OF THE PLAN WILL BE A TREMENDOUS STRIDE TOWARD STRENGTHENING THE MIGHT OF SOCIALISM IN THE WORLD AND INSURING PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AMONG NATIONS."

K123PES

A192FX (JAP ADV.)

(FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FO[illegible] OF MONDAY, JAN. 16)

BY GENE KRAMER

(ADVANCE) TOKYO, JAN. 15 (AP)-A DECADE AFTER DEFEAT IN WORLD WAR II, JAPAN'S GROWING MILITARY FORCES ARE ASSUMING A MORE IMPORTANT AND CONSPICUOUS ROLE IN THE EYES OF THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE.

AMID GENERAL APATHY AND OUTRIGHT OPPOSITION TO REARMING, THE GOVERNMENT IN THE PAST HAD MOVED SLOWLY.

A YEAR AGO, NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN J JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES ON

1956

JOINT COSTS OF KEEPING U.S. FORCES HERE DRAGGED ON FOR MONTHS.
JAPAN PLEADED ECONOMIC WEAKNESS. IT SUCCEEDED IN HOLDING ITS DEFENSE SPENDING TO THAT OF THE PREVIOUS YEAR. A 15 PER CENT BUILDUP OF ITS TINY MILITARY FORCES WAS FINANCED INDIRECTLY BY THE UNITED STATES.
THIS YEAR, NEGOTIATIONS TOOK ONLY ONE MONTH. GAIN THERE WERE U.S. CONCESSIONS, BUT JAPAN AGREED TO A 16 1/2 PER CENT JUMP IN ITS MILITARY SPENDING FOR A TOTAL OF 391 MILLION DOLLARS.
HERE ARE SOME OTHER INDICATIONS OF A GROWTH OF THE NEW JAPAN SELF-DEFENSE FORCES IN SIZE, PRESTIGE AND BACKING:
1. JAPAN'S NEW SERVICE CHIEFS IN 1953 AND 1954 STAYED IN THE BACKGROUND. OVER THE PAST FEW MONTHS THEY HAVE COME UP FRONT, HELD THE FIRST PUBLIC MILITARY REVIEWS AND PUBLICLY GREET VISITING U.S. MILITARY LEADERS.
2. A HUGE, GLEAMING DEFENSE BOARD BUILDING IS RISING IN DOWNTOWN TOKYO, ONE OF THE FEW MODERN STRUCTURES IN A GOVERNMENT WHICH IS SHABBILY HOUSED BY WESTERN STANDARDS.
3. VOLUNTEER ENLISTMENTS ARE INCREASING. A JOB SHORTAGE AIDS THIS IN PART.
4. THE JAPANESE SEA FORCE IS NOW CONTRACTING FOR ITS OWN DESTROYERS. IT HAD BEEN GETTING THEM FROM THE UNITED STATES. IT ALSO HAS JUST REPOSSESSED ITS ETA JIMA ACADEMY FROM THE UNITED STATES. THIS HUGE INSTALLATION NEAR KURE IN WESTERN JAPAN SPAWNED ONE OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL NAVIES IN THE 1930S.
5. THE AIR DEFENSE FORCE IS GETTING ITS FIRST JAPAN-ASSEMBLED JET TRAINERS AND WILL BEGIN TRAINING PILOTS IN SABRE JETS IN THE SPRING.
6. PLANS ARE IN THE WORKS FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO SUBSIDIZE THE MUNITIONS INDUSTRY.
SOME OF THESE DEVELOPMENTS WERE SPEEDED BY THE RECENT MERGER OF JAPAN'S PRO-REARMAMENT CONSERVATIVE PARTIES LAST YEAR. THEY HOPE TO DELETE FROM JAPAN'S CONSTITUTION THE CLAUSE FORBIDDING MILITARY FORCES. THEY NOW ARE CALLED "DEFENSE" FORCES. SO FAR THE SOCIALISTS HAVE BLOCKED A CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT IN THE DIET.
FOR ALL THE INCREASED SPENDING, JAPAN'S FORCES STILL WILL BE MINUTE BY WORLD WAR II STANDARDS.
THE INCREASED BUDGET FOR NEXT FISCAL YEAR WILL PAY FOR 10,000 MORE SOLDIERS IN THE 150,000-MAN GROUND FORCE, 200 MORE PLANES AND SOME ADDITIONAL WARSHIPS FOR THE TINY SEA DEFENSE FORCE.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JAN. 16. MOVED JAN. 14)
EB-BP1150PPS NM

A8
HONG KONG, JAN. 15 (AP)-A BRITISH FRIGATE STOOD BY OFF THE CHINA COAST TODAY TO PREVENT A NATIONALIST CHINESE GUNBOAT FROM INTERFERING WITH A BRITISH CARGO SHIP TRYING TO ENTER FOOCHOW HARBOR.
THE FRIGATE ST. BRIDE'S BAY WAS SENT AT FULL SPEED TO THE SCENE AFTER THE 980-TON FREIGHTER HYDRALOCK RADIOED YESTERDAY A NATIONALIST GUNBOAT HAD PREVENTED HER FROM ENTERING FOOCHOW.
A ROYAL NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THE FRIGATE STOOD BY UNTIL THE HYDRALOCK CROSSED THE BAR INTO THE HARBOR "WITHOUT INCIDENT."
KM1210PES

A162WX
(250)
WASHINGTON, JAN. 15 (AP)-THE SISTER OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY SOVIET MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAD DETAINED AND QUESTIONED HER IN VIENNA SEVERAL YEARS AGO.
MRS. ELEANOR LANSING DULLES MADE THE DISCLOSURE IN A RECORDED TELEVISION INTERVIEW WITH REP. OSTERTAG (R-NY). OSTERTAG UNDERWENT A SIMILAR EXPERIENCE IN EAST BERLIN LAST NOVEMBER.
MRS. DULLES, AN EMPLOYE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID HER BRUSH WITH THE REDS OCCURRED WHEN SHE WAS REPRESENTING THE UNITED STATES AS FINANCIAL ATTACHE IN VIENNA AFTER WORLD WAR II. MRS. DULLES, WHO DID NOT DISCLOSE THE EXACT DATE OF HER DETENTION, HAS BEEN WITH THE DEPARTMENT SINCE 1942.
"I WAS PICKED UP BY THE SOVIET MILITARY AND HELD FOR ABOUT THE SAME TIME (FOUR HOURS) THAT YOU WERE HELD AND QUESTIONED," SHE TOLD OSTERTAG.
"I HAD GONE OUT FOR A SUNDAY PICNIC, AND THEY HELD ME AND ASKED ME A GREAT MANY QUESTIONS, AND THEN THEY DECIDED, AS THEY DID IN YOUR CASE, THAT IT WASN'T WISE TO HOLD AMERICANS."
THE RECORDED PROGRAM WAS TELEVISED IN UP-STATE NEW YORK.
OSTERTAG, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, WAS ARRESTED AT PISTOL POINT IN EAST BERLIN NOV. 27 BY EAST GERMAN POLICE FOR ALLEGED BREACH OF THAT COUNTRY'S LAWS.
MRS. DULLES, WHO RETAINS HER MARRIED TITLE AND HER MAIDEN NAME, IS ALSO THE SISTER OF ALLEN DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.
MRS. DULLES IS PRESENTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR BERLIN'S AFFAIRS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF GERMAN AFFAIRS.
EG1110PES

A29WX
1956
(460)
FOREIGN AID--BUDGET
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JAN. 15 (AP)-IN THE FACE OF POWERFUL BIPARTISAN OPPOSITION, EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS ARE CONSIDERING DROPPING--ALMOST BEFORE IT BEGINS--THEIR FIGHT FOR AUTHORITY TO MAKE LONGTERM FOREIGN AID PLEDGES.
THE ADMINISTRATION'S DECISION ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL BE OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED WHEN UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR., GOES TO THE CAPITOL TUESDAY TO TESTIFY ON FOREIGN AID.
OFFICIALS HAVE HAD IN MIND OBTAINING CONGRESSIONAL SANCTION FOR THE PRESIDENT TO PLEDGE U. S. ASSISTANCE TO DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS ABROAD OVER A MAXIMUM PERIOD OF UP TO 10 YEARS.
FINAL DECISIONS ON ADMINISTRATION TACTICS ARE EXPECTED TOMORROW EVEN AS MEMBERS OF HOUSE AND SENATE RECEIVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BUDGET MESSAGE WITH ITS REPORTED REAFFIRMATION OF A DESIRE FOR THE LONG RANGE AUTHORITY.
SINCE THE PROPOSAL WAS FIRST MADE IN THE PRESIDENT'S STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE JAN. 5, IT HAS GENERATED OPPOSITION FROM BOTH CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA.
KNOWLAND ANNOUNCED HIS ATTITUDE YESTERDAY SAYING HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE FOR THE ADMINISTRATION TO ASK FOR ANY 10-YEAR COMMITMENT ON FOREIGN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID. GEORGE HAS CALLED THE PROPOSAL "MOST UNTIMELY" AND A THREAT TO BIPARTISANSHIP ON FOREIGN POLICY.
SEN. MUNDT (R-SD) SAID TODAY HE CONSIDERED IT "POSSIBLE" THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD CHANGE ITS MIND. IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM (NBC-YOUTH WANTS TO KNOW), MUNDT SAID IF THE ADMINISTRATION DOESN'T ALTER THE AID PROPOSAL, "I'M INCLINED TO THINK THAT CONGRESS WILL."
MUNDT SAID HE, TOO, WAS AGAINST MAKING COMMITMENTS "THAT FAR IN ADVANCE."

30.24-5181

A POSSIBLE SOLUTION CAME FROM REP. RICHARDS (D-SC), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, WHO SAID HE THOUGHT THE FOREIGN AID BILL THIS YEAR SHOULD CONTAIN A STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLE THAT THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS TO "CONTINUE THIS FIGHT AGAINST WORLD COMMUNISM UNTIL WE WIN."

THAT OFFERED A WAY OUT FOR THE ADMINISTRATION, PROVIDED EISENHOWER AND DULLES WERE WILLING TO GIVE UP SEEKING WHAT THEY REALLY WANTED--AUTHORITY TO MAKE COMMITMENTS UP TO 10 YEARS.

DULLES MADE AN EFFORT FRIDAY TO PULL THE LONG RANGE PROPOSAL OUT OF THE BOX IN WHICH IT HAS BEEN TRAPPED VIRTUALLY FROM THE BEGINNING. HE HAD GEORGE IN FOR LUNCH AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND LATER THE SAME AFTERNOON CONFERRED, TOGETHER WITH HOOVER, WITH KNOWLAND.

KNOWLAND, IT WAS LEARNED, ADVISED THEM THEN OF HIS OPPOSITION.

HOOVER IMMEDIATELY ORDERED A QUICK REVIEW AND ANALYSIS OF THE WHOLE UNDERTAKING, INCLUDING ITS PROSPECTS IN CONGRESS.

BY AND LARGE ADMINISTRATION LEADERS ARE BEING ADVISED BY THEIR OWN EXPERTS AS WELL AS BY CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES THAT THIS IS NO TIME TO PRESS FOR ANY RADICAL CHANGES IN U. S. POLICY. THEY WOULD DO SO, THEY HAVE BEEN TOLD, AT GRAVE RISK TO THEIR PRIMARY OBJECTIVE WHICH IS TO OBTAIN ADEQUATE FUNDS TO CARRY ON A FOREIGN AID PROGRAM NEXT YEAR.

SU157PES

B29WX Q

WASHINGTON, JAN. 15 (AP)-A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE STUDY TODAY SHOWED A STEADILY INCREASING USE OF PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS IN AMERICAN AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

CHAIRMAN MANSFIELD (D-MONT.) MADE PUBLIC A STAFF SURVEY OF THE GOVERNMENT SPONSORED PROGRAM FOR AIDING FRIENDLY NATIONS TO DEVELOP THEIR OWN RESOURCES THROUGH AMERICAN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.

OF THE 98 MILLION (M) DOLLARS IN CONTRACTS OF ALL KINDS IN FORCE AS OF LAST MARCH, 122 CONTRACTS FOR 55 MILLION WERE WITH PRIVATE BUSINESS FIRMS, 15 FOR 2 MILLION WITH VOLUNTARY AGENCIES AND 61 FOR 41 MILLION WERE WITH EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

THE CONTRACTS WITH VOLUNTARY AND EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS PLACED HEAVY EMPHASIS ON TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO AGRICULTURE, HOUSING, BUSINES4 ADMINISTRATION, INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT, SANITATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH.

ON THE PRIVATE BUSINESS END THE STUDY CITED A CONTRACT UNDER WHICH ARMOUR RESEARCH FOUNDATION SENT TECHNICIANS TO PAKISTAN TO SHOW SMALL FOUNDRIES HOW TO STANDARDIZE THEIR WORK TO PRODUCE UNIFORM GEARS AND PARTS FOR FARM EQUIPMENT.

"SIMILARLY, IN INDIA TECHNICAL PEOPLE HAVE BEEN SENT OUT TO TRAIN LOCAL PERSONNEL TO MAINTAIN AND REPAIR TRACTORS WHICH WERE IDLED FOR LACK OF REPAIR," SAID THE REPORT.

OTHER PROJECTS INVOLVING PRIVATE BUSINESS ACTIVITY COVERED AERIAL MAPPING, WELL DRILLING, DAM SERVICE, MARKETING SURVEYS, COAL EXPLORATION AND POWER DEVELOPMENT.

BY MID-1955, 62 CONTRACTS WITH 44 AMERICAN COLLEGES HAD BEEN CONCLUDED WITH THE OBJECT OF PRODUCING INCREASING RESERVES OF SPECIALIZED KNOWLEDGE THROUGH EXCHANGES BETWEEN STUDENTS AND FACULTIES OF THIS AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

THE COMMITTEE SURVEY SAID:

"THIS KIND OF ASSOCIATION DOES NOT CARRY WITH IT SOME OF THE POLITICAL OVERTONES OF DIRECT GOVERNMENT AID, AND IS LESS SUSCEPTIBLE TO SUSPICIONS OF FOREIGN INTENTIONS. SINCE THERE IS NO BASIS FOR PROPAGANDA AS TO OUTSIDE 'EXPLOITATION', IT IS, TO A DEGREE, LESS VULNERABLE ON THIS SCORE THAN PRIVATE BUSINESS PROJECTS."

EG-VX759PES NM

A149ST (PX)

(150)

ST.LOUIS,JAN.15 (AP)-ATOMIC SCIENTIST DR.RALPH E.LAPP SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY WILL TEST NUCLEAR WEAPONS WITH RADIOACTIVE FALL-OUT TWO TO THREE TIMES GREATER THAN THE LAST H-BOMB DETONATED IN 1954.

LAPP, DIRECTOR OF THE NUCLEAR SCIENCE SERVICE TOLD THE LIBERAL FORUM OF THE YMHA-YMCA THAT RADIOACTIVE DUST FROM THE LAST TEST SPREAD MORE THAN 100 MILES INTO THE PACIFIC.

THE NEXT WEAPONS TO BE TESTED AT THE ENIWETOK PROVING GROUNDS, HE DECLARED, WILL RANGE UP TO 50 MEGATONS --THE EQUIVALENT OF 50 MILLION TONS OF TNT-- AND COULD TAKE OUT 10,000 SQUARE MILES OF REAL ESTATE.

HE CALLED ON THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TO GIVE THE PEOPLE MORE FACTS ON THE FALL-OUT FROM SUCH WEAPONS AND TO TAKE A NEW APPROACH, BASED ON SOMETHING THAT TRANSCENDS NATIONAL BOUNDARIES.

LAPP SAID THIS WOULD MAKE PEOPLE REALIZE "THE OLD WAY OF CONDUCTING WORLD AFFAIRS IS WRONG."

HE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT "IT WOULD BE HIGHLY IMPROBABLE FOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO BE CONFINED TO ANY ONE AREA IF WAR ONCE BROKE OUT."

LF929PCS

A150PX

KQPP)

CHESTER, PA., JAN. 15 (AP)-THREE CHILDREN AND THEIR AUNT BURNED TO DEATH IN A FIRE THAT RACED THROUGH THEIR HOME IN NEARBY PARKSIDE LAST NIGHT.

TWO OTHER WOMEN, A MAN AND A CHILD, WHO ALSO WERE IN THE HOUSE, ESCAPED THE FLAMES.

THE DEAD CHILDREN WERE DONNA KALINOWSKI, 6, AND HER BROTHERS, DANIEL, 4, AND RAYMOND, 3. THEIR AUNT WHO DIED WAS MISS ELLEN MCGLAUGHLEN, 65.

ALL FOUR OF THE VICTIMS WERE IN ONE SECOND FLOOR BEDROOM OF THE 2 1/2 STORY STUCCO AND FRAME HOUSE. IT IS BELIEVED THEY WERE OVERCOME BY SMOKE AS THEY SLEPT AND HAD NO CHANCE TO ESCAPE THE FLAMES.

THE CHILD WHO ESCAPED WAS MARY ANN KALINOWSKI, 2, SISTER OF THE DEAD CHILDREN. ANOTHER BROTHER, HENRY, 8, WAS VISITING RELATIVES IN NEARBY GREEN RIDGE. THE OTHERS WHO ESCAPED WERE MISS KATHERINE LAVIN, 30, ANOTHER AUNT OF THE CHILDREN; HER BROTHER, JOHN, 35, AND MRS. MARY LAVIN, 65, THE CHILDREN'S MATERNAL GRANDMOTHER.

THE TRAGEDY OCCURRED WHILE THE CHILDREN'S PARENTS, HENRY AND MILDRED KALINOWSKI, WERE ATTENDING A CHURCH SOCIAL FUNCTION. KALINOWSKI IS A CARPENTER AND CONTRACTOR.

WJ1035PES

BERLIN — JAN. 16, 1956

30.24-5183

A103

LONDON, JAN. 16 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, ARRIVED TODAY FROM NEW YORK ON THE FIRST LEG OF A WORLD TOUR.

HE LUNCHED WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, ANTHONY NUTTING. THE STATESMEN WERE SAID TO HAVE DISCUSSED THE MIDDLE EAST. HAMMARSKJOLD IS FLYING TO THE AREA LATER THIS WEEK TO MEET REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE COMMISSION FOR PALESTINE AND TO CONFER WITH LEADERS OF ISRAELI AND ARAB GOVERNMENTS.

HAMMARSKJOLD WILL LEAVE FOR ATHENS TOMORROW. HE WILL VISIT BANGALORE, INDIA, TO ADDRESS THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AFTER HIS SWING THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST.

MJ947AES

19

AMS BUDGET (510)

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH

1956

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, JAN.16 (AP)-PIERRE POUJADE ANNOUNCED NEW PLANS FOR SPREADING HIS POLITICALLY SUCCESSFUL TAX REVOLT TODAY, WHILE BOSSES OF THE OLD LINE RADICAL PARTY RULED THAT PREMIER EDGAR FAURE COULD NOT GO ON USING ITS PARTY LABEL.

POUJADE TOLD HIS DISCIPLINED FOLLOWERS THAT FARMERS, OFFICE WORKERS AND PROFESSIONAL MEN WOULD BE BROUGHT INTO HIS ORGANIZATION, AS WELL AS MORE OF THE SHOPKEEPERS WHO HAVE BEEN ITS BACKBONE SO FAR.

THE RADICALS' EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE WAS CONCERNED WITH OUSTING THOSE LEADERS CONSIDERED BY FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE TO HAVE VIOLATED PARTY DOCTRINE. HIS SUPPORTERS SAY THEY ARE TRYING TO CREATE A DISCIPLINE THAT THEIR LOOSE-LIMBED PARTY HAS NEVER KNOWN.

MENDES-FRANCE NOW CONTROLS THE PARTY MACHINE AND WANTS THE RADICALS TO HELP FORM THE FIRST CABINET FROM THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ELECTED JAN. 2. HE AND THE SOCIALISTS AGREE THAT THE TWO PARTIES SHOULD DIVIDE THE MINISTRIES BETWEEN THEM, WITH THE IDEA OF GETTING QUICK ACTION ON A LIMITED PROGRAM THAT BOTH ACCEPT.

ITS MAIN FEATURE WOULD BE AN ATTEMPT TO HALT THE ALGERIAN REVOLT WITH A PROMISE OF FREE ELECTIONS.

"WE WELCOME THE SUPPORT OF ALL WHO WANT TO HELP US PUT ACROSS OUR PROGRAM," HE TOLD THE RADICALS' "LITTLE CONVENTION."

THIS APPARENTLY INCLUDES THE POWERFUL BLOC OF COMMUNIST DEPUTIES, ALTHOUGH MENDES-FRANCE BARRED AN OUTRIGHT ALLIANCE WITH THEM.

THE POUJADISTS CAME FROM NOWHERE AND WON ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER OF DEPUTIES AS THE MENDES-FRANCE RADICALS--BETWEEN 50 AND 55. BUT THEY HAVE NO ALLIES AND NO IMMEDIATE PLANS FOR JOINING A CABINET--NO PLANS THEY ARE WILLING TO TALK ABOUT, ANYHOW.

THEY ENDED A SHORT CONVENTION TODAY WITH A NEWS CONFERENCE BY THEIR LEADER.

HE DODGED QUESTIONS ON WHETHER HIS FOLLOWERS WOULD PARTICIPATE IN A CABINET LED BY A SOCIALIST. HE HAS MADE IT PLAIN THAT HE HAS GREATER SYMPATHY WITH PREMIER FAURE AND HIS MORE CONSERVATIVE CABINET THAN WITH MENDES-FRANCE AND THE SOCIALISTS. POUJADE HIMSELF HAS NO SEAT IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, SO NO ONE IS LIKELY TO OFFER HIM A CABINET POST.

1956

A20

MORE THAN 15,000 GATHERED IN THE PALAIS DES SPORTS, THE MADISON SQUARE GARDEN OF PARIS, TO HEAR A SPEECH BY POUJADE.

HE DENIED BEING EITHER A COMMUNIST OR A FASCIST.

"I KNOW," HE SAID, "THAT FILES ARE BEING PREPARED TO SHOW THAT WE ARE PREPARING A PLOT AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT. THOSE ARE OBVIOUSLY SELF-SERVING LIES. WE ARE EMBARRASSING POWERFUL INTERESTS."

HE DID NOT SAY WHAT THESE INTERESTS ARE.

HIS "DELEGATES," HE SAID, WOULD INTRODUCE BILLS TO END "ALL SUBSIDIES" AND TO AMNESTY VIOLATORS OF THE TAX LAWS. POUJADE AND HIS FOLLOWERS INSIST ON REFERRING TO THEIR MEMBERS IN PARLIAMENT AS "DELEGATES OF THE MOVEMENT," RATHER THAN BY THE USUAL TITLE OF "DEPUTIES."

THE RADICALS' MEETINGS, DOMINATED BY MENDES-FRANCE, REPEATEDLY SHOWED ITS HOSTILITY TO FAURE. NO CREDENTIALS WERE ISSUED TO HIM, AND HE WAS ADMITTED TO TODAY'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEETING ONLY AT THE URGING OF HIS FRIENDS.

THE PARTY'S STEERING COMMITTEE DECLARED FAURE "EXCLUDED" FROM THE PARTY AND ITS 600-MAN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE APPROVED THIS DESPITE A PERSONAL PLEA BY FAURE. FINAL ACTION ON THE QUESTION PROBABLY WILL BE TAKEN BY THE PARTY'S ANNUAL CONVENTION IN OCTOBER.

N415PES

525 (210)

BERLIN, JAN. 16 (AP)-WEST BERLIN'S DENAZIFICATION COURT DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAD ORDERED THE CONFISCATION OF PROPERTY BELONGING TO FORMER NAZI FOREIGN MINISTER JOACHIM VON RIBBENTROP AND ADM. KARL DOENITZ.

1956

A COURT SPOKESMAN SAID THE ORDER ALSO APPLIES TO OTHER EX-NAZIS, INCLUDING HEINRICH HOFFMAN, ADOLF HITLER'S OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPHER; DR. WALTER GROSS, NAZI RACE EXPERT; AND GUNTER D' ALQUEN, CHIEF EDITOR OF THE FORMER SS MAGAZINE, BLACK CORPS.

THE ORDER REQUIRES THAT ALL PROPERTY UP TO A CERTAIN VALUE BE HELD UNTIL THE COURT HAS DECIDED WHAT PENALTY WILL BE LEVIED AGAINST THE FORMER NAZIS, OR THEIR HEIRS.

IN THE CASE OF DOENITZ, THE COURT SPOKESMAN SAID, THE SUM IS 100,000 MARKS ($23,800), ALTHOUGH INVESTIGATIONS HAVE SO FAR DISCLOSED ONLY A BANK ACCOUNT OF 4,000 MARKS ($952). DOENITZ, THE LAST COMMANDER OF HITLER'S NAVY, IS DUE FOR RELEASE FROM WEST BERLIN'S SPANDAU PRISON NEXT FALL, UPON COMPLETION OF A 10-YEAR WAR CRIMES SENTENCE.

FOR HOFFMAN, THE MAXIMUM CONFISCATION SUM IS 200,000 MARKS ($47,600) AND FOR RIBBENTROP'S ESTATE, 50,000 MARKS ($11,900). RIBBENTROP WAS

HANGED IN OCTOBER 1946 AS A WAR CRIMINAL.

A COURT SPOKESMAN SAID ONE OF MAIN PURPOSES OF THE ORDER IS TO PREVENT THE TRANSFER OF BANK ACCOUNTS TO WEST GERMANY, WHERE DENAZIFICATION LAWS HAVE EXPIRED. WEST BERLIN STILL HAS SUCH LAWS. THE SPOKESMAN SAID INVESTIGATIONS ARE NOT YET COMPLETE.

RP356PES

S107

BERLIN, JAN. 16 (AP)-THREE EAST GERMANS WERE SUMMONED BEFORE AN EAST BERLIN COURT TODAY ON SPY CHARGES. THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY ADN, SAID THE TRIAL WAS BEING WATCHED BY "NUMEROUS" WORKERS FROM STATE-OWNED FACTORIES.

ALL THREE DEFENDANTS WERE ACCUSED OF HAVING WORKED FOR "THE FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY," AN ORGANIZATION WHICH ADN SAID IS FINANCED JOINTLY BY WEST GERMANY AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE DEFENDANTS WERE IDENTIFIED AS URUSULA LENMANN, 35, A FORMER SECRETARY IN THE RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF A MOTOR FACTORY, EWALD JANKE, 40, A CABLE FACTORY WORKER AND FORMER POLICE COMMISSAR, AND ARNO GUGEL, 22, APPRENTICE WORKER. THEY WERE CHARGED WITH GIVING THE FIGHTING GROUP INFORMATION ABOUT THE FACTORIES IN WHICH THEY WERE EMPLOYED.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FIGHTING GROUP DENIED THE ORGANIZATION IS SUPPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS. HE SAID IT IS FINANCED BY "GIFTS" FROM INDIVIDUALS LIVING IN WEST GERMANY, WESTERN EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE GROUP HAD EMPLOYED THE THREE DEFENDANTS IN ANY MANNER.

ONE OF THE FIGHTING GROUP'S MAIN ANNOUNCED ACTIVITIES IS SUPPLYING ANTI-COMMUNIST INFORMATION TO THE PRESS.

1956

MT150PES

A45

BERLIN, JAN. 16 (AP)-THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ARRESTED 14 OF ITS TRAVELERS' AID REPRESENTATIVES AT EAST GERMAN RAILWAY STATIONS IN THE PAST MONTH.

A CHURCH SPOKESMAN SAID THAT, ALTHOUGH FIVE HAVE SINCE BEEN RELEASED, THE ARRESTS ARE REGARDED AS A BLOW AGAINST THE AID MISSION SYSTEM AND THEREFORE AN ATTACK ON THE CHURCH.

JS601PES

S79

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 16 (AP)-THREE GENERALS WERE APPOINTED TODAY FOR THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY.

WORLD WAR II COLONELS KURT BRANDSTAETTER, ERNST KLASING AND HANS REINHARD WERE NAMED TO THE RANK OF BRIGADIER GENERAL.

BRANDSTAETTER UNTIL RECENTLY HEADED THE PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY. HIS NEW JOB HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED. KLASING IS CHIEF OF THE MINISTRY'S SUB-DEPARTMENT ON LOGISTICS. REINHARD IS CHIEF OF STAFF TO MAJ. GEN. HELMUTH LANGELER, CHIEF OF THE MINISTRY'S ARMY DEPARTMENT.

1956

WA114AES

B53

BONN, GERMANY, JAN.16 (AP)-PERMITS FOR BARGES TO USE THE CANALS TO BERLIN WILL IN FUTURE BE ISSUED BY EAST AND WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES, THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WAS ONLY A DELEGATION OF OCCUPATION RIGHTS. THAT MEANT RUSSIA AND THE THREE WESTERN POWERS REMAINED BASICALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR FREE ACCESS OF TRAFFIC TO BERLIN, HE SAID.

SOME EXCITEMENT WAS CAUSED LAST AUTUMN WHEN IT WAS DISCLOSED THE BRITISH HAD AGREED WITH THE RUSSIANS THAT THEIR COUNTER-SIGNATURES OCCUPYING POWERS WERE NO LONGER NEEDED ON BARGE PERMITS. IT WAS FEARED THIS WOULD ENABLE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES TO BLOCKADE THE IMPORTANT CANALS TO BERLIN, 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. BARGES DELIVER VIRTUALLY ALL OF BERLIN'S COAL AND ABOUT A THIRD OF ITS OTHER SUPPLIES.

THERE HAS BEEN NO INTERFERENCE, HOWEVER. THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAS INFORMED EASTERN AUTHORITIES THAT AN INLAND WATERWAYS OFFICE IN HAMBURG WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ISSUANCE OF WESTERN PERMITS. EAST GERMANY ALREADY HAS SET UP A SIMILAR OFFICE IN EAST BERLIN.

B1021AES

B51 Q

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, JAN.16 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN CONSTRUCTION WORKERS UNION TODAY DISSOLVED 10 LOCALS REPRESENTING 40,000 WORKERS BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION. THE UNION SIMULTANEOUSLY FIRED 15 OFFICIALS OF THESE LOCALS FROM THEIR UNION JOBS.

A UNION SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE COMMUNISTS HAD PENETRATED LEADERSHIP OF THE LOCALS AND USED THEIR OFFICES FOR DISSEMINATION OF RED PROPAGANDA.

THE UNION WILL REORGANIZE THE 10 LOCALS IMMEDIATELY AND HOLD NEW ELECTIONS SOON. UNION HEADQUARTERS, IN THE MEANTIME, WILL

TAKE OVER THE AFFAIRS OF THE LOCALS LOCATED IN DUESSELDORF, DUISBURG, ESSEN, MOENCHEN-GLADBACH, MOERS AND FIVE OTHER COMMUNITIES IN NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA.

B1003AES

A42
NIGHT LEAD POWS

HERLESHAUSEN, GERMANY, JAN. 16 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS RETURNED 501 MORE WORLD WAR II PRISONERS TO GERMANY TODAY. THEY BROUGHT THE TOTAL REPATRIATED TO MORE THAN THE 9,626 THE RUSSIANS PROMISED LAST SEPTEMBER.

RED CROSS OFFICIALS HERE SAID THIS PRESUMABLY MARKS THE END OF THE REPATRIATION OPERATION. BUT THE RUSSIANS STILL MAY FREE MORE GERMAN CIVILIANS SEIZED AFTER THE WAR FOR ALLEGED POLITICAL CRIMES.

OF THE POWS RETURNED TODAY, 208 WERE SICK, INCLUDING NEARLY 60 ON STRETCHERS. ONE MAN DIED EN ROUTE FROM RUSSIA.

JS557PES

A132
NIGHT LEAD LATIN AMERICA (560)
BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JAN. 16 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION MADE A STRONG BID TODAY FOR INCREASED TRADE AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH LATIN AMERICA.

IT OFFERED RUSSIAN-MADE CAPITAL GOODS AND MACHINERY IN EXCHANGE FOR LATIN AMERICAN AGRICULTURAL AND MINING PRODUCTS AND PROMISED TECHNICAL AID TO LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS.

IT ALSO OFFERED TO EXTEND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS TO ANY LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS WHERE SUCH TIES DO NOT NOW EXIST.

1956

THE SOVIET OVERTURES WERE MADE BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IN REPLYING TO QUESTIONS SUBMITTED TO HIM BY THE EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK MAGAZINE VISION, PUBLISHED IN SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE FOR CIRCULATION IN LATIN AMERICA.

THE QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS WERE READ HERE TODAY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY. SOVIET SPOKESMEN SAID THE ANSWERS WERE SENT TO VISION TWO WEEKS AGO.

TO A QUESTION ABOUT WHAT THE RUSSIANS COULD EXPORT TO LATIN AMERICA, BULGANIN SAID RUSSIA IS PREPARED TO TRADE "A BROAD RANGE OF GOODS ON A MUTUALLY ADVANTAGEOUS BASIS." HE MENTIONED SPECIFICALLY INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT AND MACHINERY, PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT, MACHINES, MACHINE TOOLS, TOOLS, AUTOMOBILES AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY.

THE PREMIER SAID THE RUSSIANS ALSO COULD GIVE LATIN AMERICA TECHNICAL AID "AND ALSO EXCHANGE EXPERIENCE IN THE SPHERE OF INDUSTRY, ELECTRIC POWER, CONSTRUCTION, TRANSPORT AND AGRICULTURE."

IN ADDITION, HE ADDED, THE SOVIET UNION IS PREPARED TO EXPORT A WIDE RANGE OF OTHER GOODS SUCH AS PAPER, OIL, ROLLED FERROUS METALS, CEMENT, DYES AND CHEMICALS.

THE RUSSIANS WOULD BE WILLING TO ACCPET IN RETURN THE PRODUCTS OF LATIN AMERICAN MINES AND FARMS, INCLUDING LIVESTOCK.

BULGANIN SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO TRADE DIRECTLY WITH THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED OR WITH INDIVIDUALS OR COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISES.

ON THE QUESTION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, THE PREMIER SAID THE SOVIET UNION STANDS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND COOPERATION WITH ALL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA NOW HAS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ARGENTINA, MEXICO AND URUGUAY AMONG THE LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS.

ASSERTING THESE TIES HAVE BEEN"OF BENEFIT TO BOTH PARTIES," BULGANIN SAID "ONE CAN HOPE THAT IN THE FUTURE ALSO OUR RELATIONS WITH THE COUNTRIES OF LATIN AMERICA WILL DEVELOP TO THE MUTUAL ADVANTAGE OF THE PARTIES, IN THE INTERESTS OF STRENGTHENING INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION."

ASKED WHAT ASSURANCES THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT COULD GIVE IN THE QUESTION OF NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE POLITICAL AFFAIRS OF LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES, THE PREMIER DECLARED:

"THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS

1956

30.24-5185

OF OTHER COUNTRIES AND EXPECTS OTHER COUNTRIES NOT TO INTERFERE IN ITS INTERNAL AFFAIRS. SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY IS BASED ON RESPECT FOR ALL STATES BIG AND SMALL AND THE RECOGNITION OF THE RIGHTS OF ALL PEOPLE, ALL OF WHICH APPLIES TO LATIN AMERICA."

A133

OTHER POINTS MADE BY BULGANIN INCLUDED:

THE SOVIET UNION INTENDS TO PRESENT DISPLAYS--"NOT EXCLUDING ITS DISPLAYS SHOWING THE USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL AIMS"--AT INDUSTRIAL FAIRS IN LATIN AMERICA.

THE SOVIET UNION INTENDS TO ENCOURAGE THE EXCHANGE OF VISITORS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND LATIN AMERICA.

--DASH--

WILLIAM E. BARLOW, PUBLISHER OF VISION, SAID IN NEW YORK THE QUESTIONS WERE SENT TO BULGANIN LAST OCTOBER. THE REPLIES WERE RECEIVED THROUGH THE SOVIET EMBASSY JAN. 6, TOO LATE FOR INCLUSION IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF THE MAGAZINE.

BARLOW SAID HE HAD HOPED THE EXCHANGE WOULD NOT BE RELEASED UNTIL THE NEXT ISSUE OF THE TWICE-A-MONTH PUBLICATION--DUE JAN. 27--WAS ON THE STANDS.

"EARLY RELEASE BY THE RUSSIANS CERTAINLY SHOWS HOW IMPORTANT A PLACE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES ARE ASSUMING IN SOVIET PLANS," HE SAID.

SF1130PES

A13 (500)
AMS BUDGET

1956

EGYPTIAN
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 16 (AP)-PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER PRESENTED TO A CELEBRATING NATION TODAY A NEW CONSTITUTION WHICH PROCLAIMS EGYPT A NATIONALISTIC ARAB REPUBLIC. BUT IT APPARENTLY WILL BE ONE-PARTY STATE IN ITS POLITICAL STRUCTURE FOR SOME TIME.

A COLORFUL CROWD OF 250,000, ASSEMBLED FROM ALL THE PROVINCES, CHEERED NASSER, WHO MADE AN HOUR-LONG SPEECH FROM A STAND UNDER A CANVAS CANOPY AND THEN READ THE PREAMBLE OF THE NEW CONSTITUTION. MINISTER OF STATE COL. ANWAR SADAT THEN READ ITS 196 ARTICLES.

CAIRO WAS IN FESTIVE MOOD, WITH CROWDS CARRYING PLACARDS AND BANNERS IN STREET DEMONSTRATIONS, LOUDSPEAKERS BROADCASTING MUSIC IN THE SQUARES AND FLAGS DECORATING MOST BALCONIES AND BUILDINGS.

NASSER TOLD THE THRONGS THE NEW CONSTITUTION PROVIDES FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF A STRONG ARMY WHICH HE SAID "NOW STANDS ON OUR BORDERS TO DEFEND OUR LIFE AND LIBERTY AGAINST THE ENEMY, AGAINST ZIONISM."

HE LASHED OUT AT FOREIGN POWERS, WHICH HE SAID WERE TRYING TO DIVIDE THE ARAB WORLD.

"WE ARABS ARE UNITED FROM THE ATLANTIC TO THE PERSIAN GULF," HE DECLARED.

THIS COULD BE TAKEN AS A DEFIANCE OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, WHICH BRITAIN HAS JOINED AND WHICH THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTS, LINKING TURKEY, PAKISTAN, IRAQ AND IRAN. EGYPT OPPOSES THE PACT AS A RIVAL TO HER OWN LEADERSHIP OF THE ARAB LEAGUE.

PROVIDING FOR AN AMERICAN-STYLE CHIEF EXECUTIVE WITH BROAD POWERS AND A SINGLE CHAMBER LEGISLATURE, THE NEW CONSTITUTION BARS FORMER KING FAROUK, DEPOSED 3 1/2 YEARS AGO BY THE RULING MILITARY REVOLUTION COUNCIL, AND ALL MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL FAMILY FROM EVER SERVING AS PRESIDENT.

IT DECLARES EGYPT AN "ARAB NATION" AND ITS FORM OF GOVERNMENT "REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC." ISLAM IS PROCLAIMED THE STATE RELIGION AND ARABIC THE OFFICIAL LANGUAGE.

IT DOES NOT GO INTO EFFECT UNTIL JUNE 23 WHEN THE PEOPLE WILL BE CALLED UPON TO RATIFY IT IN A NATIONWIDE REFERENDUM. TWO WEEKS LATER, ON JULY 7, THEY WILL ELECT A NEW PRESIDENT FOR A SIX-YEAR TERM. HE WILL HAVE BEEN NOMINATED BY THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. LEFT UNSETTLED WAS THE QUESTION OF HOW AND WHEN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WILL BE ELECTED.

A14

THE CONSTITUTION PROVIDES, HOWEVER, FOR THE STABLISHMENT OF A "NATIONAL UNION" TO FUNCTION UNTIL POLITICAL PARTIES HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED ACCORDING TO A LAW TO BE PREPARED LATER. THIS "NATIONAL UNION," APPARENTLY, WILL BE A SINGLE PARTY WHICH WILL NOMINATE CANDIDATES FOR THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. IT IS EXPECTED TO REPLACE THE LIBERATION RALLY, ORGANIZED BY THE RULING MILITARY GROUP AS A POPULAR MOVEMENT WHEN ALL OTHER POLITICAL PARTIES WERE ABOLISHED.

THE PRESIDENT WILL BE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ARMED FORCES, BE EMPOWERED TO ISSUE EMERGENCY LEGISLATION, TO VETO LEGISLATION OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND TO REFER VITAL QUESTIONS TO A NATIONAL PLEBISCITE. HE WILL FORM HIS OWN CABINET AND THE MINISTERS WILL BE RESPONSIBLE TO HIM, AS IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE CONSTITUTION PLEDGES THE GOVERNMENT TO GUARANTEE FREEDOM OF OPINION, RELIGION AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND A "PERSON'S RIGHT IN EXPRESSING HIS FREE OPINION AND PUBLISHING IT IN EVERY WAY." THE PRESS, AT PRESENT UNDER WHAT AMOUNTS TO HEAVY CENSORSHIP AND CONTROL, IS PROMISED "FREEDOM OF PRESS PUBLICATION AND DISTRIBUTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LEGITIMATE RIGHTS OF THE PEOPLE AS A WHOLE."

THE STATE'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR SOCIAL SECURITY AND FOR GUARANTEEING THE RIGHT TO WORK AND "THE ROLE OF WOMAN IN SOCIETY AND IN THE FAMILY" IS STRESSED. EGYPTIANS ARE DECLARED EQUAL BEFORE THE LAW "REGARDLESS OF RACE, ORIGIN, LANGUAGE OR FAITH."

THE NATIONALISTIC TONE OF THE CONSTITUTION WAS UNDERLINED BY NASSER IN HIS SPEECH, IN WHICH HE LISTED THESE AIMS AND ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE REVOLUTION: ELIMINATION OF IMPERIALISM, COMBATTING OF FEUDALISM THROUGH LAND AND PEASANT REFORMS, CHECKING OF CAPITALISTIC MONOPOLIES, BUILDING A STRONG ARMY FOR THE PEOPLE, ESTABLISHING A DEMOCRATIC LIFE "WITH NO FALSE PRETENSES."

PROCLAMATION OF THE CONSTITUTION WAS THE RESULT OF A PROMISE TO END THE TRANSITION PERIOD OF MILITARY RULE WITHIN THREE YEARS. THE NEW CONSTITUTION IS THE SECOND IN EGYPT'S HISTORY. THE FIRST, WRITTEN IN 1923 UNDER BRITISH TUTELAGE, WAS ABOLISHED AFTER FAROUK WAS DEPOSED ON JULY 26, 1952.

JS/N342PES

102

~~WITH UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE (A43)~~ (140)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JAN. 16 (AP)--PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S MAPAI PARTY DISCLOSED TONIGHT A FOUR-POINT AUSTERITY AND PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM IT PROPOSES FOR ISRAEL.

THE MAIN POINTS:

1. STRIP ISRAELI LIFE AND ECONOMY OF ALL LUXURIES.
2. START AN EXTENSIVE PROGRAM OF CIVILIAN DEFENSE.
3. MOBILIZE MORE MANPOWER IN THE HIGHER AGE GROUPS FOR WORK IN ISRAELI SETTLEMENTS, AND BAR PERSONS OF MILITARY AGE FROM LEAVING THE COUNTRY.
4. ESTABLISH A DEFENSE TAX TO FINANCE A PROGRAM WHICH WOULD INCLUDE FORMATION OF AN ADVISORY NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL.

THE PROGRAM WAS DRAWN UP BY A SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE MAPAI PARTY, A SOCIALIST GROUP. PINHAS LAVON, FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER, WAS THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN. THE PROGRAM WILL BE DEBATED BY MAPAI'S MAIN POLITICAL COMMITTEE AND THE PARTY'S REPRESENTATIVES IN PARLIAMENT.

A SIMILAR PROGRAM HAS BEEN DRAFTED BY THE LEFTWING LABOR PARTY, ACHDUTH AVODAH.

RK838PES

~~A104~~

~~BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JAN. 16 (AP)-INTERIOR MINISTER SAID QAZAZ SAID~~ TODAY THE SECURITY CHIEFS OF FIVE MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS ARE MEETING HERE TO FORMULATE A PROGRAM TO COMBAT SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE REGION BY LOCAL COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS.

SECURITY OFFICIALS FROM TURKEY, IRAN, JORDAN, IRAQ AND LEBANON HAVE BEEN PREPARING MATERIAL FOR THE JOINT POLICY PROGRAM DURING THE PAST WEEK, HE ADDED.

QAZAZ SAID THE CONFERENCE IS "DESIGNED MAINLY TO SAVE OUR DEMOCRATIC REGIMES FROM DESTRUCTIVE AND ILLEGAL PROPAGANDA AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AIMING TO CREATE UNREST AND THREATENING THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

MJ949AES

A38

FIRST LEAD ALGERIAN (A29)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN. 16 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID TONIGHT THEIR FORCES IN EASTERN ALGERIA HAVE KILLED MORE THAN 100 INDEPENDENCE-SEEKING REBELS IN THE PAST 48 HOURS. FRENCH LOSSES WERE NOT SPECIFIED, BUT WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN RELATIVELY LIGHT.

THE FRENCH SAID THEY TOOK A LARGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS AND SEIZED BIG QUANTITIES OF AMMUNITION.

EARLIER ESTIMATES HAD PUT THE WEEKEND DEATHS FROM NATIONALIST-SPARKED VIOLENCE AT 71 LIVES, INCLUDING THREE KILLED AND 15 WOUNDED ON THE FRENCH SIDE.

ONE OF THE WORST CLASHES WAS IN THE AURES MOUNTAINS OF NORTHEASTERN ALGERIA. FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE REVOLT AGAINST FRENCH AUTHORITY, NATIONALIST CAVALRY PARTICIPATED IN THE FIGHTING. IN PAST CLASHES THE REBELS HAVE BEEN MAINLY GUERRILLA INFANTRY.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES REFUSED TODAY TO ACCEPT THE RESIGNATIONS OF LOCAL MOSLEM OFFICIALS IN ALGERIA. THE LOCAL OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN UNDER PRESSURE FROM THE TERRORISTS TO QUIT THEIR JOBS OR BE KILLED.

FRENCH REFUSAL TO ACCEPT THE RESIGNATIONS PUTS THE MOSLEM JOBHOLDERS IN A TIGHT SPOT. IF THEY DON'T RESIGN THEY MAY BE ASSASSINATED; IF THEY DO STEP DOWN, THEY FACE LEGAL PROSECUTION FOR NEGLIGENCE OF DUTY.

JS503PES

A107

(700)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, JAN. 16

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

(ADVANCE)...ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN. 16 (AP)-TO FRENCH RESIDENTS OF ALGERIA THE "NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY" IS A GANG OF REBELS AND DESERTERS, THUGS AND MURDERERS. TO MANY FELLOW ALGERIANS THE SOLDIERS OF THIS ARMY ARE IDEALISTIC HEROES FIGHTING FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE, WHO KILL ONLY WHEN THEY MUST.

THESE ALGERIANS ACCEPT AS NECESSARY AND REASONABLE THE RUTHLESS DISCIPLINE THE LIBERATION ARMY IMPOSES AND ITS SAVAGE REPRISALS. TO NORTH AFRICANS, VIOLENCE IS NOT SO SHOCKING AS TO EUROPEANS.

FRENCH INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS WHO HAVE STUDIED THE METHODS OF THE REBEL ARMY BY QUESTIONING PRISONERS GIVE THIS PICTURE:

ITS CHIEFS HAVE DECREED THAT INFORMERS MUST BE EXECUTED ON THE SPOT. DEATH IS THE SENTENCE FOR RAPE OF AN ARAB WOMAN. A MAN CAUGHT SMOKING HAS HIS NOSE SLICED OFF--THE REBELS BOYCOTT TOBACCO BECAUSE TAX ON IT IS A BIG SOURCE OF FRENCH REVENUE.

THE REBEL WOUNDED ARE TREATED WITH DRASTIC EFFICIENCY. A SLIGHTLY WOUNDED MAN IS PATCHED UP TO FIGHT AGAIN, BUT A SERIOUSLY WOUNDED ONE IS FINISHED OFF BY HIS COMRADE WHERE HE FALLS. THE LIBERATION ARMY'S MEDICAL UNITS OBTAIN SUPPLIES BY SENDING WOMEN TO MAKE PURCHASES FROM DRUGGISTS IN CITIES.

ALGERIAN VILLAGERS SAY THE NATIONALIST FIGHTERS FINANCE THEIR OPERATIONS BY SQUEEZING PROTECTION MONEY FROM THEM, AND SOME HAVE

ASKED FRENCH HELP AGAINST EXTORTION. AN AVERAGE ALGERIAN FAMILY HAS TO FIND 200 FRANCS (ABOUT 60 CENTS A WEEK FOR THE "LIBERATORS." A RICH MAY BE CALLED UPON TO PAY 100 TIMES AS MUCH. IF HE DOES NOT PAY, A GRENADE IS THROWN IN HIS WINDOW OR HIS CROPS ARE BURNED. HE MAY EVEN BE ASSASSINATED.

RECRUITING ALSO IS DONE IN THE VILLAGES. REBEL LEADERS PERSONALLY SELECT MAN THEY BELIEVE MAY BE USEFUL. THE FRENCH CLAIM THOSE WHO REFUSE HAVE THEIR THOATS CUT.

FRENCH INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS ALLEGE THAT RITUAL MUTILATION OF CAPTIVES IS NOT UNCOMMON AMONG THE REBELS, BUT SUCH SAVAGERY SEEMS TO VARY AMONG THE VARIOUS UNITS. THREE FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE TERRIBLY SLASHED WITH KNIVES WHEN THEY WERE CAPTURED ON BOU ZEGZA MOUNTAIN, ONLY 20 MILES FROM THE CITY OF ALGIERS, RECENTLY. HOWEVER, A FRENCH OFFICER AND AN ALGIERIAN RIFLEMAN IN THE SAME GROUP BUT GUARDED BY DIFFERENT CAPTORS RETURNED UNSCATHED. WHILE FRENCH OFFICERS ISSUE STRICT ORDERS AGAINST BRUTALITY IN COUNTER OPERATIONS, THESE SOMETIMES ARE DISREGARDED BY MEN INCENSED AT THE SIGHT OF MUTILATION OF THE BODIES OF THEIR COMRADES.

1956

A108

THE TOP MAN OF THE ALGERIAN UPRISING IS NOT IN THE COUNTRY. MOHAMMED BEN BELLA, 40, IS OF MOROCCAN ORIGIN, WAS A MASTER SERGEANT IN THE FRENCH ARMY FIGHTING THE GERMANS IN 1940 AND ORIGINALLY WAS OWNER OF A HOTEL CATERING TO CAMEL CARAVANS IN MOROCCO. IN 1952, HE ESCAPED FROM A MOROCCAN PRISON WHERE HE WAS SERVING A SENTENCE FOR A POSTOFFICE ROBBERY AND FLED INTO ALGERIA. BEN BELLA IS DESCRIBED BY FRENCH OFFICERS AS "MOST INTELLIGENT" AND FLUENT IN BOTH FRENCH AND ARABIC. HE USUALLY IS FLYING BUSILY BETWEEN TRIPOLI IN NEIGHBORING LIBYA AND ROME OR CAIRO, THE FRENCH SAY. HIS OFFICIAL TITLE: CHIEF OF THE EXTERNAL COMMAND, NORTH AFRICA.

ALSO ABROAD ARE MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF KHIDER, 43, FORMER STREETCAR MOTORMAN JAILED FOR THE SAME ROBBERY AS BEN BELLA, AND MOHAMMED BOUDIAF, 46, A FORMER TAX COLLECTOR. THESE TWO DIRECT OPERATIONS FROM A HEADQUARTERS IN CAIRO, THE FRENCH BELIEVE AND, WITH BEN BELLA, CONSTITUTE THE REBEL ALGERIAN GENERAL STAFF.

THE PRINCIPAL REBEL FIELD COMMANDER IN CONSTANTINE PROVINCE IN NORTHEASTERN ALGERIA IS, ACCORDING TO FRENCH INFORMATION, YOUSSEF ZEGHOUT, 34, A FORMER BLACKSMITH. THE FRENCH HOLD HIM RESPONSIBLE FOR MASSACRES WHICH SWEPT THE COUNTRY LAST AUGUST.

IN THE AURES MOUNTAINS FARTHER SOUTH IS A KIND OF STAFF COMMITTEE WHICH THE FRENCH THINK IS HEADED BY OMAR BEN BOULAID, 38, ONCE OWNER OF A BUS LINE, WHO NOW TAKES PLEASURE IN AMBUSHING BUSES OF HIS FORMER COMPETITORS. LAST NOVEMBER HE WAS JAILED, BUT ESCAPED.

ANOTHER MAN WHO LEARNED MODERN FIGHTING METHODS FROM THE FRENCH IS KRIM BEL KASEM, 33, A FORMER SERGEANT WHO SERVED THREE YEARS IN THE FRENCH ARMY. HE IS A BERBER AND SON OF A POLICEMAN. HIS FELLOW COMMANDER IN AN AREA NEAR ALGERIS IS AMAR OUAMRAOE, 46, A FRENCH ARMY SERGEANT FOR EIGHT YEARS.

ALL THESE FRENCH ARMY GRADUATES ARE FAMILIAR NOT ONLY WITH FRENCH TACTICS BUT ALSO WITH GUERRILLA WARFARE AS CONDUCTED BY THE COMMUNIST-LED ARMIES OF HO CHI-MINH IN INDOCHINA.

WITH THEIR FORCES, THEY ARE ECLIPSING MORE MODERATE NATIONALISTS LED BY MESSALI HADJ, WHOSE ORGANIZATION SEEKS A GRADUAL PROCESS OF RESTORING ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE. MESSALI HADJ NOW IS EXILED TO FRANCE.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY,JAN. 16--MOVED JAN 14LJF/K1005AES

1956

B43 (SEG)
(320)

BY EDWARD W. TAN

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JAN. 16 (AP)-THE RELATIVELY PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER BURHANUDDIN HARAHAP BOWED TODAY TO PRESSURE FROM TWO MOSLEM PARTIES AND DECIDED TO BREAK OFF THE DUTCH-INDONESIAN MINISTERIAL CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.

1956

30.24-5187

THE ACTION CAME AFTER A COMMUNIST-SPONSORED "COOPERATION" RALLY OF 10,000 PERSONS SUNDAY IN JAKARTA'S FREEDOM SQUARE, FEATURING SPEAKERS FROM VROMSNENT MOSLEM, NATIONALIST AND RED GROUPS.

PRESIDENT SOEKARNO HAILED THE RALLY AS "UNDENIABLE EVIDENCE THAT INDONESIAN NATIONALIST, RELIGIOUS AND MARXIST PARTIES CAN BE UNITED."

THE CROWD APPROVED RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR POLITICAL COOPERATION AND REPEATED PERSISTENT COMMUNIST-NATIONALIST DEMANDS FOR THE RESIGNATION OF HARAHAP'S GOVERNMENT. NATIONALIST LEADER ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO, HARAHAP'S PREDECESSOR, TERMED ITS EXISTENCE A "VVIOLATION OF DEMOCRACY."

THE NATIONALISTS AND COMMUNISTS TOGETHER WON ABOUT 46 PER CENT OF THE VOTES IN THE RECENT PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS BUT ARE NOT REPRESENTED IN THE GOVERNMENT. HARAHAP'S MOSLEM MASJUMI PARTY IS THE CHIEF SUPPORT OF THE CABINET.

ANOTHER RESOLUTION DEMANDED AN IMMEDIATE END TO THE TALKS WITH THE DUTCH IN GENEVA AND "CONQUEST OF WEST NEW GUINEA THROUGH STRENGTH AND THE UNITY OF THE INDONESIAN PEOPLE WITH THE AID OF FRIENDLY ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS."

THE TWO PRO-GOVERNMENT MOSLEM GROUPS WHICH DEMANDED THE TALKS BE BROKEN OFF WERE THE ORTHODOX RADICALS AND THE UNITED MOSLEMS. THE UNITED MOSLEM PARTY CHAIRMAN, ARUDJI KARTAWINATA, PARTICIPATED IN YESTERDAY'S RALLY.

THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO END THE GENEVA DISCUSSIONS, CLIMAXING FIVE DAYS OF HECTIC POLITICAL ACTIVITY, FORESTALLED A LOOMING CABINET CRISIS. AN ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWING AN EMERGENCY CABINET SESSION SAID THE INDONESIAN DELEGATION HEADED BY FOREIGN MINISTER ANAK AGUNG GDE AGUNG WOULD BE RECALLED IMMEDIATELY.

THE CONFERENCE AT GENEVA, AIMED AT IMPROVING STRAINED DUTCH-INDONESIAN RELATIONS, RECESSED JAN. 7 WHEN A DEADLOCK APPEARED IMMINENT. ISSUES INCLUDE INDONESIA'S CLAIM TO WEST NEW GUINEA AND THE PROLONGED TRIAL OF A NUMBER OF DUTCH BY INDONESIA ON CHARGES OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY.

THE NATIONALISTS, COMMUNISTS, HARAHAP'S MASJUMI MOSLEM PARTY AND THE ORTHODOX RADICALS CONTROL ABOUT 92 PER CENT OF THE VOTES IN PARLIAMENT. THE STRENGTH OF EACH GROUP IS ABOUT EQUAL.

B39KX (Q)
(180)

SC855AES

1956

TOKYO, JAN. 16 (AP)-FIFTEEN JAPANESE DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE MAKING ECONOMIC INROADS IN ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST BECAUSE THEY ARE SHOWING NO REGARD FOR COMMERCIAL PROFITS, KYODO NEWS SERVICE REPORTED.

KYODO SAID IT QUOTED A SURVEY CONDUCTED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE AMONG AMBASSADORS AND CHIEFS OF MISSION CALLED TO TOKYO FOR A CONFERENCE.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN DECLINED COMMENT BUT SAID A GENERAL REVIEW OF THE TWO CRUCIAL AREAS WAS HELD IN TODAY'S FIRST SESSION.

MAIN POINTS IN THE SURVEY, SAID KYODO, ARE:

COMMUNIST NATIONS ARE PURPOSELY BUYING RICE, RAW COTTON AND RUBBER AT PRICES HIGHER THAN THE INTERNATIONAL LEVEL AND SELLING MACHINERY AND COTTON GOODS IN RETURN.

THESE TACTICS ARE EMPLOYED WHEN MANY ASIAN COUNTRIES ARE SUFFERING BECAUSE OF GENERALLY WORLDWIDE BUMPER CROPS AND THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO SELL SURPLUS FARM GOODS ABROAD AT CUT-RATE PRICES.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, CONCENTRATING ON SOUTHEAST ASIAN MARKETS, ARE OUTDISTANCING TRADE-HUNGRY JAPAN BY OFFERING TO SELL SOME GOODS 20 TO 30 PER CENT CHEAPER THAN CORRESPONDING JAPANESE ITEMS. THESE INCLUDE SEWING MACHINES, CEMENT, NEWSPRINT AND CHEMICALS.

KYODO SAID THE SURVEY SHOWED SIMILAR COMMUNIST ADVANCES IN BURMA, CEYLON AND SAUDI-ARABIA.

VR712ACS

A19FX

TOKYO,JAN. 16 (AP)-THE JAPAN COAST GUARD TODAY SENT FOUR PATROL BOATS INTO THE SEA OF JAPAN TO HUNT FOR FLOATING RUSSIAN MINES.

THE COAST GUARD SAID 10 RUSSIAN MINES HAD FLOATED ASHORE ON NORTHERN HONSHU, THE MAIN ISLAND, IN THE LAST MONTH AND THREE HAD EXPLODED. ONE BLEW OUT ALL THE WINDOWS OF A FACTORY A HALF MILE AWAY.

A COAST GUARD SPOKESMAN SAID SOME FISHERMEN HAVE BEEN AFRAID TO PUT OUT TO SEA FOR WEEKS SINCE THE MINES, ALL WITH RUSSIAN LETTERING, BEGAN APPEARING.

ACROSS THE SEA OF JAPAN FROM HONSHU ARE NORTH KOREA AND THE SOVIET MARITIME PROVINCES.

CK1202APS NM

s20

1956

FIRST LEAD WITH HALIFAX

OTTAWA, JAN, 16 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN FREIGHTER STAR OF ASSUAN WAS CHARTERED TO CARRY CANADIAN MILITARY SUPPLIES TO TURKEY, DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY. TURKEY IS ONE OF CANADA'S 14 PARTNERS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY COULD NOT DETERMINE IMMEDIATEL WHAT ARMS WERE BEING SENT TO TURKEY BUT THEY MIGHT WELL INCLUDE NAVAL GUNS AND MILITARY TRUCKS.

THE OFFICIALS WERE COMMENTING ON REPORTS THAT TRUCKS, IF ACTUALLY ABOARD THE FREIGHTER MIGHT BE DESTINED FOR EGYPT. ONE SAID IT WAS SILLY TO ASSUME THAT BECAUSE THE FREIGHTER IS EGYPTIAN IT WAS CARRYING SUPPLIES TO EGYPT.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, DEFENSE MINISTER RALPH CAMPNEY TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HE KNOWS NOTHING ABOUT ANY MILITARY EQUIPMENT SHIPPED FROM CANADA DURING THE WEEKEND.

HE WAS ASKED BY MAJ. GEN. G.R. PEARKES, OPPOSITION MILITARY CRITIC, ABOUT REPORTS THAT THE EGYPTIAN FREIGHTER STAR OF ASSUAN, SAILING FROM HALIFAX, MIGHT HAVE BEEN CARRYING ARMY-TYPE TRUCKS TO EGYPT.

PEARKES ASKED CAMPNEY TO TELL THE HOUSE WHAT MILITARY EQUIPMENT, IF ANY, WAS SHIPPED DURING THE WEEKEND AND ITS DESTINATION. CAMPNEY SAID HE HAS "NO KNOWLEDGE" OF ANY SHIPMENT AND ADDED THAT FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER B. PEARSON HAD PREVIOUSLY SAID THAT REPORTS OF SHIPMENTS OF MILITARY SUPPLIES TO EGYPT FROM CANADA WERE BEING INVESTIGATED.

EL HUSSEINI EL (CAP E) KHATIB, EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO CANADA, FRIDAY DESCRIBED AS "ABSOLUTELY FALSE" REPORTS THAT 25 HARVARD TRAINING PLANES WERE BEING SHIPPED TO EGYPT BY CANADIAN CAR AND FOUNDRY CO. OF MONTREAL AND THAT CANADIAN ARMY-TYPE TRUCKS WERE LOADED ABOARD THE STAR OF ASSUAN.

MT2PES

1956

A23WX

(600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN-POLITICS

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, JAN. 16 (AP)-THE POLITICAL CONTROVERSY OVER SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' "BRINK OF WAR" STATEMENTS HIT A NEW PEAK TODAY WITH HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN CALLING THEM "DANGEROUS" AND TWO REPUBLICAN SENATORS DEFENDING DULLES.

VICE PRESIDENT NIXON DISCOUNTED THE POLITICAL EFFECT OF DEMOCRATIC CRITICISM OF DULLES. HE SAID IN NEW YORK HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE SECRETARY WILL HAVE TO "GET INTO POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS" TO DEFEND HIS STATEMENTS.

THE CONTROVERSY AROSE OVER A LIFE MAGAZINE ARTICLE WHICH DULLES SAID QUOTED HIM SUBSTANTIALLY CORRECTLY. THE ARTICLE QUOTED DULLES AS SAYING THAT THE COUNTRY CAME TO THE VERGE OF WAR IN ASIA THREE TIMES AND "THE ABILITY TO GET TO THE VERGE WITHOUT GETTING INTO THE WAR IS THE NECESSARY ART."

RAYBURN DESCRIBED DULLES' OUTLINE OF ADMINISTRATION ACTIONS IN THE ARTICLE AS A "PITIFUL PERFORMANCE."

"THAT MAY BE A VERY SATISFYING THING FOR MR.DULLES," RAYBURN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "BUT IT'S A DANGEROUS PERFORMANCE FOR THE COUNTRY. THE ARTICLE AND MR.DULLES' QUOTES IN IT ARE A PITIFUL PERFORMANCE. THE BRINK OF ANYTHING IS TOO CLOSE FOR ME.

"I THINK WE NEED FRIENDS IN THE WORLD WORSE THAN WE EVER NEEDED THEM AND I FEAR THAT BY PERFORMANCES SUCH AS THESE WE HAVE FEWER THAN WE HAVE NOW."

SENS.THYE (R-MINN) AND H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) CAME TO DULLES' DEFENSE.

1956

THYE SAID IN A STATEMENT THE DEMOCRATS WERE TRYING TO CREATE A "POLITICAL DUST STORM" THROUGH "LOOSE INTERPRETATION" OF DULLES' VIEWS. HE SAID THEY WERE TRYING TO "CLOUD THE INCONTESTABLE FACT THAT WE ARE AT PEACE UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND DULLES."

THYE SAID THE REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION "INHERITED A KOREAN WAR, THREAT OF WAR IN FORMOSA, A TENSE INDOCHINA SITUATION AND OTHER DIPLOMATIC TROUBLE SPOTS FROM THE PREVIOUS ADMINISTRATION."

"IT HAS ONLY BEEN THROUGH THE STRONG AND FORCEFUL LEADERSHIP OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES THAT

30.24.5189

WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO MAINTAIN PEACE," HE DECLARED.

SMITH, A FREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEEMAN, TOLD THE SENATE IT WAS UNDERSTANDABLE IN AN ELECTION YEAR THAT DULLES MIGHT BE UNDER SHARP CRITICISM FROM THE DEMOCRATS.

"BUT WE SHOULD BE ON OUR GUARD LEST MISINTERPRETATION OF THE SECRETARY'S INTENT DO HARM TO OUR INTERNATIONAL POSITION," HE SAID.

"WHAT IS THE MORTAL SIN WITH WHICH SECRETARY DULLES IS CHARGED?" SMITH ASKED. "HE SIMPLY RELIED ON HISTORICAL FACTS.

A24WX

"MR.DULLES, AS I UNDERSTAND HIM, BELIEVES THAT OUR MILITARY PREPAREDNESS AND OUR SOLEMN DETERMINATION TO FACE UP TO THE THREAT OF WAR--IF IT SHOULD COME TO THAT--HAS SAVED AND WILL SAVE US FROM WORLD WAR III. ANY OTHER ATTITUDE WOULD MEAN A CRAVEN RETREAT FROM EVEN MORAL PRINCIPLES AND AN INEXCUSABLE BETRAYAL OF OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES ABROAD."

SMITH GIBED AT THE DEMOCRATS WITH THE OBSERVATION THAT A REVIEW OF THE YALTA AND POTSDAM CONFERENCES SHOWS "THAT RETREAT, COMPROMISE, APPEASEMENT, AND FEAR CAN LEAD TO DANGERS AS GREAT AS WAR ITSELF."

"I THANK GOD TODAY AND EVERY DAY FOR THE VISION AND COURAGEOUS LEADERSHIP OF OUR GREAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS DISTINGUISHED SECRETARY OF STATE," HE SAID.

NIXON SAID THAT DULLES NEED NOT RENEGE ON HIS PREVIOUSLY EXPRESSED INTENTION NOT TO MAKE ANY PURELY POLITICAL SPEECHES DURING THE CAMPAIGN. DULLES LEFT THE WAY OPEN TO CHANGE HIS MIND IF EVENTS WARRANT IT.

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID THE "EISENHOWER-DULLES RECORD, WHICH HAS BROUGHT PEACE, STANDING AGAINST THE TRUMAN-ACHESON POLICY WHICH BROUGHT US WAR, WILL SETTLE THAT ISSUE AND I THINK THE REST OF US WILL TAKE CARE OF THE CAMPAIGNING." HE ADDED:

"ALL THIS YACKETY-YAK ABOUT WHAT DULLES SAID AND HOW THE FOREIGN POLICY WAS DEVELOPED WILL HAVE LITTLE EFFECT. THE PEOPLE ARE ONLY INTERESTED IN RESULTS. THE EISENHOWER-DULLES POLICY HAS BROUGHT PEACE WITHOUT CONCESSIONS."

THE WHITE HOUSE DECLINED TODAY FOR THE THIRD TIME TO COMMENT ON THE CONTROVERSY TOUCHED OFF BY THE DULLES ARTICLE.

JAMES C.HAGERTY, PRESS SECRETARY, REPLIED TO QUESTIONS OF NEWSMEN:

"I HAVEN'T HAD ANY COMMENT ON THAT SINCE IT STARTED AND I DON'T EXPECT TO HAVE ANY AT THE PRESENT TIME."

WE444PES

A122

WITH WASHN POLITICS (A23)

(150)

LONDON, TUESDAY, JAN. 17 (AP)-PRAVDA DECLARED TODAY THE LIFE MAGAZINE INTERVIEW WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SHOWS HE WANTS TO MAINTAIN "INTERNATIONAL TENSION ON THE BRINK OF WAR."

THE MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST THE COMMENT OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER ON THE INTERVIEW, IN WHICH DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD THREE TIMES BEEN ON THE VERGE OF FIGHTING WITH RED CHINA SINCE 1953.

THE COMMENT WAS SIGNED "OBSERVER." THIS IS OFTEN USED IN PRAVDA TO MASK THE IDENTITY OF HIGHLY PLACED SOVIET OFFICIALS.

"DULLES ACTED AS IF NOTHING HAS ALTERED OF LATE IN INTERNATIONAL LIFE, AS IF EVENTS HAD NOT PROVED IN ALL CLARITY THE FINAL COLLAPSE OF THE POLICY OF STRENGTH," PRAVDA SAID.

"THE OBVIOUS FATE OF THIS POLICY BECOMES PARTICULARLY CLEAR IN THE LIGHT OF THE HISTORIC TRIP BY (PARTY BOSS) N.S. KHRUSHCHEV AND (PREMIER) N.A. BULGANIN TO INDIA, BURMA AND AFGHANIZTAN, WHICH HAS SHOWN CONVINCINGLY THE TREMENDOUS CHANGES WHICH HAVE OCCURRED IN THE WORLD."

THE ARTICLE SAID "THE MULTIMILLION MASSES OF ASIA ARE NOW FULL OF DETERMINATION TO UPHOLD THEIR INDEPENDENCE AND TO REBUFF ANY ATTEMPTS OF THE IMPERIALISTS TO VIOLATE PEACE."

"DULLES IGNORES POPULAR DEMANDS FOR PEACE BY FRUITFUL NEGOTIATIONS WHICH BROUGHT ABOUT GENEVA AND WHICH, FAR FROM LOSING THEIR DRIVE, HAVE BECOME EVEN MORE DETERMINED SINCE THEN," IT SAID.

"TO JUSTIFY A POLICY WHICH EVEN U.S. PAPERS ARE NOW DESCRIBING AS HAZARDOUS, DULLES RESORTS TO DIRECT DISTORTION OF WELL-KNOWN FACTS.

"HE ALLEGES THAT THE POLICY OF THREATS AND MILITARY PROVOCATION PURSUED BY THE U.S.A. TOWARD KOREA, INDOCHINA AND THE PEOPLES OF CHINA--A POLICY WHICH HE HIMSELF ADMITTED BROUGHT THE U.S.A. TO THE VERGE OF WAR--ACTUALLY CONTRIBUTED TO THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE.

"BUT WHO DOES NOT KNOW THAT PEACE WAS INSURED NOT BY THE BRANDISHING OF ARMS BY U.S. AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES, BUT AS A RESULT OF THESE VERY ACTIONS HAVING BEEN CHECKED BOTH IN THE ABOVE NAMED AND IN ALL OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD, PUTTING THE CIRCLES IN QUESTION INTO A POSITION OF DANGEROUS ISOLATION?"

PRAVDA SAID "ATTEMPTS BY U.S. AGGRESSIVE FORCES TO DRAW THEIR ALLIES INTO MILITARY ADVENTURES IN ASIA" AT THE TIME OF THE INDO-CHINA TROUBLE WERE "SHARPLY REBUFFED BY WEST EUROPEAN PEOPLE."

"IN THE LONG RUN," IT CONTINUED, "DESPITE THE EFFORTS OF AMERICAN DIPLOMACY AND MILITARY, A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WAS ACHIEVED IN INDOCHINA.

"IT IS UNIVERSALLY KNOWN THAT ONLY HAVING SUFFERED DEFEAT IN KOREA WAS THE U.S. MILITARY COMMAND FORCED TO AGREE TO AN ARMISTICE.

"FINALLY IT IS UNIVERSALLY KNOWN THAT THE WORLDWIDE INDIGNATION EVOKED BY THE ACTIONS OF THE U.S. MILITARY COMMAND IN THE TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AREA, TOGETHER WITH THE THREATENED ISOLATION OF THE U.S.A. IN THE INTERNATIONAL ARENA, FORCED THE U.S. RULING CIRCLES TO ADOPT A SOMEWHAT MORE RESERVED ATTITUDE.

"ON ALL THESE OCCASIONS THE U.S.A.HAS GROSSLY INTERFERED IN THE AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES AND WAS ACTUALLY MOVING TOWARDS WAR.

"HOWEVER, THE DESIRE OF PEOPLES FOR PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL DETENTE AND THEIR DETERMINATION TO STAND UP FOR THEMSELVES AND CHECK THE INTRIGUES OF THE AGGRESSORS FRUSTRATED THE EXPANSION OF MILITARY CONFLICTS IN ASIA AND THE FAR EAST.

"THIS IS WHAT ACTUALLY HAPPENED.

"NATURALLY, MR. DULLES' VERSION, FAR REMOVED FROM REALITY AS IT WAS, EVOKED SHARP PROTESTS EVEN IN HIS OWN COUNTRY.

"THE NEW YORK WORLD TELEGRAM AND SUN RIGHTLY SAID DULLES WAS REWRITING HISTORY AND TRYING TO PRESENT DIPLOMATIC FAILURES AS VICTORIES."

A136

THE ARTICLE DECLARED "ONE CANNOT FAIL TO CONNECT THE PRESENT UTTERANCES OF DULLES ABOUT KOREA, INDOCHINA AND TAIWAN WITH THE ASPIRATION OF AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES OF THE U.S.A. FOR A POLICY OF MAINTAINING TENSION IN THOSE AREAS."

IT QUOTED THE NEW YORK POST AS SAYING THE GREAT TASK OF AMERICAN DIPLOMACY NOW IS TO SEEK "COMPLETE SETTLEMENT OF RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA" AND SAID MANY AMERICAN POLITICIANS FEEL THE SAME WAY.

THE ARTICLE SAID DULLES, IN THE INTERVIEW WITH LIFE, "MADE ONE DEFINITE MISCALCULATION: IN OUR DAYS EVEN IN WASHINGTON THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WISHING TO DANCE ON THE BRINK OF A PRECIPICE--AS DULLES HIMSELF PUTS IT--ARE BECOMING FEWER. THERE ARE EVEN LESS IN WESTERN EUROPE."

SF1144PES

A5WX (300)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD LANGER

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 16 (AP)-SEN.LANGER (R-ND) SAID TODAY THERE IS A "SPY" AND "TRAITOR" ON THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WHO LEAKED SECRET TESTIMONY GIVEN LAST WEEK BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

IN A FORMAL RESOLUTION PRESENTED TO THE SENATE, LANGER PROPOSED THAT ATTENDANCE AT SIMILAR CLOSED-DOOR SESSIONS OF THE COMMITTEE IN THE FUTURE BE LIMITED TO A SELECT SUBCOMMITTEE OF FOUR.

LANGER SAID THE INFORMATION WAS GIVEN TO DREW PEARSON AND APPEARED IN A COLUMN PUBLISHED IN TODAY'S WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD. HE DID NOT ACCUSE ANY SENATOR BY NAME.

BUT, RAGING AT THE DISCLOSURE, LANGER SAID HE WHO LEAKED "HAS NOT ONLY DISGRACED HIMSELF BUT DISGRACED THE SENATE." IF HE HAD THE POWER, HE WOULD PULL HIS TONGUE OUT, SAID THE EXPLOSIVE SENATOR FROM NORTH DAKOTA. AND IF HE GETS THE CHANCE, HE ADDED, HE WILL VOTE TO EXPEL THE SENATOR FROM THE SENATE.

PEARSON WROTE THAT DULLES GAVE A GLOOMY REPORT ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS TO THE COMMITTEE AND WAS FLUSTERED WHEN SOME MEMBERS CONTRASTED IT WITH THE ROSY PICTURE PAINTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN HIS STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE.

THE COLUMN ALSO REPORTED THAT DULLES DEFENDED HIS CONTROVERSIAL STATEMENT FAVORING CONTINUED PORTUGUESE CONTROL OF GOA, A SMALL TERRITORY IN INDIA, IN THESE WORDS: "I KNEW MY STATEMENT WOULD CAUSE SOME CONCERN IN INDIA. BUT FAILURE TO MAKE A STATEMENT WOULD HAVE CAUSED CONCERN IN PORTUGAL. YOU CAN'T PLEASE EVERYONE."

LANGER'S RESOLUTION WOULD DIRECT CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) TO CONFINE EXECUTIVE TESTIMONY BY DULLES AND HIS SUBORDINATES TO A SUBCOMMITTEE OF GEORGE, SEN.GREEN OF RHODE ISLAND, THE SECOND RANKING DEMOCRATIC MEMBER ON THE COMMITTEE; SEN.WILEY OF WISCONSIN, THE SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER, AND SEN.KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE SENATE'S REPUBLICAN LEADER AND ALSO A COMMITTEE MEMBER. THIS WOULD ELIMINATE LANGER HIMSELF, WHO IS A COMMITTEE MEMBER.

LANGER DID NOT DIRECT ANY OF HIS CRITICISM AT PEARSON.

ATTACHES OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID THE ENTIRE MEMBERSHIP ATTENDED THE DULLES BRIEFING, WHICH LASTED MORE THAN TWO HOURS.

THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS ARE:

DEMOCRATS: GEORGE (GA), CHAIRMAN; GREEN (RI), FULBRIGHT (ARK), SPARKMAN (ALA), HUMPHREY (MINN), MANSFIELD (MONT), BARKLEY (KY) AND MORSE (ORE).

REPUBLICANS: WILEY (WIS), H.ALEXANDER SMITH (NJ), HICKENLOOPER (IOWA), LANGER (ND), KNOWLAND (CALIF), AIKEN (VT) AND CAPEHART (IND).

PEARSON'S OFFICE SAID HE WAS OUT OF TOWN AND COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT TONIGHT ON LANGER'S REMARKS.

VX604PES

A48WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST MONDAY JAN. 16
(330) FIRST LEAD RIDGWAY (SEND IN ADVANCE SATURDAY NIGHT AS A193-194)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 16 (AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY SAYS THAT WHEN HE WAS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TRIED TO SILENCE HIM AND SUPPRESS HIS DISAGREEMENTS WITH THE DEPARTMENT'S POLICIES.

RIDGWAY SAID THE DEPARTMENT TRIED TO PRESSURE HIM TO FIT HIS VIEWS TO A "PRECONCEIVED POLITICO-MILITARY 'PARTY LINE'." HE ALSO CHALLENGED THE ACCURACY OF A STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ABOUT A DECISION BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

THE RETIRED FOUR-STAR GENERAL, WHOM THE ADMINISTRATION DID NOT APPOINT TO A SECOND TERM AS ARMY CHIEF AFTER HE DIFFERED WITH DEFENSE DEPARTMENT POLICY, PUT DOWN HIS OPINIONS IN THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF ARTICLES WRITTEN FOR THE SATURDAY EVENING POST.

AT THE PENTAGON, C.HERSCHEL SCHOOLEY, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION, SAID RIDGWAY'S ARTICLES WERE "REVIEWED AND CLEARED WITH THE FULL AWARENESS THAT THEY CONTAINED COMMENT CRITICAL OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES." CLEARANCE OF THE ARTICLES, HE SAID, WAS IN COMPLIANCE WITH ARMY REGULATIONS REQUIRING SUBMISSION OF WRITINGS OF RETIRED OFFICERS.

WILSON WAS EXPECTED TO EXPRESS HIS OWN REACTIONS TO THE FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF'S CRITICISMS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE SCHEDULED TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

WILSON WAS ASKED ABOUT THE ARTICLE DURING AN APPEARANCE TONIGHT AT A NEW YORK DINNER CELEBRATING BENJAMIN FRANKLIN'S 250TH BIRTHDAY.

THE SECRETARY REPLIED "I CANNOT COMMENT BECAUSE I HAVE NOT READ THE ARTICLE," BUT ADDED:

"I WILL SAY THAT MATTHEW RIDGWAY IS A DEDICATED GENERAL WHO BELIEVES VERY STRONGLY IN THE ARMY."

ASKED IF IT WERE TRUE THAT THE DEPARTMENT TRIED TO SILENCE RIDGWAY, WILSON REPLIED:

"I HAVE NOT SEEN THE ARTICLE SO I DO NOT KNOW WHAT HE SAID."

AFTER RIDGWAY ISSUED A CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF THE ARMY'S POSITION ON RETIRING LAST JULY, WILSON WAS ASKED THEN WHETHER HE THOUGHT ANY OF THE MILITARY CHIEFS HAD BEEN SUBJECTED TO PARTISAN POLITICAL PRESSURE. WILSON REPLIED "I AM NOT CONSCIOUS OF IT."

IN THE SENATE TODAY, SEN.SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID RIDGWAY'S ARTICLE SHOWS THAT NATIONAL SECURITY IS BEING "TRADED FOR POLITICAL ADVANTAGE IN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION. HE SAID IT WAS NOT THE FIRST TIME THE ADMINISTRATION HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH THREATENING MILITARY OFFICERS FOR TESTIFYING FRANKLY BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.

SEN.SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) REPLIED TO SYMINGTON THAT HE DID NOT YET READ ALL OF RIDGWAY'S ARTICLE BUT HE BELIEVED THE GENERAL IS THE TYPE OF PERSON "NO MAN WOULD TRY TO PRESSURE."

SEN.CHAVEZ (D-NM), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS, SAID HE FOUND RIDGWAY "THE ONLY ONE FROM THE PENTAGON WHO STOOD UP" IN OPPOSITION TO DEFENSE CUTS.

SEN.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID HE HOPES THAT AS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE RIDGWAY ARTICLES SENATORS WILL "SEE TO IT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE TOLD THE TRUTH" ABOUT DEFENSE CUTS.

RIDGWAY QUOTED FROM EISENHOWER'S STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE IN 1954 IN WHICH HE REPORTED THE PRESIDENT SAID THE 1955 FISCAL YEAR PROGRAM WAS "'BASED ON A NEW MILITARY PROGRAM UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDED BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF'."

RIDGWAY ASSERTED THAT "AS A MEMBER OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WHO MOST EMPHATICALLY HAD NOT CONCURRED IN THE 1955 MILITARY PROGRAM AS IT WAS PRESENTED TO THE PEOPLE, I WAS NONPLUSED BY THIS STATEMENT. THE FACT IS, THE 1955 BUDGET WAS A "DIRECTED VERDICT,' AS WERE THE ARMY BUDGETS FOR 1956 AND '57. THE FORCE LEVELS PROVIDED IN ALL THREE WERE NOT PRIMARILY BASED ON MILITARY NEEDS. THEY WERE SQUEEZED WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF PRESET, ARBITRARY MANPOWER AND FISCAL LIMITS, A COMPLETE INVERSION OF THE NORMAL PROCESS." IN THE CLOSING MONTH'S OF RIDGWAY'S TENURE, EISENHOWER CALLED THE GENERAL'S VIEWS ABOUT ARMY STRENGTH "PAROCHIAL."

RIDGWAY SAID THAT AS CHIEF OF STAFF HE LEARNED QUICKLY THAT ALTHOUGH HIS OWN RECOMMENDATIONS WERE MADE ON A PURELY MILITARY BASIS, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DECISIONS WERE PREDICATED ON OTHER THAN THESE CONSIDERATIONS --"BUDGETARY CONSIDERATIONS, ON POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS, ON THE ADVANTAGE TO BE GAINED IN THE FIELD OF DOMESTIC POLITICS BY A DRASTIC REDUCTION IN MILITARY EXPENDITURES."

HE SAID HE LEARNED, TOO, "WITH A CERTAIN SENSE OF SHOCK," THAT HE WAS NOT EXPECTED TO PRESENT HIS MILITARY JUDGMENT TO DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON, THAT HE SHOULD NOT LET HIS "NONCONCURRENCE PUBLICLY BE KNOWN."

PRESSURE BROUGHT ON HIM TO FORCE HIS MILITARY JUDGMENT TO "CONFORM TO THE VIEWS OF HIGHER AUTHORITY WAS SOMETIMES SUBTLY, SOMETIMES CRUDELY, APPLIED," HE SAID, ADDING:

"ON ONE OCCASION, WHEN FORCE LEVELS WERE UNDER DISCUSSION, SECRETARY

30.24-5191

OF DEFENSE WILSON POINTED OUT TO ME THAT THE FORCES RECOMMENDED WERE APPROVED BY THE PRESIDENT, WHO WAS HIMSELF A FORMER SOLDIER OF WIDE EXPERIENCE, AND THAT FOR ME TO EXPRESS OPPOSING VIEWS WOULD PLACE ME IN THE POSITION OF TAKING ISSUE WITH MY COMMANDER IN CHIEF, 'AND THAT,' HE ADDED BLUNTLY, 'WOULD NOT BE GOOD.'"

A194WX

RIDGWAY SAID HE HAS BEEN ASKED WHETHER HIS SERVICE AS SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE, WHERE HE DIRECTED ALL NATO FORCES, WAS NOT THE MOST ARDUOUS AND VEXING DUTY OF HIS CAREER.

"MY ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION," RIDGWAY SAID, "MUST BE AN UNEQUIVOCAL 'NO.' THE VEXATIONS AND FRUSTRATIONS I ENCOUNTERED IN EUROPE, THOUGH THEY WERE MANY AND GREAT, WERE IN NO WAY COMPARABLE TO THE VEXATIONS, THE FRUSTRATIONS, THE SHEER TRAVAIL OF SPIRIT WHICH WERE MY FINAL LOT IN MY TWO-YEAR TOUR AS CHIEF OF STAFF. X X X

"IN MY JOB AS CHIEF OF STAFF, I SAY IN ALL EARNESTNESS AND SINCERITY THAT I FELT I WAS BEING CALLED UPON TO DESTROY, RATHER THAN TO BUILD, A FIGHTING FORCE WHICH RESTED THE WORLD'S BEST HOPE FOR PEACE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, MONDAY, JAN. 16--SENT JAN. 14

RZ302AESNM

385WX (BENSON) (Q)

95

CONTEMPT

WASHINGTON, JAN. 16 (AP)-MRS. OLETA O'CONNOR YATES, CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST LEADER, TODAY WAS GRANTED A SUPREME COURT REVIEW OF HER CONVICTION FOR CRIMINAL CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS WHILE ON TRIAL WITH 13 OTHERS ON SMITH ACT CHARGES.

MRS. YATES, NORTHERN CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY, REFUSED TO ANSWER 11 QUESTIONS ON JUNE 30, 1952 IN THE FEDERAL COURT OF JUDGE WILLIAM C. MATHES IN LOS ANGELES. SHE REFUSED TO IDENTIFY VARIOUS PERSONS AS MEMBERS OF THE PARTY.

JUDGE MATHES SENTENCED MRS. YATES ON AUG. 8, 1952 TO ONE YEAR'S IMPRISONMENT FOR EACH OF THE 11 CONTEMPTS, BUT THE SENTENCES WERE MADE TO RUN CONCURRENTLY.

ALL 14 OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE CONVICTED IN THE SAME FEDERAL COURT ON AUG. 5, 1952 AFTER A SIX-MONTH TRIAL. THE CHARGE WAS THAT THEY CONSPIRED TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. JUDGE MATHES SENTENCED EACH TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND $10,000 FINES.

THE SUPREME COURT LAST OCTOBER 17 AGREED TO REVIEW TRIAL OF THE GROUP. THE COURT SPECIFIED TODAY THAT MRS. YATES' APPEAL WILL BE HEARD AFTER THE HEARING ON THE APPEAL BY THE GROUP. NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE HEARINGS.

JC131PES

A112WX

UNDERGROUND PENTAGON (220)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 16 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TOLD CONGRESSIONAL AIDES TODAY IT IS NOT ACQUIRING LARGE TRACTS OF LAND IN FRANKLIN COUNTY, PA., FOR ANOTHER UNDERGROUND PENTAGON OR FOR ANY OTHER PURPOSE.

THE AIDES WERE TOLD THAT THE ONLY LAND ACQUIRED OR BEING ACQUIRED BY THE DEPARTMENT IN THAT AREA WAS FOR A GREENCASTLE, PA., TRANSMITTER STATION, AUTHORIZED FIVE YEARS AGO.

THE STATION, UNDER CONSTRUCTION SINCE 1953, IS AN ADJUNCT OF FT. FITCHIE AND THE RAVEN ROCK MOUNTAIN COMMUNICATIONS CENTER NEAR THE PENNSYLVANIA-MARYLAND BORDER. THE CENTER IS KNOWN POPULARLY AS THE UNDERGROUND PENTAGON BUT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT NEVER CALLS IT THAT.

IT WAS ALSO SAID THAT ALL THE LAND FOR THE GREENCASTLE PROJECT, 674 ACRES, HAS BEEN ACQUIRED EXCEPT "FOR CLOSING OUT A FEW CONDEMNATION CASES."

THE STEPS BEING TAKEN TO SETTLE THESE CASES, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, MAY HAVE LED TO THE BELIEF THE DEPARTMENT HAD LAUNCHED A LARGE-SCALE LAND ACQUISITION PROJECT.

THE HARRISBURG (PA) SUNDAY PATRIOT-NEWS SAID IN A STORY YESTERDAY THAT THE DEPARTMENT, ACTING THROUGH AN ATTORNEY, WAS ACQUIRING 18,000 ACRES IN THE GREENCASTLE AREA FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF ANOTHER UNDERGROUND DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS.

A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS MYSTIFIED BY THE STORY AND KNEW OF NO SUCH PROJECT. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT PENTAGON OFFICIALS WOULD CONTINUE TO CHECK THEIR FILES AND PLANNING GROUPS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION THAT MIGHT BEAR ON THE PURPORTED PLAN.

A98

EG1011PES

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 16 (AP)-TEN EXPERTS VOTED TODAY TO HAVE A STUDY OF DISCRIMINATION IN RELIGION MADE THIS YEAR AND ONE OF DISCRIMINATION IN POLITICS MADE NEXT YEAR.

EXPERTS FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND POLAND ABSTAINED FROM THE VOTE ON GROUNDS THE U.N. SECRETARIAT SHOULD DO THE WORK AND THE STUDY OF POLITICAL DISCRIMINATION SHOULD COME FIRST.

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN IN THE U.N. SUBCOMMISSION ON PREVENTION OF DISCRIMINATION AND PROTECTION OF MINORITIES.

358

RK927PES

NA (FOR RICHMOND) (270)

NEW YORK, JAN. 16 (AP)-PAUL R. HUGHES, A WASHINGTON PRIVATE INVESTIGATOR, WENT ON TRIAL ON PERJURY CHARGES TODAY IN A CASE STEMMING FROM THE RECANTATIONS OF TURNABOUT WITNESS HARVEY MATUSOW.

THE LIST OF EXPECTED GOVERNMENT WITNESSES INCLUDES SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AND SEVERAL PROMINENT NEWSPAPER EDITORS.

WHEN HUGHES WAS INDICTED LAST SEPTEMBER ON SIX COUNTS OF PERJURY OVER HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY PROBING MATUSOW, U.S. ATTY. PAUL W. WILLIAMS CALLED HIM "APPARENTLY A VOLUNTEER WORKER" FOR THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE FORMERLY HEADED BY MCCARTHY.

THE SENATOR SAID, HOWEVER, HE DIDN'T KNOW HUGHES, AND THAT HE WAS SURE HUGHES NEVER WORKED FOR HIM OR THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHILE HE WAS ITS CHAIRMAN.

TODAY'S COURT SESSION WAS LIMITED TO PRELIMINARY MOVES IN PICKING A JURY.

AT WILLIAMS' REQUEST A LIST OF NAMES WAS READ TO PROSPECTIVE JURORS TO SEE IF THEY KNEW ANY PERSONALLY. NONE DID.

THE PRESUMPTION WAS THAT THE PERSONS NAMED MIGHT BE CALLED TO TESTIFY.

MCCARTHY'S NAME WAS ON THE LIST, AS WERE THREE FORMER STAFF MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE: DONALD SURINE, RICHARD J. O'MELIA AND FRANCIS P. CARR.

THE OTHER NAMES WERE:

JAMES RUSSELL WIGGINS, EXECUTIVE EDITOR; ALFRED FRIENDLY, MANAGING EDITOR, AND MURRAY MARDER, A REPORTER, ALL OF THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD.

JAMES A. WECHSLER, EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK POST.

JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION.

TELFORD TAYLOR, CHIEF PROSECUTOR AT THE NUREMBURG WAR CRIME TRIALS.

CORNELIUS MARA, A RETIRED BRIGADIER GENERAL WHO WAS AN ASSISTANT MILITARY AIDE TO FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN.

MATUSOW, A FORMER COMMUNIST, RECANTED TESTIMONY HE GAVE IN THE 1952 TRIAL OF 13 COMMUNISTS. HE HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH PERJURY AND IS FREE IN $3,000 BAIL.

HUGHES, 36, OF ALEXANDRIA, VA., ONCE HEADED THE HUGHES RESEARCH AGENCY. HE IS ACCUSED OF HAVING LIED ABOUT ALLEGED CONVERSATIONS AND INCIDENTS.

TU738PES

A34NX (NU F)
300 (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST TONIGHT JAN. 16)
(ADVANCE) GROTON, CONN., JAN. 16 (AP)-THE NAUTILUS, WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC SUBMARINE, AVERAGED A DIVE A DAY DURING HER FIRST YEAR OF OPERATION, THE NAVY SAID TODAY IN A REPORT.

IT WILL BE JUST A YEAR TOMORROW SINCE THE NAUTILUS BACKED SLOWLY AWAY FROM HER BUILDER'S DOCK INTO THE THAMES RIVER, AND HER SKIPPER, CMDR. EUGENE P. WILKINSON, FLASHED THE NOW HISTORIC MESSAGE, "UNDERWAY ON NUCLEAR POWER."

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME MAN HAD MOVED BY THE POWER OF THE ATOM.

SINCE THEN, ANOTHER ATOMIC SUBMARINE, THE SEA WOLF, HAS BEEN LAUNCHED AND IS NOW UNDERGOING HER FITTING OUT HERE, MORE ATOMIC SUBMARINES ARE BEING BUILT OR ARE PLANNED HERE AND IN PORTSMOUTH, N.H., AND PLANS ARE BEING MADE TO BUILD ATOMIC POWERED SURFACE VESSELS.

WHAT HAS THE NAUTILUS DONE, BESIDES MAKING 365 DIVES, DURING HER FIRST YEAR?

HERE ARE SOME NAUTILUS ACCOMPLISHMENTS LISTED BY THE NAVY'S SUBMARINE BASE:

TRAVELED 26,231.3 NAUTICAL MILES ON 75 CRUISES WITHOUT REFUELING.

TRAVELED SUBMERGED FOR MORE THAN HALF THAT DISTANCE, 13,140.7 MILES.

VISITED SIX PORTS FROM PORTSMOUTH, N.H., TO ST. THOMAS IN THE VIRGIN ISLANDS.

HAD ONE PERIOD OF NON-STOP SAILING--HER LONGEST--LASTING 206 HOURS, OR 8 DAYS AND 14 HOURS.

TRAVELED 89 HOURS AND 14 MINUTES (3 DAYS, 17 HOURS AND 14 MINUTES) WITHOUT COMING TO THE SURFACE.

MADE THE 1,300-MILE VOYAGE FROM HERE TO SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO, TOTALLY SUBMERGED AT AN AVERAGE SPEED OF MORE THAN 16 KNOTS.

AND, THE NAVY SAID, NAUTILUS STATISTICS "THAT CANNOT BE RELEASED FOR SECURITY REASONS ARE FAR MORE IMPRESSIVE."

TWO MONTHS AFTER HER MAIDEN VOYAGE, THE NAUTILUS SERVED AS THE FIRST SUBMERGED CONGRESSIONAL HEARING ROOM WHEN THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY HELD A MEETING IN HER WARDROOM.

THE 1,542 PASSENGERS SHE HAS CARRIED IN ADDITION TO HER CREW OF APPROXIMATELY 100 OFFICERS AND MEN INCLUDE NAVY SECRETARY THOMAS AND LEWIS L. STRAUSS, ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION CHAIRMAN.

IN ADDITION TO PASSENGERS SHE HAS CARRIED, THE NAUTILUS HAS BEEN INSPECTED BY 4,913 OFFICIALS AND NAVY MEN, INCLUDING THE ENTIRE CLASS OF 1956 AT THE U.S. NAVAL ACADEMY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST TONIGHT JAN. 16) X0537PES

A49WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M. EST MONDAY JAN. 16
(300) KNOWLAND
(ADVANCE) (WX) NEW YORK, JAN. 16 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) QUESTIONED TONIGHT THE WISDOM OF CONTINUING TO "POUR OUT BILLIONS OF DOLLARS OF ADDITIONAL AMERICAN AID" TO HELP COLD WAR NEUTRALS.

KNOWLAND, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID THAT "WITHIN THE POLICY OF BUILDING AN EFFECTIVE COLLECTIVE DEFENSE" PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SHOULD HAVE A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF FLEXIBILITY IN ALLOCATING FUNDS FOR AIDING FRIENDLY NATIONS.

BUT HE RAISED QUESTIONS ON HELPING NATIONS WHICH ASSUME "NO COLLECTIVE SECURITY OBLIGATIONS, BUT DESIRE TO GET ALL THE ADVANTAGES FURNISHED BY SUCH A SYSTEM ON A FREE RIDE BASIS."

"IS IT WISE?" HE ASKED, TO CONTINUE EXPENSIVE AID TO NATIONS THAT "HAVE MADE NO REASONABLE EFFORT TO ATTRACT PRIVATE CAPITAL TO HELP DEVELOP THEIR RESOURCES," OR WHOSE LEADERS TRAVEL ABOUT THE WORLD "ATTEMPTING TO SEDUCE NATIONS AWAY FROM COLLECTIVE SECURITY INTO NEUTRALISM WHEN SUCH EFFORTS COINCIDE WITH PRESENT SOVIET STRATEGY?"

KNOWLAND'S REMARKS WERE IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED~~ Sentenced FOR THE ECONOMIC CLUB OF NEW YORK.

"CAN OUR ECONOMIC SYSTEM SURVIVE PROLONGED BURDENS OF BUILDING A SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY AND A SYSTEM OF NEUTRALISM AT ONE AND THE SAME TIME?" HE ASKED.

"IF THE NEUTRALISTS ARE TO RECEIVE THE BENEFITS AND HAVE NONE OF THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF THOSE IN THE COLLECTIVE DEFENSE SYSTEM, WILL NOT THAT ACT AS AN INCENTIVE PLAN TO BUILD UP THE FENCE SITTERS?"

KNOWLAND QUESTIONED THE RIGHT OF ANY GOVERNMENT TO CHOOSE THE ROAD OF "FABIAN OR MARXIAN SOCIALISM" AND EXPECT "LONG-TERM GOVERNMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT GRANTS AND LOANS WHICH KEEP ADDING DEBT AND TAX BURDENS TO THE AMERICAN FREE-ENTERPRISE CAMEL TO THE POINT WHERE ITS BACK IS BROKEN."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ACT FROM A POSITION OF STRENGTH BUT THAT HE DID NOT BELIEVE IT SHOULD HAVE A "GET TOUGH POLICY."

"WE SHOULD STRESS THE POINT THAT AN ALLIANCE IS OF LITTLE VALUE UNLESS THE OTHER PARTY HAS AS MUCH OBLIGATION TO COME TO OUR DEFENSE IN CASE OF ATTACK AS WE HAVE TO GO TO THEIRS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M. EST MONDAY, JAN. 16.

VX&EG621PES

END JAN. 16, 1956

Begin Jan. 17, 1956

30.24-5193

A109
(280)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY JAN. 17.
BY JAMES F. KING
(ADVANCE) LONDON, JAN. 17 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS ARE WAGING A DETERMINED CAMPAIGN TO GAIN CONTROL OF BRITAIN'S MOST VITAL TRADE UNION WITH A FINGER IN VIRTUALLY EVERY KEY INDUSTRY RANGING FROM AUTOS TO ATOMS.

THE REDS ARE CONCEDED AN OUTSIDE CHANCE OF WINNING THE PRESIDENCY OF THE 900,000-STRONG AMALGAMATED ENGINEERING UNION (AEU) IN AN ELECTION MARCH 7. SOME LEADERS OF THE COUNTRY'S LABOR MOVEMENT ARE WORRIED. THEY VIEW THE CONTEST AS A REAL TEST OF COMMUNIST MANEUVERING AND TACTICS IN THE DEMOCRATIC WEST.

THE COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN INSIDE THE UNION SO FAR HAS BEEN IN A LOW KEY--THOUGH AGGRESSIVE UNDERGROUND. THE REDS' CHANCES ADMITTEDLY REST ON APATHY AMONG THE RANK AND FILE AND A SMALL VOTE. NORMALLY ONLY ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF THE ENGINEERING WORKERS BOTHER TO BALLOT FOR THEIR PRESIDENT.

WITH 10 CANDIDATES IN THE RACE, A MAJORITY IS REQUIRED FOR ELECTION. A RUNOFF BETWEEN THE TWO TOP MEN MAY BE NECESSARY.

THE COMMUNIST HOPE IS REG BIRCH, 43, A TOOLMAKER IN A DE (SMALL D) HAVILLAND AIRCRAFT PLANT AND AN OUTSPOKEN, DIEHARD MEMBER OF THE PARTY. OF THE OTHER NINE IN THE FIELD, THE TWO RATED STRONGEST ARE WILLIAM CARRON, A ROMAN CATHOLIC AND LEADER OF A RIGHT-WING FACTION, AND GEORGE BARRATT, 50-YEAR-OLD NATIONAL ORGANIZER FOR THE UNION.

WITH THE ANTI-COMMUNISTS SPLIT, BIRCH MAY TOP THE BUNCH ON THE FIRST BALLOT. WHETHER HE COULD MUSTER ENOUGH STRENGTH TO GAIN A MAJORITY AND QUICK VICTORY DEPENDS LARGELY ON THE SIZE OF THE TOTAL VOTE.

THE LEADERSHIP OF THE TRADES UNION CONGRESS (TUC), REPRESENTING MORE THAN EIGHT MILLION WORKERS IN ALL MAJOR BRITISH UNIONS, IS REGARDED AS MODERATE.

THE AEU IS THE STRONGEST LEFT-WING FACTION. ITS MEMBERS HOLD KEY JOBS IN SUCH SENSITIVE INDUSTRIES AS AIRCRAFT, SHIPPING AND ATOMIC ENERGY. SOME SMALL AEU UNITS ARE ALREADY DOMINATED BY COMMUNISTS.

THE REDS BID FOR OVER-ALL CONTROL WAS SPURRED WHEN AN AVOWED COMMUNIST TWO WEEKS AGO CAPTURED A VACANT SEAT ON THE UNION'S SEVEN-MAN EXECUTIVE COUNCIL. WITH ONLY 1 IN 10 UNION MEMBERS BOTHERING TO MARK BALLOTS, HE ROLLED UP A 500-VOTE MAJORITY.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUES. JAN. 17--MOVED JAN. 16

MJ1014AES

B72 (Q)

HARWELL, ENGLAND, JAN. 17 (AP)-A TEAM OF HIGH RANKING AMERICAN SCIENTISTS TODAY TOURED BRITAIN'S SECRET ATOM CENTER HERE.

LOUIS HARRY RODDIS, DIRECTOR OF THE REACTOR DEVELOPMENT DIVISION OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HEADED THE 15-MAN GROUP, WHICH WILL SPEND THREE DAYS AT HARWELL.

NEXT WEEK, THE AMERICAN SCIENTISTS GO ON TO CUMBERLAND, ON THE WEST COAST, TO VISIT THE CALDER HALL ATOMIC POWER STATION AND THE WINDSCALE PLUTONIUM FACTORY.

THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO VISIT RESEARCH LABORATORIES AND FACTORIES IN THE NORTH OF ENGLAND.

MJ1041AES

1955

B22 Q (160)
-17-
LONDON, JAN. 17 (AP)-JAPAN AND RUSSIA MADE A FRESH START TODAY IN NEGOTIATIONS TO BREAK THE SEVEN-MONTHS DEADLOCK OVER A WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY.

RUSSIA'S AMBASSADOR JAKOB MALIK STROLLED DOWN KENSINGTON'S "MILLIONAIRE ROW" FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY AND ENTERED THE JAPANESE EMBASSY TO RESUME THE TALKS. ACCOMPANIED BY FOUR AIDES, HE WAS USHERED TO A CONFERENCE ROOM WHERE JAPAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY, SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO, AWAITED HIM.

JAPANESE INFORMANTS SAID MATSUMOTO, WHO RETURNED HERE FROM TOKYO LAST WEEK, HAS INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER ICHIRO HATOYAMA TO TAKE A TOUGHER LINE IN THE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED LAST SEPTEMBER AFTER THE TWO COUNTRIES FAILED TO AGREE ON JAPAN'S DEMAND FOR RESTORATION OF TERRITORIES OCCUPIED BY RUSSIA SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II, REPATRIATION OF JAPANESE NATIONALS HELD IN SOVIET PRISON CAMPS AND OTHER ISSUES.

JAPANESE CIRCLES IN LONDON SAID HOME FRONT PRESSURE FOR A SETTLEMENT WITH RUSSIA HAS DIMINISHED BECAUSE OF JAPANESE ANGER OVER RUSSIA'S RECENT VETO OF HER APPLICATION FOR A UNITED NATIONS SEAT.

WW/N438PES

1955

B17 (340) Q
-17-
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
BY GODFREY ANDERSON
PARIS, JAN. 17 (AP)-LEADERS OF THE EUROPEAN UNITY MOVEMENT IN SIX EUROPEAN NATIONS TODAY DISCUSSED IN PARIS HOW EUROPE'S ATOMIC RESOURCES CAN BEST BE POOLED TO AID THEIR NATIONAL INDUSTRIES.

AS THE COMMITTEE OF ACTION FOR A UNITED STATES OF EUROPE, REPRESENTATIVES OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG SEEK AGREEMENT ON LATER COMMON ACTION ON THE ISSUE IN THEIR RESPECTIVE PARLIAMENTS.

THE 33 DELEGATES WERE DRAWN FROM BOTH GOVERNMENT AND OPPOSITION PARTIES AND NON-COMMUNIST TRADE UNIONS.

THE FINDINGS OF THEIR TWO-DAY DEBATE, WHICH STARTED THIS MORNING, ARE EXPECTED TO BE EMBODIES IN A RESOLUTION COVERING THEIR AGREEMENT ON THREE MAIN POINTS:

1. THAT ALL EUROPEAN ATOMIC RESOURCES SHOULD BE USED FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES AND THAT THERE SHOULD BE EFFECTIVE CONTROL TO THIS END.

2. THAT A SUPRANATIONAL EUROPEAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SHOULD BE GIVEN THE NECESSARY POWERS FOR POOLING THEIR RESOURCES AND TECHNIQUES.

3. THAT THIS COMMISSION SHOULD MAKE AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE POOL SO AS TO AVOID DISCRIMINATION AMONG THE MEMBER COUNTRIES.

THE MAIN LINES OF DISCUSSION WERE PROPOSED BY FRANCE'S JEAN MONNET, FORMER HEAD OF THE COAL-STEEL POOL, WHO CALLED THE MEETING AND PRESIDED.

THE SESSIONS WERE PRIVATE BUT OBSERVERS PRESENT REPORTED ALL WAS HARMONY. NO ONE RAISED ANY OBJECTION TO THE PROPOSAL THAT THE EUROPEAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SHOULD BE AA SUPRANATIONAL BODY. EVERYONE SEEMED AGREED SOME KIND OF CONTROLS ARE NEEDED.

MONNET STRESSED THAT HIS PLAN FOR A EUROPEAN ATOMIC ENERGY POOL IS NOT IN COMPETITION WITH THE LOOSER "ATOMIC COOPERATION" PLAN OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC), NOR WITH THE BRUSSELS COMMITTEE WHICH IS STUDYING ASPECTS OF THE QUESTION FOR THE

1955

FOREIGN MINISTERS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS APPROVED THE GENERAL IDEA OF A COMMON EUROPEAN ATOMIC ORGANIZATION WHEN THEY MET AT MESSINA IN ITALY LAST YEAR, BUT THEY FAILED TO SPECIFY HOW IT SHOULD BE BUILT. WHEN A NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS FORMED, THE MINISTERS WILL MEET AGAIN TO STUDY A REPORT FROM THE BRUSSELS EXPERTS. MONNET HOPES THAT BY THEN THEY WILL HAVE BEFORE THEM HIS ACTION COMMITTEE'S RESOLUTION FAVORING A SUPRANATIONAL COMMISSION.

WW410PES

B20 Q (180)

-17-

PARIS, JAN. 17 (AP)-A MASS MOVEMENT AGAINST TAX REBEL PIERRE POUJADE WAS LAUNCHED TODAY. ITS LEADER APPEALED FOR SUPPORTERS WHO WOULD "GO INTO THE STREETS" IF NECESSARY TO FIGHT WHAT HE CALLED FASCISM.

THE LEADER IS MICHEL MAURICE-BOKANOWSKI, A 43-YEAR-OLD CORPORATION EXECUTIVE RECENTLY REELECTED TO THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY BY THE SMALL PARTY WHICH STILL LOOKS TO GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE.

MAURICE-BOKANOWSKI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE FRANCE NOW HAS "53 FASCIST DEPUTIES" ELECTED UNDER POUJADE'S SPONSORSHIP. HE SAID POUJADE WOULD NECESSARILY TURN TO MASS ACTION AND TERRORISM TO MAINTAIN HIS POWER.

"DURING THE CAMPAIGN," HE SAID, "HE SHOWED US VARIED SAMPLES OF THE METHODS HE INTENDS TO USE GENERALLY AND WHICH ARE THOSE OF ALL FASCISM -- THREATS, BRUTALITY, REPRISALS, CALUMNY AND DEMAGOGY."

THE COMMUNISTS, HE ADDED, SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO MONPOLIZE THE TITLE OF "ANTI-FASCIST."

"WE WANT TO KNOW," HE SAID, "IF THERE ARE ENOUGH DETERMINED AND COURAGEOUS REPUBLICANS -- DETERMINED ENOUGH TO JOIN US BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE -- COURAGEOUS ENOUGH TO GO INTO THE STREETS THEMSELVES IF THE DEFENSE OF THE REPUBLIC REQUIRES IT."

POUJADE DENIES BEING A FASCIST.

WW425PES

A119

(110)

GENEVA, JAN. 17 (AP)-INDIA'S ROVING AMBASSADOR KRISHNA MENON, MET TODAY WITH WANG PING-NAN, RED CHINA'S AMBASSADOR TO POLAND AND CHIEF DELEGATE IN THE 24-WEEKS-OLD NEGOTIATIONS HERE WITH THE UNITED STATES.

AFTER THE MEETING, MENON SAID HE DISCUSSED WITH WANG THE STALEMATED TALKS HERE BETWEEN THE CHINESE REDS AND U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON.

WANG IS TO MEET JOHNSON AGAIN THURSDAY. THE TWO ARE MEETING WEEKLY TO NEGOTIATE RELEASE OF 13 AMERICAN CIVILIANS IMPRISONED IN CHINA AND A POSSIBLE RED CHINESE DECLARATION RENOUNCING THE USE OF FORCE AGAINST FORMOSA.

UK931PES

A56

(270)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 17 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (CDU) TODAY CALLED FOR THE RELEASE OF 148 GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS HELD BY THE WESTERN POWERS.

"THIS PROBLEM IS NO LONGER ONE OF JUSTICE," THE CDU SAID. "THIS IS NOW A POLITICAL AND HUMAN PROBLEM."

THE CDU DECLARATION MAY FORESHADOW NEW DIPLOMATIC MOVES BY THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT TO WIN THE RELEASE OF WAR CRIMINALS HELD IN SIX WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

THE GOVERNMENT IS UNDER STRONG PRESSURE FROM VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS, CHURCH GROUPS AND RETURNING PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE WIDELY READ DEUTSCHE SOLDATEN ZEITUNG (GERMAN SOLDIERS NEWSPAPER) THIS WEEK SAID:

"YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET UNION, BY THEIR DECISION TO RELEASE, OR AT LEAST HAND OVER, WAR PRISONERS AND SOLDIERS UNDER SENTENCE, HAVE AGAIN PROPAGANDISTICALLY OUTPLAYED THE WESTERN STANDARD-BEARERS OF HUMANITY AND HUMAN DIGNITY."

THE RUSSIANS RECENTLY HAVE SENT BACK HUNDREDS OF SO-CALLED WAR CRIMINALS AS PART OF THEIR PROGRAM OF REPATRIATING 9,626 GERMAN SOLDIERS CAPTURED ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

THE CDU SAID 36 WAR CRIMINALS ARE HELD IN FRANCE INCLUDING EIGHT UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH, ONE IN ITALY, THREE IN SWITZERLAND, TWO IN BELGIUM, 39 IN HOLLAND AND TWO IN LUXEMBOURG.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HOLD 65 IN THEIR THREE PRISONS IN WEST GERMANY, THE CDU SAID.

THESE ARE THE LAST REMNANTS OF THE THOUSANDS OF GERMAN CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS WHO WERE CONVICTED BY THE VICTORIOUS ALLIES OF WARTIME ATROCITIES IN TRIALS IN GERMANY.

A JOINT AMERICAN-GERMAN-BRITISH-FRENCH BOARD NOW IS REVIEWING THE SENTENCES OF THESE 65. SINCE LAST JULY, THE BOARD HAS RELEASED 23.

UK607PES

B39 (Q)

-17-

(180)

BERLIN, JAN. 17 (AP)-COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES TODAY CHARGED A GROUP OF EVANGELICAL MISSION WORKERS WITH SPYING FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

A STATEMENT BROADCAST BY THE EAST GERMAN RADIO ACCUSED THEM OF SPYING ON MOVEMENTS OF EAST GERMANY'S MILITARY-TRAINED POLICE FORCE AND OF KEEPING RECORDS ON COMMUNIST OFFICIALS TRAVELING BY TRAIN.

CHURCH OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY 14 WORKERS AT MISSIONS ON FOUR EAST BERLIN AND FIVE EAST GERMAN RAILWAY STATIONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS. FIVE OF THEM HAVE BEEN RELEASED BUT THE OTHERS APPARENTLY ARE STILL IN COMMUNIST HANDS.

DESCRIBING THEIR ARRESTS AS AN "ATTACK ON THE CHURCH," A SPOKESMAN SAID YESTERDAY CHURCH OFFICIALS WERE UNABLE TO EXPLAIN WHY THE WORKERS WERE ARRESTED. THEY OPERATED CHARITY MISSIONS AT THE STATIONS, GIVING FOOD AND OTHER AID TO POOR AND AGED TRAVELERS.

TODAY'S RED BROADCAST SAID SEVERAL OF THE WORKERS ABUSED THEIR POSITION FOR YEARS TO "GATHER POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION WHICH WOULD BE OF INTEREST TO NATO." IT DID NOT SAY HOW MANY WORKERS WERE INVOLVED IN THE CHARGES.

HW612PES

A104

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 17 (AP)-PRAGUE RADIO REPORTED TODAY THE ARRIVAL OF MARSHAL CHU TEH, VICE PRESIDENT OF RED CHINA. HE CAME FROM HUNGARY AFTER A VISIT TO EAST BERLIN. HE WAS GREETED BY TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, INCLUDING PREMIER VILEM SIROKY.

TA849PES

A94

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 17 (AP)-STANISLAW DZIDUSZKO, A POLISH MERCHANT SEAMAN, WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A POLISH MILITARY COURT IN WARSAW ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE BRITISH INTELLIGENCE SERVICE, RADIO WARSAW SAID TODAY.

DZIDUSZKO'S WIFE, ZOFIA, REDEIVED A LIFE SENTENCE ON SIMILAR CHARGES, IT ADDED.

TA816PES

A110

(200)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY JAN. 17.

BY ANNE-MARIE SNELLMAN

(ADVANCE) HELSINKI, FINLAND, JAN. 17 (AP)-RUSSIA'S PORKKALA NAVAL BASE AT THE DOORS OF THE FINNISH CAPITAL WILL BE RETURNED TO FINLAND IN A MATTER OF DAYS.

ITS WELL-GUARDED GATES WILL BE THROWN OPEN TO THE FINNS FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 11 YEARS BY STAGES.

FINLAND WAS FORCED TO LEASE THE PORKKALA AREA TO RUSSIA AS A MILITARY BASE FOR 50 YEARS IN THE 1944 ARMISTICE THAT ENDED THEIR WAR. WHATEVER ITS IMPORTANCE THEN, PORKKALA IS OF LITTLE IF ANY STRATEGIC SIGNIFICANCE IN THE ATOMIC AGE.

THE FIRST STEP IN THE TURNOVER WILL BE THE REMOVAL ON JAN. 20 OF

30.24-5195

THE RUSSIAN BORDER MARKERS 16 MILES FROM HELSINKI.

ON JAN. 24, A FINNISH COMMISSION WILL ENTER FOR A FIRST SURVEY OF THE AREA WHERE RUSSIA WAS ABLE TO GARRISON AN ESTIMATED 50,000 TROOPS.

AFTER A PROTOCOL IS SIGNED AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY ON JAN. 26, THE FINNISH ARMY WILL MOVE IN TO TAKE UP POSITIONS IN THE FORMER SOVIET BASE.

AS YET, NOBODY KNOWS WHEN ANY OF THE 10,000 PRE-ARMISTICE POPULATION --MOST OF THEM PEASANTS--WILL BE PERMITTED TO RESETTLE IN WHAT REMAINS OF THEIR HOMES. THEY HAD TO LEAVE IN A 10-DAY RUSH IN LATE SEPTEMBER, 1944.

"WHEN YOU GET BACK THERE," A SOVIET DIPLOMAT WARNED FINNISH OFFICIALS, "REMEMBER WE DID NOT COME TO PORKKALA TO CULTIVATE THE SOIL BUT FOR OTHER PURPOSES."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUES. JAN. 17--MOVED JAN. 16

MJ1019AES

A134 (130)

RABAT, MOROCCO, JAN. 17 (AP)-REBEL GUERRILLA WARRIORS HAVE OPENED A NEW AREA OF FIGHTING IN THE MOUNTAINS ABOUT 60 MILES SOUTHEAST OF RABAT, FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED TODAY.

IN THIS DISTRICT, HEAVILY WOODED AND POPULAR WITH SUMMER VACATIONISTS, A BAND OF ABOUT 15 REBELS YESTERDAY ATTACKED THE FORESTRY STATION AT TILIOUINE. ONE FORESTER AND ONE REBEL WERE KILLED.

FRENCH OFFICIALS EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT FIGHTING IN THIS NEIGHBORHOOD MIGHT INTERFERE WITH TRAFFIC ON COLONIAL ROUTE NO.1, THE GREAT HIGHWAY CROSSING NORTH AFRICA FROM TUNIS TO CASABLANCA.

THE CHIEF ZONE OF MOROCCAN REBEL ACTIVITY IN RECENT MONTHS HAS BEEN THE RIFF AREA ON THE BORDER BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND SPANISH PROTECTORATES.

LT.GEN.RAFAEL GARCIA VALINO, HIGH COMMISSIONER IN THE SPANISH ZONE, ARRIVED TODAY IN MADRID TO REPORT ON HIS RECENT CONFERENCE WITH ANDRE DUBOIS, FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL IN MOROCCO, IN WHICH THEY WERE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE AGREED ON JOINT ACTION AGAINST THE RIFF GUERRILLAS.

P1026AES

A92 (100)

AMMAN, JORDAN, JAN. 17 (AP)-LOSSES TO AMERICAN INSTALLATIONS DURING RECENT DISTURBANCES IN JORDAN WERE ESTIMATED BY A U.S. EMBASSY OFFICER TODAY AT OVER $250,000.

BESIDES THE AMERICAN BAPTIST 60-BED HOSPITAL AT AJLUN, WHICH WAS BURNED AND LOOTED, OTHER AMERICAN INSTALLATIONS DAMAGED INCLUDE THE AMERICAN CONSULATE-GENERAL IN JERUSALEM, THE AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE AT DIBBIN, AND THE METHODIST HOSPITAL NEAR BETHLEHEM.

THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE AMBASSADOR WILL SEE THE JORDAN PREMIER SOON TO DISCUSS COMPENSATION.

TA814PES

A123 (120)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JAN. 17 (AP)-UNFORSEEN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN SYRIA AND LEBANON HAVE LED TO INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT OF THE INITIALING OF THEIR PROPOSED MILITARY DEFENSE PACT, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE LAST FRIDAY SAID THE PACT WOULD BE INITIALED TODAY.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE DIFFERENCES CENTERED ON THREE POINTS INSISTED UPON BY LEBANON AND REJECTED BY SYRIA:

1. THE PACT WOULD BE PUT INTO EFFECT IN WARTIME ONLY.
2. ARMED FORCES OF BOTH STATES WOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO ENTER THE OTHER'S TERRITORY EXCEPT IN EVENT OF AGGRESSION AND UPON THE REQUEST OF THE COUNTRY SUBJECTED TO AGGRESSION.
3. UPON CROSSING A BORDER, THE FORCES OF EITHER STATE WOULD AUTOMATICALLY COME UNDER THE OTHER'S MILITARY COMMAND.

FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE HELD.

TA946PES

A91

ATHENS, GREECE, JAN. 17 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVED IN ATHENS BY PLANE TODAY FROM LONDON ON A WORLD TOUR.

DURING A 21-HOUR VISIT TO LONDON, HAMMARSKJOLD MET BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.

HAMMARSKJOLD IS TO CONFER HERE WITH FOREIGN MINISTER SPYROS THEOTOKIS AND PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS.

ONE ITEM THAT MAY BE DISCUSSED IS THE CYPRUS ISSUE.

TA812PES

A79

HONG KONG, JAN. 17 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINESE PAPERS REACHING HONG KONG TODAY REPORTED THE ARREST OF 13 PERSONS WHO "CHEERED" THE AMERICAN LANDING AT INCHON DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE 13 WERE ALSO ACCUSED OF FORMING THE HUNG SING ASSASSINATION SOCIETY, WHICH THE ACCOUNTS SAID STAGED ARMED ROBBERIES AND KILLED RED CHINESE SOLDIERS.

THE PAPERS SAID THE GROUP HAD BEEN DEALT WITH ACCORDING TO LAW BUT DID NOT TELL WHAT HAPPENED TO THEM. THEY WERE REPORTED ARRESTED TWO MONTHS AGO AT WUHAN, IN HUPEH PROVINCE, WHERE THEY HAD TAKEN REFUSE IN A CATHOLIC MISSION.

JT706AES

A66

(150)

MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, JAN. 17 (AP)-HIGHLY SECRET TALKS ON THE DEFENSE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA BEGAN HERE TODAY.

A REPORT MILITARY STAFF PLANNERS DREW UP TWO MONTHS AGO WAS THE MAJOR ITEM OF BUSINESS BEFORE THE MEETING OF TOP MILITARY OFFICERS OF THE SEVEN SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) NATIONS.

DELEGATES MOSTLY REFUSED TO TALK ABOUT THE REPORT. BUT ADM. FELIX B. STUMP, U. S. COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN THE PACIFIC, SAID THEY WOULD DISCUSS THE HOLDING OF JOINT EXERCISES.

"I THINK WE WILL BE ABLE TO GO AHEAD WITH THEM," HE ADDED.

AFTER STUDYING THE PLANNERS' REPORT, THE MILITARY CHIEFS WILL FRAME RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE SEATO COUNCIL'S MEETING IN KARACHI IN MARCH.

THE MEETING IS BEING ATTENDED BY ABOUT 100 DELEGATES AND ADVISERS FROM AUSTRALIA, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, THE PHILIPPINES, PAKISTAN, FRANCE, NEW ZEALAND AND THAILAND.

D-602AES

A107 (180)

HAVANA, CUBA, JAN. 17 (AP)-EMILIO NUNEZ PORTUONDO, CUBA'S DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, TODAY DESCRIBED RUSSIA'S OFFER OF TECHNICAL AID TO THE LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS AS DANGEROUS.

"IF RUSSIA WERE SINCERE," NUNEZ SAID, "THE OFFER WOULD HAVE BEEN MADE THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS AND NOT DIRECTLY."

THE SOVIET OVERTURES WERE MADE IN REPLIED BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TO QUESTIONS SENT TO HIM BY THE NEW YORK MAGAZINE VISION, WHICH IS PRINTED IN SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE FOR DISTRIBUTION IN LATIN AMERICA.

THE QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS WERE READ AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY IN THE MOSCOW FOREIGN MINISTRY. IN HIS REPLIES, BULGANIN MADE A STRONG BID FOR INCREASED TRADE AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS.

NUNEZ SAID INCIDENTS IN OTHER COUNTRIES INDICATED TECHNICIANS SENT BY RUSSIA TO FOREIGN LANDS WERE "BANDS OF SABOTEURS."

AS FAR AS CUBA IS CONCERNED, HE ADDED, "WE DO NOT NEED TECHNICIANS, WE NEED CAPITAL INVESTMENTS."

THE DIPLOMAT SAID COMMERCIAL RELATIONS BETWEEN CUBA AND THE SOVIET UNION ARE NOT NECESSARY.

"WHEN THEY NEED SUGAR THEY WILL COME TO CUBA AND BUY IT," HE COMMENTED. "IF WE SHOULD NEED SOME RUSSIAN PRODUCTS WE WOULD BUY THEM." RUSSIA BOUGHT ABOUT 500,000 TONS OF CUBAN SUGAR LAST YEAR.
TA858PES

A105
NIGHT LEAD PLANES (220)
OTTAWA, ONT., JAN. 17 (AP)-GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THAT BARRING OUTBREAK OF ACTUAL HOSTILITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST CANADA WILL FILL AN EGYPTIAN ORDER FOR 15 HARVARD TRAINING PLANES.
THREE OF THE PLANES ALREADY ARE ON THEIR WAY. THEY LEFT HALIFAX YESTERDAY ABOUT THE FREIGHTER STAR OF ASSUAN.
LESTER B.PEARSON, CANADA'S FOREIGN SECRETARY, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE GOVERNMENT AGREED EARLY LAST SUMMER TO EXPORT THE 15 RECONDITIONED PLANES OF WORLD WAR II MANUFACTURE.
THIS WAS BEFORE THE RECENT WORSENING OF ISRAELI-ARAB RELATIONS AND THE ACCEPTANCE BY CAIRO OF ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THE QUESTION OF ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT WAS BROUGHT UP IN THE HOUSE LAST WEEK BY ALISTAIR STEWART, A MEMBER OF THE COOPERATIVE COMMONWEALTH FEDERATION (SOCIALIST) PARTY. PEARSON SAID THEN HE KNEW OF NO RECENT SHIPMENTS OF CANADIAN AIRCRAFT TO EGYPT OR OF ORDERS FOR SUCH SHIPMENTS.
LATER STEWART SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE WAS RELIABLY INFORMED THAT 25 HARVARDS WERE BEING EXPORTED TO EGYPT BY CANADIAN CAR AND FOUNDRY CO. OF MONTREAL.
PEARSON SAID HE WAS INFORMED OF THE SHIPMENT OF THE THREE PLANES ONLY MINUTES BEFORE ENTERING THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THIS MORNING.
THE FREIGHTER STAR OF ASSUAN ALSO CARRIED ARMS FOR TURKEY, GREECE AND PORTUGAL, PARTNERS OF CANADA IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. OFFICIALS SAID THERE WERE NO ARMY TYPE TRUCKS ABOARD AS REPORTED FROM HALIFAX AND ST. JOHN N.B.
TA854PES

A82WX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD RIDGWAY (500)
WASHINGTON, JAN. 17 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID TODAY HE AGREED WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY THAT RIDGWAY WAS OPPOSING CUTS IN ARMY STRENGTH AT A TIME WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD CONGRESS THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF HAD "UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDED" A NEW MILITARY PROGRAM.
BUT WILSON SAID HE DIDN'T RECALL EVER HAVIG PUT PRESSURE ON RIDGWAY TO STOP FIGHTING AGAINST MILITARY REDUCTIONS WHILE THE GENERAL WAS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.
CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ARE PLANNING TO OBTAIN TESTIMONY FROM RIDGWAY, WHO HAS CHARGED IN A MAGAZINE ARTICLE THAT POLITICS PROMPTED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TO MAKE DANGEROUS CUTS IN THE ARMY.
WILSON WAS BARRAGED WITH QUESTIONS ABOUT THE ARTICLE WHEN HE HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE PENTAGON THIS AFTERNOON.
NEWSMEN ASKED HIM, FOR ONE THING, ABOUT RIDGWAY'S ASSERTION THAT HE WAS "NONPLUSSED" WHEN HE READ ABOUT THE "UNANIMITY" OF THE CHIEFS OF STAFF IN EISENHOWER'S 1954 BUDGET MESSAGE TO CONGRESS. AS ONE OF THE CHIEFS, RIDGWAY WROTE, HE HAD "MOST EMPHATICALLY NOT CONCURRED".
"I THINK WHAT HE SAID WAS CORRECT," WILSON TOLD THE REPORTERS, ADDING:
"HE HAS CONTINUALLY ADVOCATED A HIGHER FORCE LEVEL."
"IS IT TRUE THAT THIS YEAR, FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THREE YEARS, THE JOINT CHIEFS ARE IN AGREEMENT ON THE QUESTION OF MANPOWER FOR EACH OF THE SERVICES?" A REPORTER ASKED.
"I THINK THAT IS A CORRECT STATEMENT," THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SAID.
RIDGWAY ALSO WROTE THAT HE FELT HE HAD BEEN SUBJECTED TO PRESSURES, "SOMETIMES CRUDELY APPLIED" TO DROP HIS OPPOSITION TO ARMY CUTS. HE SAID WILSON CAUTIONED HIM THAT TO EXPRESS HIS VIEWS PUBLICLY WOULD PLACE HIM "IN THE POSITION OF TAKING ISSUE" WITH HIS COMMANDER IN CHIEF, AND THAT THAT "WOULD NOT BE GOOD".
"I DON'T RECALL ANY SUCH BUSINESS," WILSON SAID. "OF COURSE, I DO TALK TO THE MEN.
"I DON'T EXPECT MY MEN TO POLISH THE APPLE BY SEEMING TO AGREE WITH ME WHEN THEY REALLY DON'T. . . . THE GENERAL IS ENTITLED TO HIS OPINION AND APPRAISAL OF WHAT HE THOUGHT WERE THE FACTS."
WILSON SAID HE HAS NO QUARREL WITH RIDGWAY, AND THAT "I AM SURE HE IS A DEDICATED OFFICER WHO HAS DONE A GREAT DEAL FOR HIS COUNTRY".
REGARDING ANOTHER CONTROVERSIAL MAGAZINE ARTICLE, IN WHICH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS QUOTED AS HAVING SAID THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION "WALKED TO THE BRINK" OF WAR THREE TIMES AND AVERTED IT BY STRONG ACTION, WILSON REMARKED:
"I MUST SAY I NEVER THOUGHT WE WERE QUITE THAT CLOSE -- BUT THERE ARE ALL KINDS OF BRINKS."
REP. SIKES (D-FLA) HAS ISSUED A CORDIAL INVITATION TO RIDGWAY TO APPEAR BEFORE THE HOUSE ARMY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT SIKES HEADS.
"I COMMEND YOU STRONGLY FOR YOUR COURAGEOUS EXPRESSION OF YOUR VIEWS," SIKES WIRED THE GENERAL. AS "ONE OF AMERICA'S GREAT MILITARY LEADERS," RIDGWAY WAS INVITED TO COME BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE AT HIS CONVENIENCE "FOR A FULL DISCUSSION OF AMERICA'S MILITARY POSTURE IN THE WORLD TODAY".
MEMBERS OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WERE DESCRIBED AS "UNQUESTIONABLY" READY TO ASK SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER FOR COMMENT WHEN HE MEETS WITH THE GROUP NEXT MONDAY.
SEN.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) EARLIER HAD SUGGESTED THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE LOOK INTO RIDGWAY'S SHARPLY-WORDED RECOLLECTION OF SOME OF HIS EXPERIENCES AS CHIEF OF STAFF FROM 1953 TO 1955.
IN THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF ARTICLES STARTING IN THE SATURDAY EVENING POST TODAY, RIDGWAY SAID HE FELT HE "WAS BEING CALLED ON TO DESTROY, RATHER THAN TO BUILD, A FIGHTING FORCE ON WHICH RESTED THE WORLD'S BEST HOPE FOR PEACE." HE DECLARED HIS SUPERIORS TRIED TO PERSUADE HIM TO ADJUST HIS VIEWS TO A "PRECONCEIVED POLITICO-MILITARY 'PARTY LINE.'" DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DECISIONS, HE SAID, WERE BASED ON BUDGETARY AND POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS.
THE GENERAL'S HOSTILITY TO CUTS IN ARMY STRENGTH PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN REPORTED AS ONE FACTOR IN FAILURE TO RENEW HIS ASSIGNMENT AS CHIEF OF STAFF AFTER 22 MONTHS IN THE JOB. HE IS NOW CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE MELLON INSTITUTE OF INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH AT PITTSBURGH.
RIDGWAY HAD TOLD SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON IN A FAREWELL LETTER HE REGARDED U.S.FORCES AS "INADEQUATE" AND IMPROPERLY "PROPORTIONED" FOR THEIR COLD WAR RESPONSIBILITIES.
IN THE POST ARTICLE RIDGWAY SAID HE WAS "NONPLUSSED" TO HEAR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAY IN 1954 THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDED THE NATION'S "NEW MILITARY PROGRAM." RIDGWAY SAID HE HAD "MOST EMPHATICALLY NOT CONCURRED."
WE346PES

A13WX
(500)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
BY J.W.DAVIS
WASHINGTON, JAN. 17 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY HE IS SURE CONGRESS WILL HELP SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF LONG-RANGE FOREIGN AID AS A COUNTER WEAPON TO RUSSIAN PROMISES.
HE IS CONFIDENT OF THAT, HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, ONCE CONGRESS UNDERSTANDS WHAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS IN MIND.
THE ADMINISTRATION IS REPORTED ASKING FOR THE AUTHORITY TO PLEDGE UP TO 10 YEARS OF ECONOMIC AID FOR SPECIFIED PROJECTS, AT A POSSIBLE COST OF A BILLION DOLLARS.
SUCH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AS SEN.GEORGE (D-GA) AND SEN.KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) HAVE OPPOSED THE IDEA. IT WOULD BE A DEPARTURE FROM THE

30.24-5197

PRACTICE OF LIMITING PLEDGES OF AID TO THE AMOUNT CONGRESS APPROPRIATES EACH YEAR.

DULLES SAID HE WAS AWARE OF OBJECTIONS IN CONGRESS, SINCE ONE SESSION CANNOT BIND A FUTURE CONGRESS ON APPROPRIATIONS. HOWEVER, HE RECALLED THAT THE GOVERNMENT FOUND A WAY AROUND THIS OBSTACLE IN THE MARSHALL PLAN OF EUROPEAN AID.

THE MARSHALL PLAN METHOD WAS ADOPTION OF THE PRINCIPLE OF CONTINUING AID. IT WAS LEFT UP TO CONGRESS EACH YEAR TO PROVIDE THE FUNDS.

UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. MET IN CLOSED SESSION WITH THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR THIS MORNING. CHAIRMAN GEORGE SAID A SUMMARY OF HOOVER'S TESTIMONY, PREPARED BY THE UNDERSECRETARY, WOULD BE RELEASED LATER.

IN MID-AFTERNOON, THE COMMITTEE RELEASED THE SUMMARY, WHICH SAID THE LONG-RANGE AUTHORITY IS NEEDED TO OFFSET RUSSIAN PROMISES.

"THIS SOVIET LINE IS LARGELY FALSE AND FICTITIOUS," HOOVER SAID, BUT IT HAS "SUFFICIENT ELEMENTS OF REALITY AND SUFFICIENT GLAMOR TO BE ATTRACTIVE."

"IN THE EVENT SUCH COMMITMENTS ARE AUTHORIZED," HE CONTINUED, "ANY PART OF WHICH WOULD HAVE TO BE MET IN FISCAL 1957 WOULD BE MET OUT OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY APPROPRIATION ALREADY PROPOSED FOR THAT YEAR.

"IN SUBSEQUENT YEARS, SUMS APPROPRIATED TO MEET SUCH COMMITMENTS WOULD ALSO BE PART OF--NOT ADDITIONAL TO--THE REGULAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM."

IN VIEW OF THE OPPOSITION FROM GEORGE AND OTHERS, DULLES WAS ASKED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER THE ADMINISTRATION INTENDS TO DROP THE IDEA OF LONG-TERM COMMITMENTS.

HE SAID IN REPLY IT WAS VITALLY IMPORTANT TO MAKE THE WORLD UNDERSTAND THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE SOME FOREIGN AID OVER A LONG PERIOD, RATHER THAN ENGAGE IN SINGLESHOT OPERATIONS.

DULLES SAID MOSCOW OFFERS OF AID HAVE CONSIDERABLE APPEAL TO NEIGHBORS OF RUSSIA WHICH PRODUCE RAW MATERIALS. HE SAID THESE COUNTRIES WERE IMPRESSED WITH RUSSIA'S ABILITY TO DEVELOP HER ECONOMY TO THE POINT WHERE THE SOVIETS STAND AMONG THE LEADERS IN DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR BOTH WAR AND PEACE.

THE SECRETARY SAID THAT TO MEET THE PROBLEM OF RUSSIAN OFFERS--EVEN THOUGH THESE OFFERS HAD POLITICAL OVERTONES--IT WAS NECESSARY TO HELV FOREIGN NATIONS IN PROJECTS WHICH WILL TAKE YEARS TO COMPLETE, RATHER THAN GIVE SHORT-TERM ASSISTANCE.

OTHER AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY FIND NO EVIDENCE IN THE SOVIET UNION'S 1956 BUDGET THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE PLANNING TO BACK UP THEIR OFFERS TO ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS WITH CASH.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE TALKED OF LETTING EGYPT HAVE AROUND 300 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ITS ASWAN DAM, MAKING 100 MILLIONS AVAILABLE FOR AFGHANISTAN DEVELOPMENT AND 95 MILLIONS FOR A STEEL MILL IN INDIA. HOWEVER, THE AMERICAN OFFICIALS WHO HAVE BEEN STUDYING THE NEW RUSSIAN BUDGET SAID IT HAS NOTHING IN IT TO COMPARE WITH THE $4,860,000,000 IN U.S.FOREIGN AID WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ASKED.

ON THE QUESTION OF HELPING NATIONS WHICH STAND ALOOF FROM THE NON-COMMUNIST PART OF THE WORLD, DULLES WAS ASKED ABOUT A DECLARATION BY SEN.KNOWLAND AGAINST GIVING ANY AID TO NEUTRALISTS IN THE COLD WAR.

DULLES REPLIED THAT WHILE THERE IS A CLOSER BOND WITH COUNTRIES WHICH STAND BY THE UNITED STATES, HE WOULD NOT RULE OUT OTHERS.

DULLES WAS ASKED WHETHER LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS WOULD BE ELIGIBLE FOR LONG RANGE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.

HE REPLIED THAT THESE COUNTRIES WILL BE VERY MUCH CONSIDERED IN U. S. AID PLANS, PARTICULARLY THROUGH THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK.

RUSSIA MADE A BID YESTERDAY FOR INCREASED TRADE AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH LATIN AMERICA. RESPONDING TO QUESTIONS SUBMITTED BY EDITORS OF THE NEW YORK MAGAZINE VISION, WHICH IS CIRCULATED IN LATIN AMERICA, MOSCOW OFFERED RUSSIAN-MADE CAPITAL GOODS AND MACHINERY IN EXCHANGE FOR FARM AND MINING PRODUCTS.

HY62

A59

(230)

WITH WASHINGTON

LONDON, JAN. 17 (AP)-BRITISH NEWSPAPERS PRAISED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY FOR HIS BUDGET MESSAGE INSISTING THAT DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AID MUST COME BEFORE TAX CUTS.

MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTED THAT "MILITARY EXPENDITURE HAS THE PRIDE OF PLACE IN THE NEW BUDGET." THE SOVIET MOUTHPIECE DECLARED:

"THE BURDEN OF TAXATION SHOULDERED BY THE AMERICAN POPULATION CONTINUES TO BE TREMENDOUS MAINLY OWING TO THE GOVERNMENT'S COLOSSAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE."

THE CONSERVATIVE LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID "PEACE HAS DEPENDED IN THE PAST AND STILL DEPENDS ON AMERICAN WILLINGNESS TO FIGHT." IT REMARKED THAT THE PRESIDENT'S BUDGET STATEMENT "SHOWS HE CONTINUES TO BE READY TO SHOULDER THIS INESCAPABLY DUTY."

THE INDEPENDENT TIMES COMMENTED THAT THE INCREASE IN ESTIMATES FOR FOREIGN AID AND DEFENSE SPENDING "MUST BE A DISAPPOINTMENT TO THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER THOUGH THE STATE OF THE WORLD MAKES IT INEVITABLE."

THE FINANCIAL TIMES, WHICH IS READ WIDELY IN BRITAIN'S BUSINESS COMMUNITY, SALUTED THE PRESIDENT FOR "CONSIDERABLE POLITICAL COURAGE" IN REFUSING TO RECOMMEND ELECTION YEAR TAX CUTS.

OTHER BRITISH PRESS COMMENT:

NEWS CHRONICLE (LIBERAL)--"CONGRESS HAS THE LAST WORD ON THE BUDGET, AND THE IMPULSE WILL BE STRONG TO WIN VOTES BY TAX CUST AND GENEROUS SPENDING FOR THE BENEFIT OF FARMERS, MOTORISTS, OLD PEOPLE AND OTHER LARGE GROUPS."

DAILY MAIL (CONSERVATIVE) -- "PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEW BUDGET CARRIES A CLEAR WARNING TO ALL AMERICANS: 'DON'T RELAX.'"

D532AES

A39WX (1,100)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, JAN. 17 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY BACKED AWAY FROM A MAGAZINE ARTICLE WHICH QUOTED HIM AS SAYING THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION "WALKED TO THE BRINK" OF WAR THREE TIMES AND AVERTED IT BY "STRONG ACTION."

BUT DULLES STOOD FIRM ON WHAT HE TERMED A "POLICY OF SEEKING TO PREVENT WAR BY PREVENTING MISCALCULATION BY A POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR." HE SAID THIS "IS A CALCULATED RISK FOR PEACE" AND IS PART OF A POLICY WHICH ALSO INCLUDES PATIENCE, CONCILIATION AND PURSUING "EVERY HONORABLE COURSE TO AVOID" WAR. St. Paul, Minn.

DULLES SPOKE OUT IN THE MIDST OF A CONTROVERSY WHICH HAS RAGED IN CONGRESS AND AMONG AMERICA'S ALLIES OVER DULLES' INTERVIEW WITH LIFE MAGAZINE. AT ~~CHICAGO~~ TODAY, ADLAI STEVENSON, CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, CALLED ON EISENHOWER TO REPUDIATE THE "BRINK OF WAR" STATEMENT OR FIRE DULLES. STEVENSON ACCUSED DULLES OF "SUICIDAL FOLLY."

THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE, BY TIME-LIFE'S WASHINGTON BUREAU CHIEF JAMES SHEPLEY, SAID DULLES THRICE AVERTED WAR--OVER KOREA, INDO-CHINA AND FORMOSA--BY LETTING THE COMMUNISTS KNOW THE UNITED STATES WAS PREPARED TO TAKE STRONG MEASURES. DULLES HAD SAID LAST FRIDAY THAT THE STATEMENTS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM "DO NOT REQUIRE CORRECTION FROM THE STANDPOINT OF THEIR SUBSTANCE."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT AUDITORIUM WAS A PACKED HOUSE FOR DULLES' NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY. ALL 208 OF ITS PERMANENT SEATS AND A COUPLE OF DOZEN FOLDING CHAIRS WERE FILLED. FIFTY TO 100 STANDEES LINED THE WALL. CLOSE TO 200 WERE REPORTERS, THE REST STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES COME TO LOOK AND LISTEN.

THE SECRETARY OPENED UP WITH A 350 WORD STATEMENT ON WHICH HE HAD APPARENTLY BEEN WORKING RIGHT UP TO THE APPOINTED HOUR. HE HAD ARRIVED SIX MINUTES LATE. AFTER 23 MINUTES HE ANNOUNCED HE HAD HAD ENOUGH QUESTIONS ON THE LIFE ARTICLE AND CALLED FOR QUESTIONS ON OTHER MATTERS.

DULLES DIFFERED ON AT LEAST FIVE POINTS WITH THE ARTICLE. HE INSISTED HE DID NOT WANT TO BE DRAWN INTO A DICSUSSION OF "THE AUTHOR'S VIEWS" ALTHOUGH HE WOULD NOT SPELL OUT WHERE HIS VIEWS ENDED AND THE AUTHOR'S BEGAN.

HE DECLINED, WHEN SPECIFICALLY ASKED BY REPORTERS, TO CLARIFY SOME OF THESE POINTS RAISED IN THE ARTICLE. FOR INSTANCE, THE POINT THAT DULLES "HAS NEVER DOUBTED" PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD TREAT A RED CHINESE ATTACK ON THE OFF-CHINA ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU AS AN ATTACK ON THE NATIONALIST CHINESE STRONGHOLD OF FORMOSA WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS SWORN BY TREATY TO DEFEND.

DULLES, ALTHOUGH HOLDING TO HIS CLAIM THAT MISCALCULATIONS OF INTENT ARE A HISTORIC CAUSE OF WAR, REVERTED TO A "KEEP 'EM GUESSING" PHILOSOPHY ON THIS ISSUE. HE SAID HE THINKS THE RED CHINESE THINK THE UNITED STATES WILL FIGHT IF THEY LAUNCH AN ATTACK "WHICH COMPREHENDS A CLAIM TO TAKE BY FORCE FORMOSA AND THE PENGHUS (PESCADORES)."

BUT DULLES BACKED OFF ON OTHER POINTS IN THE ARTICLE THIS WAY:

1. ITS ASSERTION THAT IT WAS BASED ON "NEW INFORMATION PROVIDED BY THE SECRETARY AND BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT." HE SAID, "THERE IS NO INFORMATION IN THERE WHICH I KNOW OF WHICH HAS NOT BEEN HERETOFORE A MATTER OF PUBLIC KNOWLEDGE AND WHICH IS FOUND IN THE PRESS."

2. ITS MOST CONTROVERSIAL QUOTE, DIRECTLY ATTRIBUTED TO DULLES THAT: "WE WERE BROUGHT TO THE VERGE OF WAR. THE ABILITY TO GET TO THE VERGE WITHOUT GETTING INTO WAR IS THE NECESSARY ART." HE SAID THAT IS AMBIGUOUS. HE SAID IT IS NOT WORD-FOR-WORD ~~THAT~~ WAY HE WOULD PUT IT FOR PUBLICATION ALTHOUGH IT IS SUBSTANTIALLY WHAT HE THINKS. HE SAID THE AMBIGUITY COULD BE ENDED BY EMPHASIZING THE WORD "BROUGHT" TO MAKE CLEAR COMMUNIST THREATS IMPELLED THE FREE WORLD TO THE BRINK OF WAR.

3. ITS TITLE, "HOW DULLES AVERTED WAR," AND ITS GENERAL TONE. HE SAID THESE "GIVE ME A GREAT DEAL MORE CREDIT THAN IS MY DUE." HE SAID HE REGRETS THAT, ALTHOUGH IT IS COMFORTING TO KNOW THAT ONE'S EFFORTS ARE APPRECIATED IN SOME QUARTERS.

4. ITS GENERAL TREATMENT OF THE COMPLEX SUBJECT OF FOREIGN POLICY INVOLVING KOREA, INDO-CHINA AND FORMOSA. HE SAID IT "TENDS TO OVERSIMPLIFICATION AND SPECIAL EMPHASIS." HE SAID IT LEAVES OUT "OTHER FACTORS IN THE EQUATION," PRESUMABLY WHAT AMERICA'S ALLIES AND THE COMMUNIST SIDE WERE DOING.

5. ITS STATEMENT THAT DULLES HAS BEEN PRACTICING "HIS KIND OF DIPLOMACY." HE SAID THE U.S. POLICY OF DETERRENCE, OF SEEKING TO PREVENT WAR BY PREVENTING MISCALCULATION "IS NOT A PERSONAL POLICY, IT IS NOT A PARTISAN POLICY, IT IS A NATIONAL POLICY."

IN NEW YORK, A LIFE MAGAZINE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ARTICLE "WAS READ BY A MEMBER OF MR. DULLES' STAFF. LIFE DID NOT ASK APPROVAL OR DISAPPROVAL, BUT WE HAVE EVERY CONVICTION THAT WE QUOTED HIM ACCURATELY.

DULLES SAID HE WAS INTERVIEWED BY SHEPLEY ABOUT DEC. 1. HE SAID A VERBATUM TRANSCRIPT WAS MADE FOR THE AUTHOR'S GUIDANCE. WHEN ASKED IF THIS WOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO OTHER REPORTERS, HE SNAPPED, "NO."

THE SECRETARY SAID THAT, WHEN SHEPLEY QUESTIONED HIM, HE HAD NO IDEA HE WAS SPEAKING FOR QUOTATION. IN HIS OPENING STATEMENT, DULLES ALSO SAID:

"I DID NOT WRITE THE ARTICLE, I DID NOT REVIEW OR CENSOR THE ARTICLE, OR KNOW OF ITS TITLE. I DID NOT KNOW IN ADVANCE OF ITS PUBLICATION DATE."

BUT ON QUESTIONS OF SUBSTANCE, HE DECLARED:

"I BELIEVE THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ADOPT EVERY HONORABLE COURSE TO AVOID ENGAGEMENT IN WAR. INDEED, I HAVE DEVOTED MY WHOLE LIFE TO THE PURSUIT OF A JUST AND DURABLE PEACE.

"I BELIEVE, HOWEVER, THAT THERE ARE BASIC MORAL VALUES AND VITAL INTERESTS, FOR WHICH WE STAND, AND THAT THE SUREST WAY TO AVOID WAR IS TO LET IT BE KNOWN IN ADVANCE THAT WE ARE PREPARED TO DEFEND THESE PRINCIPLES, IF NEED BE BY LIFE ITSELF."

IN REFUSING TO DISCUSS THE LIFE ARTICLE IN DETAIL, DULLES ARGUED THAT TO DO SO "WOULD MAKE IT INTO A SORT OF STATE PAPER."

"WHEN I HAVE STATE PAPERS TO MAKE, I MAKE SPEECHES," HE SAID.

MAY CRAIG, REPORTER FOR THE PORTLAND PRESS HERALD AND OTHER MAINE NEWSPAPERS, WANTED TO KNOW WHY THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT "MAKE OUR POSITION CLEAR" ON MATSU AND QUEMOY TO AVOID A RED CHINESE MISCALCULATION WHICH MIGHT CAUSE A WAR.

"I THINK IT IS CLEAR," DULLES SAID.

"IT IS NOT CLEAR TO ME, SIR," SAID MRS. CRAIG.

"IT IS NOT CLEAR TO YOU BECAUSE YOU CANNOT READ, NOR CAN I, THE MINDS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS," DULLES SAID. "BUT TO THEM I THINK IT IS QUITE CLEAR."

"WHAT DO YOU THINK THEY THINK WE MEAN TO DO?" THE REPORTER PERSISTED.

"I THINK THAT THEY THINK THAT IF AN ATTACK IS STARTED THERE WHICH COMPREHENDS A CLAIM TO TAKE BY FORCE FORMOSA AND THE PENGHUS, THAT WE WILL FIGHT," DULLES SAID.

ON INDOCHINA, DULLES WAS ASKED WHETHER HE REGARDED THE INDOCHINA TRUCE AS "A MAJOR SAVE"--AS LIFE PUT IT--IN THAT IT KEPT SOUTH VIET NAM FROM THE COMMUNISTS. A REPORTER RECALLED THAT THE UNITED STATES REFUSED TO SIGN THE INDO-CHINA TRUCE IN 1954.

DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS NO SIGNATORY BECAUSE IT WAS NOT A PARTY TO THE WAR. BESIDES, HE SAID, IT OBJECTED TO SOME TRUCE PROVISIONS, PARTICULARLY THOSE WHICH UPROOTED HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS IN NORTHERN INDO-CHINA. BUT TIME, HE SAID, HAS SHOWN THE TRUCE DOES NOT NECESSARILY INVOLVE THE LOSS OF ALL INDO-CHINA, AS IT WAS ONCE FEARED.

DULLES SAID THE LIFE ARTICLE HAS NO RELATIONSHIP TO THE UPCOMING VISIT TO WASHINGTON OF BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN. HE DECLINED, ON THE GROUNDS IT WOULD BE RAKING UP PAST HISTORY, TO TALK ABOUT "POSSIBLE DIFFERENCES AND MISUNDERSTANDINGS" WITH THE BRITISH OVER INDO-CHINA.

DULLES SAID THAT IN ALL THREE INSTANCES -- KOREA, INDOCHINA AND FORMOSA -- U.S. POLICY "WAS MADE CLEAR TO OUR ALLIES" IN ADVANCE. ALSO, HE SAID, IT WAS MADE CLEAR TO CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS. HE DID NOT SPELL OUT TO THE REPORTERS EXACTLY WHAT THAT POLICY WAS.

IT WAS AT THAT POINT HE SUGGESTED, "I WOULD LIKE TO GET ON -- IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT ANY OTHER MATTERS." THE SUBJECT WAS DROPPED.

WE&R7516PES

A84WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, JAN. 17 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES WARNED AMERICANS TODAY TO KEEP VIGILANT, THAT THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY STILL DWELLS AMONG THEN.

IN ITS ANNUAL REPORT, RELEASED TODAY, THE COMMITTEE SAID IT HAD UNEARTHED NEW EVIDENCE DURING ITS 1955 HEARINGS, OF "MACHINATIONS OF THE KREMLIN'S CONSPIRATORS IN THIS COUNTRY."

THE COMMITTEE HELD HEARINGS LAST YEAR IN WASHINGTON, NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY, ILLINOIS, WISCONSIN, CALIFORNIA AND WASHINGTON STATE.

CHAIRMAN REP. WALTER (D-PA) SAID THE RESULTS OF THE WORK "POINT CLEARLY TO THE FACT THAT THE MENACE OF COMMUNISM IN AMERICA REMAINS UNABATED."

REP. SCHERER (R-OHIO) A COMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID: "THE TESTIMONY RECEIVED ... CLEARLY INDICATES THAT THE THREAT TO OUR SECURITY BY THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY IS AS GREAT FROM WITHIN AS IT IS FROM WITHOUT. ONE TRAITOR WITHIN CAN BE AS DANGEROUS TO OUR SECURITY AS 10,000 ENEMY TROOPS POSED ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN."

THE REPORT SPOKE OF EVIDENCE OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF GOVERNMENT, SUMMER CAMPS, YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS, ENTERTAINMENT, NEW YORK NEIGHBORHOOD GROUPS, AND THE NEWARK, N.J., FORT WAYNE, IND., MILWAUKEE, LOS ANGELES, SAN DIEGO AND SEATTLE, WASH., AREAS.

IN THE ENTERTAINMENT FIELD, THE COMMITTEE SAID IT FOUND IN ITS HEARINGS IN NEW YORK THAT THROUGH PACKAGE SHOWS ON RADIO AND TELEVISION "COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS AND APOLOGISTS HAVE BEEN SENT INTO THE LIVING ROOM OF THE AMERICAN HOME."

IT SAID THESE SHOWS ARE WRITTEN, CAST AND DIRECTED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF ADVERTISING AGENCIES.

"INVESTIGATION SUGGESTS THAT USE OF COMMUNIST ENTERTAINERS HAS RESULTED FROM THE PRACTICE OF CERTAIN ADVERTISING AGENCIES TO CLOSE THEIR EYES TO THE QUESTION OF COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS AND ACTIVITIES OF VARIOUS PERFORMERS," THE REPORT SAID.

THE COMMITTEE SAID IT FOUND THE MAJOR NETWORKS HAVE A POLICY OF NOT HIRING ENTERTAINERS WHO HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED UNDER OATH AS COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS.

BUT IT ADDED THE NETWORKS ARE NOT EQUIPPED TO MAKE INVESTIGATIONS TO DETERMINE WHETHER PERFORMERS ARE COMMUNISTS.

THE COMMITTEE SAID IT ALSO HAD FOUND THAT 10 HITHERTO UNDISCLOSED COMMUNIST CELLS HAD OPERATED "WITHIN THE EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE BRANCHES OF THE GOVERNMENT AT VARIOUS TIMES."

1955

IT SAID ONE CELL "HAD OPERATED WITHIN THE STAFF OF A COMMITTEE OF THE U.S. SENATE."

THE REPORT SAID HERBERT FUCHS, WHILE ON THE STAFF OF THE "WHEELER COMMITTEE" OF THE SENATE IN 1936 "WAS A MEMBER OF A COMMUNIST CELL WHICH INCLUDED TWO OTHER EMPLOYES OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE."

THE "WHEELER COMMITTEE" WAS A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE INTERSTATE AND FOREIGN COMMERCE GROUP AND INVESTIGATED RAILROADS AND HOLDING COMPANIES.

FUCHS ALSO TESTIFIED CONCERNING A CELL IN THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD, WHERE HE WAS EMPLOYED MOST OF THE TIME FROM 1937 TO 1948.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THAT THROUGH A NETWORK OF SUMMER CAMPS, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ATTEMPTED TO INDOCTRINATE AMERICAN YOUTH. IT NAMED SIX CAMPS IN NEW YORK STATE AND ONE IN CALIFORNIA AS INVOLVED IN THE QUESTIONING.

"THE COMMITTEE'S CONTINUED INVESTIGATION INTO COMMUNIST-DOMINATED UNIONS LAST YEAR PRODUCED DOCUMENTED PROOF THAT LEADERS OF SUCH UNIONS HAVE MISAPPROPRIATED WORKERS' DUES FOR COMMUNIST PARTY PURPOSES," THE REPORT SAID.

IT ADDED PROOF WAS OBTAINED IN THE COURSE OF PREPARATIONS FOR HEARINGS ON THE ACTIVITIES OF DISTRICT 9 IN INDIANA AND MICHIGAN OF THE UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS OF AMERICA, AN INDEPENDENT UNION.

IT SAID COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN LABOR, EDUCATIONAL AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL GROUPS WERE REVEALED IN NEWARK, N.J., THAT COMMUNIST WORK AMONG YOUNG PEOPLE WAS FOUND IN MILWAUKEE, THAT "MASSIVE NEW EVIDENCE" ON COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA FROM 1928 THROUGH 1954 WAS PRESENTED AT HEARINGS.

1955

IT ALSO TOLD OF NEIGHBORHOOD COMMUNIST CLUBS IN NEW YORK AND SAID MILDRED BLAUVELT, FORMER UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR THE NEW YORK POLICE DEPARTMENT, IDENTIFIED 44 OF THE CLUBS IN MANHATTAN, BROOKLYN AND THE BRONX, AS WELL AS MORE THAN 500 INDIVIDUAL PARTY MEMBERS IN THE AREA.

IT MADE 10 RECOMMENDATIONS FOR VARIOUS LEGISLATIVE AND ADMINISTRATIVE STEPS IN FIGHTING COMMUNISM. THESE INCLUDE PERMITTING WIRETAPPING IN NATIONAL SECURITY CASES.

THE REPORT SAID COMMUNIST STRATEGY IN INFILTRATING YOUTH GROUPS, ADULT COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS AND DEFENSE INDUSTRY IN MILWAUKEE WAS EXPOSED IN HEARINGS HELD IN MILWAUKEE MARCH 28-30 LAST YEAR AND CONTINUED IN WASHINGTON MAY 3 LAST YEAR.

TESTIMONY WAS TAKEN FROM JAMES EGGLESTON AND MICHAEL ONDREJKA, WHO THE REPORT SAID, JOIINED THE YOUTH SECTION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN MILWAUKEE IN THE LATE 1940'S AS UNDERCOVER AGENTS FOR THE FBI AND LATER WORKED WITH ADULT LEADERSHIP OF THE PARTY UP TO 1955.

EGGLESTON TESTIFIED THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE OF COMMUNIST PARTY YOUTH WAS TO INFILTRATE AND GAIN CONTROL OF VARIOUS NON-COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS. ONDREJKA SAID THE PROGRAM EXTENDED TO CHURCH ORGANIZATIONS.

30.24-5199

BOTH SAID THEY HELD OFFICE IN THE YOUTH PROGRESSIVES OF AMERICA, A FRONT ORGANIZATION, WHICH THEY SAID, BECAME A "STEPPING STONE" TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR MANY YOUTHS.

THE COMMITTEE SAID ONDREJKA AND JOHN J. KILLIAN, A FELLOW EMPLOYE WITH ONDREJKA AT THE ALLEN-BRADLEY CO., A MANUFACTURER OF ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT IN MILWAUKEE, WERE ASSIGNED THE TASK OF FORMING THE NUCLEUS OF A PARTY ORGANIZATION IN THE COMPANY. AT A LATER TIME, THE REPORT SAID THE TWO WERE JOINED BY MRS. DARINA RASMUSSEN, AN OFFICE WORKER WITH THE LOCAL UNION HOLDING BARGAINING RIGHTS FOR ALLEN-BRADLEY EMPLOYES. THE COMMITTEE SAID BOTH KILLIAN AND MRS. RASMUSSEN REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS INVOKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

THE REPORT SAID THAT THE COMMITTEE HAS LONG BELIEVED MANY FUNCTIONARIES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAVE BEEN FORCED TO GO UNDERGROUND.

"A STRIKING CONFIRMATION OF THIS COMMITTEE VIEW WAS PRODUCED AT THE MILWAUKEE HEARING DURING THE TESTIMONY OF SIGMUND EISENSCHER, PRWSENT STATE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF WISCONSIN," THE REPORT SAID.

1955

"EVIDENCE INTRODUCED IN THE COURSE OF HIS TESTIMONY SHOWED THAT MR. EISENSCHER WAS 'ABSENT FROM THE STATE ON OFFICIAL PARTY BUSINESS' FROM 1951 UNTIL THE SUMMER OF 1954. IT WAS APPARENT THAT MR. EISENSCHER WAS ACTUALLY 'UNDERGROUND' AT THE DIRECTION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY DURING THAT PERIOD."

THE COMMITTEE SAID EISENSCHER RETURNED TO "OPEN PARTY WORK IN MILWAUKEE IN THE SUMMER OF 1954."

GG1220AES

A168WX

Jewish & Zionist

(260) WASHINGTON, JAN. 17 (AP)-THE LEADERS OF 17 AMERICAN ~~AND JEWISH~~ ORGANIZATIONS TONIGHT CALLED UPON THE UNITED STATES TO ADOPT QUICKLY A STRONG POLICY TO COMBAT WHAT THEY TERMED "THE ARAB-SOVIET AXIS" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THEY SAID AT THE OPENING OF A TWO-DAY CONFERENCE ON "AMERICA'S STAKE IN THE MIDDLE EAST" THAT UNLESS THE U.S. ACTS FAST "THE SITUATION MAY SOON BEYOND REPAIR."

AND THEY ISSUED AN APPEAL TO AMERICAN JEWS "TO EXPRESS PUBLICLY, REPEATEDLY AND FORCEFULLY" CONCERN OVER WHAT THEY CALLED "THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST-ARAB DESIGNS FOR AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO AMERICAN SECURITY, FREE WORLD INTERESTS AND TO ISRAEL'S SURVIVAL."

ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN TOLD THE 500 DELEGATES FROM 35 STATES THE MIDDLE EAST AREA COULD BE STABILIZED BY A "MODERATE REINFORCEMENT" OF ISRAEL'S ARMS AND "BY A DECLARATION BY THE WESTERN WORLD OF ITS DETERMINATION TO HELP ISRAEL RESIST AGAINST AGGRESSION, INCLUDING ANY CHANGE BY FORCE OF ITS EXISTING FRONTIERS."

DR. NAHUM GOLDMANN, CHAIRMAN OF THE JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE, ALSO URGED THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS TO PROVIDE ISRAEL WITH ARMS. ARMS ARE NECESSARY, HE SAID, "TO DISCOURAGE THE ARABS FROM RISKING AN ATTACK" ON ISRAEL.

1955

EBAN SAID "THE CAUSES OF ISRAEL'S PRESENT PERIL. . . ARE THE RELENTLESS HOSTILITY OF THE ARAB WORLD, NOW SUPPORTED UNCRITICALLY BY THE SOVIET UNION; THE IMBALANCE OF MILITARY FORCES CREATED BY THE SOVIET SHIPMENT OF ARMS TO EGYPT, COMPOUNDED BY BRITISH ARMS SHIPMENTS TO CAIRO; AND THE LACK OF EFFECTIVE GUARANTEES CAPABLE OF DETERRING AN AGRESSOR OR REASSURING HIS PROSPECTIVE VICTIM."

GEORGE MEANY, PRESIDENT OF THE AFL-CIO, AND WALTER REUTHER, VICE PRESIDENT, SENT MESSAGES TO THE CONFERENCE CALLING FOR SHIPMENT OF ARMS TO ISRAEL, AND MUTUAL DEFENSE PACTS AND ECONOMIC AID FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

RZ/GG1241AES

A150DT
(110)
DETROIT, JAN. 17 (AP)-SAUL WELLMAN, ONE OF SIX MICHIGAN COMMUNISTS, CONVICTED OF CONSPIRACY TO VIOLATE THE SMITH ACT, SAID TODAY HE WOULD FIGHT IN FEDERAL COURT A VETERANS ADMINISTRATION DEMAND FOR REPAYMENT OF $9,581.85 IN BENEFITS HE HAS RECEIVED FOR HEART WOUNDS SUFFERED AT BASTOGNE IN WORLD WAR II.

WELLMAN SAID HIS BENEFITS WERE CUT OFF BY THE VA IN JUNE, 1954. THE AGENCY SERVED NOTICE YESTERDAY, HE SAID, OF REPAYMENT DUE UNDER REGULATIONS AGAINST "MUTINY, TREASON, SABOTAGE OR RENDERING ASSISTANCE TO THE ENEMY" ON THE PART OF ANY U.S. SERVICEMAN.

WELLMAN'S APPEAL FROM HIS CONVICTION AND PRISON SENTENCE UNDER THE SMITH ACT IS BEFORE THE U.S. SUPREME COURT AFTER BEING DENIED BY THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS AT CINCINNATI.

MU1120AES NM

955

A154WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST TUESDAY, JAN.17
(780)
BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

(ADVANCE) (WX) LEXINGTON, MASS., JAN. 17 (AP)-THE NATION'S DEFENSE EXPERTS--FACED BY THE PROSPECT OF MASS RAIDS OF HYDROGEN-BOMB ENEMY PLANES FLYING AT SUPERSONIC SPEED--HAVE ADOPTED AUTOMATION TO SOLVE PROBLEMS TOO GREAT, TWOO SWIFTLY DEVELOPING FOR THE HUMAN BRAIN.

IN A WEIRD LABORATORY HERE, NEAR THE SPOT WHERE THE FIRST SOLDIERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION FOUGHT A BATTLE WITHOUT BENEFIT OF ELECTRONICS, SCIENTISTS HAVE LINKED TOGETHER INTO ONE SYSTEM THE ROBOT BRAINS, RADAR EYES AND JET PLANES AND MISSILE WEAPONS OF THE ATOMIC AGE.

THE AIR FORCE AND THE CIVILIAN SCIENTISTS CALL IT "SAGE" -- SEMI-AUTOMATIC GROUND ENVIRONMENT.

IT IS SEMI-AUTOMATIC BECAUSE MAN STILL HAS SOME PART IN THE WEAPONS SYSTEM, STILL MAKES SOME DECISIONS, EVEN THOUGH NOT THE CALCULATIONS. IT HAS GROUND ENVIRONMENT BECAUSE THE LIGHTNING-FAST, DEADLY BATTLES OF THE AIR STILL WILL BE CONTROLLED AND COMMANDED FROM THE GROUND.

BUT, THE SCIENTISTS OF THE LINCOLN LABORATORY OF THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY TOLD VISITING NEWSMEN THE MACHINE CAN SOLVE THE PROBLEMS OF FIGHTING INVADING ENEMY BOMBERS "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF TIMES FASTER THAN MAN." AND THE MACHINE'S BRAIN -- THE DIGITAL COMPUTER -- "DOESN'T GET TIRED." HOWEVER, IT "HAS DIADVANTAGES; IT CAN'T IMPROVISE." THE MEN WHO COMMAND IT CAN -- BUT "THERE IS A MINIMUM OF HUMAN INTERVENTION."

THE SYSTEM IS UNCANNILY, COLDLY ACCURATE. ONE SCIENTIST, TRYING TO EXPLAIN ITS INTRICACIES, SAID "LET'S AVOID GETTING INTO THE NEVER-NEVER LAND OF WHETHER MACHINES REALLY THINK."

BUT THERE WERE WORDS THAT WOULD HAVE SMACKED OF WITCHCRAFT IN THE COLONIAL DAYS OF THIS STATE -- "HOW DOES MACHINE AND MAN COMMUNICATE?"

1955

MAN TALKS TO THE MACHINE BY A KEYBOARD THROUGH WHICH HE FEEDS INTO THE ELECTRONIC BRAIN A MULTITUDE OF INFORMATION BROUGHT IN BY RADAR ON THE GROUND, ON TEXAS TOWERS STANDING OFFSHORE IN THE SEA, ON SHIPS, IN AIRCRAFT. THE MACHINE TALKS TO MAN BY DRAWING SIMPLIFIED PICTURES WITH A CATHODE RAY TUBE (LIKE YOUR TELEVISION) AND BY WRITING ORDINARY ARABIC NUMERALS.

WHAT THE MACHINE TELLS MAN (IN TIME COMPRESSED INTO VALUABLE MINUTES) ADVISES COMMANDERS FROM WHAT DIRECTION ENEMY PLANES ARE COMING, EVEN IN MULTIPLE RAIDS, THE NUMBER OF PLANES, THEIR SPEED AND ALTITUDE. IT ADVISES ON TIME REQUIRED FOR INTERCEPTION, WHERE THE INTERCEPTION SHOULD BE. IT TELLS IN GRAPH FORM AND INSTANTLY WHAT DEFENSE WEAPONS -- TYPES OF PLANES, ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS, ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES -- ARE AVAILABLE TO THE COMMANDER. IT EVEN HELPS THE "WEAPONS ASSIGNER" OFFICER DECIDE WHAT WEAPON SYSTEM SHOULD BE USED TO COUNTER THE APPROACHING ENEMY.

IT ACTUALLY TAKES A HAND IN HEADING INTERCEPTOR PLANES TOWARD THE ENEMY. DATA FROM THE ELECTRONIC COMPUTER IS TRANSMITTED BY RADIO TO THE AUTOMATIC PILOT OF THE LEAD PLANE IN AN INTERCEPTING FORMATION, DIRECTING THE LEAD PLANE TOWARD AN INTERCEPTION POINT WITH THE APPROACHING BOMBERS. (THERE ARE REASONS FOR BELIEVING THAT IN A LATER DEVELOPED FORM THE "SYSTEM" MAY HEAD THE INTERCEPTORS IN ON FINAL APPROACH AND AUTOMATICALLY FIRE THE ROCKET OR MISSILE WEAPONS AT THE PROPER INSTANT. THIS WOULD LEAVE THE PILOT WITH LITTLE TO DO, EXCEPT TO GO ALONG FOR THE RIDE AND BRING THE PLANE HOME.)

HOW MUCH WILL ALL THIS VITALLY NEEDED GADGETRY COST AND HOW LONG WILL IT TAKE BEFORE THE SYSTEM EXPANDS BEYOND THE TWO OR THREE EXPERIMENTAL SEGMENTS?

THE LINCOLN LABORATORY OFFICIALS MAKE A CONSERVATIVE ESTIMATE OF "MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS" FOR BUILDING A CONTINENTAL SYSTEM OF ABOUT 16 SECTORS CONSISTING OF 32 OR MORE DIRECTION OR SUB-SECTORS. IN WASHINGTON, THERE HAVE BEEN ESTIMATES IN CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES THAT THE CONSTRUCTION COST WILL BE TWO BILLION DOLLARS OR MORE. THE ANNUAL PAYMENT TO COMMERCIAL COMPANIES FOR THE LEASE OF LAND WIRE AND MICRO-WAVE TRANSMITTING EQUIPMENT TO TIE THE STATIONS INTO A COORDINATED SYSTEM IS ESTIMATED AT 240 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY, FOR A PERIOD OF 10 YEARS AFTER THE SYSTEM BECOMES FULLY OPERATIONAL.

DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E.WILSON ADVISED A SENATE COMMITTEE LAST WEEK THAT "THE FIRST SEGMENTS OF SAGE X X X WILL SOON GO INTO OPERATION." LABORATORY OFFICIALS TOLD NEWSMEN THAT, BECAUSE OF THE "CRITICAL" NEED FOR SUCH A SYSTEM, THE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM IS GOING FORWARD WHILE EVALUATION TESTS ARE BEING CONTINUED.

THE HEART OF THE SAGE SYSTEM IS THE ELECTRONIC COMPUTER, LIKE THOSE USED IN UNIVERSITIES AND RESEARCH LABORATORIES FOR SOLVING IN HOURS MATHMETICAL PROBLEMS THAT WOULD TAKE MEN MONTHS OR YEARS TO COMPLETE. AND THE CORE OF THESE ELECTRONIC BRAINS IS THE "MEMORY" MECHANISM WHICH STORES UP INFORMATION AND FEEDS ITS INTO AN ANSWER SYSTEM UPON DEMAND.

AT FIRST, THESE COMPUTERS USED A VACUUM TUBE AS THE "MEMORY" MECHANISM. THE NEW, MUCH FASTER COMPUTER IN THE SAGE SYSTEM UTILIZES A MEMORY PLATE OR PANE -- ACTUALLY TWO PANES OF GLASS A LITTLE MORE THAN FOOT SQUARE, FORMING A SANDWICH. A HONEYCOMB OF WIRES AND TINY, PENCIL-POINT SIZE METAL RINGS IS COMPRESSED BETWEEN THE TWO PANES. THERE ARE 4,096 CORES IN EACH PANEL.

THE PANEL PROVIDES WHAT THE SCIENTISTS CALL 4,033 "BIT WORDS" -- ACTUALLY CODE SIGNALS, WHICH PUT TOGETHER PRODUCE AN ANSWER IN THE FORM OF SYMBOLS OR DIGITS. EACH OF THESE "BIT WORDS" BECOMES AVAILABLE IN ONE-SIXTH MILLIONTH OF A SECOND.

IN THE MEETING WITH NEWSMEN, THE SCIENTISTS WERE ASKED:
DO OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE SUCH A SYSTEM?
THEY ANSWERED: "AS FAR AS WE KNOW -- NO. THEY PROBABLY COULD HAVE IF THEY WANTED TO PUT THE EFFORT TO IT." AND THEY ADDED, "NONE OF US IN THIS ROOM KNOW WHAT RUSSIA IS DOING."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY JAN.17

CZ120AES

1955

B116BA (Q)
(140)
BALTIMORE, JAN. 17 (AP)-SEN. WAYNE MORSE (D-ORE) WARNED TONIGHT AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED THE "DANGEROUS TREND" IN THIS COUNTRY TOWARD "GOVERNMENT BY SECRECY AND CONCEALMENT."

"THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR PUBLIC DISCLOSURE WHEN IT COMES TO PROTECTING YOUR RIGHTS AS CITIZENS," SEN. MORSE TOLD THE 37TH ANNIVERSARY DINNER OF THE BROTHERHOOD OF OHEB SHALOM HEBREW CONGREGATION.

HE SAID THE SUBSTANTIVE RIGHTS OF THE PEOPLE UNDER OUR LAWS ARE SUFFERING BECAUSE OF THE IMPAIRMENT OF THEIR PROCEDURAL RIGHTS, AND CITED "THE PRACTICE OF SECRECY IN LEGISLATIVE AND EXECUTIVE BRANCHES OF GOVERNMENT" AS AN INFRINGEMENT ON THE PROCEDURAL RIGHTS OF

CITIZENS.
SEN. MORSE ACKNOWLEDGED A NEED FOR NATIONAL SECURITY SECRECY IN SOME INSTANCES, BUT SAID "AT LEAST 80 PER CENT OF THE INFORMATION KEPT IN EXECUTIVE CONCEALMENT IS INFORMATION WHICH A FREE CITIZENRY IS ENTITLED TO KNOW ABOUT."

EH141AES NM

A44
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N. (550)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN.17 (AP)-SYRIA DEMANDED BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES END ALL ECONOMIC AID TO ISRAEL. AND ISRAEL ACCUSED THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF FAVORING THE ARABS OVER ISRAEL.

AHMED SHUKAIRY OF SYRIA AND ABBA EBAN OF ISRAEL ADDRESSED THE COUNCIL--CONSIDERING SYRIAN CHARGES GROWING OUT OF ISRAEL'S DEC.11 RAID FATAL TO 56 SYRIANS AND 6 ISRAELIS.

THE BITTERNESS DISPLAYED IN THEIR TALKS HAS SELDOM BEEN EQUALED IN ISRAELI-ARAB DISCUSSIONS HERE.

SHUKAIRY, LEADING OFF, DENIED THAT SYRIA PROVOKED THE RAID ON ONE OF ITS OUTPOSTS NEAR THE SEA OF GALILEE. HE CALLED FOR U.N. EXPULSION OF ISRAEL, AND DEMANDED THAT U.N. MEMBERS PUT ECONOMIC PENALTIES UPON ISRAEL FOR AT LEAST A YEAR, IN AN EFFORT TO STOP WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS ISRAELI AGGRESSION.

SHUKAIRY SAID A STREAM OF 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS HAS BEEN FLOWING FROM THE UNITED STATES TO ISRAEL SINCE 1948 AND LESSER AMOUNTS HAD GONE FROM OTHER COUNTRIES.

RECALLING THAT DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. HAD TOLD THE COUNCIL THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT ADVOCATE THE CAUSE OF ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER, SHUKAIRY SAID:

"UPON THIS BASIS WE ARE ENTITLED TO REQUEST THE UNITED STATES NOT TO EXTEND ECONOMIC AID TO ISRAEL. ISRAEL HAS BEEN CONDEMNED BY THE UNITED STATES. (LODGE IS SUPPORTING A WESTERN RESOLUTION CENSURING ISRAEL FOR THE RAID.) IT IS ONLY JUST THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT CONTINUE AIDING ISRAEL, AS LONG AS ISRAEL IS ENGAGED IN ATTACKING OUR ARMIES, KILLING OUR CIVILIANS, AND DESTROYING OUR PROPERTY.

"YOU CANNOT CONDEMN ISRAEL AND CONTINUE AIDING ISRAEL. SUCH A SITUATION IS UNFRIENDLY AND INTOLERABLE."

SHUKAIRY ALSO RECALLED THAT LODGE HAD READ A STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CALLING FOR A JUST PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND FRIENDSHIP FOR ALL THE AREA'S PEOPLES.

"OUR FRIENDSHIP HAS REACHED A STAGE WHERE IT NEEDS TO BE RESTORED RATHER THAN MAINTAINED," SHUKAIRY OBSERVED.

EBAN TOLD THE COUNCIL "A PRACTICE HAS GROWN UP OF ACCEPTING ARAB BELLIGERENCY WITH INDULGENCE AND OF INSISTING ONLY THAT ISRAEL SHOULD NEVER HIT BACK."

HE WAS PARTICULARLY CRITICAL OF THE RUSSIANS, WHO ARE SUPPORTING A RESOLUTION CENSORING ISRAEL WITHOUT ANY REFERENCE TO SYRIA. EBAN SAID TWO SOVIET VETOES FRUSTRATED SECURITY COUNCIL DECISIONS IN 1954 AND SINCE THEN ISRAEL HAS BEEN AWARE OF ITS "INEQUITABLE DISADVANTAGE" IN THE COUNCIL.

"ISRAEL COMES BEFORE A TRIBUNAL WHERE THE ONLY ALTERNATIVES, WHATEVER THE MERITS OF THE CASE, ARE A VERDICT FOR THE ARABS OR NO VERDICT AT ALL," HE SAID.

THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT, VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU, INTERRUPTED HIM WITH A CAUTION TO "PONDER THE GRAVITY" OF WHAT HE WAS SAYING. EBAN REPLIED ISRAEL HAD DONE SO, AND CONTINUED HIS SPEECH WITHOUT CHANGING IT.

EBAN TOLD THE COUNCIL WITH SARCASM THAT SHUKAIRY APPEARED BEFORE IT AS A "ONE-MAN WORLD GOVERNMENT" TO GIVE ADVICE TO THE UNITED STATES.

ASSAILING SHUKAIRY'S DEMAND FOR THE COUNCIL TO BID ISRAEL TO STOP "AGGRESSION," EBAN ACCUSED SYRIA AND THE OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES OF

30.24-5201

AGGRESSION AGAINST ISRAEL.
ISRAEL'S POLICY IS TO REFRAIN FROM ACTS OF FORCE SO LONG AS ITS TERRITORY AND POPULATION ARE NOT ASSAULTED BY FORCE, EBAN ASSERTED.
REPLYING TO SUGGESTIONS BY SOME COUNCIL MEMBERS THAT ISRAEL VOLUNTEER TO PAY COMPENSATION TO SYRIA, EBAN SAID THIS IS A MATTER NOT FOR COUNCIL ACTION BUT FOR NEGOTIATION BETWEEN THE STATES INVOLVED. SHUKAIRY CONTENDED THE COUNCIL SHOULD SET UP A COMMISSION TO DETERMINE COMPENSATION.
THE WEST TODAY REVISED ITS RESOLUTION TO INCLUDE A DECLARATION THAT SYRIAN INTERFERENCE "IN NO WAY JUSTIFIED THE ISRAELI ACTION." DIPLOMATS COMMENTED THIS WAS DONE TO MEET OBJECTIONS FROM IRAN THAT SYRIA WAS BEING BLAMED TOO MUCH IN THE ORIGINAL WESTERN VERSION, AND TO ATTEMPT TO HEAD OFF A POSSIBLE SOVIET VETO. A SOVIET RESOLUTION DOES NOT MENTION ANY SYRIAN INTERFERENCE.
THE DISCUSSIONS CONTINUE TOMORROW.

QR&JS532PES

1955

End JAN. 17, 1955

AAEM IAE ODCAU AFLA

...TAKES A HAND IN HEADING INTERCEPTOR PLANES TOWARD THE

Begin JAN. 18, 1955

30.24-5203

A38

NIGHT LEAD EDEN (530)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BRADFORD, ENGLAND, JAN.18 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN WARNED TONIGHT THAT WORLD WAR III COULD EASILY BE TOUCHED OFF BY HOSTILITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

EDEN TOLD A CONSERVATIVE PARTY RALLY RELATIONS BETWEEN COMMUNIST POWERS AND THE WEST HAVE CHANGED IN RECENT MONTHS--AND "NOT FOR THE BETTER."

IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S SALE OF ARMS TO EGYPT AND OTHER COMMUNIST MOVES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, HE DECLARED:

"THERE IS PLENTY OF DRY TINDER ABOUT. GOVERNMENTS SHOULD BEWARE LEST IN TRYING TO UNDERMINE LONG ESTABLISHED FRIENDSHIPS BETWEEN OTHERS THEY EMBROIL THEMSELVES IN GRAVER PERILS."

THE PRIME MINISTER DID NOT MENTION RUSSIA BY NAME. NEVERTHELESS IT WAS CLEAR HE HAD IN MIND THE SOVIET UNION'S MOVES TO BUILD UP INFLUENCE WITH ARAB COUNTRIES.

EDEN PLEDGED TO KEEP WORKING FOR SOME WAY FOR THE COMMUNIST NATIONS AND THE FREE WORLD TO LIVE TOGETHER "WITHOUT QUARRELING OVER THE DOMINATION OF THE WORLD."

THE BRITISH LEADER, WHO WILL LEAVE JAN. 25 FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SAID:

"THE SEARCH FOR THIS WAY OF LIFE BETWEEN NATIONS HAS NEVER BEEN EASY. BUT I DO NOT PROPOSE TO ABANDON IT BECAUSE I KNOW SO WELL THAT THE ALTERNATIVE MUST EVENTUALLY BE WORLD CONFLICT AND ANNIHILATION.

"IN THESE LAST MONTHS THE CHARACTER OF THE CONTEST BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST POWERS AND THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES HAS CHANGED--NOT FOR THE BETTER.

"IT HAS BEEN FOR SOME TIME GENERALLY ACCEPTED THAT THE DANGER OF WORLD WAR AND MILITARY CONFLICT HAS RECEDED."

THEN, IN A SLOW DELIBERATE VOICE, EDEN ADDED:

"I DO NOT WANT TO BE MISUNDERSTOOD. THE RISK IS ALWAYS THERE AND A UNIVERSAL EXPLOSION COULD EASILY BE TOUCHED OFF BY HOSTILITIES IN SOME CRITICAL REGION SUCH AS THE MIDDLE EAST."

EDEN SERVED NOTICE BRITAIN INTENDED TO PUSH AHEAD WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF ITS OWN HYDROGEN BOMB AND DECLARED:

"IF THERE IS LESS FEAR OF WORLD CONFLICT TODAY THIS IS DUE TO THE DETERRENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. REMOVE THE DETERRENT OR TAKE RISKS IN PRETENDING THE DETERRENT IS NOT THERE, AND THE WORLD OUTLOOK WOULD BE TERRIFYING INDEED.

"THE JUSTIFICATION FOR BOTH ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS IS THAT THEY ARE DETERRENTS SO AWFUL NO COUNTRY WILL RISK THEIR USE AGAINST ITSELF."

IN WHAT SEEMED TO BE A BLUNT REJECTION OF MOSCOW'S CALL FOR AN END TO H-BOMB TESTS, EDEN SAID:

"IT BECOMES INCREASINGLY UNLIKELY ANY COUNTRY POSSESSING HYDROGEN BOMBS WOULD DELIBERATELY USE IT AGAINST A RIVAL POWER THAT OWNS IT ALSO. WE INTEND TO OWN IT ALSO."

THE PRIME MINISTER MADE NO MENTION OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' CONTROVERSIAL FOREIGN POLICY INTERVIEW IN LIFE MAGAZINE. MUCH OF HIS ADDRESS TO A CHEERING CROWD OF 2,500 CONSERVATIVES WAS DEVOTED TO QUIETING AN UPROAR AGAINST HIS GOVERNMENT ON THE HOME FRONT SPARKED BY MOUNTING PRICES AND FEARS OF RUNAWAY INFLATION.

WITH STRONG WORDS HE SPIKED TALK OF A REVOLT WITHIN HIS GOVERNMENT AND DECLARED HE INTENDS TO STAY ON AS PRIME MINISTER. STRIKING BACK AT WHAT HE CALLED "BASELESS REPORTS OF DISUNITY SPREAD ABROAD," EDEN ADDED: "THIS COUNTRY IS NOT ON ITS WAY DOWN AND MY GOVERNMENT IS NOT ON THE WAY OUT."

REFERRING TO ATTACKS MADE BY SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV ON WHAT THEY CALLED BRITISH COLONIALISM DURING THEIR RECENT SOUTHEAST ASIAN TOUR, EDEN SAID:

"SOME FOREIGN TRAVELERS HAVE BEEN MAKING SPEECHES LATELY. ON THESE I'LL MAKE ONLY THIS COMMENT. IT IS FANTASTIC TRAVESTY OF THIS COUNTRY'S POLICY TO PRETEND OUR PURPOSE IS TO PUT OUR FEET ON OTHER PEOPLE'S NECKS. THE OPPOSITE IS THE TRUTH. ALL OVER THE WORLD TODAY THE TREND TOWARD SELF-GOVERNMENT CONTINUES IN THE COUNTRIES OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND EMPIRE. THE ADDRESS OF THE POWER WHICH DRAGOONS AND DOMINATES ITS SATELLITES IS 'THE KREMLIN, MOSCOW.'"

N458PES

B24 (Q)

-17- (260)

LONDON, JAN.18 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING LEFT STRIFE-TORN CYPRUS TONIGHT IN A HURRIED FLIGHT TO LONDON FOR TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.

INFORMANTS SAID THE CYPRUS SITUATION NOW HAS REACHED SUCH A COMPLICATED AND DELICATE STAGE THAT HARDING, BRITISH GOVERNOR ON THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY, EVIDENTLY FEELS PERSONAL CONFERENCES IN LONDON ARE NECESSARY.

HE WANTS TO REVIEW THE WHOLE MATTER WITH EDEN AND LLOYD BEFORE THEY LEAVE NEXT WEDNESDAY FOR WASHINGTON TO MEET PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HARDING ALSO WILL HAVE DETAILED TALKS WITH COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD.

BRITAIN RECENTLY RUSHED HEAVY MILITARY REINFORCEMENTS TO CYPRUS, HER MAIN MILITARY BASE IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN. THESE, INCLUDING PARACHUTE TROOPS, ARE UNDER ORDERS NOT ONLY TO RESTORE ORDER IN CYPRUS BUT ALSO TO GIVE BRITAIN A STRONGER MILITARY POSITION IN THE ENTIRE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST.

HARDING HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, LEADER OF THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT AMONG CYPRIOTS OF GREEK ORIGIN WHICH IS BEING CONDUCTED WITH VIOLENCE AND REPEATED CLASHES WITH BRITISH FORCES. THE GOVERNOR MOST PROBABLY PLANS A DETAILED REPORT ON THESE TALKS TO EDEN AND HIS MINISTERS.

MAKARIOS IS DEMANDING THAT BRITAIN SET A DEFINITE DATE FOR CYPRUS' SELF-DETERMINATION, BUT THE BRITISH ARE RELUCTANT TO GRANT MORE THAN A LARGER MEASURE OF SELF-GOVERNMENT.

AN INCREASINGLY COMPLICATING FACTOR IS THE POSITION OF THE CYPRIOT MINORITY OF TURKISH ORIGIN WHICH IS CONTENT WITH BRITISH RULE BUT INSISTS THAT IF ANY CHANGE IN THE COLONY'S STATUS IS MADE, IT MUST REVERT TO TURKEY.

ML/434PES

G4A

LONDON, JAN. 18 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY, TAKING A CUE FROM THE KREMLIN, ANNOUNCED TODAY A DESIRE TO INCREASE DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE RELATIONS WITH LATIN AMERICA.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, IN SZABAD NEP, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS BROADCAST BY BUDAPEST RADIO. IT APPEARED TO BE THE FORERUNNER TO SIMILAR ACTIONS BY THE REST OF THE EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

IT SEEMED TO BE PART OF A COMMUNIST BLOC EFFORT

TO EXTEND POLITICAL INFLUENCE.

TWO DAYS, AGO, RUSSIAN PREMIER BULGANIN, SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS PREPARED TO EXTEND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS TO COUNTRIES IN LATIN AMERICAN WHERE NO DIPLOMATIC TIES NOW EXIST, AND WAS READY TO TRADE A "BROAD RANGE OF GOODS."

SZABAD NEP SAID HUNGARY ALREADY HAS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ARGENTINA AND BOLIVIA AND "DESIRES TO ENTER INTO SIMILAR RELATIONS WITH ALL LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES."

IT ADDED THAT HUNGARY WAS "DESIROUS OF EXTENDING TRADE WITH ALL THESE COUNTRIES AND ANY OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRY ON THE BASIS OF EQUALITY AND MUTUAL BENEFIT."

RJ11A1AES

1956

A56
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (520)
BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, JAN. 18 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY WARNED TODAY COMMUNISTS WILL GET SEATS IN THE FRENCH CABINET UNLESS ANTI-RED PARTIES CAN GET TOGETHER IN A GOVERNMENT ALLIANCE.

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AS MEMBERS OF THE NEWLY ELECTED NATIONAL ASSEMBLY GATHERED FOR THEIR OPENING SESSION TOMORROW, PINAY SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE BOUND TO WIN SEATS IF "OTHER HELP CONTINUES TO BE REJECTED WITH OBSTINATE DISDAIN."

THE CONSERVATIVE LEADER'S WARNING OBVIOUSLY WAS AIMED AT THE REPUBLICAN FRONT OF THE SOCIALISTS AND EX-PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE'S SUPPORTERS, WHO HOPE TO FORM THE FIRST CABINET UNDER THE NEW ASSEMBLY.

MENDES-FRANCE AND SOCIALIST CHIEF GUY MOLLET HAVE SAID THEY WILL WELCOME ALL THE SUPPORT THEY CAN GET. BUT SO FAR THEY HAVE REFUSED TO CONSIDER GIVING OTHER GROUPS SEATS IN ANY CABINET THEY MIGHT ORGANIZE.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO SUPPORT A REPUBLICAN FRONT CABINET WITH THEIR 152 VOTES, THE STRONGEST SINGLE BLOC IN THE NEW ASSEMBLY. THEY BELIEVE THEY SHOULD HAVE SOME GOVERNMENT POSTS, BUT APPARENTLY DO NOT INTEND TO MAKE THIS A CONDITION OF THEIR SUPPORT.

COMMUNIST LEADER JACQUES DUCLOS TOLD HIS PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE TONIGHT HE AND HIS AIDES WILL FIGHT FOR PLACES IN THE CABINET WITH ALL THEIR STRENGTH -- AND ARE CERTAIN OF WINNING IN THE END.

TOMORROW'S ASSEMBLY SESSION WILL BE LIMITED TO ORGANIZATIONAL DETAILS. THE PROBLEM OF FORMING A NEW GOVERNMENT WILL NOT COME UP FOR SEVERAL DAYS. THE LAWMAKERS TEMPORARILY WILL BE UNDER THE PRESIDENCY OF COMMUNIST DEPUTY MARCEL CACHIN, WHO AT 86 HANDLES THE GAVEL AS THE OLDEST MEMBER OF THE CHAMBER.

ONE OF THE GRAVEST PROBLEMS FACING THE NEW ASSEMBLY IS THE CONTINUED GUERRILLA WAR IN ALGERIA.

MENDES-FRANCE AND MOLLET, WHO IS CONSIDERED A TOP CANDIDATE FOR THE PREMIERSHIP, BELIEVE HALTING THE WAR SHOULD BE THE NEW GOVERNMENT'S FIRST JOB. THE DEATH TOLL IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST INDEPENDENCE-SEEKING REBELS THERE HAS REACHED 200 SO FAR THIS WEEK AND THE FIGHTING SHOWS SIGNS OF SPREADING TO NEW AREAS.

THE TWO REPUBLICAN FRONT LEADERS HAVE PROMISED THAT IF THEY FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT THEY WILL CALL FREE ELECTIONS IN ALGERIA AND NEGOTIATE WITH THE VICTORS FOR A NEW RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THAT TERRITORY AND FRANCE.

AT LEAST ONE STRONG GROUP IN THE NEW ASSEMBLY IS DEFINITELY OPPOSED TO A REPUBLICAN FRONT CABINET. PIERRE POUJADE, ANTI-TAX REBEL AND LEADER OF A NEW BLOC OF "SHOPKEEPER" DEPUTIES, MADE THIS CLEAR IN A SPEECH TODAY TO THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSOCIATION OF PARIS.

THE POUJADISTS ARE NOT ASKING CABINET POSTS BUT THEIR WELL-DISCIPLINED BLOC OF 52 VOTES IS BOUND TO HAVE A POWERFUL INFLUENCE IN THE ASSEMBLY.

IN HIS SPEECH, POUJADE DENIED HIS MOVEMENT IS RACISM, AND FLUNG THE CHARGE BACK AT HIS OPPONENTS. SOME OF FOLLOWERS HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF ATTACKING MENDES-FRANCE FOR HIS JEWISH BACKGROUND.

POUJADE TOLD THE NEWSMEN HE ACKNOWLEDGED THE RIGHT OF MENDES-FRANCE TO PARTICIPATE IN POLITICS, BUT ADDED, IN WHAT WAS CONSIDERED A CLEAR REFERENCE TO MENDES-FRANCE:

"THERE ARE PERSONALITIES WHOSE FAMILIES CERTAINLY HAVE LIVED A LONG TIME IN FRANCE BUT WHO NEVER MIXED WITH OTHER BLOOD AND OTHER RACES. THOSE PEOPLE ARE RACISTS BECAUSE THEY NEVER HAVE MIXED IN THE FRENCH COMMUNITY AND HAVE REMAINED INSIDE A CLAN."

MENDES-FRANCE HAS NOT PUBLICALLY ACCUSED POUJADE OF BEING ANTI-SEMETIC, BUT THE FORMER PREMIER'S SUPPORTERS -- JEWISH AND GENTILE -- FREQUENTLY HAVE DONE SO.

KL629PES

A175 (150)

PARIS, JAN. 18 (AP)-PIERRE POUJADE, WHOSE UNION FOR THE DEFENSE OF BUSINESSMEN AND ARTISANS (UDCA) MADE A STRONG SHOWING IN THE JAN. 2 NATIONAL ELECTIONS, SAID TODAY HE NEVER ADVOCATED REFUSAL TO PAY TAXES.

POUJADE TOLD THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSN. ALL POLITICAL PARTIES AGREE THE FRENCH TAX SYSTEM IS BAD. HE INSISTED HE ONLY PROPOSED A SUSPENSION OF LEVIES WHILE THE SYSTEM IS BEING CHANGED.

UDCA WON 52 SEATS IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ELECTIONS. POUJADE HIMSELF FIRST WON POLITICAL FAME BY ADVOCATING THAT SMALL SHOPKEEPERS RESIST TAX COLLECTORS' EFFORTS TO INSPECT BUSINESSMENS' BOOKS. SINCE THE ELECTION HE HAS SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE MOVEMENT EXPANDED TO INCLUDE WHITE COLLAR WORKERS AND OTHER ECONOMIC GROUPS.

POUJADE DENIED CHARGES OF ANTI-SEMITISM MADE AGAINST HIM IN SOME QUARTERS. HE DECLARED HE MAKES NO RELIGIOUS DISTINCTIONS IN POLITICS BUT RESERVES THE RIGHT TO ASK HOW MANY GENERATIONS A POLITICIAN'S FAMILY HAS LIVED IN FRANCE. HE ADDED:

"I HAVE ALWAYS SAID THAT I HAVE ATTACKED CERTAIN JEWISH CABINET MINISTERS, NOT BECAUSE THEY WERE JEWS, BUT BECAUSE THEY WERE CABINET MINISTERS."

AMONG THOSE WHOM POUJADE HAS ATTACKED IS EX-PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE.

A76 (130)

PARIS, JAN. 18 (AP)-UNOFFICIAL DELEGATES FROM SIX EUROPEAN NATIONS AGREED TODAY TO SUGGEST TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS THE CREATION OF A EUROPEAN ATOMIC POWER POOL FOR PEACEFUL USES.

SITTING AS AN ACTION COMMITTEE FOR A UNITED EUROPE, THE DELEGATES VOTED TO PRESENT IDENTICAL RESOLUTIONS TO THEIR HOME PARLIAMENTS FAVORING A SUPRA-NATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TO CONTROL THE POWER POOL.

THE 33 DELEGATES REPRESENT GOVERNMENT AND OPPOSITION PARTIES AND TRADE UNION MEMBERS IN THE SIX MEMBER NATIONS OF THE EUROPEAN COAL-STEEL POOL--FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

THEIR DECISION IS EXPECTED TO CARRY CONSIDERABLE WEIGHT WHEN THE MATTER COMES BEFORE THE PARLIAMENTS OF THE SIX NATIONS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE SIX NATIONS APPROVED IN PRINCIPLE THE IDEA OF AN ATOMIC POOL AT A MEETING IN MESSINA, ITALY LAST SUMMER.

SS738PES

30.24-5205

A11 (500)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EAST GERMAN

BY REINHOLD C. ENSZ

BERLIN, JAN. 18 (AP)-COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY'S PARLIAMENT TODAY VOTED FOR A NEW "PEOPLE'S ARMY." BUT IT WILL STILL BE THE OLD RUSSIAN-ORGANIZED BARRACKS POLICE WITH SOVIET-TYPE UNIFORMS WHICH WAS SET UP SIX YEARS AGO.

THE COMMUNISTS CLAIM THEY NEED AN ARMY TO STOP AN "IMPERIALIST INVASION" WHICH THEY CHARGE IS BEING PLANNED IN WEST GERMANY. DEPUTY PREMIER WILLI STOPH SAID AN ARMY ALSO IS NEEDED SO EAST GERMANY CAN FULFILL ITS OBLIGATIONS UNDER LAST YEAR'S WARSAW PACT SETTING UP A UNIFIED COMMUNIST BLOC COMMAND TO COUNTERBALANCE NATO.

WEST GERMANY FORMED ITS FIRST TROOP UNITS 16 DAYS AGO. THEY NOW ARE BEING TRAINED BY AMERICAN OFFICERS, IN THE USE OF U. S.-MADE WEAPONS.

STOPH, 41, APPEARED AT TODAY'S SESSION OF PARLIAMENT WEARING HIS THREE-STARRED OLIVE GREEN GENERAL'S UNIFORM OF THE BARRACKS POLICE, ALMOST IDENTICAL TO THE RUSSIAN UNIFORMS.

THE BILL SETS UP A DEFENSE MINISTRY, AND STOPH IS EXPECTED TO HEAD IT.

THE VOLKSKAMMER, LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO CREATE THE NEW ARMY. STOPH SAID THE NEW FORCES WILL INCLUDE LAND, SEA, AND AIR UNITS. THE VOLKSKAMMER'S APPROVAL WAS FORMALLY ANNOUNCED BY ITS PRESIDENT, JOHANNES DIECKMANN. THE ANNOUNCEMENT CLIMAXED A THREE-DAY PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN ON BEHALF OF THE NEW ARMY.

STOPH SAID THERE WILL BE NO DRAFT LAW TO MAN THE NEW FORCES, WHICH WILL BE "NUMERICALLY LIMITED." THIS WAS A CLEAR HINT THE TROOPS WILL NOT BE EXPANDED IMMEDIATELY BEYOND THE 110,000-MAN STRENGTH OF THE BARRACKS POLICE.

EAST GERMANY HAS BEEN EXPERIENCING A MANPOWER SHORTAGE. HOWEVER, COMMUNIST PRESSURE TACTICS APPARENTLY ARE WORKING WELL ENOUGH TO KEEP THE REQUIRED NUMBER IN UNIFORM. YOUTHS WHO REFUSE TO "VOLUNTEER" FOR TWO YEARS FIND THE RED REGIME CAN RUIN THEIR CHANCES OF GETTING A GOOD JOB OR AN EDUCATION.

STOPH INDICATED A FUTURE CHANGE IN THE ARMY'S UNIFORM. HE SAID IT WOULD BE PATTERNED, BOTH IN CUT AND COLOR, ON "NATIONAL TRADITIONS." THE HOUSE APPLAUDED. HE DECLARED THAT WOULD BE A CONTRAST WITH THE "AMERICAN UNIFORMS OF THE WEST GERMAN MERCENARY ARMY." HE CLAIMED "MILLIONS" OF WEST GERMANS ARE REFUSING TO WEAR THOSE UNIFORMS.

HOWEVER, STOPH MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE FACT THAT THOUSANDS OF HIS FELLOW EAST GERMANS HAVE NO LIKING FOR THE EAST GERMAN UNIFORM--OLD OR NEW. LAST YEAR, 252,870 EAST GERMANS FLED WEST. MORE THAN HALF WERE UNDER 25, AND MANY DECLARED THEY WERE AVOIDING SERVICE IN THE BARRACKS POLICE.

THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES SET UP THE BARRACKS POLICE IN 1949. THE FORCES THEN WERE CALLED MERELY "POLICE" TO GET AROUND FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS NOT TO ARM THE GERMANS. THE RAPID INCREASE IN THE ORGANIZATION'S STRENGTH ALARMED THE WEST GERMANS.

THE BILL ESTABLISHING THE NEW ARMY NOW GOES TO THE LANDESRAT, THE UPPER HOUSE, WHICH LIKE THE VOLKSKAMMER HAS NEVER TURNED DOWN A PROPOSAL BY THE RED GOVERNMENT.

EARLIER TODAY PARLIAMENT APPROVED A FRIENDSHIP TREATY WITH RED CHINA. THE TREATY WAS SIGNED IN PEIPING DEC.26 BY PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI. BOTH PARTIES AGREE TO GIVE EACH OTHER "EVERY POSSIBLE ECONOMIC AID."

GROTEWOHL TOLD PARLIAMENT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' RECENT "BRINK OF WAR" INTERVIEW WITH LIFE MAGAZINE HAD STIRRED A "WAVE OF REVULSION" THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. GROTEWOHL SAID THE STATEMENTS ATTRIBUTED TO DULLES SHOW HOW AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY STANDS IN "CONTRADICTION" TO THE "PEACEFUL INTERESTS OF THE ASIAN PEOPLE AND THE PEOPLE OF THE WHOLE WORLD." AND WERE A GOOD ARGUMENT FOR EAST AND WEST GERMANY GETTING TOGETHER ON AN AGREEMENT TO HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH WESTERN DEFENSE.

JS/LS305PES

A55

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (A22) (250)

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JAN. 18 (AP)-A RED CHINA ENVOY CHARGED TODAY THAT POSSIBLE AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES TO RENOUNCE USE OF FORCE HAD BEEN BLOCKED BY U.S. INSISTENCE ON DEFENDING FORMOSA.

U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON DECLARED A 2,500-WORD STATEMENT BY SPECIAL AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN REFLECTED "TO SOME EXTENT" THE PROGRESS MADE HERE IN 24 WEEKS OF SECRET NEGOTIATIONS. BUT JOHNSON STATED THAT BY OMISSIONS AND MISINTERPRETATION WANG "DISTORTS AND PERVERTS THE FACTS."

WANG'S STATEMENT BROKE THE OFFICIAL SECRECY ON THE NEGOTIATIONS AND SUMMARIZED THE CHINESE VERSION OF THE EXCHANGES WITH JOHNSON.

JOHNSON SAID HE WAS DISAPPOINTED THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS "HAVE AGAIN CHOSEN TO RESORT TO PROPAGANDA REGARDING THE TALKS BETWEEN AMBASSADOR WANG AND MYSELF.

"AT THE BEGINNING OF OUR TALKS WE AGREED THAT PROGRESS WOULD BEST BE ACHIEVED BY PROMPTLY ANNOUNCING OUR AGREEMENTS AND REFRAINING FROM PUBLICLY AIRING OUR DISAGREEMENTS."

JOHNSON SAID WANG'S STATEMENT "TO SOME EXTENT REFLECTS THE PROGRESS THAT IT HAS THUS FAR BEEN POSSIBLE TO MAKE IN SEEKING A COMMITMENT BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE TO ACHIEVE OBJECTIVES. Sept. 10

"HOWEVER, BY PARTIAL QUOTATION AND MISINTERPRETATION THE STATEMENT DISTORTS AND PERVERTS FACTS WITH REGARD TO OUR DISCUSSIONS CONCERNING THE EXACT WORDING OF SUCH A COMMITMENT.

"THE STATEMENT ALSO ATTEMPTS TO GLOSS OVER THE STARK FAILURE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO FULLY CARRY OUT THEIR COMMITMENT OF ~~DEC. 10~~ EXPEDITIOUSLY TO RELEASE ALL AMERICANS ON THE MAINLAND OF CHINA DESIRING TO RETURN."

IT WAS WANG'S VIEW THAT U.S. INSISTENCE UPON INCLUDING FORMOSA IN ITS AREA OF SELF-DEFENSE HAD BLOCKED AGREEMENT.

WANG DECLARED THAT LAST OCT. 27 HE SUBMITTED THE DRAFT OF A PROPOSAL COMMITTING RED CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES TO PEACEFUL MEANS OF SETTLING THEIR DIFFERENCES--ON CONDITION THAT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MEET WITH PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

WANG ADDED THAT JOHNSON EXPRESSED UNWILLINGNESS TO HAVE THE PROPOSAL "EXPLICITLY PROVIDE FOR THE HOLDING OF A SINO-AMERICAN CONFERENCE OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS."

THE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVE SAID JOHNSON ALSO DID NOT WANT ANY PARTICULAR STIPULATIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER PUT INTO THE FORM IN WHICH A CHINESE-AMERICAN AGREEMENT WOULD BE PUBLISHED.

JOHNSON COUNTERED, THE STATEMENT CONTINUED, WITH A DRAFT BY WHICH BOTH SIDES WOULD COMMIT THEMSELVES TO RENOUNCE USE OF FORCE--EXCEPT IN INDIVIDUAL AND COLLECTIVE SELF DEFENSE--"IN GENERAL AND WITH PARTICULAR REFERENCE TO THE TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AREA."

THIS MEANT, SAID WANG, THAT RED CHINA WOULD HAVE TO ACCEPT "THE U.S. OCCUPATION OF CHINA'S TERRITORY, TAIWAN" AND WAS THEREFORE ABSOLUTELY UNACCEPTABLE.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST CONSIDER FORMOSA, SEAT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT, TO BE PURELY CHINESE TERRITORY AND ITS "LIBERATION" FROM THE NATIONALISTS A PURELY INTERNAL ISSUE.

WANG CONTINUED THAT ON DEC.1 HE SUBMITTED A NEW DRAFT PROPOSING THAT PEIPING AND WASHINGTON DECLARE THEIR DETERMINATION TO SETTLE

DISPUTES PEACEFULLY AND INSTRUCT THEIR ENVOYS HERE TO CONTINUE THEIR TALKS "TO SEEK PRACTICAL AND FEASIBLE MEANS FOR REALIZATION OF THIS COMMON DESIRE." THIS DRAFT DID NOT HAVE ANY REFERENCE TO FORMOSA.

BUT, HE SAID, ON JAN.12 JOHNSON CAME BACK WITH STILL ANOTHER DRAFT, ACCEPTING THE CHINESE DEC.1 PROPOSAL BASICALLY BUT INSERTING AGAIN THE APPLICATION OF THE AGREEMENT TO FORMOSA. THIS PRESUMABLY WAS THE LAST DEVELOPMENT IN THE WANG-JOHNSON NEGOTIATIONS. WANG REPEATED THAT RED CHINA "ABSOLUTELY CANNOT ACCEPT" THE U.S. DEMAND FOR A GUARANTEE IN THE FORMOSA AREA AS PRESENTED BY JOHNSON.

IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THE UNITED STATES EVER SPECIFICALLY ACCEPTED OR REJECTED THE CHINESE CONDITION THAT DULLES AND CHOU MEET. THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT HAS LONG PRESSED FOR A TOP LEVEL CONFERENCE TO SETTLE FAR EASTERN ISSUES AND RESOLVE THE TENSION ARISING FROM ITS CLAIM TO FORMOSA. BUT WASHINGTON HAS REBUFFED THIS IDEA ON THE GROUND SUCH A MEETING WOULD AMOUNT TO RECOGNITION OF THE PEIPING REGIME.

PEIPING RADIO GAVE THE TEXT OF THE LATEST U.S. PROPOSAL BY JOHNSON AS:

"THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA ARE DETERMINED THAT THEY WILL SETTLE DISPUTES BETWEEN THEM THROUGH PEACEFUL GESTURES, AND THAT, WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO THE INHERENT RIGHT OF INDIVIDUAL AND COLLECTIVE SELF DEFENSE, THEY WILL NOT RESORT TO THE THREAT OR USE OF FORCE IN THE TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AREA OR ELSEWHERE.

"THE TWO AMBASSADORS SHOULD CONTINUE THEIR TALKS TO SEEK PRACTICAL AND FEASIBLE MEANS FOR THE REALIZATION OF THIS COMMON DESIRE."

WANG ASSERTED THE UNITED STATES HAD TRIED TO DRAG OUT THE TALKS HERE AND PREVENTED USEFUL PROGRESS BY MAINTAINING INSISTENCE ON LIBERATION OF 13 AMERICAN CIVILIANS STILL HELD IN CHINESE COMMUNIST JAILS.

HE ALSO CLAIMED DULLES TRIED TO INTIMIDATE RED CHINA WITH THREATS OF ATOMIC WAR AND COMMENTED, "THE UNITED STATES AGGRESSORS IMAGINED THIS WOULD FRIGHTEN THE CHINESE PEOPLE INTO GIVING UP THEIR SOVEREIGN RIGHTS."

HIS STATEMENT CONCLUDED:

"THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT HOLDS THE CHINESE-AMERICAN TALKS SHOULD SEEK PRACTICAL, FEASIBLE MEANS FOR RELQXATION AND ELIMINATION OF TENSION IN THE TAIWAN AREA. THE CHINESE SIDE ALREADY HAS PUT FORWARD A REASONABLE PROPOSAL COMPLETELY ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH SIDES. THE CHINESE-AMERICAN TALKS SHOULD REACH SPEEDILY AN AGREEMENT ON THE BASIS OF THIS REASONABLE PROPOSAL AND PROCEED TO SETTLE THE QUESTION OF ABOLITION OF THE (TRADE) EMBARGO AND THE QUESTION OF PREPARATIONS FOR A CONFERENCE OF THE CHINESE AND U.S. FOREIGN MINISTERS. TO PROTRACT THE TALKS AND MAKE THREATS WILL SETTLE NO QUESTION."

WANG AND JOHNSON ARE TO HAVE THE 33RD MEETING THURSDAY.

LS/N433PES

B25

Q (210)

--17--

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, JAN. 18 (AP)-SULTAN MOHAMED BEN YOUSSEF IN EFFECT SERVED NOTICE TODAY THAT SPANISH MOROCCO AND TANGIER WERE PART OF HIS DOMAIN.

HE GRANTED TWO IMPERIAL AUDIENCES TO POLITICAL REPRESENTATIVES FROM TANGIER IN THE INTERNATIONAL ZONE OF MOROCCO AND FROM THE SPANISH ZONE. BOTH TECHNICALLY ARE PART OF THE SULTAN'S EMPIRE BUT ARE ACTUALLY REMOVED FROM HIS CONTROL BY TREATIES.

THE SULTAN RECEIVED ABDALLAH GUENOUN, FORMER MEMBER OF THE SPANISH-CONTROLLED GOVERNMENT AT TETUAN. GUENOUN SAID HE VIEWED SPANISH PROPOSALS SO FAR ONLY "AS A MEANS TO EXECUTE THE PROGRAM OF HIS MAJESTY THE SULTAN, WHICH IS INDEPENDENCE AND UNITY OF THE COUNTRY."

THE VISITOR FROM TANGIER, MEKKI NACIRI, WHO HEADS THE PARTY OF THE APPROACHING ENEMY.

UNITY AND INDEPENDENCE THERE, SAID HE HAD ASSURED THE SULTAN OF SUPPORT FOR HIS POLITICAL PROGRAM OF UNITY FOR THE COUNTRY.

THE SULTAN IN A STATEMENT DENOUNCED ANTI-FRENCH TERRORISM WHICH HAS NOT ENTIRELY CEASED SINCE HE RETURNED TO THE THRONE. THE STATEMENT SAID TERRORISTIC ACTS WERE "COMPROMISING THE CLIMATE OF CONFIDENCE" WHICH ATTENDED HIS RETURN.

MEANWHILE, TERRORIST ACTIVITY CONTINUED IN THE FRENCH TERRITORY OF ALGERIA WHERE THE REBEL DEATH TOLL IN THE PAST FEW DAYS HAS RISEN TO NEAR 200 IN A STEPPED-UP FRENCH MILITARY DRIVE. FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED UP TO 40 REBELS KILLED YESTERDAY, MAINLY IN THE CONSTANTINE REGION AND THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS. EIGHT FRENCH SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN REPORTED KILLED IN THE PAST FEW DAYS.

TW438PES

A80

(260)

AMMAN, JORDAN, JAN. 18 (AP)-JORDAN HAS AGREED TO DISCUSS AN AID OFFER FROM SYRIA, EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA. BUT SHE MADE CLEAR SUCH HELP WOULD NOT END HER LONG-TIME CLOSE RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN.

FOREIGN MINISTER HUSSEIN FAKHRU KHALIDI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS GOVERNMENT "WELCOMED" THE OFFER BY THE THREE ARAB STATES WHICH OPPOSE THE WEST-BACKED BAGHDAD PACT.

BUT HE INDICATED JORDAN WOULD NOT ACCEDE TO ANY ARRANGEMENT WHICH WOULD WEAN HER AWAY FROM HER TIES WITH BRITAIN OR ALIGN HER AGAINST IRAQ AND THE OTHER BAGHDAD PACT ALLIES.

SYRIA ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT SHE AND HER TWO ARAB COLLEAGUES HAD OFFERED JORDAN AN ANNUAL GRANT TO REPLACE THE $22,400,000 THE HASHEMITE KINGDOM RECEIVES YEARLY FROMSBRITAIN TO MAINTAIN THE ARAB LEGION AND NATIONAL GUARD.

IN REPLY TO A NEWSMAN'S QUESTION, KHALIDI SAID ACCEPTANCE OF ANY ARAB AID WOULD NOT CONFLICT WITH THE PRESENT ANGLO-JORDANIAN TREATY.

SYRIA ALSO ASKED JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN TO ATTEND A CONFERENCE WITH THE CHIEFS OF STATE OF THE THREE WOULD-BE DONOR NATIONS IN ORDER TO FIX A METHOD OF PAYMENT AND OTHER DETAILS.

KHALIDI SAID JORDAN HAD COUNTERED WITH A PROPOSAL THAT "THE ARAB STATES" MEET FIRST IN A LOWER LEVEL CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS THE AID TERMS. HE PARTICULARLY STRESSED THE PHRASE "THE ARAB STATES," PRESUMABLY TO INDICATE THAT IRAQ AND THE OTHERS ALSO WOULD HAVE TO BE INVITED.

THE DECLARED AIM OF THE THREE-NATION OFFER IS TO STRENGTHEN JORDAN SO IT WOULD BE ABLE TO "CHECK ANY ISRAELI AGGRESSION." BUT WESTERN OBSERVERS BELIEVE IT IS PRIMARILY INTENDED TO FORESTALL ANY LINGERING DESIRE JORDAN MIGHT HAVE TO JOIN THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE LINKING BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN.

JORDAN WAS RECENTLY TORN BY A SERIES OF RIOTS SET OFF BY REPORTS THE KINGDOM WOULD BE SWUNG INTO THE BAGHDAD PACT. MANY ARABS, PARTICULARLY WAR REFUGEES FROM THE ISRAELI SECTOR OF PALESTINE, OPPOSED THE ALLIANCE BECAUSE THEY FEAR IT WILL HAMPER ARAB DEALINGS WITH ISRAEL.

THE BRITISH HAVE SUGGESTED EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA MAY ALSO HAVE A HAND IN FOMENTING THE RIOTS.

JT733AES

A94

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JAN. 18 (AP)-THE MILITARY COMMITTEE OF THE BAGHDAD PACT MET TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME. THE GROUP WAS SET UP BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE FIVE MEMBER COUNTRIES AT THEIR ORGANIZING MEETING LAST MONTH.

THE COMMITTEE IS COMPOSED OF 21 REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ARMY COMMANDS OF THE MEMBER NATIONS -- IRAQ, TURKEY, PAKISTAN, IRAN AND BRITAIN.

SS853PES

30.24-5207

A26

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JAN.18 (AP)-SECURITY CHIEFS OF FIVE MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS AGREED HERE TODAY ON UNIFIED MEASURES TO PREVENT SUBVERSIVE AND COMMUNIST ELEMENTS FROM INFILTRATING THE REGION.

THE FIVE NATIONS WHICH TOOK PART IN THE CONFERENCE WERE IRAQ, TURKEY, IRAN, LEBANON AND JORDAN.

LS411PES

A156

(130)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN. 18 (AP)-J.J. SINGH, PRESIDENT OF THE INDIA LEAGUE OF AMERICA, SAYS HE HAS "REACHED THE CONCLUSION INDIA SHOULD THANK THE UNITED STATES FOR AID SO FAR RECEIVED" BUT SHOULD DECLINE TO ACCEPT ANY MORE.

SINGH, SOMETIMES CALLED INDIA'S UNOFFICIAL SPOKESMAN IN THE UNITED STATES, SAID IN A STATEMENT HE CONSIDERS U.S. AID TO INDIA ONE OF THE MAJOR CAUSES OF TROUBLE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

SINGH HAS BEEN TOURING INDIA FOR TWO MONTHS. HE IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO NEW YORK FEB. 16. HE HAS LIVED IN AMERICA FOR 30 YEARS.

HE SAID INDIA COULD DO WITHOUT U.S. AID IN ITS SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN AND "INSTEAD OF OUR BEING TREATED AS UNGRATEFUL BEGGARS WE WILL BE TREATED WITH MORE DIGNITY AND RESPECT.

SINGH SAID HE HAD DISCUSSED HIS SUGGESTION THAT INDIA REJECT ADDITIONAL U.S. AID WITH PROMINENT INDIANS "FROM PRIME MINISTER NEHRU DOWNWARD." HE SAID HE FOUND A LARGE MEASURE OF AGREEMENT WITH HIS IDEAS.

MM114AES

1956

A83

DULLES (330)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JAN. 18 (AP)-AN INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PLANS TO VISIT INDONESIA AFTER HE ATTENDS THE SEATO COUNCIL OF MINISTERS' MEETING IN PAKISTAN IN MARCH. OTHER GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID HE WOULD NOT BE WELCOME.

FOREIGN MINISTRY PRESS OFFICER SUWITO KUSUMOWIDAGDO SAID DULLES' INTENTION TO COME TO JAKARTA WAS REPORTED BY A CABLE FROM THE INDONESIAN EMBASSSY IN WASHINGTON. HE ADDED THAT THIS WAS PRECEDED BY INFORMAL FEELERS FROM THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN JAKARTA.

OTHER GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO ASK THE AMERICAN SECRETARY NOT TO COME, BUT THAT HIS VISIT WOULD GREATLY EMBARRASS THE RELATIVELY PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER BURHANUDDIN HARAHAP.

HARAHAP AND HIS MASJUMI MOSLEM PARTY ARE UNDER HOT FIRE FROM THE ANTI-WESTERN NATIONALIST AND COMMUNIST PARTIES. ALL THREE FACTIONS WON ABOUT THE SAME PARLIAMENTARY REPRESENTATION IN THE ELECTIONS LATE LAST YEAR.

DULLES' COMING HERE FROM THE SEATO CONFERENCE WAS CONSIDERED PARTICULARLY DAMAGING SINCE ALL INDONESIAN PARTIES OPPOSE THE WESTERN-SPONSORED SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION AND ESPOUSE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S POLICY OF NEUTRALITY IN THE COLD WAR.

"KEPP THAT MAN OUT," SAID THE ANTI-COMMUNIST, ENGLISH-LANGUAGE TIMES OF INDONESIA. IT SAID DULLES' VISIT WOULD BE CONSTRUED GENERALLY AS AN EFFORT TO COAX INDONESIA INTO A MILITARY PACT "AND THE HARAHAP GOVERNMENT, NOW HANGING ON BY THE VERY SKIN OF ITS TEETH, WOULD COME DOWN WITH A BANG."

THE PAPER ADDED IT WAS PREPARED "TO BET OUR LAST CENT THAT HIS FIRST ACT (UPON ARRIVAL) WILL BE TO ISSUE A PRESS STATEMENT JOINTLY SIGNED BY NETHERLANDS FOREIGN MINISTER (J.H.A.H.) LUNS AFFIRMING THAT WEST NEW GUINEA IS DUTCH TERRITORY TO WHICH INDONESIA HAS NO CLAIM."

THIS LATTER WAS A REFERENCE TO DULLES' JOINT STATEMENT WITH THE PORTUGUESE FOREIGN MINISTER TERMING PORTUGUESE INDIA "PROVINCES" OF PORTUGAL. ISSUED AFTER SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN THEIR ASIAN TOUR HAD BACKED INDIA'S CLAIM TO THE PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS, THE DULLES STATEMENT AROUSED WIDESPREAD INDIGNATION IN INDIA AND AMONG HER ASIAN ALLIES.

MM748AES

A114 (180)

OTTAWA, JAN. 18 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT REFUSED TODAY AN OPPOSITION DEMAND THAT CANADA CANCEL AN EGYPTIAN ORDER FOR 15 HARVARD TRAINING PLANES OF WORLD WAR II MANUFACTURE.

THREE OF THE PLANES ALREADY ARE ON THEIR WAY TO EGYPT. FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON SAID YESTERDAY THAT ONLY AN OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD PREVENT FULFILLMENT OF THE ORDER.

ALISTAR STEWART, A MEMBER OF THE COOPERATIVE COMMONWEALTH FEDERATION, A SOCIALIST PARTY, ASKED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IF "IN VIEW OF THE INFLAMED SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST WILL THE PRIME MINISTER CANCEL THE EXPORT PERMITS TO SEND ADDITIONAL PLANES TO EGYPT?"

STEWART, WHOSE QUESTIONING IN THE HOUSE LAST WEEK PROMPTED DISCLOSURE OF THE SALE OF THE PLANES, SAID "IT IS DISASTROUS FOLLY FOR CANADA TO SEND ARMS TO A COUNTRY WHICH AT THIS MOMENT IS ALREADY BEING ARMED BY THE SOVIET UNION."

ST. LAURENT SAID IN REPLY:

"NO CONSIDERATION HAS BEEN GIVEN TO THE QUESTION OF CANCELING THE EXPORT PERMIT FOR THESE TRAINING PLANES AND I KNOW OF NO REASON FOR RECONSIDERING THE MATTER AND COMING TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THE EXPORT PERMIT SHOULD BE CANCELLED."

SS949PES

A46WX

(650) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD GI SCHOOLS

1955

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 18 (AP)-THREE OPERATORS OF VOCATIONAL TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR WAR VETERANS REFUSED TODAY TO TELL SENATE INVESTIGATORS WHETHER THEY BELONGED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE PAST.

ALL SWORE THEY ARE NOT REDS NOW, BUT WHEN THE QUESTION OF PAST AFFILIATIONS WAS RAISED THEY INVOKED THE PROTECTION OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT -- THE GUARANTEE AGAINST COMPULSORY SELF-INCRIMINATION.

THE HEARING, CONDUCTED BY THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, ALSO BROUGHT OUT THAT UNDER THE GI TRAINING PROGRAM THE GOVERNMENT HAS PAID OUT MORE THAN 3 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS TO SCHOOLS ALLEGEDLY RUN BY COMMUNISTS AT THE PRESENT TIME OR IN THE PAST.

THE BALKY WITNESSES WERE M. MICHAEL FREEDLAND, PART OWNER OF THE RADIO AND TELEVISION TECHNICAL SCHOOL OF ALLENTOWN, PA., AND SILAS RHODES, 40, AND BURNE HOGARTH, 44, PARTNERS IN THE CARTOONISTS AND ILLUSTRATORS SCHOOL, INC., OF NEW YORK.

PAUL J. TIERNEY, AN ASSOCIATE COUNSEL FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE, TESTIFIED THE NEW YORK SCHOOL HAS RECEIVED $1,176,712 FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. IT HAD 278 EX-GI'S ENROLLED AS OF OCT. 31, COMPRISING ABOUT 46 PER CENT OF THE STUDENT BODY, HE SAID.

TIERNEY REPORTED THE ALLENTOWN SCHOOL HAS RECEIVED $215,523 IN GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS SINCE IT WAS APPROVED FOR VETERANS' TRAINING IN 1949. ITS ENROLLMENT OF VETS AS OF OCT. 31 WAS GIVEN AS 115, CONSTITUTING ABOUT 83 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL ENROLLMENT.

OTHER SCHOOLS SHARING IN THE 3 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR MELON WERE LISTED AS THE CALIFORNIA LABOR SCHOOL OF SAN FRANCISCO AND THE ROBERT LOUIS STEVENSON SCHOOL OF NEW YORK.

LEO D. RHODES, ONE OF THE OWNERS OF THE ROBERT LOUIS STEVENSON SCHOOL, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE HAD "IMMEDIATELY" HOUSECLEANED ALL KNOWN OR SUSPECTED COMMUNISTS FROM THE SCHOOL'S STAFF AFTER BUYING IT IN JUNE, 1952.

RHODES, WHO SAID HE IS NOT RELATED TO SILAS RHODES, TESTIFIED THAT "NEITHER I NOR MY PARTNERS" EVER HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST AND THAT HE

BELIEVES THERE ARE NO REDS ON THE STAFF NOW.

CHAIRMAN MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) TOLD THE WITNESS "I CONGRATULATE YOU PUBLICLY" FOR WHAT HE HAS DONE.

THE WITNESS READ A STATEMENT IN WHICH HE SAID IN PART:

"THE PRESENT OWNERS OF THE SCHOOL, OF WHOM I AM ONE, TOOK POSSESSION OF IT IN JUNE, 1952, AND IMMEDIATELY TERMINATED THE SERVICES OF 23 TEACHERS WHOM WE HAD REASON TO BELIEVE WERE IN ANY WAY SYMPATHETIC TO COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS."

RHODES IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS A BROTHER OF MISS ANNETTE RUBINSTEIN, ONE OF THE FORMER OWNERS, WHOM SUBCOMMITTEE AIDES ARE TRYING TO SUBPOENA AS A WITNESS. SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT F. KENNEDY SAID SHE HAS "DISAPPEARED." HE SAID RHODES WAS UNABLE TO SHED ANY LIGHT ON HER WHEREABOUTS.

TIERNEY SAID THE SAN FRANCISCO ORGANIZATION RECEIVED $196,947 IN TUITION AND SUBSISTENCE CHARGES FOR VETERANS IN 1946 AND '47. BETWEEN 1946 AND 1952, HE REPORTED, THE ROBERT LOUIS STEVENSON SCHOOL COLLECTED $2,081,397 FROM THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA), WHICH OPERATES THE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM.

TIERNEY SAID THE CALIFORNIA LABOR SCHOOL WAS PLACED ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S SUBVERSIVE LIST IN 1948 AND IS NO LONGER APPROVED FOR VETERANS' TRAINING.

SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS), A SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, ASKED IF "THEY WERE ACTUALLY CONDUCTING COMMUNIST CLASSES" IN THE CALIFORNIA SCHOOL. TIERNEY SAID THAT WAS HIS UNDERSTANDING.

AND THE GOVERNMENT WAS PAYING THEM "THIS MONEY" WHILE THEY WERE CONDUCTING SUCH CLASSES?

"THIS IS CORRECT," TIERNEY TOLD THE SENATOR.

FREEDLAND SWORE HE HAS NOT BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY SINCE JAN. 1, 1949, BUT SAID HE WAS INVOKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT "ON ANYTHING EARLIER THAN 1949".

HE TOLD THE SENATORS HE IS ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ALLENTOWN SCHOOL AND OWNS A 50 PER CENT INTEREST IN IT. OWNERS OF THE OTHER 50 PER CENT, HE SAID, WERE ALBERT GERBER, RAYMOND FREUDBERG AND HARRY GELFAND.

BEFORE FREEDLAND TOOK THE WITNESS CHAIR, HERMAN E. THOMAS OF ALLENTOWN TESTIFIED THAT, AS AN UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR THE FBI, HE HAD ATTENDED COMMUNIST MEETINGS IN FREEDLAND'S HOME IN 1952 AND '53. HE SAID FREEDLAND GAVE "EVERY INDICATION" OF BEING A COMMUNIST.

FREEDLAND WAS ASKED IF HE KNEW THOMAS. "I CONSIDERED HIM ONE OF THE BEST FRIENDS I HAD IN ALLENTOWN," HE REPLIED.

WHEN RHODES INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, MCCARTHY SAID THIS WAS EVIDENCE THAT RHODES WAS A COMMUNIST.

"I'LL MATCH MY RECORD AGAINST YOURS ANY DAY IN THE SERVICE," RHODES SHOUTED AT THE SENATOR. "THAT'S A HORRIBLE THING TO SAY."

"I DON'T DOUBT A BIT YOU ARE A FULL FLEDGED COMMUNIST," MCCARTHY RETORTED. RHODES MENTION OF "THE SERVICE" APPARENTLY REFERRED TO THE FACT THAT BOTH HE AND MCCARTHY WERE IN THE MARINE CORPS DURING WORLD WAR II.

BOTH RHODES AND HOGARTH INSISTED THEY HAVE NOT BEEN COMMUNISTS SINCE THEY LAUNCHED THEIR SCHOOL AUG. 20, 1947.

LT. THOMAS F. H. MCGUIRE, A NEW YORK DETECTIVE, TESTIFIED HE KNEW RHODES AS A COMMUNIST WHEN HE WAS DOING UNDERCOVER WORK FOR THE POLICE DEPARTMENT IN 1941.

ANOTHER WITNESS, JOHN J. HUBER OF NEW YORK, TESTIFIED HE HAD SEEN HOGARTH'S NAME ON COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP ROLLS AS LATE AS OCTOBER, 1947. HUBER DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A ONETIME COUNTERSPY ON COMMUNISTS AND SAID HE NOW WORKS FOR THE NEW YORK JOURNAL-AMERICAN.

EG540PES

A159WX (TRUMAN ADV)

(800) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY, JAN. 18--PUBLICATION RESTRICTED BY LIFE MAGAZINE TO UNITED STATES AND CANADA

TRUMAN

BY ED CREAGH

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 18 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN BLAMES THE LOSS OF CHINA TO THE COMMUNISTS MAINLY ON AN "OLD-FASHIONED WAR LORD" ATTITUDE ON THE PART OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND ON A REFUSAL BY CHIANG TO HEED THE ADVICE OF GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL.

IN A NEW INSTALLMENT OF HIS MEMOIRS, PUBLISHED IN LIFE MAGAZINE, TRUMAN SAYS THE COMMUNISTS TOO REFUSED TO LISTEN TO REASON, BUT HE DECLARES:

"THERE IS NO DOUBT IN MY MIND THAT IF CHIANG HAD BEEN ONLY A LITTLE MORE CONCILIATORY, AN UNDERSTANDING COULD HAVE BEEN REACHED X X X CHIANG KAI-SHEK WOULD NOT HEED THE ADVICE OF ONE OF THE GREATEST STRATEGISTS IN HISTORY AND (AS A RESULT) LOST TO THE COMMUNISTS."

TRUMAN DEFENDS, AS BASED ON THE BEST INFORMATION THEN AVAILABLE, HIS SENDING MARSHALL TO CHINA IN 1945-46 IN AN EFFORT TO HALT THE FIGHTING AND GET BOTH SIDES TO CARRY OUT A PREVIOUS AGREEMENT TO FORM A NATIONAL GOVERNMENT IN WHICH BOTH CHIANG'S SUPPORTERS AND THE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE REPRESENTED.

MARSHALL'S MISSION, AND ITS FAILURE, HAVE BEEN SHARPLY CRITICIZED BY MANY REPUBLICANS. LIFE ITSELF, IN AN EDITORIAL IN THE ISSUE CONTAINING TRUMAN'S ACCOUNT OF THE MISSION, SAYS "WHAT CHIANG NEEDED WAS FULL MORAL AND PHYSICAL SUPPORT SUCH AS WE NOW GIVE HIM IN HIS FORMOSAN STRONGHOLD."

1958

TRUMAN'S VIEW:

"WHETHER OR NOT I WAS RIGHT IN SENDING GEN. MARSHALL TO CHINA DOES NOT DEPEND ON WHAT SOME THINK THEY KNOW TODAY. IT DEPENDS ONLY ON WHAT WE WERE ABLE TO KNOW IN 1945. AT THAT TIME THE BELIEF WAS GENERAL THAT THE VARIOUS ELEMENTS IN CHINA COULD BE PERSUADED TO UNIFY THE COUNTRY.

"OF COURSE THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER WOULD CONTINUE, BUT THERE WAS NO REASON WHY THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT COULD NOT BE SUCCESSFUL IN THIS STRUGGLE, AS NON-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS HAD BEEN IN EUROPE, IF IT ATTENDED TO THE FUNDAMENTAL NEEDS OF THE PEOPLE AND THE COUNTRY X X X

"IN THE END, OF COURSE, CHIANG WAS DEFEATED BY LOSS OF SUPPORT AMONG HIS OWN PEOPLE AND BY AMERICAN ARMS, AS MANY OF HIS OWN GENERALS TOOK THEIR ARMIES, EQUIPPED THROUGH OUR AID, INTO THE ENEMY CAMP. IT WAS WHEN THAT SORT OF SURRENDER STARTED TO OCCUR ON A LARGE SCALE THAT I DECIDED TO CUT OFF FURTHER SHIPMENTS TO CHINA."

TRUMAN ARGUES, TOO, THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN THEIR POST WORLD WAR II BRING-THE-BOYS-HOME MOOD NEVER WOULD HAVE STOOD FOR AMERICAN INTERVENTION ON THE SCALE SOME OF HIS CRITICS NOW SAY SHOULD HAVE BEEN ADOPTED AT THE TIME.

AS FOR CHIANG, THE FORMER PRESIDENT SAYS HIS "ATTITUDE AND ACTIONS WERE THOSE OF AN OLD-FASHIONED WARLORD, AND, AS WITH WARLORDS, THERE WAS NO LOVE FOR HIM AMONG THE PEOPLE."

TRUMAN ALSO ADMINISTERS SOME KNUCKLE-RAPPING TO PATRICK J. HURLEY, WHO PRECEDED MARSHALL AS SPECIAL EMISSARY TO CHINA, AND BERNARD M. BARUCH--THE LATTER IN CONNECTION WITH THIS COUNTRY'S FIRST PROPOSALS FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

HE SAYS HURLEY "ATTACKED THE ADMINISTRATION, THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND ME PERSONALLY" IN A TALK WITH NEWSMEN LESS THAN TWO HOURS AFTER DISCUSSING THE CHINESE CRISIS WITH TRUMAN AT THE WHITE HOUSE AND AGREEING TO GO BACK TO CHINA ON ANOTHER PEACE-MAKING TRY IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

"TO ME THIS WAS AN UTTERLY INEXPLICABLE ABOUT-FACE," TRUMAN SAID, ADDING HE WAS ALL SET TO FIRE HURLEY WHEN HURLEY RESIGNED.

TRUMAN ALSO SAYS HURLEY LATER TRIED HARD TO GET BACK ON THE TRUMAN "TEAM"--AND THAT HURLEY VOICED THE OPINION THERE WAS NO REASON TO BE CONCERNED ABOUT RUSSIAN-CHINESE RELATIONS BECAUSE "STALIN KEEPS HIS WORD."

AS FOR BAURCH, TRUMAN SAYS THAT WHEN HE CALLED IN THE "ELDER STATESMAN" TO HELP ON THE ATOM CONTROL PLAN BAURCH--APPARENTLY "CONCERNED WHETHER HE WOULD RECEIVE PUBLIC RECOGNITION"--SOUGHT TO DEFINE HIS OWN ROLE IN THE DRAFTING OF THE PLAN.

"I HAD NO INTENTION," TRUMAN SAYS, "OF HAVING HIM TELL ME WHAT HIS JOB SHOULD BE. I MADE THAT CLEAR TO HIM, IN A VERY POLITE WAY...."

"MOST PRESIDENTS," TRUMAN COMMENTS, "HAVE RECEIVED MORE ADVICE THAN THEY COULD POSSIBLY USE. BUT BARUCH IS THE ONLY MAN TO MY KNOWLEDGE WHO HAS BUILT A REPUTATION ON A SELF-ASSUMED STATUS AS 'ADVISER.'"

TRUMAN SAYS BARUCH'S MAIN CONTRIBUTION TO THE PLAN WHICH BECAME KNOWN AS THE "BARUCH PLAN" WAS THAT HE MADE A SYSTEMATIC REPORT OUT OF A WORKING PAPER PREPARED BY THEN UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND THE TVA CHAIRMAN AT THE TIME, DAVID E. LILIENTHAL. BAURCH ALSO ADDED A SECTION CALLING FOR SANCTIONS AGAINST ANY COUNTRY VIOLATING THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL RULES.

IN NEW YORK, A STATEMENT ISSUED BY BARUCH SAID FROM THE EXCERPTS "IT APPEARS THAT MR. TRUMAN WAS A BETTER PRESIDENT THAN HE IS AN HISTORIAN."

"WHEN THE FULL STORY OF THE DRAFTING OF OUR ATOMIC ENERGY PROPOSALS IS MADE PUBLIC," THE STATEMENT SAID, "INCLUDING ALL AND NOT PART OF THE FACTS IN MR. TRUMAN'S POSSESSION, HISTORY WILL SHOW NO BASIS FOR THIS DISPLAY OF PERSONAL SPITE."

BARUCH SAID THAT WHEN HE DISCUSSED HIS ASSIGNMENT WITH THE PRESIDENT AND ASKED WHO WAS TO DRAFT A POLICY, TRUMAN REPLIED "HELL, YOU ARE."

BARUCH SAID THAT WHEN HE AND HIS ASSOCIATES COMPLETED A STATEMENT CONTAINING A RECOMMENDED POLICY OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY, TRUMAN READ THE DOCUMENT IN HIS PRESENCE.

"HE DID NOT CHANGE A WORD," BARUCH SAID. "HE INITIALLED EACH PARAGRAPH. AT THE END HE WROTE OUT HIS FORMAL APPROVAL AND SIGNED.

"IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO THINK OF ANY PROCEDURE WHICH COULD HAVE BEEN MORE SCUPULOUS IN ITS REGARD FOR THE AUTHORITY AND RESPONSIBILITY OF THE PRESIDENCY."

TRUMAN SAYS THE WORST OF THE "BITTER DISAPPOINTMENTS" HE SUFFERED IN THE WHITE HOUSE WAS CONGRESS' REFUSAL TO ADOPT HIS NATIONAL COMPULSORY HEALTH INSURANCE PROGRAM.

HE SAYS PROFESSIONAL MEDICAL LOBBYISTS KILLED THIS BY RAISING A FALSE CRY OF "SOCIALIZED MEDICINE" AND "I HAD NO PATIENCE WITH THE SELFISH PEOPLE AND POLITICIANS WHO FOUGHT YEAR AFTER YEAR EVERY PROPOSAL WE MADE TO IMPROVE THE PEOPLE'S HEALTH."

ASSERTING THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION NEVER HAS COME UP WITH A "WORKABLE" HEALTH PROGRAM OF ITS OWN, TRUMAN WINDS UP WITH THE STATEMENT:

"THE VAST MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE HAVE NO SUCH ORGANIZED VOICE SPEAKING FOR THEM. IT IS ONLY THE PRESIDENT WHO IS RESPONSIBLE TO ALL THE PEOPLE. HE ALONE HAS NO SECTIONAL, OR OCCUPATIONAL, NO ECONOMIC TIES. IF ANYONE I TO SPEAK FOR THE PEOPLE, IT HAS TO BE THE PRESIDENT."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY JAN. 18. SENT JAN. 17

RZ1216AES

A186WX

(DULLES-LIFE (140)

WASHINGTON, JAN.18 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SILENCED ITS SPOKESMAN TODAY ON ALL QUESTIONS HAVING TO DO WITH THE LIFE MAGAZINE ARTICLE ON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE, CLEARLY ACTING UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM DULLES HIMSELF OR ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE CARL MCCARDLE, ANSWERED ALL QUESTIONS WITH THESE WORDS:

"I HAVE NOTHING TO ADD TO WHAT THE SECRETARY SAID YESTERDAY."

WHITE WAS EVEN COMPELLED TO GIVE THAT ANSWER WHEN HE WAS AKED WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS "TRYING TO KILL OFF THE WHOLE DISCUSSION" OVER THE "BRINK-OF-WAR" ARTICLE WHICH CLAIMED SWEEPING SUCCESSES FOR DULLES' DIPLOMACY.

WHITE GAVE THE SAME ANSWER WHEN ASKED TO WHAT OFFICIAL LIFE HAD SUBMITTED ITS ARTICLE FOR CHECKING.

MC148PES

30.24-5209

A50WX (DULLES)

(500) NIGHT LEAD DULLES

WASHINGTON, JAN. 18 (AP)-FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC CONTROVERSY OVER SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' "BRINK OF WAR" STATEMENTS SWIRLED ON WITHOUT LETUP TODAY, BUT SEN. WILEY (R-WIS) PREDICTED IT "WILL BLOW OVER SOON."

THE UPROAR SHOWED NO IMMEDIATE SIGNS OF FADING, HOWEVER, WITH THESE NEW DEVELOPMENTS:

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) TOLD THE SENATE THAT THE NOW-FAMOUS DULLES INTERVIEW IN LIFE MAGAZINE HAS DELIVERED THE UNITED STATES "INTO THE HANDS OF THE SOVIET PROPAGANDA MACHINE." THIS WAS THE ARTICLE IN WHICH DULLES WAS QUOTED AS SAYING "ABILITY TO GET TO THE VERGE (OF WAR) WITHOUT GETTING INTO THE WAR IS THE NECESSARY ART."

SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH) REPLIED TO CRITICISM OF DULLES BY DEMOCRAT ADLAI STEVENSON, SAYING: "RATHER THAN BEING CRITICIZED FOR 'BRINK OF WAR' POLICIES, THE SECRETARY SHOULD BE COMMENDED THAT HIS POLICY IS TO KEEP US OUT OF WAR."

IT WAS THE THEME OF THE DULLES INTERVIEW THAT A POLICY OF DETERRENCE--LETTING THE COMMUNISTS KNOW THAT AMERICA WOULD FIGHT IF NEED BE--STAVED OFF WAR THREE TIMES IN ASIA.

SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE REPUBLICAN SENATE LEADER, SAID LATE TODAY IN A SENATE SPEECH UPHOLDING DULLES:

"I HOPE WE SHALL DO NOTHING TO UNDERMINE THE COURAGEOUS POLICIES AND STRENGTH WHICH DETER WAR BY MAKING KNOWN TO A POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR IN ADVANCE THAT HE WILL LOSE MORE THAN HE WILL GAIN."

GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN OF NEW YORK, A POSSIBILITY FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, SAID HE WAS SHOCKED BY THE DULLES ARTICLE. HE SAID IT WAS WRITTEN FOR DULLES' SELF-AGGRANDIZEMENT AND WAS "BOASTFUL."

SEN. BENDER (R-OHIO) DECLARED THAT IF THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN BROUGHT TO THE BRINK OF WAR IN KOREA, INDOCHINA AND FORMOSA, IT WAS THE "COLOSSAL BLUNDERS" OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND HIS SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WHICH BROUGHT IT THERE.

THE RED COMMUNIST CHINESE RADIO AT PEIPING SAID THE DULLES INTERVIEW HAD EXPOSED THE SECRETARY "AS AN EXPONENT OF WAR."

IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL SAID THE ARTICLE HAD STIRRED A WORLDWIDE "WAVE OF REVULSION" AND SHOWED HOW AMERICAN POLICY OPPOSES THE "PEACEFUL INTERESTS OF THE ASIAN PEOPLE AND THE PEOPLE OF THE WHOLE WORLD."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REFUSED TO SAY ANYTHING TODAY. PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE HAD ONE ANSWER ONLY--"I HAVE NOTHING TO ADD TO WHAT THE SECRETARY SAID YESTERDAY"--TO ALL QUESTIONS. THE QUESTIONS INCLUDED WHETHER THE DEPARTMENT WANTED TO KILL OFF THE WHOLE DISCUSSION.

DULLES SAID YESTERDAY THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE GAVE HIM TOO MUCH CREDIT, AND HE DID NOT GIVE IT HIS FULL ENDORSEMENT. HE DID NOT DISPUTE THE "VERGE" STATEMENT ON WHICH CRITICS HAVE SEIZED, HOWEVER.

IN GREAT BRITAIN, THE LIBERAL MANCHESTER GUARDIAN SAID THE SECRETARY "HAS AGAIN PUT BOTH HIS LEFT FEET FORWARD." THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL SAID DULLES DID REFUSE "TO REVIVE THE CONTROVERSY OVER WHETHER--AS HE EARLIER ALLEGED--BRITAIN HAD A CHANGE OF HEART ABOUT UNITED ACTION IN INDOCHINA."

SEN. WILEY, WHO WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WHEN THE REPUBLICANS CONTROLLED CONGRESS, TOLD THE SENATE THE WHOLE THING "IS LARGELY A POLITICALLY INSPIRED ATTACK, BASED ON DISTORTED PHRASES AND MISUNDERSTANDING."

"IT IS NOT JOHN FOSTER DULLES WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR AMERICANS HAVING BEEN CLOSE TO CONFLICT," WILEY SAID. "IT IS THE AGGRESSIVE, IMPERIALISTIC U.S.S.R."

WILEY SAID THE STATEMENTS OF STEVENSON, A DECLARED CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, DO NOT HAVE "THE SLIGHTEST POSSIBLE JUSTIFICATION."

STEVENSON HAD SAID THAT IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DOESN'T APPROVE OF

DULLES' "SHOCKING VIEWS" HE OUGHT TO REPUDIATE THEM. STEVENSON ACCUSED THE SECRETARY OF PLAYING RUSSIAN ROULETTE, A SUICIDAL SORT OF GAME IN WHICH A PLAYER AIMS A PISTOL AT HIS HEAD AND SNAPS IT WITHOUT KNOWING WHETHER IT WILL GO OFF OR NOT.

BENDER SAID THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION "LOADED THE PISTOL POINTED AT OUR HEAD IN EVERY DANGER SPOT ON THE GLOBE TODAY."

EG558PES NM

A84WX

(430) KNOWLAND-DULLES

WASHINGTON, JAN. 18 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) CAME TO THE SUPPORT OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' DIPLOMACY TODAY WITH A SENATE SPEECH UPHOLDING "THE USE OF DETERRENT POWER" AS A WEAPON FOR PEACE.

KNOWLAND, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER WHO HAS SOMETIMES FOUND FAULT WITH ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY, DEFENDED DULLES FROM CRITICISM FOR HIS "BRINK OF WAR" STATEMENTS.

THE SECRETARY WAS QUOTED IN LIFE MAGAZINE AS SAYING AMERICA WAS BROUGHT TO THE VERGE OF WAR THREE TIMES IN 18 MONTHS IN ASIA, BUT THAT A POLICY OF LETTING THE COMMUNISTS KNOW THAT AMERICA WOULD FIGHT, IF NEED BE, HAD DETERRED THE REDS.

KNOWLAND SAID:

"I HOPE WE SHALL DO NOTHING TO UNDERMINE THE COURAGEOUS POLICIES AND STRENGTH WHICH DETER WAR BY MAKING KNOWN TO A POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR IN ADVANCE THAT HE WILL LOSE MORE THAN HE WILL GAIN.

"FOR THIS NATION TO ANNOUNCE WE WOULD YIELD TO SOVIET DEMANDS RATHER THAN TO TAKE ANY RISK IN DEFENSE OF FREEDOM WOULD LEAD TO THE COMMUNIZATION OF EUROPE, ASIA AND MUCH OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE."

KNOWLAND SAID THAT THE SENATE HAS STRONGLY ENDORSED THE POLICY OF "DETERRENCE" THROUGH THE KOREAN MUTUAL SECURITY TREATY, THE TREATY WITH NATIONALIST CHINA, THE SOUTHEAST ASIA MUTUAL SECURITY PACT AND OTHERWISE.

ALL THESE, HE SAID, "INVOKE THE PRINCIPLE OF DETERRING WAR BY MAKING CLEAR IN ADVANCE WHAT WE WILL DO."

"I HOPE WE SHALL BE ABLE TO MAINTAIN BIPARTISAN ENDORSEMENT OF THAT POLICY, FOR OTHERWISE THE PEACE WILL BECOME PRECARIOUS."

HE SAID THE POLICY OF PREVENTING WAR BY PREVENTING MISCALCULATION "HAS BEEN A BASIC PRINCIPLE OF SECRETARY DULLES FOR MANY YEARS AND HAS THREE TIMES BEEN PUT INTO PRACTICAL FORCE BY THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION, EACH TIME WITH THE FULL KNOWLEDGE OF THE CONGRESS AND OTHER NATIONS."

KNOWLAND SAID DULLES SET FORTH HIS VIEWS IN LIFE MAGAZINE OF JUNE 10, 1946, SIX AND ONE-HALF YEARS BEFORE THE INTERVIEW IN THE SAME MAGAZINE THAT HAS STIRRED UP CURRENT CONTROVERSY.

"IF WE HAVE ANOTHER WAR," DULLES WAS QUOTED AS SAYING IN 1946, "IT WILL BE THE RESULT OF MISCALCULATING."

DULLES VOICED THE VIEW AT THAT TIME THAT WORLD WAR I AND II MIGHT HAVE BEEN PREVENTED IF FOREIGN NATIONS HAD KNOWN THE UNITED STATES WOULD REACT AS IT DID.

KNOWLAND SAID THIS COUNTRY "MADE THE SAME MISTAKE A THIRD TIME "BY FAILING TO PROVIDE SOUTH KOREA WITH AN ADEQUATE DEFENSE FORCE AND "BY ANNOUNCING TO THE WORLD THAT KOREA WAS NOT OF STRATEGIC CONCERN TO US."

"WHEN IT CAME TO ENDING THAT WAR," KNOWLAND CONTINUED, "IT WAS THROUGH THE USE OF DETERRENT POWER WHICH MADE THEM UNWILLING TO SEE THE WAR PROLONGED.

"THE PRESSURE BROUGHT TO BEAR ON THE COMMUNISTS TO END THE FIGHTING IN KOREA WAS THAT IF THEY DID NOT TERMINATE THE CONFLICT THE 'PRIVILEGED SANCTUARY' OF MANCHURIA WOULD BE NO LONGER 'OUT OF BOUNDS' TO OUR AIR FORCE."

CZ&RZ808PES

A76 (270)

WITH WASHN-DULLES

LONDON, JAN. 18 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' DEFENSE OF HIS CONTROVERSIAL FOREIGN POLICY INTERVIEW IN LIFE MAGAZINE GOT A G OVER TODAY IN THE BRITISH PRESS.

"DULLES HAS AGAIN PUT BOTH HIS LEFT FEET FORWARD," WAS THE LIBERAL MANCHESTER GUARDIAN'S ASSESSMENT OF THE SECRETARY'S PERFORMANCE AT A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY.

THE INDEPENDENT, PRO-LABOR PARTY DAILY MIRROR COMMENTED: "AT THE END OF IT ALL, NOBODY WAS MUCH CLEARER THAN BEFORE ABOUT WHAT HE HAD SAID AND HAD NOT SAID."

THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD REMARKED THAT DULLES HAD PASSED UP A CHANCE TO "WITHDRAW HIS CHARGE THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAD FIRST AGREED TO 'UNITED ACTION' AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN INDOCHINA AND THEN BACKED OUT ON THE AGREEMENT."

"HIS REFUSAL . . . TO DO SO IS HARDLY CALCULATED TO MAKE FOR A PLEASANT ATMOSPHERE WHEN ANTHONY EDEN AND SELWYN LLOYD GET TO WASHINGTON IN 10 DAYS TIME," THE HERALD ADDED.

THE INDEPENDENT DAILY EXPRESS ACCUSED DULLES OF "HEDGING." IT COMPLAINED THAT "MANY REPORTERS NEVER HAD A CHANCE TO PUT THEIR QUESTIONS TO HIM."

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL PUT THE STORY ON AN INSIDE PAGE, BUT NOTED THAT "MR. DULLES REFUSED TO REVIVE THE CONTROVERSY OVER WHETHER--AS HE EARLIER ALLEGED--BRITAIN HAD A CHANGE OF HEART ABOUT UNITED ACTION IN INDOCHINA."

THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE DECLARED THAT WHEN THE NEWS CONFERENCE ENDED, "THE SMOKE WAS SO THICK IT WAS DIFFICULT TO SEE WHERE ANY OF THE ORIGINAL POINTS HAD GOT TO."

THE CORRESPONDENT FOR THE INDEPENDENT TIMES COMMENTED "THERE WAS A FASCINATION ABOUT MR. DULLES' FOOTWORK."

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH, HOWEVER, TURNED ITS FIRE ON LIFE MAGAZINE. IT SAID THROUGH DULLES' REMARKS, THE ARTICLE WAS "CUT DOWN TO SIZE AS AN "OVERSIMPLIFIED, OVEREMPHASIZED, UNAUTHORIZED AND AT TIMES NOT TOO WELL PHRASED PIECE OF JOURNALISM."

IN NEW YORK, LIFE MAGAZINE SAID IN A STATEMENT IT HAS "EVERY CONVICTION WE QUOTED HIM (DULLES) ACCURATELY." IT SAID THE ARTICLE HAD BEEN REVIEWED BY ONE OF DULLES' AIDES.

JT722AES

A6WX

(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SHIPS

BY EDMOND LE BRETON

WASHINGTON, JAN. 18 (AP)-THE NAVY TOLD CONGRESS TODAY IT MUST PUSH THE BUILDING OF BIG CARRIERS AND NUCLEAR SHIPS "TO INSURE OUR SURVIVAL" BECAUSE RUSSIA IS NOW SECOND ONLY TO THE UNITED STATES AS A NAVAL POWER.

ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE MORE THAN 400 SUBMARINES AND EVEN 18 MONTHS FROM NOW THE U.S. UNDERSEA FLEET WILL CONTAIN ONLY HALF AS MANY.

BURKE, THE NAVY'S TOP UNIFORMED OFFICIAL, URGED THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TO APPROVE A 1 1/2-BILLION-DOLLAR SHIPBUILDING PROGRAM FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1. IT INCLUDES ANOTHER SUPERCARRIER AND A GUIDED MISSILES CRUISER TO BE THE WORLD'S FIRST NUCLEAR-POWERED SURFACE SHIP.

"WE CANNOT AFFORD A HOLIDAY," BURKE SAID.

THE ADMIRAL PICTURED THE SOVIET NAVY AS WELL PLANNED FOR ITS MISSION--"TO PREVENT U.S. NAVAL FORCES AND SHIPPING FROM ENTERING THE WATERS SURROUNDING EUROPE AND ASIA."

HE SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE NO NEED FOR A HIGH SEAS FLEET TO FIGHT IN MIDOCEAN, SO THEY HAVE CONCENTRATED ON SUBMARINES, DESTROYERS AND CRUISERS.

BURKE ESTIMATED THEY ARE COMMISSIONING 75-85 NEW SUBS A YEAR AND HAVE BUILT MORE DESTROYERS AND CRUISERS SINCE WORLD WAR II THAN ALL THE REST OF THE WORLD TOGETHER. ALL ARE IN COMMISSION AND CAPABLE OF

1956

30.24-5211

QUICK MANNING ON FULL SCALE, HE SAID--RUSSIA HAS NO MOTHBALL FLEET.

BURKE TESTIFIED THAT "SO FAR AS WE KNOW," THE SOVIETS DO NOT YET HAVE IN COMMISSION A NUCLEAR-DRIVEN SUBMARINE BUT THAT THEY DO HAVE NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS. HE SAID IT IS FAIR TO ASSUME RUSSIA IS NOT FAR BEHIND IN BUILDING SUCH A SHIP NOR IN ADAPTING SUBMARINES TO LAUNCH GUIDED MISSILES, AS THE UNITED STATES HAS.

BURKE DEFENDED THE PLAN TO SPEND 88 MILLION DOLLARS ON A NUCLEAR-POWERED GUIDED MISSILES SHIP.

REP. COLE (R-NY) A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE AS WELL AS THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, EXPRESSED DOUBTS ABOUT THE ADVISABILITY OF GOING AHEAD WITH ACTUAL SHIP CONSTRUCTION WHILE A 70-MILLION-DOLLAR PROJECT TO DEVELOP A MORE SUITABLE ATOMIC ENGINE WAS STILL IN PROGRESS.

BUT BURKE SAID THE NAVY NEEDS THE EXPERIENCE THAT OPERATING SUCH A SHIP WOULD GIVE. HE SAID THE TYPE HAD BEEN SELECTED BECAUSE IT COULD OPERATE ALONE, LARGELY PROVIDING ITS OWN DEFENSE. THUS, HE EXPLAINED, THE SHIP WOULD BE USEFUL EVEN IF IT WERE FOR A TIME THE ONLY SURFACE CRAFT THAT COULD REMAIN AT SEA FOR LONG PERIODS WITHOUT REFUELING.

REP. PRICE (D-ILL) AND SEVERAL OTHER MEMBERS URGED BURKE TO SAY HOW MANY CARRIERS THE NAVY CONSIDERS A MINIMUM FOR SECURITY, BUT THE ADMIRAL REPLIED HE COULD NOT DO SO IN PUBLIC.

HE TESTIFIED THAT UNDER THE MODERNIZATION PROGRAM, THE NAVY WILL HAVE ONLY 14 CARRIERS FULLY CAPABLE OF HANDLING CURRENT TYPES OF AIRCRAFT IN 1959. THESE, HE SAID WOULD COMPARE WITH THE 15 OF TODAY, "WHICH WE KNOW ARE LESS THAN THE INITIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR GENERAL WAR."

BURKE SAID "OF COURSE" THE NAVY WOULD LIKE TO HAVE MORE CARRIERS THAN THE PRESENT BILL PROVIDES. BUT THAT HE CONSIDERED THE MEASURE AS PRESENTING A PRACTICAL SHIPBUILDING PROGRAM. IT CALLS FOR 110 MILLION DOLLARS MORE SHIPBUILDING THAN THE CURRENT YEAR'S PROGRAM.

COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) SAID CONSTRUCTION CONTEMPLATED BY THE AUTHORIZATION BILL--ACTUAL APPROPRIATIONS WILL BE SOUGHT LATER--WOULD COST ABOUT $1,429,642,000. THAT WOULD REPRESENT AN INCREASE OF 110 MILLION DOLLARS OVER THE CURRENT PROGRAM.

BURKE SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST "BUILD A MINIMUM OF ONE NEW ATTACK CARRIER A YEAR."

HE SAID THE ADDITIONAL CONVENTIONALLY POWERED 60,000-TON CARRIER NOW PROPOSED WOULD NOT BECOME OBSOLETE EVEN AFTER NUCLEAR PROPULSION IS DEVELOPED. THE BILL ALSO PROVIDES FOR PLANNING OF AN ATOM-DRIVEN CARRIER AND FOR SIX MORE ATOMIC SUBMARINES. BURKE SAID THE NAVY IS MOVING AS FAST AS IT CAN TOWARD A NUCLEAR FLEET.

AFTER HEARING THE ADMIRAL, THE COMMITTEE RECESSED ITS HEARINGS UNTIL TOMORROW (10 A.M. EST) WHEN SECRETARY OF THE NAVY CHARLES S. THOMAS IS SCHEDULED TO APPEAR.

JC243PES

A107WX

(350)

RUSSIA-SOUTH AMERICA

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, JAN. 18 (AP)-SOUTH AMERICAN OFFICIALS MUST WEIGH RUSSIA'S NEWEST TRADE OVERTURES AGAINST A RECORD SHOWING MORE PROMISE THAN PERFORMANCE.

AVAILABLE FIGURES LIST 18 TRADE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND THE SOVIET BLOC. FOR 1955, THESE ENVISAGED A TOTAL OF NEARLY A HALF BILLION DOLLARS IN TRADE.

PERFORMANCE TOTALS HAVE NOT YET BEEN FULLY TALLIED, BUT THE ACTUAL TRADE IN PREVIOUS YEARS WAS CONSIDERABLY LOWER. IN 1954 THE TOTAL WAS LESS THAN 250 MILLION DOLLARS, IN 1953 ABOUT 70 MILLION.

SPECULATION ABOUT MOSCOW'S INTENTIONS TOWARD SOUTH AMERICA WAS HEIGHTENED MONDAY WHEN VISION, A NEWS MAGAZINE PUT OUT IN NEW YORK FOR LATIN AMERICA, PUBLISHED REPLIES TO A SERIES OF QUESTIONS IT HAD PUT TO PREMIER BULGANIN. BULGANIN SAID RUSSIA IS READY TO EXPAND ITS DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE RELATIONS WITH LATIN AMERICA.

THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT MADE NO COMMENT. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, THAT LATIN AMERICA "IS VERY MUCH CONSIDERED" IN U. S. PLANNING FOR LONG-RANGE ECONOMIC AID.

PRIVATELY, U. S. AND OTHER DIPLOMATS SAW MORE PROPAGANDA THAN ANYTHING ELSE BEHIND THE SOVIET GESTURE. FOR ONE THING, NO LARGE FOREIGN AID AMOUNTS SHOW UP IN RUSSIA'S BUDGET FOR 1956. FOR ANOTHER, PAST PERFORMANCE WORKS AGAINST THE KREMLIN IN SOUTH AMERICA. FEAR OF SOVIET SUBVERSION IS STRONG AMONG MANY SOUTH AMERICAN OFFICIALS, WHO RECALL THE HOLD COMMUNISTS HAD FOR A TIME ON GUATEMALA'S GOVERNMENT.

ARGENTINA AND BRAZIL ACCOUNT FOR THE LION'S SHARE OF SOVIET TRADE IN LATIN AMERICA.

ARGENTINA HAD DEALS INVOLVING TRADE GOALS AMOUNTING TO 263 MILLION DOLLARS FOR 1955 WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY, POLAND, ROMANIA AND RUSSIA. BRAZIL'S ARRANGEMENTS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND POLAND HAD A TOTAL GOAL OF 85 MILLIONS.

AVAILABLE RECORDS SHOW THE COMMUNISTS SCORED 55 PER CENT FULFILLMENT ON ARGENTINE COMMITMENTS IN 1955, 42 PER CENT ON THOSE WITH BRAZIL.

THE SOVIET BLOC TRADE GOODS PRIMARILY WERE MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS, MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT. IN EXCHANGE, ARGENTINA SHIPPED LINSEED OIL, HIDES AND MEATS. BRAZIL SENT COFFEE, CACAO, COTTON AND WOOL. NEITHER ARGENTINA NOR BRAZIL SCORED 100 PER CENT ON FULFILLMENT BUT THE RECORDS INDICATE THEY DID BETTER THAN THE COMMUNISTS.

A118WX SU&WE905AES

(140) INTERNAL SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JAN. 18 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY THERE HAS BEEN "A SHARP REVIVAL IN THE FIGHTING SPIRIT OF AMERICAN COMMUNISTS."

SEEKING $285,000 TO CARRY ON ITS WORK, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IN A REPORT:

"BECAUSE THE COMMUNIST WORLD CONSPIRACY AGAINST FREEDOM IS CONTINUOUS, THE TASK OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY IS CONTINUOUS."

OF THE TOTAL APPROPRIATION REQUESTED, $222,079 IS EARMARKED FOR STAFF SALARIES. THIS INCLUDES SALARIES OF $13,617 EACH FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S CHIEF COUNSEL, J.G. SOURWINE, AND TWO ASSOCIATE COUNSELS, ALVA CARPENTER AND RICHARD ARENS.

REVIEWING INVESTIGATIONS IT CONDUCTED IN 1955, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID "THE YEAR WAS CHARACTERIZED BY A SHARP REVIVAL IN THE FIGHTING SPIRIT OF AMERICAN COMMUNISTS, AS WELL AS OF THOSE WHO SERVE THEM, WHETHER WITTINGLY OR UNWITTINGLY."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS HEADED BY SEN.EASTLAND (D-MISS).

LT1003PES

B26WX

-95-

(130 JAPANESE-PLANES

WASHINGTON, JAN. 18 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY JAPAN HAS RECEIVED THE FIRST OF SIX NAVY NEPTUNE PATROL PLANES TO BE TRANSFERRED TO IT DURING THE NEXT THREE MONTHS. THE PLANE WAS TURNED OVER TO JAPANESE OFFICIALS AT THE ALAMEDA NAVAL AIR STATION, CALIF.

THE PLANES ARE BEING TRANSFERRED UNDER THE GRANT-AID PROVISIONS OF THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

THE NEPTUNE P2VS ARE PRODUCED BY LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORP. THE NEPTUNE HAS A RANGE OF OVER 2,000 MILES AND A SPEED IN EXCESS OF 300 MILES PER HOUR.

THE SCHEDULE CALLS FOR DELIVERY OF TWO PLANES PER MONTH TO JAPAN THROUGH MARCH. OFFICIALS SAID SAID THAT ADDITIONAL AIRCRAFT, BRINGING THE TOTAL DELIVERIES TO EIGHT, ARE TO BE TRANSFERRED AT SOME TIME BETWEEN MARCH AND JULY.

EG445PES

B63WX

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, JAN.18 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TODAY TOOK THE LAST FORMAL STEP NEEDED TO ESTABLISH A PRIVATE ATOMIC POWER INDUSTRY IN THE UNITED STATES.

NINE MONTHS AFTER FIRST PROPOSING THE APPLICABLE RULES, THE COMMISSION SAID REGULATIONS FOR GOVERNMENT LICENSING OF PRIVATELY OWNED NUCLEAR FACILITIES WILL GO INTO EFFECT FEB. 18.

AT THE CAPITOL, MEANWHILE, THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE DECIDED TO HOLD ITS 1956 HEARINGS ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY NEXT MONTH.

SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM), CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP, SAID AEC OFFICIALS WOULD BE HEARD IN OPEN SESSION FEB. 7, 8 AND 9, WHILE INDUSTRY AND OTHER PUBLIC WITNESSES WOULD BE INVITED TO APPEAR FEB. 14 THROUGH 18.

ANDERSON SAID THE HEARINGS PROBABLY WOULD BE KEYED BY A SPECIAL REPORT ON THE IMPACT OF PEACEFUL ATOMIC ENERGY BEING PREPARED BY A NINE-MEMBER PANEL HEADED BY ROBERT MCKINNEY, SANTA FE, N.M., PUBLISHER.

THE NEW MEXICO SENATOR SAID MEMBERS OF HIS COMMITTEE WOULD MEET WITH THE MCKINNEY PANEL JAN.30 TO GET A BRIEFING ON THE REPORT, WHICH IS TO BE RELEASED THE NEXT DAY.

AEC'S LICENSING REGULATIONS EMBRACE THE OPERATION OF REACTORS FOR POWER, MEDICAL THERAPY AND VARIOUS RESEARCH PROJECTS. SINCE ANNOUNCING THEM AS A "PROPOSED RULE" LAST APRIL, THE COMMISSION HAS RECEIVED APPLICATIONS TO BUILD THREE POWER REACTORS, 10 RESEARCH REACTORS AND TWO "CRITICAL ASSEMBLIES." THE ASSEMBLIES ARE DESIGNED TO DEVELOP REACTOR PRINCIPLES.

RESEARCH REACTORS AT PENN STATE UNIVERSITY AND NORTH CAROLINA STATE COLLEGE ALREADY HAVE BEEN LICENSED AND CONSTRUCTION PERMITS HAVE BEEN ISSUED FOR SEVERAL OTHERS.

MC840PES 1956

A109KX

(100)

LAS VEGAS, NEV., JAN. 18 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S FIRST NUCLEAR TEST OF 1956 WAS HELD TODAY ON THE DESERT 75 MILES NORTHWEST OF HERE.

IT IS PRESUMED A SMALL ATOMIC DEVICE WAS DETONATED. THE AEC ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONLY "TODAY'S TEST RESULTED IN A DETONATION OF LOW EXPLOSIVE FORCE, CREATING A SMALL LOW ALTITUDE CLOUD BEARING MINUTE AMOUNTS OF RADIOATIVE DEBRIS. NO OFFSITE RADIOLOGICAL PROBLEMS ARE EXPECTED."

NO ATOMIC CLOUD COULD BE SEEN IN THE CLEAR SKIES FROM THIS RESORT CITY.

THE AEC IS UNDERTAKING A SERIES OF SAFETY TESTS TO DETERMINE THE SENSITIVITY OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND EXPERIMENTAL DEVICES TO ACCIDENTS DURING STORAGE OR HANDLING.

START OF THE TESTS HAS BEEN DELAYED SEVERAL TIMES BECAUSE OF UNFAVORABLE WEATHER.

FJ830PCS

A52UN

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-PALESTINE

BY FRANCIS H.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 18 (AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS POLITELY BUT FIRMLY TURNED DOWN TODAY A YUGOSLAV COMPROMISE PLAN AIMED AT GETTING A UNANIMOUS VOTE IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI DISPUTE OVER THE SEA OF GALILEE CASE.

HERVE ALPHAND, FRANCE, TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WANT UNANIMITY "BECAUSE WE ARE THE UNITED NATIONS BUT WE ALSO WANT JUSTICE." ALPHAND SAID HE AND THE DELEGATES OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FELT THEIR RESOLUTION WAS THE BEST COURSE.

THE WESTERN RESOLUTION CONDEMNS ISRAEL FOR THE RAID DEC. 11 ON A SYRIAN OUTPOST NEAR THE SEA OF GALILEE IN WHICH 56 SYRIANS AND SIX ISRAELIS WERE KILLED. IT WARNS AGAINST REPETITION AND INCLUDES A REFERENCE TO A U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION REPORT CONCERNING SYRIAN INTERFERENCE WITH ISRAELI SHIPPING OF THE SEA.

ISRAEL CONTENDS THE RAID WAS PROVOKED BY SYRIAN FIRE ON AN ISRAELI POLICE BOAT.

JOZA BRILEJ, YUGOSLAV DELEGATE, PUT HIS COMPROMISE BEFORE THE COUNCIL WITH AN APPEAL TO ISRAEL AND THE ARABS TO LIVE TOGETHER PEACEABLY AND TO THE GREAT POWERS TO ACHIEVE UNANIMITY. HE SAID SUCH UNANIMITY WOULD BE IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE.

THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATE, ACTING WITH THE ANNOUNCED INTENTION OF SERVING AS MEDIATOR IN THIS CASE, ALSO CONDEMNED ISRAEL FOR THE RAID BUT REFERRED IN GENERAL TERMS TO VIOLATIONS OF THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE WITHOUT SPECIFICALLY NAMING SYRIA. YUGOSLAVIA PROPOSED A GENERAL FORMULA UNDER WHICH ISRAEL WOULD BE LIABLE FOR DAMAGES TO SYRIA FOR THE RAID.

ARKADY A.SOBOLEV, SOVIET DELEGATE, TOLD THE COUNCIL HE WOULD STUDY THE YUGOSLAV RESOLUTION BUT THAT THE WESTERN PROPOSAL IS INADEQUATE. HE CONTENDED IT DID NOT SUFFICIENTLY WARN ISRAEL AGAINST A REPETITION OF THE RAID AND DID NOT ORDER ISRAEL TO PAY COMPENSATION.

SOBOLEV IS SUPPORTING A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING ISRAEL, WARNING THAT MUCH STRONGER MEASURES WILL BE INVOKED AGAINST ISRAEL IF THE RAID IS REPEATED, ORDERING ISRAEL TO PAY DAMAGES TO SYRIA, AND OMITTING REFERENCE TO ANY PART BY SYRIA IN THE GALILEE DIFFICULTIES.

THE WEST HAS REFUSED CONSISTENTLY TO SPONSOR ANY REFERENCE TO COMPENSATION ON THE GROUNDS IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO LEVY DAMAGES EQUITABLY AND THAT THE COUNCIL IS NOT A JUDICIAL BODY.

ALPHAND, HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U.S. AND SIR PERSON DIXON, BRITAIN, ACCEPTED SOME IRANIAN AMENDMENTS TO THEIR RESOLUTION IN AN EFFORT TO OBTAIN IRAN'S VOTE. ONE IMPORTANT POINT WAS INCLUSION OF A PARAGRAPH CALLING UPON ISRAEL TO RELEASE FORTHWITH ALL SYRIAN MILITARY PERSONNEL IN ITS CUSTODY.

DJALAL ABDOH, IRAN, ASKED THE COUNCIL TO ADJOURN SO HE COULD STUDY THE RESOLUTION OF THE WEST ANEW. HE SAID HE WAS WORKING FOR UNANIMITY. LODGE REQUESTED A NIGHT MEETING TO FINISH IT BUT THE COUNCIL REFUSED TO ACCEPT HIS MOTION. SOBOLEV ASKED THE COUNCIL TO WAIT UNTIL 3 P.M. TOMORROW BUT THAT TOO WAS NOT APPROVED AND THE COUNCIL THEN DECIDED TO MEET AT 10:30 A.M. EST TOMORROW. DELEGATES SAID THEY HOPED FOR A FINAL VOTE AT THAT TIME.

RP607PES 1956

A123

(150)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JAN. 18 (AP)-IRAN SAYS THE WORLD SHOULD ADOPT A NEW CALENDAR STARTING EACH YEAR ON APRIL 1.

THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, IN A SESSION TO BEGIN APRIL 17, IS TO CONSIDER A RIVAL INDIAN PROPOSAL FOR A NEW WORLD CALENDAR STARTING THE YEAR ON JAN. 1.

IRAN SAID IT WOULD BE BETTER TO START OFF WITH SOME NATURAL EVENT LIKE THE BEGINNING OF SPRING. THIS NOW COMES GENERALLY ON MARCH 21, AND IRAN PROPOSED TO SHIFT THE WHOLE CALENDAR FORWARD 11 DAYS SO IT WOULD COME ON APRIL 1.

IT ALSO PROPOSED THAT EVERY 33 OR 29 YEARS, ACCORDING TO A PREARRANGED CALCULATION, THAT LEAP YEARS BE FIVE YEARS APART INSTEAD OF FOUR. THE OBJECT OF THE CHANGES, LIKE THOSE PROPOSED BY INDIA, WOULD BE TO MAKE THE CALENDAR YEAR CONFORM TO THE SOLAR YEAR.

BOTH THE PROPOSED WORLD CALENDARS, INDIA'S AND IRAN'S, WOULD DIFFER FROM THE PRESENT GREGORIAN CALENDAR BY DIVIDING THE YEAR INTO FOUR EQUAL QUARTERUUOK 91 KAX EACH. ALL BEGINNING ONMSUNDA, AND ADDING AN EXTRA DAY AT THE END OF EVERY YEAR AND IN THE MIDDLE OF

THE APPROACHING LEAP

EVERY LEAP YEAR.
THIS WOULD MAKE EVERY HOLIDAY FALL ON THE SAME DAY EVERY YEAR.
SS1014PES

A96 (120)
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JAN. 18 (AP)-EXPERTS FROM 12 COUNTRIES STUDYING DISCRIMINATION AGREED TODAY TO STUDY MEASURES TO COMBAT INCITEMENT OF NATIONAL, RACIAL OR RELIGIOUS HOSTILITY.
THE STUDY WILL BE MADE NEXT YEAR.
ADOPTION OF THE MEASURE SIDETRACKED A RUSSIAN DEMAND FOR GOVERNMENTS TO ENACT LEGISLATION IMMEDIATELY "TO PUT AN END TO THE PROPAGANDA OF RACIAL AND NATIONAL EXCLUSIVENESS, HATRED AND CONTEMPT." OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMISSION ARGUED THAT ENACTING BANS WAS NOT ENOUGH.
THE U.S. EXPERT, JUDGE PHILIP HALPERN OF BUFFALO, N. Y., ALSO ARGUED AGAINST ANYTHING THAT WOULD RESEMBLE CENSORSHIP.
MEMBERS OF THE GROUP MAKE KNOWN THEIR FINDINGS TO THE U.N. AS INDIVIDUALS AND NOT AS GOVERNMENT DELEGATES.
SS855PES

1955

END JAN 18, 1955

30.24-5213

Begin JAN. 19, 1955

30.24-5215

A53
(500)

NIGHT LEAD ARMS

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JAN.19 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY ADMITTED UNDERCOVER LEAKAGES OF MORE THAN 200 WORLD WAR II TANKS TO EGYPT AND ISRAEL. BUT IT SAID THE MILITARY BALANCE BETWEEN THOSE FEUDING NEIGHBORS REMAINS UNCHANGED.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT, IN A WHITE PAPER REPORT TO PARLIAMENT, DEPRECATED THE TRAFFIC. IT EXPRESSED THE VIEW, HOWEVER, THAT KNOWN LEAKAGES BY WAY OF BELGIUM AND FRANCE IN THE PAST YEAR HAVE BEEN RELATIVELY SMALL IN QUANTITY AND HAVE COMPRISED EQUIPMENT THAT WAS "OBSOLETE, INEFFECTIVE AND UNRELIABLE FOR WAR."

THE REPORT GAVE DETAILS OF A PROBE ORDERED AFTER OPPOSITION LABORITES AND NEWSPAPERS OF ALL POLITICAL SHADES COMPLAINED BRITISH TANKS AND OTHER OLD WAR GOODS WERE EXPORTED TO EUROPE, REFITTED AND THE RESOLD AT HUGE PROFITS TO MIDDLE EAST ARMIES.

IT ANNOUNCED THAT ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN TO BLOCK FUTURE ILLICIT OR QUESTIONABLE DEALS IN BRITISH SURPLUS ARMS. THE SALE AND EXPORT OF SUCH GOODS ARE TO BE MORE TIGHTLY CONTROLLED. ALREADY, THE REPORT SAID, 10 EXPORT LICENSES HAVE BEEN REVOKED AS A PRECAUTION.

IN THE WAKE OF THE WHITE PAPER CAME A PLEA TODAY TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT FROM ISRAEL FOR MILITARY SUPPLIES OF ALL KINDS. THEIR PURPOSES WOULD BE DEFENSIVE AND THEY WOULD BE USED ONLY IN CASE OF ARAB AGGRESSION, AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH TOLD FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.

AN ISRAELI EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID ELATH, IN AN HOUR'S TALK WITH LLOYD, EMPHASIZED BOTH HIS GOVERNMENT'S WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE AN "HONORABLE PEACE SETTLEMENT" WITH THE ARAB NATIONS AND ITS DETERMINATION TO FIGHT FOR ITS INDEPENDENCE IF ATTACKED.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S OVER-ALL POLICIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND ITS EXPLANATION OF THE SALE OF NEW AND OLD ARMS IN THE AREA, WILL BE DEBATED WHEN PARLIAMENT REASSEMBLES TUESDAY.

THE DEBATE WAS ARRANGED TODAY AT THE REQUEST OF THE LABOR PARTY, WHICH WANTS TO SET FORTH ITS POSITION ON THE EVE OF EDEN'S DEPARTURE FOR HIS WASHINGTON CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER JAN.30.

THE WHITE PAPER DISCLOSED BRITISH AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN ABLE TO PINPOINT THE UNAUTHORIZED DELIVERY OF:

50 TO 100 OLD AMERICAN SHERMAN TANKS, WITHOUT BREECHBLOCK MECHANISMS, TO ISRAEL BY WAY OF FRANCE. THE 32-TON SHERMANS WERE SUPPLIED TO THIS COUNTRY IN WORLD WAR II, BUT BY 1945 HAD BECOME OBSOLETE.

151 OLD VALENTINE SELF-PROPELLED MOUNTINGS, WITHOUT BREECHBLOCK MECHANISMS, TO EGYPT BY WAY OF BELGIUM. THESE WERE 16-TON BRITISH TANKS EQUIPPED WITH SIX-POUNDER GUNS, WITH THEIR TURRETS REMOVED AND WITH NO OVERHEAD PROTECTION.

A54

THESE TANKS HAD BEEN SHIPPED TO THE CONTINENT AS SCRAP OR FOR USE AS TRACTORS. BUT THEY WERE RECONDITIONED BY SCRAP MERCHANTS THERE, REFITTED WITH NEW BREECHBLOCKS AND SOLD AS WAR SUPPLIES.

"SINCE THE WAR MILLIONS OF TONS OF SURPLUS OBSOLETE AND WORN OUT MATERIAL OF EVERY DESCRIPTION HAVE BEEN DISPOSED OF IN THIS COUNTRY AND IN THE VARIOUS THEATERS OF WAR ABROAD, BOTH BY OURSELVES AND OUR ALLIES," THE WHITE PAPER SAID. "MOST OF THE EQUIPMENT WAS SOLD IN 1946, 1947 AND 1948 (WHEN THE LABOR GOVERNMENT WAS IN POWER). THE PROCESS IS STILL GOING ON, AND WILL CONTINUE AS RE-EQUIPMENT PROGRESSES AND SERVICE REQUIREMENTS CHANGE, BUT ON A SMALLER SCALE, AS THE LARGE STOCKS LEFT OVER FROM THE WAR ARE NOW VIRTUALLY EXHAUSTED."

THE WHITE PAPER SAID BRITAIN ALWAYS HAS TRIED AND WILL GO ON TRYING TO "PREVENT AN ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE REPORT EMPHASIZED THAT THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES NEVER SELL SURPLUS FIELD, NAVAL, ANTI-AIRCRAFT OR OTHER TYPES OF HEAVY GUNS TO PRIVATE DEALERS EXCEPT AS SCRAP AND ONLY WHEN FIRING MECHANISMS HAVE BEEN REMOVED. SMALL LIGHT WEAPONS ARE CRUSHED IN ARMY DEPOTS FOR SALE AS SCRAP OR SOLD DIRECTLY TO REGISTERED FIREARMS DEALERS.

LS634PES

A17
MIDEAST (150)

LONDON, JAN. 19 (AP)-ISRAEL MADE AN URGENT APPEAL TO BRITAIN TODAY FOR ARMS. AN ISRAELI EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID THE ARMS WERE NEEDED FOR DEFENSE AND AS A DETERRENT TO POSSIBLE ARAB AGGRESSION.

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AFTER AN HOUR-LONG CONFERENCE BETWEEN AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH AND FOREIGN MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION. THE TALKS WERE HELD IN THE LIGHT OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S FORTHCOMING WASHINGTON MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE STATEMENT SAID THAT WHILE ISRAEL WANTS PEACE, IT WOULD "STRONGLY OBJECT TO ANY SUGGESTION OF AN IMPOSED SOLUTION (IN THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE) AND PRESSURE IN THAT DIRECTION OF WHATEVER KIND. . ." IT SAID "NOTHING SHORT OF AN ADEQUATE SUPPLY OF DEFENSIVE ARMS COULD SATISFY ISRAEL'S NEED" FOR "NATIONAL SECURITY AND SURVIVAL."

ELATH WAS SAID TO HAVE DONE SOME TOUGHT TALKING TO LLOYD, ACCUSING "THOSE POWERS WHICH HAVE ASSUMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE AND SECURITY" IN THE MIDDLE EAST OF "SYSTEMATIC EVASION OF THEIR OBLIGATIONS." THAT WAS AN UNMISTAKABLE REFERENCE TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE WHO PLEDGED JOINTLY IN 1950 TO OPPOSE ANY AGGRESSOR IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

TU323PES

A42WX
(450) PMS BUDGET

MIDDLE EAST

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 19 (AP)-U. S. AND BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE AGREED IT IS VITALLY IMPORTANT TO MAKE PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS.

A JOINT EFFORT TO STRENGTHEN THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST AGAINST RUSSIA'S COLD WAR OFFENSIVE MAY TAKE THE FORM OF A DECLARATION OF HOPE FOR PEACE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER EDEN WHEN THEY CONFER HERE AT THE END OF THE MONTH.

PRELIMINARY TO THOSE SESSIONS, OFFICIALS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ARE WINDING UP TODAY AN INTENSIVE STUDY OF MIDDLE EASTERN PROBLEMS.

OFFICIALS OF BOTH GOVERNMENTS SAID THE PRELIMINARY TALKS WERE AIMED AT BREAKING DOWN COMPLEX MIDDLE EASTERN PROBLEMS FOR QUICK CONSIDERATION AND ACTION BY EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON ONE HAND AND EDEN AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ON THE OTHER.

IT APPEARS THAT A MAXIMUM EFFORT WILL BE MADE IN COMING MONTHS TO FIND SOME WAY TO BRING THE ISRAELI AND ARAB GOVERNMENTS, PARTICULARY THAT OF EGYPT, INTO ACTIVE ALTHOUGH PERHAPS INDIRECT NEGOTIATIONS.

THE CONFEREES WERE REPORTED IN FULL AGREEMENT THAT CONTINUED INCIDENTS AND HOSTILE STATEMENTS PREVENT DEVELOPMENT OF THE KIND OF STABILITY THEY CONSIDER ESSENTIAL.

SOMEHOF THE OFFICIALS FEEL THE BEST HOPE OF PEACE LIES IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS, SINCE THE MILITARY BALANCE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES HAS NOT YET BEEN SERIOUSLY UPSET BY THE FLOW OF COMMUNIST ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO EGYPT.

THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT IS DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER GROWING EGYPTIAN MILITARY STRENGTH. EGYPT, ON THE OTHER HAND, IS ANXIOUS TO UNDERTAKE EXTENSIVE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, A GREAT NEW DAM ON THE UPPER NILE AT ASWAN. WESTERN EXPERTS SAY THAT EGYPT NEEDS PEACE IN ORDER TO CARRY OUT THIS PROGRAM.

WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID PROGRESS IS BEING MADE TOWARD IRONING OUT DIFFICULTIES IN THE WAY OF EGYPT'S ACCEPTANCE OF A BRITISH-AMERICAN OFFER TO HELP GET THE DAM STARTED.

PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER STRENUOUSLY OBJECTED TO SOME TERMS OF THE ORIGINAL WESTERN OFFER. U. S. AMBASSADOR HENRY BYROADE, WHO RETURNED TO WASHINGTON, IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE SUCCEEDED IN HAVING THE TERMS MODIFIED TO MEET NASSER'S OBJECTIONS AT LEAST IN PART.

THE NEGOTIATORS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE DISCUSSED U. S. AND BRITISH AID PROGRAMS IN THE MIDDLE EAST WITH A VIEW TOWARD DEVELOPING THEM ON A REGIONAL BASIS WHERE POSSIBLE. BUT THE CONFEREES APPARENTLY WERE UNABLE TO COME UP WITH ANY DRAMATIC NEW IDEAS.

A43WX

IT SEEMS CERTAIN THAT PENDING A POSSIBLE ISRAELI-ARAB PEACE, MAJOR AMERICAN EMPHASIS IN THE MIDDLE EAST WILL CONTINUE TO BE ON A COUNTRY-BY-COUNTRY BASIS.

THE CONFEREES AGREED ALSO THAT IT IS IMPORTANT TO COUNTER RUSSIA'S BIDS FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH NATIONS WHICH ARE NEUTRAL IN THE COLD WAR. THIS MAY RESULT IN SOME LATER, PUBLIC REAFFIRMATION OF AMERICAN-BRITISH SUPPORT FOR THE NEUTRALS.

GG423AES

(340)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, JAN. 19 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING ARRIVED IN LONDON TODAY WITH A BULGING BRIEFCASE TO REPORT PERSONALLY TO PRIME MINISTER EDEN ON MOVES TO BRING PEACE TO THE STRIFE-RIDDEN CYPRUS.

HARDING, GOVERNOR OF THAT BRITISH MILITARY BASTION IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN, FLEW OVERNIGHT FROM NICOSIA, THE CYPRUS CAPITAL.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN SOME PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE IN NARROWING THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND THE GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS ON THE ISLAND. BUT HE CAUTIONED THAT DIFFICULT AND COMPLEX ISSUES REMAINED TO BE SOLVED.

QUESTIONED ABOUT FUTURE PROSPECTS FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE CYPRUS TROUBLES, HARDING SAID: "I AM ALWAYS AN OPTIMIST. NOTHING IS IMPOSSIBLE."

HE ALSO SAID THAT THE REINFORCED BRITISH GARRISON UNDER HIS COMMAND WAS "MAKING SLOW BUT STEADY PROGRESS IN OVERCOMING TERRORISM" ON THE ISLAND.

THE ENOSIS--UNION WITH GREECE--MOVEMENT AMONG GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS HAS RESULTED IN FREQUENT RIOTING AGAINST THE BRITISH.

HARDING HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH ORTHODOX ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, SPIRITUAL LEADER OF THE GREEK-DESCENDED COMMUNITY WHO IS LEADING THE MOVEMENT TO UNITE THE ISLAND WITH GREECE.

HARDING TOLD REPORTERS THAT DURING HIS TALKS WITH THE ARCHBISHOP "CERTAIN POINTS HAVE CROPPED UP ABOUT WHICH I WANTED TO HAVE A PERSONAL DISCUSSION WITH MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT."

HE ADDED HE FELT "THE TIME HAD COME TO GIVE A PERSONAL REPORT ON THE WHILE SITUATION IN CYPRUS AND PROBLEMS LIKELY TO BE FACING ME IN THE FUTURE."

BRITISH AUTHORITIES HAVE AGREED TO SELF-DETERMINATION FOR THE ISLAND "SOME TIME AND IN CERTAIN CONDITIONS" BUT THESE QUALIFICATIONS HAVE NOT BEEN DEFINED.

THE BRITISH UNQUESTIONABLY WOULD INSIST ON EXTENSIVE MILITARY RIGHTS IN THE ISLAND.

CYPRIOTS OF GREEK DESCENT NUMBER ABOUT 400,000 OR 80 PER CENT OF IF THE ISLAND'S POPULATION. THE REST OF THE PERMANENT POPULATION ARE OF TURKISH EXTRACTION, WHO OPPOSE ENOSIS. BRITAIN ALSO REFUSES TO QUIT THE ISLAND BECAUSE IT HAS BECOME HER MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS SINCE SHE WAS FORCED TO QUIT THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

TURKISH OPPOSITION TO THE ENOSIS MOVEMENT HAS BADLY STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY, BOTH IMPORTANT ALLIES OF THE WEST IN THE NATO DEFENSE SETUP. THE TURKS ARE WILLING TO SEE CYPRUS--JUST OFF THEIR SOUTHERN COAST--CONTINUE AS A BRITISH COLONY, BUT INSIST THE ISLAND MUST BE CEDED TO TURKEY IF THERE IS ANY CHANGE IN ITS STATUS.

HARDING WANTS TO REVIEW THE WHOLE MATTER WITH EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD BEFORE THOSE TWO MEN LEAVE JAN. 25 FOR WASHINGTON TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

D757AES

A64

1 NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (370)

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, JAN. 19 (AP)-THE NEW FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY HELD ITS FIRST FORMAL MEETING TODAY, ITS CORRIDORS BUZZING WITH TALK OF FINDING A NEW CABINET TO END THE FIGHTING IN NORTH AFRICA.

ONLY THE SIMPLE ROUTINE OF AN ORDINARY ASSEMBLY SESSION MARKED THE OPENING OF THE CHAMBER, ELECTED JAN. 2. COMMUNIST DEPUTY MARCEL CACHIN, 86-YEAR-OLD DEAN OF THE HOUSE, WALKED SLOWLY PAST TWO ROWS OF DRUMMERS FROM THE REPUBLICAN GUARD AND UP THE STEEP FLIGHT OF STAIRS TO HIS PLACE AS ACTING SPEAKER.

DEPUTIES--MORE THAN A THIRD OF THEM NEW--QUIETLY FOUND THEIR PLACES ON THE RED PLUSH SEATS, QUIETLY LISTENED TO CACHIN'S OPENING SPEECH AND QUIETLY RECESSED UNTIL TOMORROW.

THE FIRST SESSION OF THE FOURTH REPUBLIC'S THIRD ASSEMBLY HAD LASTED LESS THAN HALF AN HOUR.

IT WAS HIS SENIORITY THAT PUT THE STOOPED, WHITE-HAIRED CACHIN IN THE CHAIR, BUT HIS PRESIDING WAS ALSO SYMBOLIC OF THE GREATLY INCREASED STRENGTH OF THE COMMUNISTS, DUE LARGELY TO THE FRENCH ELECTION PROCEDURE.

ALTHOUGH LITTLE ATTENTION WAS PAID TO CACHIN'S SPEECH, MOST DEPUTIES AGREED WITH HIM WHEN HE SAID:

"OUR PEOPLE CONSIDER IT NECESSARY TO MOVE WITHOUT DELAY TOWARD NEGOTIATIONS, TOWARD NECESSARY SETTLEMENTS AND TOWARD THE IMMEDIATE PREPARATION OF A TRULY STABLE PEACE WITH THE PEOPLES OF TUNISIA, ALGERIA AND

30.24-5217

...ALGERIA AND MOROCCO."
IN THE CORRIDORS ALL THE TALK WAS ABOUT WHO COULD FORM A CABINET TO DO JUST THAT. THE BETTING AT THE MOMENT IS ON GUY MOLLET, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY, THOUGH THERE ARE MANY OBSTACLES IN HIS PATH. MOLLET WORKS CLOSELY WITH FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE.

THE CHOICE IS IN THE HANDS OF PRESIDENT RENE COTY, WHO WILL START DISCUSSING IT WITH POLITICAL LEADERS AFTER THE ASSEMBLY GETS ORGANIZED NEXT WEEK. THE MAN HE PICKS MUST FORM A CABINET AND GET APPROVAL OF THE ASSEMBLY BEFORE HE CAN TAKE OFFICE.

WHAT MOLLET AND MENDES-FRANCE WANT IS A SMALL, TIGHT CABINET OF THEIR CLOSEST POLITICAL FRIENDS, A SET OF LIMITED OBJECTIVES AND SUPPORT FROM ANY GROUP THAT WANTS TO GIVE IT. THEIR MAJOR OBJECTIVE IS TO ORGANIZE FREE ELECTIONS AND GET PEACE TALKS STARTED IN ALGERIA, WHERE AT LEAST 30 PERSONS HAVE BEEN REPORTED KILLED IN THE LAST 24 HOURS.

TROUBLED NORTH AFRICA WAS NOT REPRESENTED IN THE NEW ASSEMBLY. TUNISIA AND MOROCCO ARE CONSIDERED FOREIGN COUNTRIES, AND SEND NO DEPUTIES TO PARIS. IN ALGERIA, CONSIDERED A PART OF FRANCE, THE NATIONALIST REVOLT FORCED POSTPONEMENT OF THE ELECTIONS. THE NEW ASSEMBLY MUST DECIDE IF THE 30 ALGERIAN DEPUTIES FROM THE OLD ASSEMBLY CAN KEEP THEIR SEATS.

KS715PES

A123 (170)

BERLIN, JAN.19 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY ORDERED EVANGELICAL AND ROMAN CATHOLIC AID STATIONS OPERATING IN EAST ZONE RAILWAY STATIONS TO CUT ALL LINKS WITH WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY.

THE ORDER FOLLOWED EAST GERMAN CHARGES THE MISSIONS HAVE BEEN USED BY SPIES GATHERING INFORMATION FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

FOURTEEN EVANGELICAL MISSION WORKERS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN EAST BERLIN AND EAST GERMANY ON SPY CHARGES IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS. AN EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT STATEMENT ACCUSED THEM OF COLLECTING INFORMATION ON THE MOVEMENT OF THE MILITARILY-TRAINED EAST ZONE POLICE AND ON THE TRAVELS OF COMMUNIST OFFICIALS.

IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY, LEADING EVANGELICAL CHURCHMEN DENIED THE SPY CHARGES. EXPRESSING DEEP REGRET AT THE ARRESTS, THEY SAID THEY HAD THE IMPRESSION THE COMMUNISTS WANT TO END THE CHARITABLE WORK DONE BY THE MISSIONS.

THE WORKERS OPERATE TRAVELERS' AID STATIONS AT RAILWAY TERMINALS. THEY HELP AGED AND LOST TRAVELERS TO FIND THEIR WAY AND FEED THOSE TOO POOR TO BUY MEALS.

JB1040PES

A96 (360)

NIGHT LEAD U.S.-CHINA

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, JAN.19 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS AGAIN TOLD RED CHINA A CHINESE-AMERICAN FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING WOULD BE PREMATURE AT THIS TIME, PARTICULARLY WHILE 13 AMERICANS REMAIN IN RED CHINESE JAILS, RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID TODAY.

RED CHINA'S AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN AND U.S. AMBASSADOR U.ALEXIS JOHNSON HELD THEIR 33RD MEETING TODAY WITHOUT MAKING ANY ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE PROGRESS OF THEIR NEGOTIATIONS FOR A RENUNCIATION OF FORCE IN THE FORMOSA AREA.

WANG DISCLOSED YESTERDAY THAT RED CHINA OFFERED, AT THE OCT.27 MEETING OF THE TWO AMBASSADORS, TO MAKE A GENERAL RENUNCIATION OF THE USE OF FORCE, IF THE UNITED STATES AGREED SIMULTANEOUSLY TO DISCUSS FORMOSA AT A MEETING BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI.

WANG CLAIMED JOHNSON SUBSEQUENTLY "EXPRESSED UNWILLINGNESS" TO MAKE ANY AGREEMENT CALLING FOR A FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING.

A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE TALKS SAID TODAY JOHNSON CONFIRMED THIS AMERICAN VIEW TODAY AND TOLD WANG A STATEMENT MADE BY DULLES OCT.18 WAS STILL VALID: THAT A FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING WAS PREMATURE UNTIL THE POSSIBILITIES OF THE PRESENT TALKS ARE EXHAUSTED.

THE UNITED STATES REPORTEDLY HOLDS THE VIEW THAT IF RED CHINA IS REALLY INTERESTED IN SETTLING OUTSTANDING DISPUTES WITH THE UNITED STATES, THE LEVEL AT WHICH THESE MATTERS ARE DISCUSSED IS OF NO PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE.

"IF CHINA REALLY WANTS TO REACH AGREEMENT," THE INFORMANT SAID, "THE AMBASSADORS' TALKS ARE A PERFECTLY ADEQUATE FORUM."

JOHNSON IS ALSO UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD WANG THAT--IN ANY CASE--THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT AGREE TO A FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING SO LONG AS AMERICAN CIVILIANS--SOME OF THEM SENTENCED TO LIFE TERMS FOR ALLEGED ESPIONAGE--REMAIN IN CHINESE JAILS.

THE UNITED STATES FEELS THAT AGREEMENT TO A FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD BE TANTAMOUNT TO PERMITTING THE CHINESE TO USE THE AMERICANS AS HOSTAGES, THE SOURCE SAID.

THE UNITED STATES IS ALSO RELUCTANT TO ACCEPT CHINA'S OFFER OF A VAGUELY WORDED RENUNCIATION OF FORCE, UNLESS THIS SPECIFICALLY INCLUDES AN UNDERTAKING NOT TO ATTACK FORMOSA. RED CHINA REGARDS THE FORMOSA QUESTION AS EXCLUSIVELY WITHIN CHINA'S DOMESTIC JURISDICTION, AND MIGHT ARGUE LATER THAT THE RENUNCIATION OF FORCE WAS NOT APPLICABLE WITHIN CHINESE TERRITORY.

PS908PES

A48 (150)

MOSCOW, JAN. 19 (AP)-QUESTIONS ABOUT PREMIER NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN'S HEALTH AGAIN WENT UNANSWERED AT A SOVIET NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY.

THE QUESTIONS WERE PUT TO LEONID F. ILYICHEV, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY'S PRESS CHIEF. HE REFUSED TO REPLY.

ILYICHEV HAD SIMILARLY REFUSED TO COMMENT LAST MONDAY WHEN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS ASKED HIM ABOUT BULGANIN. WESTERNERS HAVE NOT SEEN HIM IN PUBLIC SINCE HE ATTENDED THE KREMLIN NEW YEAR'S PARTY.

THE PREMIER, 60, HAS SINCE FAILED TO APPEAR WITH OTHER SOVIET LEADERS AT SUCH FUNCTIONS AS A RECEPTION FOR AN IRANIAN DELEGATION AT THE KREMLIN AND THE MOSCOW PREMIERE OF THE AMERICAN OPERA PORGY AND BESS.

THE NEWS CONFERENCES WERE CALLED ON OTHER MATTERS. THE MONDAY SESSION DEALT WITH REPLIES BY BULGANIN EARLY IN JANUARY TO QUESTIONS FROM THE NEW YORK MAGAZINE VISION RESPECTING THE RUSSIAN ATTITUDE TOWARD LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS. THE CONFERENCE TODAY WAS CALLED TO ANNOUNCE, AMONG OTHER THINGS, A SOVIET AGREEMENT WITH LIBERIA ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

JS609PES

A97 170

MOSCOW JAN 19 (AP) TASS SAID TODAY VICE PRES. NIXON IN HIS PHILADELPHIA SPEECH TUESDAY HAD TRIED TO FRIGHTEN THE UNITED STATES INTO CONTINUING THE ARMS RACE, COLD WAR, AND ECONOMIC EXPANSION ABROAD.

THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY SAID NIXON ALSO TRIED TO SCARE AWAY COUNTRIES WITH WHICH THE SOVIET UNION IS TRYING TO ESTABLISH ECONOMIC RELATIONS. TASS SAID NIXON IN EFFECT WARNED THESE COUNTRIES NOT TO TRUST THE SOVIET UNION BECAUSE IT IS "CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING AN ARMED ATTACK AGAINST INDONESIA. AFGHANISTAN, SYRIA,

INDIA--ANY OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE FAR EAST, NEAR EAST, OR AFRICA... ."

TASS CONTINUED:

"NIXON TRIED TO SCARE PEOPLE WITH THE SO-CALLED SOVIET MENACE, ONLY IN THIS CASE IT IS THE SO-CALLED ECONOMIC MENACE. OBVIOUSLY, HE FEARS PEACEFUL ECONOMIC COOPERATION BETWEEN THE CAPITALIST AND SOCIALIST SYSTEMS. NIXON SEES THE MAIN THREAT TO THE NATIONS OF THE WEST NOT IN A HOT WAR BUT IN DEFEAT IN THE COLD WAR."

--DASH--

ON THE QUESTION OF ECONOMIC PENETRATION, NIXON SAID THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN "ARE WAGING NOT ONLY A GREAT IDEOLOGICAL OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE FREE WORLD, BUT A VERY SUBTLE ECONOMIC OFFENSIVE AS WELL--AN OFFENSIVE IN WHICH THEY ARE ATTACKING WHAT THEY THINK ARE THE WEAK SPOTS OF THE NEUTRALIST AND THE FREE WORLD WITH OFFERS OF ECONOMIC AID."

TD853AES

A97

170

MOSCOW, JAN. 19 (AP) TASS SAID TODAY VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON

1956

A63

(100)

MOSCOW, JAN. 19 (AP)-A SOVIET GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED A MEETING OF THE POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY OF THE WARSAW PACT WILL BE CONVENED IN PRAGUE JAN. 27.

THE WARSAW PACT IS THE FORMAL ALLIANCE OF THE SOVIET UNION FORMED IN MAY, 1934, WITH COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE.

L. F. ILYCHEV, PRESS CHIEF OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY, SAID THE COMING MEETING WOULD TAKE PLACE "TO CONSIDER THE QUESTION OF COMMON OBLIGATIONS" WHICH AROSE FROM THE SIGNING OF THE WARSAW AGREEMENT.

PARTNERS IN THE WARSAW TREATY ARE SOVIET RUSSIA, ALBANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, EAST GERMANY, POLAND, ROMANIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

KS707PES

A194 200

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN.19 (AP)-AT LEAST 30 PERSONS WERE REPORTED KILLED IN CONTINUING VIOLENCE IN ALGERIA IN THE LAST 24 HOURS, INCLUDING THREE FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES. ARMED PATROLS IN ALL REBEL-INFESTED REGIONS REPORTED INCREASING ACTIVITY AS THE NEW FRENCH ASSEMBLY WENT INTO SESSION IN PARIS.

TERRORISM WAS ALSO REPORTED IN MOROCCO, WITH A HALF DOZEN POLITICAL DEATHS, DESPITE MOVES BY THE SULTAN AND THE FRENCH TO QUIET THE SITUATION.

IN PARIS, MOROCCAN ARMISTERS CHARGED WITH NEGOTIATING NEW AGREEMENTS WITH FRANCE PREPARED TO FLY HOME FOR A QUICK REPORT BEFORE RETURNING TO OPEN TALKS WITH THE GOVERNMENT THAT WILL BE INVESTED BY THE NEW ASSEMBLY.

ABDERRAHMIN BOUADID OF THE DOMINANT ISTIQLAL NATIONALIST PARTY AND MOHAMED CHERKAOUI OF THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY HAVE BEEN IN PARIS SEVERAL DAYS PREPARING FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS, WHICH WILL INCLUDE TALKS ABOUT AMERICAN BASES IN MOROCCO.

"ONE OF THE THINGS WHICH WILL HAVE TO BE REGULARIZED WILL BE THE PRESENCE OF THE AMERICAN AIR BASES IN MOROCCO," BOUABID TOLD A REPORTER. "BUT THERE SHOULDN'T BE ANY PARTICULAR DIFFICULTY ABOUT IT."

CHERKAOUI SAID IT WOULD BE MERELY A LEGAL QUESTION BUT THE MOROCCANS WANT TO TALK DIRECTLY WITH THE UNITED STATES AND NOT WORK THROUGH THE FRENCH, WHO MADE THE ORIGINAL AGREEMENTS.

B145PES

A38KX (BJT & WELFARE)

N AMS BUDGET (350)

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN. 19 (AP)-RED CHINESE BATTERIES TODAY FIRED 2,943 SHELLS AT QUEMOY AND NEARBY ISLANDS IN THE GREATEST BOMBARDMENT SINCE THE OPENING THE "VEST POCKET WAR," THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID.

NOT SINCE 5,000 RED SHELLS RAINED DOWN SEPT. 3, 1954, HAD THE FORTIFIED NATIONALIST ISLANDS ACROSS THE STRAIT FROM FORMOSA TAKEN SUCH A PASTING.

FROM 10:20 A.M. UNTIL 5:45 P.M. THE ARTILLERY OF REDS AND NATIONALISTS DUELED ACROSS A 5 TO 7-MILE SPAN OF WATER.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER THE FURIOUS EXCHANGE WAS A PRELUDE TO SOMETHING BIGGER. THE NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN PREDICTING THE REDS WILL TRY TO SEIZE THE ISLANDS. U. S. QUARTERS HITHERTO HAVE NOT CONSIDERED THE SITUATION OMINOUS.

THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT BE REACTING TO THE COLD RECEPTION THE UNITED STATES GAVE TO A COMMUNIST PROPOSAL FOR TALKS BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA. THIS WAS DISCLOSED AT GENEVA YESTERDAY.

IT WAS THOUGHT POSSIBLE THAT, BY FLEXING ITS MILITARY MUSCLES, RED CHINA MIGHT CAUSE ALLIED PRESSURE ON WASHINGTON TO AGREE TO THE TALK.

(ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE REPORT ON THE SHELLING, PEIPING RADIO, HEARD IN TOKYO, CHARGED U. S. PLANES "IN A MILITARY PROVOCATION" FLEW OVER THE RED MAINLAND WEDNESDAY.

(AMONG THE PLACES THE BROADCAST LISTED WAS LUKIAO, SITE OF RED CHINA'S HUGE NEW JET AIR BASE 235 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA. BUT PEIPING SAID NOTHING ABOUT ANY ATTEMPT AT INTERCEPTION.

(PEIPING CHARGED THAT IN ALL 12 PLANES FROM A U. S. FLEET MANEUVERING OFF THE SOUTHEAST COAST FLEW OVER THE MAINLAND OR OVER THE TACHEN ISLANDS, FROM WHICH THE NATIONALISTS WITHDREW A YEAR AGO. THE TACHENS ARE 200 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA).

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID GUNS IN THE RED PORT OF AMOY, ON THE ISLAND OF TATENG AND ON THE NEARBY MAINLAND, OPENED UP ON QUEMOY, LITTLE QUEMOY AND ADJACENT ISLETS. IT ADDED THAT 34 HOMES WERE DESTROYED AND 3 CIVILIANS WOUNDED IN THE QUEMOY AREA.

THE SHELLING BROKE A TWO-WEEK LULL. ON JAN. 4 THE REDS FIRED 858 SHELLS INTOTHE QUEMOY SECTOR. THE REDS HAVE BEEN BUILDING UP THEIR MILITARY POWER OPPOSITE QUEMOY AND THE NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN PREDICTING HEAVIER COMMUNIST SHELLING.

FJ427PCS

30.24-5219

A115FX
(330)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY, JAN. 19
BY JAMES GARY
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN.19 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S AIR FORCE COMMANDER SAYS THE COMMUNISTS MAY ATTACK THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS AT ANY TIME AND IF THEY DO HE WILL GO AFTER THEIR BASES.
GEN. "TIGER" WANG SHU-MING IN AN INTERVIEW LIKEWISE EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THE NUMERICALLY SUPERIOR RED AIR FORCE COULD MAINTAIN AIR CONTROL OVER THE OFFSHORE ISLAND FRONT.
"SURE THE COMMUNISTS HAVE A LOT MORE PLANES--GOOD PLANES--MIG15S, MIG17S AND TWIN-JET IL28S," SAID THE TIGER.
"BUT IF THEY ATTACK THE ISLANDS AND WE DESTROY THEIR BASES, HOW WILL THEY BE ABLE TO WIN AIR SUPERIORITY? THE MOST IMPORTANT TARGET WILL BE THEIR BASES.
"SOME PEOPLE DON'T THINK THERE IS MUCH POSSIBILITY OF AN EARLY INVASION OF THE QUEMOY AND MATSU ISLAND GROUPS. WE CAN'T BE SO OPTIMISTIC. IT IS POSSIBLE FOR THE ATTACK TO COME AT ANY TIME."
MATSU ISLAND IS 100 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA AND QUEMOY IS 120 MILES ACROSS THE STRAIT.
VARIOUS U.S. AND NATIONALIST SOURCES HAVE SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BUILT JET BASES CLOSE TO THESE ISLANDS.
TWO ARE IN THE FOOCHOW AREA ONLY 40 MILES WEST OF MATSU. ANOTHER IS AT LUNGKI (CHANGCHOW), ONLY 35 MILES WEST OF QUEMOY. ANOTHER IS NEAR SWATOW, 130 MILES SOUTHWEST OF QUEMOY.
NONE OF THESE, HOWEVER, NOW IS CAPABLE OF MAINTAINING AND SUPPLYING JETS AS FAR AS IS KNOWN. TRANSPORTATION OF SUPPLIES IS A BIG PROBLEM. THE ONLY KNOWN BASE IN ACTUAL OPERATION IN THE AREA IS LUKIAO, 200 MILES NORTH OF MATSU.
THE VETERAN OF 230 COMBAT MISSION SAID HE AGREED WITH REPORTS THE COMMUNISTS HAVE A 7,000 TO 2,000 ADVANTAGE IN WARPLANES IN THE FAR EAST BUT HE ADDED THE RATIO IS NOT QUITE SO LARGE IN THE FORMOSA AREA.
WANG SAID SUPERIOR PILOTS, TACTICS AND MOBILITY OF BOTH THE U.S. AND NATIONALIST AIR FORCES OFFSET COMMUNIST NUMBERS, BUT HE COULD USE MORE PLANES.
"WE NEED MORE SABRE JETS--THE MORE THE BETTER--AND AT LEAST A WING OF NEW LIGHT BOMBERS, PROBABLY B57 TWIN JET BOMBERS," HE SAID.
WANG DID NOT SAY HOW MANY PLANES THE NATIONALISTS NOW HAVE. THEY ARE KNOWN TO HAVE TWO WINGS OF F84 THUNDERJETS (POSSIBLY 150 PLANES), A WING OF SABRES AND AN ASSORTMENT OF U.S. PROPELLER PLANES FROM WORLD WAR II.
(END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JAN 19)
MA-JW633APS NM

1956

A116
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. EST THURSDAY, JAN 19
(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN 19 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT WEST GERMANY. THE EXACT DATE WILL BE ANNOUNCED LATER, A JOINT STATEMENT ISSUED BY NEHRU AND VISITING WEST GERMAN VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER SAID TODAY.
INDIAN OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID NEHRU'S VISIT WILL TAKE PLACE BEFORE OR AFTER THE COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IN LONDON IN JUNE.
THE JOINT STATEMENT SAID "THE BASIC AIM OF GERMANY AND INDIA IS THE SAME, NAMELY THE PRESERVATION AND STRENGTHENING OF WORLD PEACE."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. EST THURSDAY, JAN 19
DA1002AES

B112KX Q
(110)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, JAN. 20 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY A REALIGNMENT OF FORCES IN JAPAN.
THE 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION--ONLY U.S. DIVISION REMAINING HERE--TAKES OVER ARMY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ENTIRE NATION.
JAPAN FORMERLY HAD BEEN SPLIT INTO THREE AREAS--THE NORTHERN, CENTRAL AND SOUTHWESTERN COMMANDS.
HEADQUARTERS OF THE DIVISION COMMANDED BY MAJ.GEN. E.J. MCGRAW, WILL BE MOVED TO TOKYO FROM SENDAI, IN NORTHERN JAPAN.
THE FAMED 7TH CAVALRY REGIMENT WILL BE MOVED TO CAMP OTSU IN SOUTHERN JAPAN. OTSU IS NEAR KYOTO.
THE ENTIRE DIVISION NOW IS STATIONED IN THE SENDAI AREA.
MARINE UNITS FORMERLY STATIONED IN JAPAN ARE MOVING TO OKINAWA. THE 508TH AIRBORNE REGIMENT, NOW IN SOUTHERN JAPAN, IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES IN JUNE.
VR1222ACS

A153KX (WEST OUT)
YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, FRIDAY, JAN. 20 (AP)-UNDER LEADEN SKIES, THE LIGHT CRUISER MANCHESTER SAILED FOR HAWAII TODAY WITH THE FIRST OF 50 OF 852 UNKNOWN AMERICAN SERVICEMEN KILLED IN THE KOREAN WAR.
THE BODIES WILL BE BURIED IN THE AMERICAN SOIL OF PUNCHBOWL CEMETERY OVERLOOKING HONOLULU. THERE, OTHER DEAD OF WORLD WAR II AND THE KOREAN WAR LIE IN THE CEMETERY SET IN THE CRATER OF A LONG-DEAD VOLCANO.
THE REST OF THE UNKNOWN DEAD WILL FOLLOW IN OTHER SHIPS WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.
FJ1138PCS

A25WX (650)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-DULLES

1956

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, JAN. 19 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER STOOD BY JOHN FOSTER DULLES IN THE "BRINK OF WAR" CONTROVERSY TODAY. HE SAID HE HAS COMPLETE FAITH IN DULLES AS A SKILLFUL DIPLOMAT DEVOTED TO PEACE AND "THE BEST SECRETARY OF STATE I HAVE EVER KNOWN."
BUT THE PRESIDENT SUGGESTED "UNFORTUNATE EXPRESSIONS" MIGHT HAVE BEEN USED IN A CONTROVERSIAL LIFE MAGAZINE ARTICLE ENTITLED "HOW DULLES AVERTED WAR." HE SAID HE DOESN'T KNOW WHETHER SUCH EXPRESSIONS WERE USED BY DULLES OR THE ARTICLE'S AUTHOR, JAMES SHEPLEY, WASHINGTON BUREAU CHIEF FOR TIME-LIFE.
EISENHOWER SPOKE UP AT HIS FIRST WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE HIS ILLNESS. HE REFUSED, JUST AS DULLES DID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TWO DAYS AGO, TO DISCUSS THE LIFE ARTICLE IN DETAIL--INDEED, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE HAD NOT READ IT.
THE STORY QUOTED DULLES AS SAYING "THE ABILITY TO GET TO THE BRINK OF WAR" WITHOUT BEING "DRAWN INTO IT IS THE NECESSARY ART." IT SAID DULLES THREE TIMES AVERTED WAR--IN KOREA, INDOCHINA AND FORMOSA.
A STORM OF CRITICISM, ESPECIALLY FROM DEMOCRATS IN CONGRESS BUT ALSO FROM THIS COUNTRY'S ALLIES ABROAD, HAS BEEN BEATING ABOUT DULLES'

EARS SINCE THE ARTICLE CAME OUT A WEEK AGO. SOME DEMOCRATS, INCLUDING ADLAI STEVENSON, HAD URGED EISENHOWER TO REPUDIATE THE ARTICLE OR FIRE DULLES. HE DID NEITHER.
AS TO THE IDEA OF GOING TO THE BRINK OF WAR, EISENHOWER DECLARED HIS POLICY IS TO WAGE PEACE. BUT HE SAID THIS IS BASED UPON

"PRINCIPLES OF DECENCY AND JUSTICE AND RIGHT"--NOT ANY PEACE-AT-ANY-PRICE CONCEPT SUCH AS THE ALLIES TOOK WITH THEM TO THE PRE-WAR MEETING WITH HITLER AT MUNICH.

EISENHOWER SAID THAT MIGHT BE INTERPRETED AS BEING AT THE BRINK OF SOMETHING SINCE THE COMMUNISTS CAN ALWAYS REACT AS THEY THINK BEST TO THE WEST'S DIPLOMACY. BUT SHOULD THE QUESTION OF WAR ACTUALLY COME UP, HE SAID HE WOULD GO BEFORE CONGRESS TO SAY WHAT HE BELIEVES SHOULD BE DONE.

A26WX

EISENHOWER REFUSED TO REPLY ON SPECIFIC POINTS RAISED BY THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE BECAUSE HE SAID:

IT IS NOT PROPER TO DISCUSS NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL MATTERS AND IN ANY EVENT, HE WOULD NOT HANDLE SUCH DELICATE MATTERS CASUALLY BUT RATHER WITH A CAREFULLY PREPARED STATEMENT.

IN GENERAL, EISENHOWER SAID, THE PROSPECTS FOR PEACE ARE BRIGHTER THAN THEY WERE THREE YEARS AGO. BUT HE SAID THERE WAS AN INEVITABLE LETDOWN IN THE HIGH HOPES WHICH PREVAILED AROUND THE WORLD BEFORE HIS MEETING WITH SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AT THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST SUMMER.

IN A RUNDOWN OF THE WORLD SITUATION, EISENHOWER SINGLED OUT THE MIDDLE EAST AS A HOT SPOT. HE SAID THAT REGION OF ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE AND SOVIET INFILTRATION IS AN AREA OF GROWING TENSION. HE SAID U.S.POLICY IS TO BE FRIENDLY TO ALL STATES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, BUT HE SAID IT NEVERTHELESS IS UNDER EARNEST STUDY.

EISENHOWER'S VOICED CONCERN ABOUT THE MIDDLE EAST CAME AS BRITISH AND AMERICAN SPECIALISTS PUT THE FINISHING TOUCHES TO PREPARATIONS FOR HIS TALKS BEGINNING JAN. 30 WITH PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN. U.S.AND BRITISH MIDDLE EAST EXPERTS HAVE BEEN WORKING FOR A WEEK ON A COMPILATION OF VIEWPOINTS AND POLICIES SO EISENHOWER AND EDEN CAN TAKE UP THE TOUCHY MIDDLE EAST ISSUES DURING THEIR FIVE-DAY TALKS. THE JOINT PREPARATIONS ENDED TODAY.

WHILE HE WOULD NOT TALK IN DETAIL ABOUT THE LIFE ARTICLE, EISENHOWER REPLIED TO SEVERAL QUESTIONS RAISED BY IT. ON ONE--CONCERNING HOW HE MIGHT REACT TO COMMUNIST MILITARY ACTION IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT--THE PRESIDENT TOOK A POSITION THAT CONTRASTED WITH THE ARTICLE.

EISENHOWER SAID THERE WAS NO WAY OF KNOWING IN ADVANCE WHETHER ANY COMMUNIST ATTACK ON THE OFF-CHINA ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU WAS A STRICTLY LOCAL ACTION OR PART OF A THRUST AT THE NATIONALIST HEADQUARTERS ON FORMOSA. THE UNITED STATES IS SWORN BY TREATY TO FIGHT FOR FORMOSA AND RELATED POSITIONS.

THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE HAD SAID DULLES NEVER DOUBTED EISENHOWER WOULD REGARD AN ATTACK ON QUEMOY AND MATSU AS AN ATTACK ON FORMOSA.

OF KOREA AND INDO-CHINA, EISENHOWER HAD VERY LITTLE TO SAY. THE INDOCHINA TRUCE SETTLEMENT WAS REACHED, HE SAID, ON THE BEST BASIS POSSIBLE. HE SAID THE KOREAN WAR WAS BEING WAGED IN SUCH A WAY THAT THERE WAS NO CHANCE OF WINNING IT. ON THIS, HE REFERRED TO THE POLICY OF NOT ATTACKING THE CHINESE INVADERS ON THE MANCHURIA SIDE OF THE YALU RIVER WHICH FORMS THE NORTH BORDER OF KOREA.

WE413PES

A90WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD JENNER-LANGER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 19 (AP)-SEN. JENNER (R-IND) ACCUSED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY OF SOFTNESS TOWARD COMMUNISM. SEN. LANGER (R-ND) REPLIED THAT DULLES "IS DOING A GREAT JOB FOR THE UNITED STATES."

LANGER, WHO DISAGREES WITH ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY ALMOST AS FREQUENTLY AS JENNER, SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND DULLES "HAVE KEPT THIS COUNTRY OUT OF WAR."

JENNER TOLD THE SENATE THE WORLD STANDING OF THE UNITED STATES "IS IN EVERY RESPECT FAR WORSE THAN IT WAS THREE YEARS AGO."

THREE YEARS AGO, HE SAID, THE VOTERS REPUDIATED DEAN ACHESON, SECRETARY OF STATE UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN, AND NOW THEY HAVE AN "IDENTICAL TWIN" IN SECRETARY DULLES.

JENNER SAID "OUR FOREIGN POLICY HAS COLLAPSED" AND "FAILURE IN FOREIGN POLICY IS AS DISASTROUS TO OUR COUNTRY AS DEFEAT IN WAR." HE CONTINUED:

"THE APPROACH OF THE NATIONAL ELECTION IS NO REASON FOR FAILING TO SPEAK FRANKLY. I RECOGNIZE NO SLIGHTEST OBLIGATION TO SUPPORT A CATASTROPHIC FOREIGN POLICY BECAUSE MY PARTY IS IN POWER."

JENNER'S SPEECH TOOK NO NOTE OF THE BIGGEST CURRENT CONTROVERSY OVER DULLES--BORN OF A MAGAZINE ARTICLE WHICH QUOTED HIM AS SAYING THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD GONE TO THE "BRINK OF WAR" AND AVERTED IT.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT DULLES WAS "THE BEST SECRETARY OF STATE I HAVE EVER KNOWN."

JENNER SAID DULLES WAS USING EISENHOWER AS A "PROTECTING SHADOW" TO "COVER UP A COMPLETE ABANDONMENT OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY." HE SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE EISENHOWER WAS INFORMED OF THIS USE.

"MR. DULLES' POLICY IS AND MUST BE A CONTINUATION OF THE SOFT POLICY TOWARD SOVIET EXPANSION WHICH CHARACTERIZED THE WAR YEARS AND POSTWAR DECADE," JENNER TOLD THE SENATE.

"IN 1953, WE MADE PEACE IN KOREA, BUT IT WAS A COMMUNIST PEACE--AND EVEN THAT HAS NOT BEEN LIVED UP TO.

"IN 1954 WE CONSENTED, LIKE PONTIUS PILATE WASHING HIS HANDS, TO THE PARTITION OF VIET NAM..."

AT BERLIN AND GENEVA IN 1954, HE CONTINUED, "WE LAID DOWN THE PATTERN FOR MAKING AUSTRIA INTO A HELPLESS 'NEUTRALIST' STATE...

"WE BOXED NATIONALIST CHINA INTO A SO-CALLED SECURITY TREATY WHICH BARRED HER FROM INVADING THE MAINLAND, WHILE RED CHINA IS MAKING THE COAST OPPOSITE FORMOSA INTO A STAGING AREA FOR MASSIVE MILITARY STRENGTH.

"WE HAVE POURED 65 BILLIONS DOWN THE DRAIN FOR FOREIGN AID, MOST OF IT TO NATIONS WHICH CAN NOT OR WILL NOT UPROOT THE FIFTH COLUMN, WHICH IS PART OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OPERATING ON THEIR SOIL."

RZ850PES

A158WX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD RIDGWAY

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 19 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON APPARENTLY REVERSED HIMSELF TONIGHT AND THEREBY THREW FRESH FUEL ON THE RIDGWAY CONTROVERSY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD LEFT IT UP TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS "INCORRECT" IN TELLING CONGRESS TWO YEARS AGO THAT HE HAD 100 PER CENT SUPPORT FOR HIS MILITARY PROGRAM.

GEN. NATTHEW B. RIDGWAY SAYS IN A CURRENT MAGAZINE ARTICLE THAT HE WAS "NONPLUSSED" TO READ IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 1954 STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WERE UNANIMOUSLY IN FAVOR OF REDUCING ARMY MANPOWER AND INCREASING THE EMPHASIS ON ATOMIC WEAPONS AND AIR POWER.

30.24-5221

RIDGWAY, WHO WAS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF AT THE TIME, SAID HE HAD "MOST EMPHATICALLY NOT CONCURRED" IN THE PROGRAM.

EARLIER THIS WEEK, SECRETARY WILSON SAID HE THOUGHT RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT WAS CORRECT.

ADM. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS, SAID TODAY THAT AS FAR AS HE COULD RECOLLECT THE JOINT CHIEFS WERE UNANIMOUS. THIS WOULD DIRECTLY CONFLICT WITH RIDGWAY'S VIEW.

FOR A WHILE IT APPEARED THAT WILSON AND RADFORD DIDN'T SEE EYE TO EYE ON THE SUBJECT.

BUT TONIGHT IN LOS ANGELES, WILSON SAID:

"I DON'T WANT TO GET INTO A CONTROVERSY WITH GEN. RIDGWAY, BUT BOTH ADMIRAL RADFORD AND I THOUGHT THE GENERAL DID APPROVE AT THE TIME."

EISENHOWER'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT WAS UP TO THE PENTAGON TO STRAIGHTEN OUT THE WHOLE THING HAD THROWN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT INTO A SWIVET.

OBVIOUSLY HAVING IN MIND THE PREVIOUSLY CONTRASTING RAMARKS OF WILSON AND RADFORD, A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THAT BEFORE ANY NEW PENTAGON STATEMENT WAS MADE, RADFORD AND WILSON WOULD CONFER.

IN THE MEANTIME. WILSON MADE HIS COMMENTS AT LOS ANGELES.

EISENHOWER WAS ASKED ABOUT RIDGWAY'S ASSERTION AT THE WHITE HOUSE NEWS CONFERENCE THIS MORNING.

EISENHOWER TOLD THE REPORTERS THAT EVERY SECTION OF HIS 1954 MESSAGE HAD BEEN SENT TO DEPARTMENTS INVOLVED TO BE CHECKED. AND HE ADDED THAT IF THERE WERE ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT INCORRECTNESS THEY SHOULD TAKE THEM UP WITH RADFORD OR WILSON.

THIS NEWSMEN TRIED TO DO IMMEDIATELY. BUT THEY WERE INFORMED THAT RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS, COULD SAY NOTHING UNTIL HE HAD TALKED WITH WILSON--WHO HAD LEFT THE CAPITAL AT ABOUT THE TIME OF THE WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE.

A FEW HOURS EARLIER, RADFORD HAD LANDED IN WASHINGTON FROM A WORLD-WIDE INSPECTION TRIP. REPORTERS, REMEMBERING THAT HE PRESIDED OVER THE JCS MEETINGS, ASKED HIM ABOUT THE CONTROVERSY OVER WHETHER THERE WAS UNANIMITY IN THE CASE ABOUT WHICH EISENHOWER AND RIDGWAY HAD DIFFERING VERSIONS.

RADFORD REPLIED THAT "AS FAR AS I CAN RECALL" THERE WAS UNANIMITY.

THIS WAS NOT EXACTLY IN LINE WITH WHAT WILSON HAD SAID THREE DAYS BEFORE. TO A PENTAGON NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTION, WILSON HAD SAID HE THOUGHT RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT WAS "CORRECT," THAT THE FORMER ARMY CHIEF HAD "CONTINUALLY ADVOCATED A HIGHER STRENGTH FOR THE ARMY THAN THE OTHER CHIEFS."

A61WX

HOWEVER, BOTH THE WILSON AND RADFORD ACCOUNTS AGREED ON ONE POINT: THAT THE MATERIAL RIDGWAY WROTE FOR THE SATURDAY EVENING POST WAS SEEN IN THE PENTAGON BEFORE PUBLICATION AND THAT NO OBJECTION WAS RAISED.

RADFORD SAID TODAY THAT "ANYBODY WHO WANTS TO WRITE CRITICAL ARTICLES HAS A RIGHT TO."

WILSON HAD TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE RIDGWAY ARTICLES WERE SUBMITTED BY THE GENERAL FOR "SECURITY REVIEW AND CLEARANCE" BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. WILSON SAID, TOO, THAT HE THOUGHT THE GENERAL WAS "ENTITLED TO HIS OWN OPINION AND APPRAISAL OF WHAT HE THOUGHT WAS A FACT."

RIDGWAY COULD NOT BE REACHED TONIGHT FOR COMMENT ON THE DEVELOPING CONTROVERSY.

RIDGWAY WAS NOT REAPPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT WHEN HIS TERM AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF EXPIRED LAST JUNE 30. HE IS NOW CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE MELLON INSTITUTE OF INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH AND IS WRITING ABOUT HIS PENTAGON DAYS IN THE SATURDAY EVENING POST.

A11WX

IN HIS FIRST POST ARTICLE, THE GENERAL WROTE THAT HIS SUPERIORS HAD TRIED TO GET HIM TO FIT HIS VIEWS TO A "PRECONCEIVED POLITICO-MILITARY 'PARTY LINE'" UNTIL HE FELT "I WAS BEING CALLED UPON TO DESTROY, RATHER THAN BUILD, A FIGHTING FORCE ON WHICH RESTED THE WORLD'S BEST HOPE FOR PEACE."

THE FIRST THING EISENHOWER SAID WHEN THE QUESTION WAS RAISED TODAY WAS THAT HE WAS DETERMINED "NEVER" TO BE INFLUENCED BY DOMESTIC POLITICS IN MAKING MILITARY DECISIONS.

THE PRESIDENT WENT ON TO SAY THAT IF HE HAD LISTENED TO ALL THE ADVICE HE HAS RECEIVED ON MILITARY MATTERS SINCE 1940 "THERE NEVER WOULD HAVE BEEN A PLAN FOR CROSSING THE CHANNEL." THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE ALLIED INVASION OF NORMANDY IN 1944, THE BEGINNING OF THE END FOR NAZI GERMANY IN WORLD WAR II.

"INDEED, I THINK WE WOULDN'T HAVE CROSSED THE ATLANTIC OCEAN," EISENHOWER SAID. "WE CERTAINLY NEVER WOULD HAVE INVADED AFRICA AND THE MEDITERRANEAN, AND I KNOW WE NEVER WOULD HAVE CROSSED THE CHANNEL."

ADVICE GIVEN HIM OVER THE YEARS BY HIS MILITARY ASSISTANTS, THE PRESIDENT-GENERAL SAID, OFTEN HAS EXPRESSED "THEIR OWN DEEPLY FELT, BUT, LET US SAY, NARROW FEARS."

"SO FINALLY, THERE COME PLACES WHERE PEOPLE IN AUTHORITY MUST MAKE DECISIONS BASED ON THE BEST ADVICE THEY GET."

WE&JC301PES

A180WX

RADFORD (350)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 19 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, BACK FROM A WORLDWIDE INSPECTION TRIP, SAID TODAY HE THINKS TENSION IS A "LITTLE MORE ACUTE" IN THE MIDDLE EAST THAN IN THE FAR EAST AT THIS TIME.

BUT THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ALSO TOLD NEWSMEN THE PICTURE COULD CHANGE "QUICKLY."

HE WAS ASKED THAT HE BELIEVES IS THE MOST CRITICAL DANGER POINT IN THE WORLD. HE FIRST REPLIED THAT HE COULDN'T PICK A PARTICULAR POINT BECAUSE THERE ARE TENSIONS ALL AROUND THE WORLD AS A RESULT OF "THE OPPRESSIONS OF COMMUNISM."

THEN, WHEN ASKED WHETHER THE FAR EAST OR THE MIDDLE EAST PRESENTS THE GREATER DANGER, HE MADE HIS COMMENT ABOUT THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID HE SAW NOTHING THAT PORTENDS "IMMEDIATE ATTACK" BY THE COMMUNISTS ON THE CHINESE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU.

RADFORD WAS ASKED ABOUT THE STATEMENT BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, RETIRED ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, THAT HE WAS PUT UNDER PRESSURE TO FIT HIS VIEWS ON ARMY NEEDS TO A "POLITICO-MILITARY 'PARTY LINE'" BASED ON BUDGET CONSIDERATIONS.

THE JOINT CHIEFS CHAIRMAN SAID HE BELIEVES ANYBODY WHO WANTS TO WRITE A "CRITICAL" ARTICLE HAS THE RIGHT TO DO SO. RIDGWAY'S VIEWS WERE SET OUT IN THE SATURDAY EVENING POST.

RADFORD SAID HE HAD NOT READ THE ARTICLE HIMSELF, BUT IT WAS REVIEWED IN HIS OFFICE PRIOR TO PUBLICATION AND HE RECOMMENDED IT BE PUBLISHED.

HE WAS ASKED IF THE MILITARY "NEW LOOK." WHICH INCLUDED A PROPOSAL

FOR NEW FORCE LEVELS AND WHICH WAS FIRST PRESENTED IN THE SUMMER OF 1953, WAS UNANIMOUSLY ACCEPTED IN THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. RADFORD SAID THAT "AS FAR AS I CAN RECALL," IT WAS.

RIDGWAY, IN THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE CHALLENGED A STATEMENT HE ATTRIBUTED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WHICH THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT THE CHIEFS OF STAFF CONCURRED UNANIMOUSLY ON LEVELS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1955. RIDGWAY OPPOSED A REDUCTION IN ARMY MANPOWER.

AT A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID HE BELIEVED RIDGWAY WAS CORRECT IN HIS CLAIM THAT HE DID NOT CONCUR IN THE 1955 FORCE LEVEL PROPOSAL.

SU1258PES

A47WX

T(450) PMS BUDGET

TRUMAN

1956

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, JAN. 19 (AP)-EX-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAYS HE IS SURE CHINA COULD BE A FREE, UNIFIED COUNTRY TODAY BUT FOR CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S REFUSAL TO ACCEPT A PEACEFUL AGREEMENT WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

HE SAYS THE CHINESE GENERALISSIMO'S "ATTITUDES AND ACTIONS WERE THOSE OF AN OLD-FASHIONED WARLORD, AND, AS WITH WARLORDS, THERE WAS NO LOVE FOR HIM AMONG THE PEOPLE."

IN A NEW INSTALLMENT OF HIS MEMOIRS, APPEARING IN LIFE MAGAZINE OUT TODAY THE FORMER PRESIDENT SAYS PERHAPS CHIANG'S GREATEST MISTAKE WAS FAILING TO HEED GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL'S ADVICE WHEN TRUMAN SENT MARSHALL ON A "PEACE" MISSION IN 1946.

TRUMAN BLAMES "EXTREMISTS" ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE AS WELL IN THE NATIONALIST CAMP FOR THE FAILURE TO REACH AN AGREEMENT. HE ADDS, HOWEVER:

"THERE IS NO DOUBT IN MY MIND THAT IF CHIANG HAD BEEN ONLY A LITTLE MORE CONCILIATORY, AN UNDERSTANDING COULD HAVE BEEN REACHED. . . CHIANG KAI-SHEK WOULD NOT HEED THE ADVICE OF ONE OF THE GREATEST STRATEGISTS IN HISTORY AND (AS A RESULT) LOST TO THE COMMUNISTS."

MARSHALL'S HOPE WAS TO GET A COALITION GOVERNMENT FORMED BUT TRUMAN SAYS MARSHALL WAS UNABLE, IN THE END, TO PERSUADE CHIANG THAT (1) MILITARY FORCE WASN'T THE ANSWER TO HIS PROBLEM, AND (2) HE WOULD LOSE TO THE COMMUNISTS IF HE INSISTED ON WAGING WAR AGAINST THEM.

TRUMAN CONTENDS THAT IF A COALITION HAD BEEN FORMED, THERE WAS NO REASON CHIANG COULDN'T HAVE WON OUT OVER THE REDS IN THE LONG RUN JUST AS VARIOUS NON-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS IN WESTERN EUROPE HAVE DONE--IF HE "ATTENDED TO THE FUNDAMENTAL NEEDS OF THE PEOPLE AND THE COUNTRY."

TRUMAN STIRS THE EMBERS OF SOME OLD PERSONAL FEUDS--WITH BERNARD M. BARUCH AND PATRICK J. HURLEY--IN THE CURRENT INSTALLMENT.

HE SAID HE HAD TO MAKE IT PLAIN "IN A VERY POLITE WAY" TO ELDER STATESMAN BARUCH THAT THE PRESIDENT AND NOT BARUCH WOULD DECIDE WHAT THE LATTER'S DUTIES SHOULD BE IN PREPARING THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY CONTROL PROPOSALS WHICH BECAME KNOWN AS THE "BARUCH PLAN."

ACTUALLY, TRUMAN SAYS, BARUCH'S MAIN CONTRIBUTION WAS PUTTING INTO FINAL FORM THE IDEAS OF OTHERS--CHIEFLY DEAN ACHESON, THEN UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, AND DAVID E. LILIENTHAL, THEN CHAIRMAN OF THE TENNESSEE VALLEY ADMINISTRATION (TVA).

TRUMAN ADDS THAT BARUCH, WITH WHOM HE LATER HAD A FORMAL BREAK, IS THE ONLY MAN HE EVER HEARD OF WHO MADE A CAREER OUT OF A "SELF-ASSUMED" ROLE AS ADVISER TO PRESIDENTS.

IN NEW YORK, BARUCH REPLIED WITH A STATEMENT CHALLENGING TRUMAN'S VERSION AND COMMENTING THAT "HISTORY WILL SHOW NO BASIS FOR THIS DISPLAY OF PERSONAL SPITE."

A48WX

HE SAID THAT WHEN HE DISCUSSED HIS ASSIGNMENT WITH THE PRESIDENT AND ASKED WHO WAS TO DRAFT A POLICY, TRUMAN REPLIED, "HELL, YOU ARE." TRUMAN LATER READ AND APPROVED IN FULL THE REPORT THAT WAS SUBMITTED, BARUCH SAID.

AS FOR HURLEY, TRUMAN SAYS THE ONETIME GENERAL MADE AN "UTTERLY INEXPLICABLE" ATTACK ON THE ADMINISTRATION, AND ON HIM PERSONALLY, LESS THAN TWO HOURS AFTER PROMISING THE PRESIDENT HE WOULD LEAVE FOR CHINA SHORTLY TO MAKE ANOTHER PEACE-SEEKING TRY.

TRUMAN SAID HE WAS ALL SET TO FIRE HURLEY WHEN THE GENERAL QUIT. THAT'S HOW IT HAPPENED THAT TRUMAN BROUGHT MARSHALL OUT OF RETIREMENT LATE IN 1945 AND SENT HIM ON THE CHINESE MISSION INSTEAD.

IN NEW YORK, HURLEY SAID "MR.TRUMAN IS MISTAKEN ABOUT ME HAVING A CONFERENCE WITH HIM ON THE DAY I SPOKE BEFORE THE PRESS CLUB."

"HE IS ALSO MISTAKEN ABOUT WHAT I SAID IN THAT ADDRESS," HURLEY SAID.

"I HAD RESIGNED AND MR.TRUMAN HAD ACCEPTED MY RESIGNATION. I HAD NO CONFERENCE WITH HIM ON THE 27TH OF NOVEMBER, 1945, WHICH HE DESCRIBED SO ELABORATELY.

"THE TRUMAN POLICY IN CHINA WAS THE MOST TRAGIC IN THE HISTORY OF AMERICAN DIPLOMACY. MY RESIGNATION WAS AN ATTEMPT TO TRY TO CHANGE THAT POLICY."

B201PES

A7WX (BJT)

(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SHIPS

1956

BY EDMOND LEBRETON

WASHINGTON, JAN. 19 (AP)-THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED A 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR SHIPBUILDING BILL DESCRIBED AS A HISTORIC BRIDGE TO THE ATOMIC NAVY OF THE FUTURE.

"THE APPROVAL OF THIS BILL IS A HISTORIC EVENT," CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) SAID BEFORE THE UNANIMOUS VOTE. "IT LETS US SEE THE DAY, NOT FAR DISTANT, WHEN THE AMERICAN NAVY WILL BE PROPELLED BY NUCLEAR POWER."

THE BILL THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED FOR PASSAGE INCLUDES AUTHORIZATION FOR AN 88 MILLION DOLLAR, 11,000-TON ATOM-DRIVEN CRUISER. THIS WOULD BE THE FIRST ATOM-DRIVEN SURFACE SHIP AND ITS MAIN WEAPONS WOULD BE ANOTHER AWESOME RECENT INNOVATION--SHIPBORNE GUIDED MISSILES.

ALSO INCLUDED IN THE BUILDING PROGRAM, IN ADDITION TO WHAT PROBABLY WILL BE THE LAST CONVENTIONALLY-POWERED BIG AIRCRAFT CARRIER, ARE SIX MORE NUCLEAR SUBMARINES AND THE PLANS FOR A NUCLEAR CARRIER. SECRETARY OF THE NAVY CHARLES S.THOMAS SAID HIS SERVICE NEXT YEAR WILL ASK FOR FUNDS ACTUALLY TO BUILD THE CARRIER.

THE SECRETARY SAID THE NAVY'S HUGE SEAMASTER SEAPLANE MAY BE ADAPTED FOR ATOMIC PROPULSION AND THUS BE "THE AIRFRAME WHICH WILL TAKE ALOFT THE FIRST NUCLEAR POWER PLANT."

THOMAS AND REAR ADM.ALBERT G.MUMMA, CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF SHIPS, DESCRIBED IN LENGTHY TESTIMONY WHAT SORT OF NAVY IS BEING PRODUCED BY THE PROSPECTS OF ATOM DRIVE, ELIMINATING NEED FOR REFUELING, AND SELF-PROPELLED WEAPONS OF FANTASTIC RANGE.

"WE FORESEE THAT AS A GUIDED MISSILE PLATFORM, THE NUCLEAR SUBMARINE WITH ITS ALMOST UNLIMITED SUBMERGED RANGE CAN EMERGE FROM THE DEPTHS OF THE OCEAN TO SEND MISSILES OF GREAT DESTRUCTION GREAT DISTANCES WITH DEADLY ACCURACY," THOMAS SAID.

MUMMA SAID THE NAVY IS CONVERTING TO GUIDED MISSILES ON A SCALE AND AT A PACE "WITHOUT PRECEDENT IN NAVAL SHIPBUILDING."

ALREADY. HE SAID, ONE SUBMARINE AND "NUMEROUS" CARRIERS AND

30.24-5223

CRUISERS HAVE BEEN CONVERTED FOR MISSILES AND THE CONVERSION IS GOING ON FAST. A NEW SUBMARINE IS BEING BUILT "FROM THE KEEL UP" AS A FIRING PLATFORM FOR AN IMPROVED "REGULUS" TYPE MISSILE. SIX CARRIERS, INCLUDING THE BIG FORRESTAL, HAVE FACILITIES FOR ARMING THEIR AIRCRAFT WITH AIR-TO-AIR MISSILES.

NOT ONLY HAS SHIP DESIGN CHANGED TO ACCOMMODATE THE STOWING AND HANDLING FACILITIES FOR THE BIG WEAPONS, MUMMA SAID, BUT THE NAVY HAS HAD TO WORK CONTINUOUSLY ON IMPROVEMENTS IN "LONG-RANGE DETECTION RADAR, ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS, SPECIAL SHIP STABILIZATION IN CERTAIN INSTANCES, HIGHLY ACCURATE NAVIGATION SYSTEMS AND OTHER SPECIALIZED EQUIPMENT."

A LARGE SHIP REACTOR, TO BE THE PROTOTYPE OF THE ATOMIC ENGINES FOR THE GUIDED MISSILES CRUISER AND THE FUTURE CARRIER, IS BEING BUILT AT THE NATIONAL REACTOR TESTING STATION IN IDAHO, MUMMA SAID. HE DESCRIBED IT AS OF THE PRESSURIZED WATER TYPE, EMPLOYING THE PRINCIPLE OF THE REACTOR ENGINE OF THE FIRST ATOMIC SUBMARINE, THE NAUTILUS.

CZ&WE241PES

A9WX (BJT)

(240) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

WASHINGTON, JAN. 19 (AP)-CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF A GLOBAL MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM TOTALING $2,012,283,000 (B) WAS ASKED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY.

PART OF THE COST OF NEW MILITARY HOUSING PROJECTS OVERSEAS WOULD BE MET BY THE SALE ABROAD OF 150 MILLION DOLLARS OF SURPLUS FARM PRODUCTS.

BY FAR THE BIGGEST SHARE OF THE PROGRAM, INCLUDED IN THE BUDGET FOR THE 1957 FISCAL YEAR STARTING NEXT JULY 1, IS FOR THE AIR FORCE WHICH IS ALLOTTED $1,137,585,000.

TOTAL PROPOSED MILITARY BUILDING IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, INCLUDING LAND ACQUISITION, IS $1,055,281,000 (B); THE OVERSEAS CONSTRUCTION FIGURE IS $554,222,000 (M), AND WORK AT CLASSIFIED AND UNSPECIFIED LOCATIONS AMOUNTS TO $402,780,000 (M). NEARLY 80 MILLION DOLLARS IS EARMARKED FOR CONSTRUCTING 3,740 MILITARY FAMILY HOUSING UNITS IN THIS COUNTRY.

ONE ITEM CALLS FOR A $300,000 HOUSING COMPOUND ON THE NAVAL OBSERVATORY GROUNDS IN WASHINGTON FOR THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND FOUR OF HIS CLOSE ASSISTANTS. THE PROJECT INCLUDES A SPECIAL COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM COSTING $50,000.

DETAILED IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PROGRAM ARE CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS AT 292 INSTALLATIONS IN EVERY STATE EXCEPT WEST VIRGINIA, 42 IN ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO AND THE CANAL ZONE, AND 8 IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND PACIFIC ISLANDS.

CALIFORNIA WOULD GET $169,687,000 (M) OF THE BUILDING MONEY, FOLLOWED BY FLORIDA WITH $72,669,000 AND TEXAS WITH $58,374,000.

(EDITORS: A BREAKDOWN OF PROJECTS WAS MOVED ON SOME REGIONAL CIRCUITS IN THE DAY REPORT).

SU25OPES

A91WX

(150) ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON EST THURSDAY, JAN. 19

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 19 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT WANTS TO SPEND $300,000 TO HOUSE THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF IN AN OFFICIAL COMPOUND EQUIPPED WITH A PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S NEW MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM ANNOUNCED TODAY INCLUDES THIS AMOUNT TO BUILD A HOUSE FOR THE CHIEF AND SUITABLE DWELLINGS FOR FOUR OF HIS CLOSE ASSISTANTS ON THE NAVAL OBSERVATORY GROUNDS IN WASHINGTON.

THE PRESENT CHIEF, ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, DREW UP THE PROPOSAL WITH THE PRESIDENT'S APPROVAL. RADFORD NOW LIVES IN AN OLD NAVY RESIDENCE. HIS PRECECESSOR, GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY, LIVED IN ARMY QUARTERS AT FT. MYER, VA.

DEFENSE SPOKESMEN EXPLAINED THAT IT WAS FELT THAT THE TOP MILITARY ADVISER TO THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE SHOULD LIVE IN A "SMALL COMMUNITY GROUPING," SURROUNDED BY HIS PERSONAL STAFF AND HAVE EXCLUSIVE USE OF A SPECIAL COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM THAT WILL COST ABOUT $50,000.

RADFORD IS IN HIS SECOND TWO-YEAR TERM AS CHAIRMAN OF THE CHIEFS AND PROBABLY WOULDN'T GET TO LIVE IN THE COMPOUND--WHICH WOULD TAKE MORE THAN ONE YEAR TO COMPLETE--EVEN IF CONGRESS VOTES THE MONEY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON EST THURSDAY, JAN. 19

JC815AES NM

A120WX

TWINING-BUDGET

WASHINGTON, JAN. 19 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN TWINING TONIGHT PLEDGED SUPPORT FOR THE NEW AIR FORCE BUDGET WHICH MAKES UP NEARLY HALF OF THE TOTAL DEFENSE BUDGET OF MORE THAN 35 BILLION DOLLARS SENT TO CONGRESS THIS WEEK.

THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF ISSUED A STATEMENT TO THIS EFFECT, SAYING HE WISHED "TO AVOID MISUNDERSTANDINGS THAT MIGHT RESULT FROM PUBLISHED REPORTS ON MY VIEWS."

THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS THAT TWINING WAS READY TO ASK CONGRESS FOR FROM ONE BILLION TO TWO BILLION MORE FOR PLANES AND BASE CONSTRUCTION THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RECOMMENDED.

VX1035PES NM

B4WX (SECG)

(300) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST THURSDAY JAN 19

FOREIGN AID

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 19 (AP)-SEN. GREEN (D-RI) RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT U. S. GOALS FOR TECHNICAL AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS BE SET "FOR 10 OR EVEN 20 YEARS AHEAD."

GREEN, SECOND RANKING DEMOCRAT ON THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID OF THE PROGRAM:

"PERHAPS CONGRESS SHOULD CONSIDER APPROPRIATING FUNDS OVER A LONG PERIOD. OTHERWISE, IT SHOULD ESTABLISH A POLICY CALLING FOR ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS OVER SUCH A PERIOD."

GREEN'S REPORT, BASED ON A TOUR LAST FALL TO THE FAR EAST AND MIDDLE EAST, WAS MADE PUBLIC BY A FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

OPPOSITION HAS BEEN VOICED BY CONGRESS MEMBERS OF BOTH PARTIES TO THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST FOR LIMITED AUTHORITY TO MAKE LONG-TERM COMMITMENTS OF AID TO SPECIFIC PROJECTS ABROAD.

GREEN SAID THAT IN VISITS TO 11 COUNTRIES HE SAW EXTENSIVE EVIDENCE OF "THE STEPPED-UP SOVIET ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL OFFENSIVE." THE UNITED STATES HAS PUT MORE MONEY INTO THE AREA HE COVERED THAN THE RUSSIANS "HAVE EVEN TALKED ABOUT," GREEN SAID, BUT THE AMERICAN PERFORMANCE "HAS NOT AROUSED ONE-TENTH THE EXCITEMENT OF THE SOVIET TALK."

HE GAVE THREE REASONS: (1) AMERICAN AID HAS COME TO BE TAKEN FOR GRANTED (2) ASIANS RESENT HAVING THEIR COUNTRIES CALLED "FOREIGN RATHOLES" IN AMERICAN FOREIGN AID DEBATES AND (3) THEY "ALSO RESENT U. S. DELEGATES POLITICALLY VOTING WITH THOSE OF THE COLONIAL

POWERS IN THE UNITED NATIONS."
GREEN SAID THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN DEAL FOR SUPPLYING ARMS TO EGYPT DISCLOSED THAT "THE POLICYMAKING MACHINERY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE IS IN URGENT NEED OF AN OVERHAUL."
"AS LATE AS FIVE WEEKS AFTER THE AGREEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED, OUR MIDDLE EASTERN EMBASSIES HAD STILL NOT RECEIVED CLEAR INSTRUCTIONS AS TO U. S. POLICY," HE SAID.
GREEN SAID BOTH CONGRESS AND THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH HAVE REITERATED THAT TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IS A LONG-RANGE PROGRAM, YET "CONGRESS HAS INSISTED THAT PROJECTS BE PRESENTED ON AN ANNUAL BASIS." ALSO, HE ADDED, THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH HAS TRIED TO PUSH PROJECTS TOO RAPIDLY WITHOUT CAREFUL SCREENING.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST THURSDAY JAN 19
GG249AES

A38WX
(320) GI SCHOOLS
BY G. MILTON KELLY
WASHINGTON, JAN. 19 (AP)-SEN. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) DECLARED TODAY CONGRESS SHOULD "PLUG THE LOOPHOLES" THROUGH WHICH HE SAID COMMUNIST-TAINTED SCHOOLS HAVE RECEIVED MILLIONS OF TAX DOLLARS FOR TRAINING VETERANS.
MCCLELLAN HEADS THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH HEARD THREE SCHOOL OFFICIALS REFUSE TO SAY YESTERDAY WHETHER THEY EVER HAD BEEN COMMUNISTS. ALL THREE SAID THEY ARE NOT NOW.
MCCLELLAN ANNOUNCED HE HAS ORDERED A BILL DRAFTED TO BAR COMMUNIST-OWNED PRIVATE SCHOOLS FROM RECEIVING TUITION PAYMENTS OR OTHER FINANCIAL BENEFITS FROM FEDERAL AGENCIES IN CONNECTION WITH THE GI BILL OF RIGHTS TRAINING PROGRAM.
HE SAID THAT WHEN HEARINGS RESUME NEXT WEEK THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL TRY TO FIND OUT WHETHER THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA), AS IT CONTENDS, LACKS AUTHORITY TO REFUSE TO LET VETERANS ENROLL AT THE GOVERNMENT'S EXPENSE IN SCHOOLS OWNED BY REDS.
LEO D. RHODES, PART OWNER OF THE ROBERT LOUIS STEVENSON SCHOOL IN NEW YORK CITY, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY HE AND HIS PARTNERS HAD OUSTED "23 TEACHERS WHOM WE HAD REASON TO BELIEVE WERE IN ANY WAY SYMPATHETIC TO COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS" AFTER BUYING THE SCHOOL IN 1952.
PAUL J. TIERNEY OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE STAFF SAID THE SCHOOL RECEIVED $2,081,397 FOR TRAINING VETERANS BETWEEN 1946 AND 1952, WHEN RHODES' GROUP TOOK OVER.
RHODES TESTIFIED THAT NEITHER HE NOR ANY OF HIS PARTNERS IN THE SCHOOL IS A COMMUNIST OR EVER HAS BEEN. MCCLELLAN CONGRATULATED HIM ON HIS TESTIMONY.
THREE OTHER WITNESSES INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT'S GUARANTEES AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION IN REFUSING TO SAY WHETHER THEY HAD BEEN COMMUNISTS IN THE PAST. THEY WERE M. MICHAEL FREEDLAND, PART OWNER OF THE RADIO TELEVISION TECHNICAL SCHOOL IN ALLENTOWN, PA.; AND BURNE HOGARTH AND SILAS RHODES, OWNERS OF THE CARTOONISTS AND ILLUSTRATORS SCHOOL, INC., OF NEW YORK CITY. LEO RHODES SAID HE IS NOT RELATED TO SILAS RHODES.
FREEDLAND SAID HE HAS NOT BEEN A COMMUNIST SINCE JAN. 1, 1949, AN "ARBITRARY DATE" HE SAID HE SELECTED BECAUSE "THERE IS A POSSIBILITY I MAY HAVE COMMITTED A MINOR INDISCRETION PRIOR TO THAT TIME."
HOGARTH AND SILAS RHODES TESTIFIED THEY ARE NOT COMMUNISTS NOW, BUT REFUSED TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT POSSIBLE COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP PRIOR TO 1947, WHEN THEY STARTED THE SCHOOL.
GG355AES

A21UN
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD U N-PALESTINE
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 19 (AP)-THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY UNANIMOUSLY CONDEMNED ISRAEL FOR THE SEA OF GALILEE RAID ON A SYRIAN OUTPOST DEC. 11. THE COUNCIL WARNED THAT FURTHER SUCH RAIDS WOULD BE MET WITH STERNER MEASURES TO MAINTAIN THE UNEASY ARMISTICES IN THE HOLY LAND.
IT WAS THE FOURTH TIME IN TWO YEARS THAT THE COUNCIL HAD CENSURED ISRAEL FOR A MAJOR VIOLATION OF ISRAEL'S BORDERS WITH THE ARAB STATES. THE ARABS HAVE NOT BEEN CENSURED BY COUNCIL DECISION BUT ISRAEL HAS COMPLAINED AGAINST HUNDREDS OF ALLEGED BORDER CROSSINGS BY ARABS.
RUSSIA, WHICH FINALLY SUPPORTED TODAY'S DECISION AS THE BEST IT COULD GET FOR THE ARABS, HAS VETOED TWO RESOLUTIONS BACKED BY THE WEST. ONE ACCUSED SYRIA OF ILLEGAL DIVERSION OF WATERS OF THE RIVER JORDAN AND THE OTHER EXPRESSED CONCERN AT EGYPT'S BLOCKADE OF THE SUEZ CANAL AGAINST ISRAELI SHIPPING.
THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE INTRODUCED THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE COUNCIL AT A 3-HOUR SESSION.
THE RESOLUTION SAID ISRAEL COMMITTED A "FLAGRANT VIOLATION" OF THE ISRAELI-SYRIAN ARMISTICE IN THE RAID IN WHICH 56 SYRIANS AND 5 ISRAELIS WERE KILLED.
IN ADDITION, THE COUNCIL:
1. EXPRESSED GRAVE CONCERN AT THE FAILURE OF ISRAEL TO COMPLY WITH ITS OBLIGATIONS.
2. DECIDED THAT IF ISRAEL DOES NOT OBSERVE ITS OBLIGATIONS IN THE FUTURE THE COUNCIL WILL HAVE TO CONSIDER WHAT MEASURES TO TAKE UNDER THE CHARTER TO MAINTAIN OR RESTORE PEACE.
THIS WAS INTERPRETED IN COUNCIL SPEECHES BY SEVERAL DELEGATES TO MEAN ACTION UNDER CHAPTER VII OF THE CHARTER. THIS CALLS FOR ECONOMIC PENALTIES AGAINST A COUNTRY, BREAKING OFF OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, OR EVEN RESORT TO MILITARY ACTION TO MAINTAIN PEACE AND SECURITY.
3. CALLED ON SYRIA AND ISRAEL TO COMPLY WITH THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WITH RESPECT TO THE DEMARCATION LINE, WHICH AT ONE POINT RUNS WITHIN 11 YARDS OF THE SEA OF GALILEE.
4. CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE EXCHANGE OF ALL MILITARY PRISONERS.

A22UN
IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE RESOLUTION WAS APPROVED, THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT, VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE, WHO HAS DEVOTED MANY HOURS TO GETTING A UNANIMOUS VOTE, APPEALED TO SYRIA AND ISRAEL TO COOPERATE WITH THE U.N. FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
BELAUNDE SAID PEACE MUST BE MAINTAINED AND HE URGED BOTH SIDES TO "REPRESS THEIR EMOTIONS AND PASSIONS AND MAKE SACRIFICES IN THE INTEREST OF HUMANITY." HE PRAISED SYRIA FOR COMING TO THE COUNCIL INSTEAD OF LAUNCHING A COUNTER-ATTACK.
THE CASE WAS PUT BEFORE THE COUNCIL LAST MONTH BY AHMED SHUKAIRY OF SYRIA, WHO DEMANDED THAT THE U.N. EXPEL ISRAEL, INVOKE ECONOMIC PENALTIES AGAINST HER, CENSURE HER FOR THE RAID AND ORDER HER TO PAY COMPENSATION.
ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SOVIET UNION, SPONSORED THE SYRIAN PROPOSAL EXCEPT FOR EXPULSION AND ECONOMIC PENALTIES.
THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOLLOWED WITH THEIR RESOLUTION. IN ITS FINAL FORM IT MADE A PASSING REFERENCE TO SYRIA'S PART IN THE CONTROVERSY. ISRAEL CLAIMED THAT SYRIAN FIRE FROM THE OUTPOST ON DEC. 10 BLASTED A HOLE IN AN ISRAELI POLICE BOAT. ISRAEL SAID THE RAID RESULTED FROM THIS INCIDENT BUT COUNCIL DELEGATES SAID THE RETALIATION WAS FAR IN EXCESS OF THE ALLEGED PROVOCATION.

30.24-5225

THE COUNCIL VOTE ENDED THE COUNCIL ACTIVITY ON THE LATEST FLARE-UP ALONG THE ISRAELI-ARAB FRONTIERS AND TOSSED THE BALL BACK TO THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION IN PALESTINE TO WORK FOR PEACE OR AT LEAST CALM IN THAT AREA.

EJ347PES NM

B45

NIGHT LEAD HUGHES (330)

NEW YORK, JAN. 19 (AP)-JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., CHAIRMAN OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION, SAID TODAY HE GAVE $8,500 OF HIS OWN MONEY TO PAUL R. HUGHES, ACCUSED OF TRYING TO PURVEY FALSE "INSIDE INFORMATION" ABOUT SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY'S COMMITTEE.

THE GOVERNMENT SAYS HUGHES CONCOCTED A "FANTASTIC MONEY-MAKING SCHEME" BY GOING TO MCCARTHY'S ENEMIES AND TELLING THEM HE WAS A MEMBER OF MCCARTHY'S STAFF WITH INFORMATION ON ALLEGED ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES OF THE SENATOR'S INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE.

RAUH DETAILED VARIOUS LOANS AND DISBURSEMENTS HE MADE TO HUGHES TO COVER HIS EXPENSES WHILE HE WAS PURPORTEDLY GETTING ANTI-MCCARTHY MATERIAL READY FOR PUBLICATION.

HE SAID SOME OF THE MONEY WAS FOR EXPENSES OF A "WILLIAM DECKER," A FICTIONAL CHARACTER HUGHES ALLEGEDLY USED AS PART OF HIS DECEPTION

RAUH ALSO TOLD OF CONFERENCES WITH EXECUTIVES OF THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES-HERALD, WHERE HE TOOK HUGHES' MATERIAL ON MCCARTHY WITH A VIEW TO GETTING IT PUBLISHED.

THE NEWSPAPER RAN A CHECK ON HUGHES' DOCUMENTS AND STATEMENTS AND FOUND THEM TO BE FALSE. RAUH SAID HE WAS TOLD THE NEWSPAPER WOULD NOT PUBLISH THE MATERIAL.

RAUH DENIED THAT HE EVER DISCUSSED ANY SORT OF FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS WITH HARVEY MATUSOW, THE TURNABOUT EX-COMMUNIST WITNESS NOW UNDER INDICTMENT.

FIVE OF THE SIX COUNTS AGAINST HUGHES CHARGE HE LIED TO A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN SAYING THAT HE HAD HEARD SUCH DISCUSSIONS ON THE PART OF RAUH AND OTHERS. THE GRAND JURY WAS INVESTIGATING THE MATUSOW CASE AT THE TIME.

RAUH SAID HE FELL FOR HUGHES' MATERIAL BECAUSE HE THOUGHT HE WAS "EXPOSING AMERICA'S LEADING ASSAULTER OF CIVIL RIGHTS," SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS). HE SAID HE THOUGHT HUGHES WAS DOING A PUBLIC SERVICE.

RAUH SAID ALL OF THE FUNDS ADVANCED TO HUGHES WERE FROM HIS OWN POCKET, RATHER THAN THE ADA, A SELF-STYLED LIBERAL ANTI-COMMUNIST POLITICAL GROUP THAT HAS BITTERLY ATTACKED MCCARTHY.

OF THE HUGHES' MATERIAL WHICH THE GOVERNMENT SAYS WAS FORGED, RAUH SAID, "I NOW REALIZE, TWO YEARS LATER, THAT PERHAPS I DID NOT READ IT AS CAREFULLY AS I SHOULD HAVE."

TU/UK718PES

A29BA (AX)

(320)

(ADVANCE FOR 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, JAN.19)

(BA)(ADVANCE) NEW YORK,JAN.19 (AP)-LT.GEN.THOMAS S.POWER, CHIEF OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND, SAID TODAY HE WAS CONFIDENT THAT THE UNITED STATES STILL LEADS RUSSIA WITH "QUALITATIVE SUPERIORITY IN MOST FIELDS OF MILITARY TECHNOLOGY."

GEN.POWER MADE HIS REMARKS AT THE LUNCHEON OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY INDUSTRIAL ASSN.

HE ADDED THAT THE SOVIETS, HOWEVER, ARE TRYING TO SURPASS US.

THE AIR FORCE GENERAL SAID AMERICA'S "CREATIVE SUPERIORITY," ITS "WILLINGNESS TO TRY ANYTHING" AND ITS "FLAIR FOR DOING THINGS IN A BIGGER WAY THAN EVER DONE BEFORE" WERE THE INTANGIBLE ASSETS WE COULD COUNT UPON TO HELP US STAY AHEAD.

TO MAINTAIN OUR PROGRAM OF "SECURITY BY DETERRENT FORCE" HE SAID WE NEED A PROPER NUMBER OF QUALIFIED SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS AND AN "AGGRESSIVE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM UTILIZING THE LATEST FINDINGS OF BASIC RESEARCH."

INDUSTRY, HE ADDED, WOULD HAVE TO ASSUME A LARGER SHARE OF THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT BURDEN.

EARLIER IN HIS TALK HE HAD POINTED OUT THAT "IT IS AN UNDENIABLE FACT THAT THE RESULTS OF GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FREQUENTLY LEND THEMSELVES TO FAR-REACHING COMMERCIAL EXPLOITATION."

THE GENERAL SAID IT WAS "WELL FOR THE PUBLIC TO BE AWARE OF THIS RELATIONSHIP (BETWEEN THE MILITARY AND INDUSTRY)" SINCE PUBLIC FUNDS "IN VAST AMOUNTS" HAVE BEEN SPENT FOR DEFENSE AND IT COULD BE EXPECTED THAT MANY BILLIONS MORE WILL BE SPENT IN YEARS TO COME.

SUMMARIZING SOVIET MILITARY GAINS OF THE PAST FEW YEARS GEN.POWER SAID THEY HAVE NOW THE "LARGEST FIGHTER DEFENSE FORCE IN THE WORLD, COMPLETELY JET EQUIPPED" AS WELL AS MEDIUM AND HEAVY JET BOMBERS "WHICH CAN BE COMPARED WITH THE MOST ADVANCED AIRCRAFT WE POSSESS."

IN ADDITION, POWER SAID, THE RUSSIANS "APPEAR TO BE CLOSING THE GAP BETWEEN SOVIET AND WESTERN TECHNOLOGY" IN THE FIELD OF ELECTRONICS.

THE HIGH RANKING AIR FORCE OFFICER ALSO REPORTED THAT THE SOVIETS "APPEAR TO BE MAKING PROGRESS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF LONG-RANGE MISSILES TO SUPPLEMENT THEIR LONG-RANGE BOMBER FORCE."

(END ADVANCE FOR 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, JAN.19)

PB306AES NM

A86WX

(550) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EST THURSDAY, JAN. 19

RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT

(ADVANCE) (WX) EVANSTON, ILL., JAN. 19 (AP)-DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TONIGHT THAT "NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AS CARRIED OUT AT THE PRESENT TIME DO NOT CONSTITUTE A HEALTH HAZARD TO THE HUMAN POPULATION--IN SO FAR AS RADIOSTRONTIUM IS CONCERNED."

AND THERE IS GOOD REASON FOR THE BELIEF, HE ADDED, THAT "RADIOSTRONTIUM IS LIKELY TO BE THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THE RADIOACTIVITIES PRODUCED."

RADIO STRONTIUM IS A RADIOACTIVE BYPRODUCT OF BOTH A-BOMB AND H-BOMB EXPLOSIONS.

1956

LIBBY, A SCIENTIST MEMBER OF THE AEC, GAVE HIS REPORT IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY.

HIS ADDRESS DID NOT DISCUSS THE POSSIBLE EFFECTS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT ON FUTURE GENERATIONS--SOMETHING WHICH HAS BEEN OF CONCERN TO SOME SCIENTISTS, EXCEPT TO NOTE THAT RADIOSTRONTIUM "CONSTITUTES ESSENTIALLY NO GENETIC HAZARD."

RADIOSTRONTIUM CAN CAUSE BONE CANCER, IN SUFFICIENT AMOUNTS.

LIBBY REPORTED, FOR THE FIRST TIME, AN ESTIMATED MATHEMATICAL DANGER POINT OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS FROM A WORLD HEALTH STANDPOINT. HIS FIGURES INDICATED THAT THE DANGER POINT WAS A REMOTE ONE, BARRING ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WARFARE.

LIBBY SAID HIS PURPOSE WAS TO CLARIFY "SOME OF THE PRESENT CONFUSION

1956

WHICH EXISTS REGARDING THE HAZARD FROM FALLOUT."
HE SAID IT CAN BE SHOWN FROM THE PREVIOUSLY UNDISCLOSED STUDIES THAT THE WORLDWIDE EFFECTS FROM FALLOUT FROM "HIGH YIELD" H-BOMB WEAPONS "ARE NOT AS GREAT AS ARE GENERALLY SUPPOSED."
LIBBY SAID CUMULATIVE BOMB ENERGIES "VERY FAR IN EXCESS OF THE TOTAL ENERGY RELEASED TO DATE" BY ALL COUNTRIES WOULD HAVE TO BE RELEASED BEFORE THERE WOULD BEGIN TO BE EVEN AN APPROACH TO A SIGNIFICANT HEALTH HAZARD FOR PEOPLE EXPOSED TO RADIOACTIVITY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.
THE AEC SCIENTIST-COMMISSIONER REVEALED THAT THE COMMISSION, IN AN OPERATION CALLED "PROJECT SUNSHINE," HAS COLLECTED AND STUDIED SAMPLES OF SOIL CONTAINING RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT MATERIAL FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD, EVEN INCLUDING THE ANTARCTIC AREA.
HE DECLARED THE STUDIES WERE SPECIFICALLY CONCERNED WITH FALLOUT DEPOSITS OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM.
"IT IS WELL TO NOTE," HE ADDED, "THAT SINCE RADIOSTRONTIUM IS ASSIMILATED IN THE BONES IT CONSTITUTES ESSENTIALLY NO GENETIC HAZARD, BECAUSE ITS RADIATIONS DO NOT REACH THE REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS."

A87WX 1956

LIBBY SAID A TOTAL OF BOMBS HAVING THE CUMULATIVE ENERGY EQUIVALENT TO 11 BILLION TONS OF TNT WOULD HAVE TO BE EXPLODED IN ORDER TO GET A FALLOUT YIELD OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM EQUAL TO THE "MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE CONCENTRATION" CONSIDERED SAFE FOR HUMANS.
"AT LESS THAN TEN TIMES THIS VALUE, OR BELOW 110,000 MEGATONS (110 BILLION TONS) ENERGY EQUIVALENT OF FISSION, STATISTICALLY OBSERVABLE INCIDENCE OF BONE TUMOR SHOULD NOT APPEAR.
"BUT AT 30 TO 40 TIMES THE MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE DOSE, OR 330,000 TO 440,000 MEGATONS (330 BILLION TO 440 BILLION TONS) THE LIKELIHOOD OF UNTOWARD EFFECTS WOULD BE APPRECIABLE.
"EVEN THE LOWEST OF THESE FIGURES--110,000 MEGATONS--IS VERY FAR IN EXCESS OF THE TOTAL ENERGY RELEASED SO FAR."
THE ORIGINAL A-BOMBS DROPPED ON HIROSHIMA HAD THE EQUIVALENT OF ONLY 20,000 TONS OF TNT.
UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES ARE THAT THE AMERICAN H-BOMB TESTED IN THE PACIFIC IN 1952 HAD A WALLOP OF BETWEEN ONE AND FIVE MILLION TONS, AND THE BIG ONE TOUCHED OFF IN 1954 APPROXIMATELY 17 MILLION TONS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EST TONIGHT THURSDAY, JAN. 19
RZ829PES

BEGIN — JAN. 20, 1956

30.24-5227

A192

PRECEDE UNDATED BULGANIN

MOSCOW, JAN. 20 (AP)-UNOFFICIAL REPORTS HEARD BY WESTERNERS HERE TODAY SAID PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IS ON A VACATION AND WILL BE BACK ON THE JOB BY THE END OF THE MONTH.

RUMORS HAD CIRCULATED THAT HE WAS ILL AND THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE TWICE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE RUMORS, WHICH BEGAN IN WESTERN CIRCLES WHEN IT WAS NOTED BULGANIN HAD NOT APPEARED AT ANY PUBLIC FUNCTIONS SINCE JAN. 3.

THERE HAS BEEN NATURAL SPECULATION ABOUT THE REASONS FOR HIS ABSENCE -- PARTICULARLY SINCE OTHER TOP LEADERS HAVE MADE PUBLIC APPEARANCES IN THOSE THREE WEEKS. TWICE A SOVIET GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN HAS DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BY FOREIGN REPORTERS ABOUT BULGANIN'S WHEREABOUTS.

BULGANIN IS 60 YEARS OLD. HE MADE A LONG AND TIRING JOURNEY WITH COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO INDIA, BURMA AND AFGHANISTAN IN NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER. THE TRIP LASTED A MONTH. WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS NOTED TOWARD THE END OF THIS JUNKET AND ON HIS RETURN TO MOSCOW ON DEC. 21 THAT BULGANIN, IN CONTRAST TO THE VIGOROUS AND EXUBERANT KHRUSHCHEV, APPEARED TIRED.

AFTER HIS RETURN FROM SOUTH ASIA BULGANIN APPEARED AT THE SUPREME SOVIET SESSION WHICH LASTED FROM DEC. 25 THROUGH DEC. 29.

HE ADDRESSED THE SUPREME SOVIET ON DEC. 29. AMONG OTHER SUBJECTS HE DWELT ON THE ISSUE OF "COLONIALISM," ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL THEME SONGS OF KREMLIN LEADERS THESE DAYS.

ON DEC. 31 HE ANSWERED IN WRITING A SERIES OF QUESTIONS PUT BY AN AMERICAN JOURNALIST. AMONG OTHER THINGS HE DECLARED THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA WILL NOT BE "BURIED." SUCH ANNUAL ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS FROM ABROAD WITH A NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE HAVE BECOME AN ANNUAL AND MORE OR LESS ROUTINE PHENOMENON USUALLY USED TO DISPENSE "SWEETNESS AND LIGHT" IN CONNECTION WITH SOVIET PROPAGANDA AIMS.

ON NEW YEAR'S EVE BULGANIN ATTENDED A LARGE RECEPTION AT THE KREMLIN. HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DINED AND DANCED AT THE PARTY. ON JAN.3 HE APPEARED AT A RECEPTION IN THE EAST GERMAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW.

IN DIPLOMATIC SMALL TALK AT RECEPTIONS IN MOSCOW DURING THE LAST TWO YEARS BULGANIN IS KNOWN TO HAVE MENTIONED TO FOREIGNERS THAT HE IS TROUBLED WITH A CHRONIC AILMENT OF A NON-SERIOUS CHARACTER.

THERE ARE SEVERAL POSSIBLE REASONS TO ACCOUNT FOR BULGANIN'S ABSENCE FROM OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS AND PUBLIC APPEARANCES THESE DAYS.

HE MAY BE ON VACATION ON THE BLACK SEA. HABITUALLY SOVIET LEADERS TAKE HOLIDAYS IN THE WARMER SOVIET SOUTH. BULGANIN WAS LAST ON VACATION IN THE CRIMEA IN OCTOBER, ALONG WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

HIS DOCTORS MAY HAVE ORDERED HIM TO TAKE A REST BECAUSE OF FATIGUE FROM HIS ASIAN TRIP AND OTHER ACTIVITIES.

THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IS COMING UP FEB. 14. BULGANIN PRESUMABLY WILL BE EXPECTED TO PLAY A ROLE THERE; SO, IF HE NEEDS TO RELAX, THIS IS THE TIME TO DO IT.

AND, OF COURSE, HE MAY BE SICK. SO FAR THERE HAVE BEEN NO INDICATIONS THAT HE MIGHT BE SERIOUSLY ILL, BUT HE IS NOT A YOUNG MAN.

A185

ON A NUMBER OF PREVIOUS OCCASIONS MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP HAVE FAILED FOR A TIME TO MAKE PUBLIC APPEARANCES, BECAUSE THEY WERE ILL OR ON VACATION, AND LATER REAPPEARED, OFTEN WITHOUT ANY EXPLANATION.

ON THE OTHER HAND, WHEN LAVRENTY BERIA, IN LATE JUNE 1953, FAILED TO MAKE A PUBLIC APPEARANCE WITH OTHER KREMLIN LEADERS IT WAS BECAUSE HE WAS UNDER ARREST. ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE PURGE WAS MADE ABOUT TWO WEEKS LATER BUT IT WAS PRECEDED BY SURGING RUMORS IN MOSCOW WHICH REACHED DIPLOMATS THERE SOON AFTER THE ACTUAL COUP.

BULGANIN IS ONE OF THE TWO HIGHEST RANKING SOVIET LEADERS. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MAY SOON DECIDE TO GIVE SOME HINT WHY HE IS NOT AROUND. OR, HE MAY JUST MAKE AN APPEARANCE ONE OF THESE DAYS.

JJ&MJ133PES

A26

MOSCOW, JAN. 20 (AP)-THE POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY OF THE WARSAW PACT WILL MEET IN PRAGUE JAN. 27 TO "CONSIDER THE QUESTION OF COMMON OBLIGATIONS."

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY PRESS CHIEF L.F. ILYCHEV ANNOUNCED THE DATE AND PURPOSE OF THE MEETING YESTERDAY.

THE PACT, SIGNED IN MAY, 1955, LINKS SOVIET RUSSIA, ALBANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, EAST GERMANY, POLAND, ROMANIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN A FORMAL ALLIANCE AND ESTABLISHES A UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND.

ILYCHEV SAID COMMUNIST CHINESE OBSERVERS PROBABLY WOULD ATTEND THE MEETING, AS THEY HAVE ALL PREVIOUS GATHERINGS OF THE WARSAW ALLIANCE.

SC336AES

A103 (260)

LONDON, JAN.20 (AP)-SOVIET AUTHORITIES BROADCAST AN APPEAL OVER THE VILNYUS RADIO TODAY TO ANTI-COMMUNISTS STILL AT LARGE IN LITHUANIA TO COME IN AND GIVE THEMSELVES UP.

THIS CONSTITUTED AN ADMISSION THAT STILL--15 YEARS AFTER THE SOVIET OCCUPATION OF THE BALTIC REPUBLICS AND MORE THAN 10 YEARS AFTER THE END OF WORLD WAR II--THERE IS AN ANTI-SOVIET UNDERGROUND IN LITHUANIA.

THE SOVIET UNION ABSORBED THE THREE BALTIC REPUBLICS OF LITHUANIA, LATVIA AND ESTONIA IN 1940 AND LITTLE HAS BEEN HEARD FROM THEM SINCE.

THE LITHUANIAN STATE SECURITY COMMITTEE URGED IN THE BROADCAST THAT "THOSE FEW PERSONS STILL IN HIDING" TAKE ADVANTAGE OF A SOVIET AMNESTY ANNOUNCED LAST SEPTEMBER FOR THOSE WHO, "THROUGH LACK OF COURAGE OR IGNORANCE, BECAME INVOLVED IN COLLABORATION WITH THE OCCUPYING FORCES DURING WORLD WAR II." A SIMILAR APPEAL WAS ISSUED IN LATVIA JAN.11.

THE BROADCAST IN LITHUANIA FOLLOWS THE PATTERN OF APPEALS TO SOVIET EMIGRES ABROAD TO RETURN TO THE U.S.S.R. WHERE, IT IS SAID, THEY WILL BE "PARDONED FOR THEIR CRIMES."

IN EARLIER STAGES OF SOVIET HISTORY, SIMILAR APPEALS HAVE BEEN DIRECTED TO ANTI-COMMUNISTS TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF AMNESTY TERMS. RUSSIAN EMIGREE LEADERS SAY THAT ALWAYS, AFTER VOLUNTARY SURRENDERS OF ANTI-COMMUNISTS UNDER SUCH TERMS, THE KREMLIN HAS EVENTUALLY LIQUIDATED THEM UNDER OTHER PRETEXTS.

DISPATCHES FROM MOSCOW YESTERDAY REVEALED THE DISMISSAL OF THE LONG-TIME PREMIER OF LITHUANIA, M.A.GEDVILAS, AND HIS REPLACEMENT BY A COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY OF THE REPUBLIC, M.Y.SHUMAUSKAS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER RECOGNIZED THE SOVIET SEIZURE OF LITHUANIA, LATVIA AND ESTONIA, WHICH TOOK PLACE IN THE EARLY PERIOD OF WORLD WAR II WHEN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS WORKING IN ALLIANCE WITH HITLER.

JB935PES

A71 (120)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 20 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY DISCLOSED TODAY THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WITH A BRITISH-TRAINED SCIENTIST AS ONE OF ITS CHIEF EXECUTIVES.
RADIO BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED PROF. LAJOS JANOSSY, A COSMIC RAY SPECIALIST WHO SKIPPED FROM THE DUBLIN INSTITUTE IN 1950 WITH HIS GERMAN-BORN WIFE AND FOUR CHILDREN, HAD BEEN APPOINTED VICE PRESIDENT OF THE COMMISSION.
JANOSSY, NOW 43, WAS A FRIEND OF DR. KLAUS FUCHS. FUCHS IS SERVING A 14- YEAR PRISON SENTENCE IN BRITAIN FOR RELAYING WESTERN ATOMIC SECRETS TO THE SOVIET UNION.
RADIO BUDAPEST SAID THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IS TO WORK UNDER DIRECT AUTHORITY OF THE HUNGARIAN CABINET.
JR718PES

A113 (120)
PARIS, JAN.20 (AP)-THE NEW FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY SEATED 351 OF THE 595 DEPUTIES ELECTED, WELL OVER THE MAJORITY NEEDED TO ELECT A SPEAKER NEXT TUESDAY. MOST OF THE OTHERS ARE EXPECTED TO BE SEATED WITHOUT DIFFICULTY.
AMONG THOSE SEATED TODAY WERE OUTGOING PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY, FORMER PREMIERS PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE AND COMMUNIST LEADER MAURICE THOREZ.
SOCIALIST ANDRE LE TROQUER AND PIERRE SCHNEITER OF THE CATHOLIC POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT ARE THE MAIN CANDIDATES FOR SPEAKER. SCHNEITER REPLACED LE TROQUER IN THE JOB LAST YEAR.
AFTER ELECTION OF A SPEAKER AND ORGANIZATION OF THE ASSEMBLY FAURE WILL RESIGN FORMALLY AND THE BUSINESS OF FORMING A NEW GOVERNMENT WILL GET UNDER WAY.
JB1009PES

A111
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN.20 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY TURKEY HAS JOINED BRITAIN IN AN ORAL PROTEST AGAINST PRESIDENT TITO'S RECENT CRITICISMS OF THE BAGHDAD DEFENSE ALLIANCE.
BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANK ROBERTS DISCUSSED TITO'S STATEMENTS DURING A CALL AT THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTRY LAST SATURDAY AND TURKISH AMBASSADOR SADI KAVUR DID THE SAME WEDNESDAY.
THE BAGHDAD PACT LINKS IRAQ, IRAN, TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN. IN A CAIRO INTERVIEW AND LATER IN A SPEECH HERE, TITO DESCRIBED THE PACT AS "DISUNITING" THE PEOPLE OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND CREATING "NEW ELEMENTS OF UNREST."
JB1004PES

A93
NIGHT LEAD (230)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN.20 (AP)-RADIO PRAGUE SAID TONIGHT LEAFLET BALLOONS LAUNCHED IN THE WEST HAVE FORCED COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S AIRLINES TO CANCEL ALL NIGHT FLIGHTS FOR THE LAST TWO DAYS.
AIR CREWS WERE QUOTED AS SAYING THEY HAD SPOTTED BALLOONS OF SUCH DIMENSIONS THAT A COLLISION WITH THEM WOULD BRING DISASTER TO A PLANE.
"THESE BALLOONS ARE AN INSEPARABLE PART OF THE INFAMOUS BALLOON CAMPAIGN ORGANIZED BY RADIO FREE EUROPE AND FINANCIALLY SUPPORTED BY AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS," THE RADIO SAID.
RADIO PRAGUE HAS LONG BEEN DENOUNCING RADIO FREE EUROPE, WHICH IS SUPPORTED BY CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, FOR A CAMPAIGN THAT HAS LOOSED MILLIONS OF WESTERN LEAFLETS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THE BALLOONS ARE LAUNCHED IN WEST GERMANY. THE PREVAILING WINDS CARRY THEM EAST.
SPOKESMEN FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE WERE UNAVAILABLE FOR COMMENT IN NEW YORK ON THE LATEST PRAGUE COMPLAINT.
PREVIOUS PRAGUE BROADCASTS HAVE CHARGED THAT BALLOONS EXPLODED ON LANDING AND INJURED SOME CZECHS. THE RADIO SAID TONIGHT THE CAMPAIGN CONTINUES DESPITE PROTESTS TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
EARLIER TODAY THE CZECH NEWS AGENCY ANNOUNCED A CZECH AIRLINER CRASHED WEDNESDAY IN THE TATRA MOUNTAINS NEAR THE CZECH-POLISH BORDER, KILLING 22 CZECH NATIONALS AND INJURING FOUR. RADIO PRAGUE'S BROADCAST ABOUT THE BALLOONS MADE NO MENTION OF THAT INCIDENT.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION FROM RADIO FREE EUROPE'S HEADQUARTERS IN MUNICH. RFE SPOKESMEN IN NEW YORK WERE UNAVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.
SF930PES

A48 (220)
NIGHT LEAD BOMB
BERLIN, JAN. 20 (AP)-WILLY KRESSMANN, A WEST BERLIN DISTRICT MAYOR AND RECIPIENT OF A MAILED BOMB, ACCUSED EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS TONIGHT OF AN ATTEMPT ON HIS LIFE.
KRESSMANN, ONE OF WEST BERLIN'S MOST OUTSPOKEN ANTI-COMMUNISTS, TOLD REPORTERS HE IS CERTAIN THE BOMB HAD AN EASTERN ORIGIN.
THE BOMB WAS FASHIONED AROUND A BEER BOTTLE, AND WAS MAILED TO KRESSMANN'S HOME YESTERDAY FROM A WEST BERLIN POSTOFFICE. SINCE THE SENDER WAS UNKNOWN, THE PACKAGE WAS TURNED OVER TO POLICE, WHO OPENED IT AND LATER EXPLODED IT HARMLESSLY.
KRESSMANN SAID THAT DURING THE PAST YEAR HE AND HIS WIFE HAVE RECEIVED MANY ANONYMOUS THREATS BY TELEPHONE OR BY LETTER FROM EAST GERMANY. BECAUSE OF THE THREATS, HE SAID, HIS OFFICE STAFF AND HIS WIFE WERE UNDER ORDERS NEVER TO OPEN A PACKAGE FROM AN UNKNOWN SENDER.
KRESSMAN, 48, IS MAYOR OF WEST BERLIN'S KREUZBERG DISTRICT, A WORKER'S AREA WHICH BORDERS ON COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN. BECAUS

KRESSMANN, 48, IS MAYOR OF WEST BERLIN'S KREUZBERG DISTRICT, A WORKER'S AREA WHICH BORDERS ON COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN. BECAUSE OF A TRIP TO TEXAS AFTER WORLD WAR II, EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS SCORNFULLY REFER TO HIM AS "TEXAS WILLY."
THE BOMB ATTEMPT WAS THE SECOND IN THE PAST YEAR IN WEST BERLIN. LAST MARCH, FREE DEMOCRATIC LEADER CARL-HUBERT SCHWENNICKE'S OFFICE RECEIVED A BOMB PACKAGE. TWO OFFICE WORKERS WERE INJURED WHEN THEY OPENED IT. SINCE 1951 SIX PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED BY MAILED BOMBS IN WEST GERMANY.
LATER, COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY ADN CHARGED TODAY'S BOMB PLOT REPORT WAS PHONY, INSPIRED BY KRESSMANN FOR PUBLICITY PURPOSES. KRESSMANN SAID THAT WAS "NONSENSE."
JS539PES

A131 (120)
BERLIN, JAN. 20 (AP)-ONE OF WEST BERLIN'S MOST VOCAL ANTI-COMMUNIST OFFICIALS GOT A BOMB THROUGH THE MAIL YESTERDAY. POLICE SAID TODAY THEY OPENED THE PACKAGE, ADDRESSED TO KREUZBERG DISTRICT MAYOR WILLY KRESSMANN, WITHOUT MISHAP.
ALTHOUGH KRESSMANN IS A FAVORITE TARGET FOR COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER ABUSE, NEITHER HE NOR THE POLICE WOULD SPECULATE AS TO WHO MIGHT HAVE MAILED THE BOMB. A FLAMBOYANT ANTI-COMMUNIST WHO VISITED TEXAS AFTER WORLD WAR II, KRESSMANN IS SNEERINGLY REFERRED TO BY THE COMMUNISTS AS "TEXAS WILLY."
POLICE SAID THE BOMB PACKAGE WAS MAILED TO KRESSMANN'S HOME FROM A WEST BERLIN POST OFFICE, AND RECEIVED BY HIS WIFE. SINCE THE SENDER WAS UNKNOWN, POLICE WERE NOTIFIED. THEY FOUND IT CONTAINED BLASTING POWDER AND A MECHANISM WHICH WOULD HAVE TOUCHED OFF THE POWDER IF THE PACKAGE HAD BEEN OPENED IN THE ORDINARY MANNER.
P1015AES

30-24-5229

A72

BERLIN, JAN. 20 (AP)-DEPUTY PREMIER WILLI STOPH, A 41-YEAR-OLD FORMER CONSTRUCTION WORKER, WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY AS COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S FIRST DEFENSE MINISTER.

STOPH WILL DIRECT THE BUILDING OF EAST GERMANY'S "PEOPLE'S ARMY," AUTHORIZED WEDNESDAY BY THE VOLKSKAMMER (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT).

STOPH'S ARMY IS TO BE LINKED TO THE "RED NATO" CREATED LAST MAY IN WARSAW BY THE SOVIET UNION. THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE EIGHT IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES IN THE ALLIANCE WILL MEET IN PRAGUE NEXT FRIDAY.

JR723PES

A112 (120)

BERLIN, JAN.20 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY AN EAST GERMAN DELEGATION HAS RETURNED FROM INDIA WITH A 30-MILLION-RUBLE CONTRACT FOR MACHINERY, MACHINE TOOLS, CAMERAS, ELECTRICAL MOTORS AND SCIENTIFIC APPARATUS.

1956

THE RUBLE IS SOVIET RUSSIA'S MONETARY UNIT. AT THE MOSCOW VALUATION OF FOUR TO THE DOLLAR, THE CONTRACT WOULD BE WORTH 7 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS. EAST GERMANY'S BUSINESS IS NORMALLY DONE WITH MARKS AND INDIA'S WITH RUPEES.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS WEST GERMAN VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER WAS WINDING UP A VISIT TO INDIA. HIS INTENTION WAS TO STRENGTHEN INDIA'S TIES WITH THE BONN REPUBLIC AND PREVENT DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY BY INDIA.

JB1006PES

A110

BERLIN, JAN. 20 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WILL FOLLOW SOVIET RUSSIA IN A SPECIAL FOREIGN TRADE CAMPAIGN IN ASIA, AFRICA AND SOUTH AMERICA, EAST GERMAN TRADE MINISTER HEINRICH RAU DISCLOSED TODAY.

HE TOLD A MEETING OF 400 TRADE OFFICIALS IN EAST BERLIN THAT PARTICULAR EFFORTS WILL BE MADE BY HIS GOVERNMENT TO SUPPORT THE "ANTI-IMPERIALIST" STATES ON THE THREE CONTINENTS THROUGH EXPANDED TRADE RELATIONS.

RAU'S STATEMENTS WERE REPORTED BY THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS SERVICE ADN.

THE MINISTER SAID EAST GERMANY PLANS TO INCREASE ITS FOREIGN TRADE IN 1956 BY 10 PER CENT OVER 1955.

SC850AES

A107

(150)

BRUNSWICK, GERMANY, JAN. 20 (AP)-OTTO STRASSER, A ONETIME HITLER INTIMATE, WAS REPORTED TODAY PLANNING TO MEET SOON WITH FRANCE'S ANTI-TAX FACTION LEADER PIERRE POUJADE. THE REPORTS SAID STRASSER WANTS TO DISCUSS FORMATION OF A POUJADE-TYPE MOVEMENT IN GERMANY.

THE INDEPENDENT BRAUNSCHWEIGER ZEITUNG SAID STRASSER ANNOUNCED THAT HIS NEW PARTY, TO BE FORMED WITHIN SIX MONTHS, WILL ENTER THE CAMPAIGN FOR THE 1957, GENERAL ELECTION FOR THE BONN PARLIAMENT.

STRASSER BROKE WITH HITLER IN 1930 OVER IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES AND FOUNDED THE RIVAL BLACK FRONT WITH HIS BROTHER GREGOR. GREGOR WAS SLAIN IN THE 1934 PURGE AND OTTO FLED THE COUNTRY AFTER HITLER SEIZED POWER IN 1933. HE RETURNED TO GERMANY LAST YEAR FROM CANADA.

THE BRUNSWICK NEWSPAPER SAID STRASSER TOLD A POLITICAL MEETING THAT HE HOPES TO GET SUGGESTIONS FROM POUJADE. STRASSER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HIS NEW PARTY WOULD INCLUDE IN ITS PLATFORM A DEMAND FOR ABOLITION OF ALL TAXES. HE SAID HE WILL DEMAND THAT INSTEAD OF TAXES, THE STATE RECEIVE ONE THIRD OF ALL PROFITS. ANOTHER THIRD WOULD GO TO THE EMPLOYERS AND THE REST TO THE WORKERS.

SC847AES

A142

(230)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 20 (AP)-A SENIOR GERMAN OFFICIAL SAID TODAY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, JUST TURNED 80, INTENDS TO RUN FOR A THIRD TERM.

ADENAUER, WHO HAS PILOTED THE BONN REPUBLIC FROM RUIN TO RECOVERY IN JUST SIX YEARS, FEELS HIS LEADERSHIP AND PRESTIGE IS STILL NEEDED IN GERMANY, THIS OFFICIAL SAID. HE WILL BE JUST THREE MONTHS SHORT OF HIS 82ND BIRTHDAY WHEN THE 1957 NATIONAL ELECTIONS ARE HELD, BUT HE IS DETERMINED TO CONTINUE AS CHIEF OF GOVERNMENT AS LONG AS HIS STRENGTH PERMITS.

HE HAS RECAPTURED MUCH, IF NOT ALL OF HIS VIGOR SINCE HIS SEVEN-WEEK BOUT WITH BRONCHIAL PNEUMONIA LATE LAST YEAR. HE IS CONFIDENT HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (CDU) WILL BE SWEPT BACK TO POWER AND THAT HE CAN CONTINUE TO LEAD THIS REPUBLIC FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS.

ADENAUER'S DECISION TO BID FOR A NEW FOUR-YEAR TERM STEMS FROM HIS CONCERN FOR THE WORLD OUTLOOK, HIS DESIRE TO DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS ON GERMAN UNITY, AND WHAT HE CONSIDERS THE NEED TO SOLIDFY GERMANY'S DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS, THE OFFICIAL SAID.

THE RUSSIANS APPEAR TO BE WAITING FOR THE AMERICAN AND GERMAN ELECTIONS IN 1956-157 BEFORE EMBARKING ON SERIOUS NEW NEGOTIATIONS ON THE GERMAN PROBLEM. ADENAUER BELIEVES THAT IF THE WEST IS PATIENT -- AND BUILDS UP ITS STRENGTH -- THE RUSSIANS MAY DECIDE BY 1958 THAT THEY HAVE NO HOPE OF WINNING CONTROL OF ALL GERMANY AND ACCEPT A UNITED, DEMOCRATIC GERMANY.

THIS IS HIS NO. 1 GOAL -- TO UNITE 70 MILLION GERMANS NOW DIVIDED BY THE IRON CURTAIN INTO ONE NATION FIRMLY WELDED TO THE WESTERN WAY OF LIFE.

JR1146PES

A74

(190)

ANDERNACH, GERMANY, JAN. 20 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY MADE HIS FIRST FORMAL INSPECTION OF UNITS OF THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

THE 80-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR WAS CONDUCTED ALONG THE RANKS OF 1,500 MEN DRAWN UP ON THE PARADE GROUND AT A TRAINING CAMP HERE. THEY ARE ABOUT HALF OF THE TOTAL NUMBER NOW TAKING TRAINING IN THE FIRST STEP TOWARD FORMING THE FUTURE 500,000-MAN WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES.

ADENAUER WELCOMED THE MEN--ALL VOLUNTEERS--BACK INTO UNIFORM AFTER 10 YEARS OF CIVIL LIFE AND EXPRESSED HOPE THEIR SERVICE WOULD BRING THEM JOY AND INNER SATISFACTION.

HE PLEDGED THAT THEY WOULD BE USED ONLY TO PRESERVE PEACE IN COMPANY WITH THE WESTERN FREE NATIONS.

THE CEREMONY WAS WATCHED BY THE MILITARY ATTACHES OF WESTERN EMBASSIES, MAKING THEIR FIRST PUBLIC APPEARANCE IN UNIFORM IN WEST GERMANY. MAJ. GEN. JOSEPH BRADLEY, RETIRING CHIEF OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP, WAS PRESENT ALONG WITH THE AMERICAN TEAM OF OFFICERS AND NONCOMS WHO ARE TRAINING THE GERMANS IN THE USE OF AMERICAN WEAPONS.

SIX PIECES OF AMERICAN EQUIPMENT WERE LINED UP ALONG THE PARADE GROUND AS A TOKEN OF THE ESTIMATED BILLION DOLLARS' WORTH OF ARMS THE UNITED STATES IS DELIVERING TO WEST GERMANY. THEY INCLUDED TWO M47 PATTON TANKS, TWO 135MM. HOWITZERS AND TWO 4.5 MORTARS.

MM7AES

A77 (350)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SAT., JAN. 21
BY W. M. HORBACH
(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 21 (AP)-THE FIRST SHIPS OF THE NEW GERMAN NAVY WILL HOIST THEIR COLORS IN MARCH.
WITHIN FOUR YEARS, THE GERMANS EXPECT TO PUT 170 FIGHTING SHIPS ON THE SEAS AS THEIR NAVAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.
CAPT. KARL ADOLF ZENKER, CHIEF OF THE NAVY DEPARTMENT IN THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, SAYS THIS FORCE WILL PACK A POWERFUL PUNCH THROUGH ITS DESTROYERS AND SMALL SUBMARINES.
THE FIRST SHIPS FLYING THE BLACK-RED-GOLD FLAG OF WEST GERMANY WILL BE MINESWEEPERS. OPERATING WITH GERMAN CREWS UNDER COMMAND OF THE U. S. NAVY FOR SEVERAL YEARS, THEY ARE SWEEPING WORLD WAR II MINES FROM THE SHIPPING LANES OF THE NORTH SEA AND THE WESTERN BALTIC. WHEN ASSIGNED TO THE GERMAN NAVY, THEY WILL CONTINUE TO DESTROY OLD MINES THAT YEAR AFTER YEAR STILL TAKE A TOLL.
THEIR OFFICERS AND CREWS, WHO HAVE LEARNED BY THE U. S. NAVY BOOK, WILL BE RETAINED IF THEY VOLUNTEER FOR THE NEW NAVY.
WEST GERMANY HAS ASKED THE UNITED STATES FOR THE LOAN OF 12 DESTROYERS FOR SIX YEARS--OR UNTIL THE GERMANS CAN BUILD THEIR OWN. BONN ALSO HAS ASKED BRITAIN TO SELL SIX FRIGATES AS TRAINING SHIPS.
THE EXACT NUMBER OF DESTROYERS PLANNED FOR THE NEW NAVY IS AN OFFICIAL SECRET. BUT DEFENSE MINISTRY SOURCES SAY THERE WILL BE AROUND 60 ORGANIZED IN 10 SQUADRONS. THE DESTROYERS WILL BE SMALL--ABOUT 2,200 TONS.
SUBMARINES WILL BE LIMITED TO 300 TONS IN SIZE. ZENKER SAYS THEY WILL BE ABLE TO TRAVEL SUBMERGED FOR 10 DAYS. THEY WILL BE MAINLY FOR RECONNAISSANCE OR SURPRISE RAIDS ON ENEMY SUPPLY LINES.
THE NAVY ALSO WILL INCLUDE ANTISUBMARINE AND ANTIAIRCRAFT ESCORT VESSELS OF ABOUT 1,400 TONS, MOTOR TORPEDO BOATS, LANDING CRAFT, SUPPLY SHIPS AND TRAINING SHIPS.
IT WILL HAVE A SMALL ANTISUBMARINE AND RECONNAISSANCE AIR FORCE. THE NAVAL PILOTS WILL BE TRAINED IN THE UNITED STATES.
ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF GERMANY'S NAVAL STRENGTH WILL BE BASED IN THE RUSSIAN-DOMINATED BALTIC SEA.
NAVY HEADQUARTERS WILL BE AT KIEL, THE FAMOUS BASE OF THE KAISER'S MASSIVE NAVY.
INFORMED SOURCES SAY THE TOP NAVAL CHIEF WITH THE TITLE OF INSPECTOR WILL BE VICE ADM. FRIEDRICH RUGE. HE WAS NAVAL ADVISER TO THE LATE FIELD MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL WHEN ROMMEL WAS BUILDING THE "ATLANTIC WALL" TO REPEL THE ALLIED INVASION OF FRANCE.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS SAT., JAN. 21--MOVED JAN. 20.
JT710AES

A68
(180)
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN. 20 (AP)-COL. JOHN H. DILLEY, THE CLOTHES-CONSCIOUS ARMY COMMANDER WHO BANNED LOW-CUT DRESSES, BARE MIDRIFFS AND SHORTS FOR AMERICAN SERVICE WIVES HERE, IS LEAVING IN MARCH FOR A NEW ASSIGNMENT IN THE UNITED STATES.
THE ARMY ANNOUNCED DILLEY'S TRANSFER TODAY ALONG WITH THE REASSIGNMENT OF THREE OTHER SENIOR OFFICERS. DILLEY WILL BE ASSIGNED TO HEADQUARTERS OF THE 3RD ARMY AT ATLANTA, GA.
THE TALL, SANDY-HAIRED WEST POINT GRADUATE KICKED UP AN INTERNATIONAL FUSS IN THE SUMMER OF 1954 BY CRACKING DOWN ON THE DRESS OF AMERICAN ARMY WIVES AND REPEATING THE CAMPAIGN THE FOLLOWING SPRING.
THE 45-YEAR-OLD COLONEL, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE FRANKFURT SUB-AREA, OUTLAWED PEEK-A-BOO SUNSUITS, BARE MIDRIFFS, STRAPLESS LOW-CUT DRESSES, SHORTS, PIN CURLERS AND DUNGAREES FOR AMERICAN SERVICE WIVES IN PUBLIC.
BOTH TIMES THE REACTION WAS VIOLENT. DILLEY RECEIVED LETTERS OF PRAISE AND CRITICISM FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD. HE WAS CALLED VARIOUSLY A MORALIST, A PUBLICITY SEEKER, A GOOD OFFICER AND "COLONEL DIOR." THROUGH IT ALL, DILLEY MAINTAINED HE WAS ONLY ENFORCING ARMY REGULATIONS.
"I'M JUST TRYING TO CARRY OUT ORDERS," HE SAID.
DILLEY, WHOSE HOME IS IN KANSAS CITY, KAN. (1510 ARMSTRONG AVE), HAS BEEN IN FRANKFURT SINCE SEPTEMBER 1953.
JR712PES

A145
MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, JAN.20 (AP-ADM. FELIX B.STUMP SAID TODAY THE FIRST MEETING OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION'S MILITARY ADVISERS HAD MADE "IMPORTANT PROGRESS" IN DEVELOPMENT OF THE ORGANIZATION AS A WEAPON FOR PEACE. THE ADVISERS WOUND UP THEIR FIRST TALKS TODAY.
THE U.S. COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN THE PACIFIC AND THE MILITARY EXPERTS FROM BRITAIN, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, THAILAND, FRANCE AND THE PHILIPPINES WILL SIGN THEIR REPORT TOMORROW.
U.S., AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND EXPERTS WILL DISCUSS HERE BEGINNING MONDAY PROBLEMS ARISING IN THEIR SEPARATE ALLIANCE, KNOWN AS ANZUS.
LS1105AES

B79 Q
KITZINGEN, GERMANY, JAN.20 (AP)-PVT.EDWARD F.BEYER JR. OF PALATINE, ILL., HAS JUST FOUND OUT HE HAS A SISTER, NOW 26.
BEYER, STATIONED IN THIS BAVARIAN TOWN WITH A FIELD ARTILLERY UNIT, WAS MORE THAN SURPRISED WHEN HE RECENTLY RECEIVED A LETTER FROM MRS.PAT FLOYD OF LA PORTE, IND., SAYING HE WAS HER BROTHER.
"I'VE KNOWN OF YOU FOR ABOUT TWO YEARS BUT DID NOT KNOW YOUR NAME OR WHERE YOU WERE," THE LETTER SAID.
BEYER TOLD 10TH INFANTRY DIVISION OFFICIALS HE FOUND OUT HIS SISTER WAS ADOPTED WHEN HER MOTHER DIED AND HE WAS ONLY 2 YEARS OLD. BEYER LIVED IN CHICAGO FOR 11 YEARS BEFORE MOVING TO PALATINE AND NEVER KNEW HE HAD A SISTER UNTIL THE LETTER ARRIVED.
B1110AES

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN. 20 (AP)-THE FEDERATION OF FRENCH MAYORS, REPRESENTING FRENCH THOUGHT IN MUCH OF REBEL-TORN ALGERIA, TODAY DENOUNCED ANY MOVE TO LOOSEN THE TERRITORY'S BONDS WITH FRANCE.
THE MAYORS, ELECTED BY FRENCH COMMUNITIES OR APPOINTED BY THE FRENCH ADMINISTRATION, ADOPTED A THREE-POINT RESOLUTION AIMED AT THE NEW NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS.
THE RESOLUTION DECLARED ALGERIA IS AN "INTEGRAL PART OF FRANCE," THAT IT IS NECESSARY TO KEEP VOTING DIVIDED AMONG THE TWO ETHNIC COMMUNITIES (ARAB AND FRENCH) IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN THE EQUILIBRIUM OF THE TERRITORY, AND THAT ELECTORAL AND OTHER CHANGES MUST AWAIT THE RESTORATION OF "CONFIDENCE, ORDER AND SECURITY."
JR1148PES

A116 (200)
MIDEAST
LONDON, JAN. 20 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY CRITICIZED ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH FOR DIVULGING THE CONTENTS OF WHAT WAS TERMED "A CONFIDENTIAL INTERVIEW" WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, WHO ALSO DENIED PART OF THE ISRAELI VERSION OF YESTERDAY'S INTERVIEW, SAID ELATH HAS EXPRESSED HIS "REGRET" FOR THE INCIDENT. THE ISRAELI EMBASSY LAST NIGHT ISSUED A STATEMENT ON ELATH'S DISCUSSIONS WITH LLOYD. THE STATEMENT SAID ELATH CALLED URGENTLY FOR THE BRITISH TO SUPPLY ARMS TO ISRAEL FOR

DEFENSIVE AND DETERRENT PURPOSES.
ELATH, THE ISRAELI STATEMENT SAID, ALSO SERVED NOTICE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT IS READY FOR PEACE TALKS ANY TIME WITH THE ARAB NATIONS BUT WILL FIGHT IF ATTACKED.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:
"IT IS NOT NORMAL PRACTICE TO ISSUE STATEMENTS OF THIS KIND ON CONFIDENTIAL INTERVIEWS WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE (LLOYD). THE ATTENTION OF THE ISRAELI AMBASSADOR HAS BEEN DRAWN TO THIS POINT AND HE HAS EXPRESSED REGRET."
ISRAELI SPOKESMEN WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN DREW ATTENTION TO ONE PASSAGE IN THE ISRAELI VERSION OF THE MEETING IN WHICH ELATH WAS SAID TO HAVE ACCUSED THE BIG WESTERN POWERS OF "SYSTEMATIC EVASION" OF THEIR OBLIGATIONS TO TREAT THE JEWISH STATE ON AN EQUAL FOOTING WITH HER ARAB NEIGHBORS. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THIS ACCUSATION WAS NEVER MADE AND HE ADDED:
"IF IT HAD BEEN MADE IT WOULD HAVE BEEN STRONGLY REPUDIATED BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE."

P920AES

A119 (120)
WITH UNITED NATIONS
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JAN. 20 (AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY YESTERDAY'S U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL CONDEMNATION OF ISRAEL FOR HER DEC.11 ATTACK ON SYRIAN POSITIONS "ENTIRELY DISREGARDS THE SITUATION IN WHICH ISRAEL HAS FOUND HERSELF."
"ARAB STATES, INCLUDING SYRIA, ARE CONDUCTING AN UNCEASING CAMPAIGN OF ASSAULT AND SIEGE AGAINST ISRAEL IN CONTRAVENTION OF THEIR CLEAR OBLIGATION UNDER ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS AND THE U.N. CHARTER," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
HE DECLARED THESE COUNTRIES ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THEEXISTING TENSION "WHICH FINDS EXPRESSION IN AN UNINTERRUPTED ATTACK ON THE LIFE AND PROPERTY OF ISRAEL'S CITIZENS AND IN ENCROACHMENTS ON O

TENSION "WHICH FINDS EXPRESSION IN AN UNINTERRUPTED ATTACK ON THE LIFE AND PROPERTY OF ISRAEL'S CITIZENS AND IN ENCROACHMENTS ON THE STATE'S SOVEREIGN RIGHTS."
THESE OBLIGE ISRAEL "TO TAKE STEPS FOR THE PROTECTION OF HER CITIZENS AND BORDERS," THE SPOKESMAN DECLARED.

P936AES

A143
UNDATED MIDEAST 380
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
ARMS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST BECAME A MATTER OF CONCERN IN THREE COUNTRIES TODAY (FRIDAY) IN THE WAKE OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL'S CENSURE OF THE ISRAELI ATTACK ON SYRIAN OUTPOSTS LAST MONTH.
IN LONDON, THE FOREIGN OFFICE CONFIRMED ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH'S STATEMENT THAT HE HAD MADE AN URGENT PLEA YESTERDAY FOR WEAPONS FOR DEFENSIVE AND DETERRENT PURPOSES TO FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.
BUT, A MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID, IT WAS NOT TRUE THAT ELATH TOLD LLOYD, AS THE AMBASSADOR REPORTED, THAT THE BIG WESTERN POWERS ARE EVADING THEIR OBLIGATION TO TREAT ISRAEL ON AN EQUAL FOOTING WITH THE ARAB STATES. IF HE HAD DONE SO, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, HIS ACCUSATION WOULD HAVE BEEN REPUDIATED STRONGLY.
THE SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID ELATH WAS WRONG TO DISCLOSE ANY OF HIS CONFIDENTIAL INTERVIEW WITH THE FOREIGN SECRETARY, HAD BEEN TOLD SO AND HAD EXPRESSED REGRET.
A GOVERNMENT INFORMANT IN BTTAWA SAID AN EXPORT PERMIT FOR $30.695 WORTH OF AMMUNITION

30.24- 5231

A GOVERNMENT INFORMANT IN OTTAWA SAID AN EXPORT PERMIT FOR $30,695 WORTH OF AMMUNITION FOR ISRAEL HAS BEEN GRANTED BUT HAS NOT YET BEEN SHIPPED. AN OFFICIAL SAID THE AMOUNT WAS "PEANUTS" AND COULD BE SHOT UP BY THE CANADIAN ARMY IN A SINGLE DAY OF PRACTICE. PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT HAS CALLED FOR A REPORT ON ALL EXPORT PERMITS FOR MILITARY EQUIPMENT. THIS WAS AS THE RESULT OF DISCLOSURE THAT THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT APPROVED AN EGYPTIAN ORDER FOR 15 TRAINING PLANES, THE FIRST THREE OF WHICH WERE SHIPPED LAST WEEKEND.
A TEL AVIV NEWSPAPER SAID SYRIA HAS CONTRACTED FOR 100 TANKS AND OTHER WEAPONS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
IN WASHINGTON, THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT MUST MAKE A DECISION ON AN ISRAELI REQUEST FOR AMERICAN ARMS MADE LATE LAST YEAR. CONSIDERATION OF THIS REQUEST WAS SUSPENDED WHILE THE SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATED THE SYRIAN CHARGES AGAINST ISRAEL. AN APPOINTMENT WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO LEARN THE U.S. DECISION HAS BEEN ASKED BY ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN, BUT NO DATE HAS BEEN FIXED.
AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM PROTESTED THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S UNANIMOUS ADOPTION OF A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING ISRAEL FOR THE DEC. 11 ATTACK ON SYRIAN POSITIONS ON THE SEA OF GALILEE. HE SAID THE COUNCIL'S VOTE DISREGARDED "THE UNCEASING CAMPAIGN OF ASSAULT AND SIEGE AGAINST ISRAEL."
THE TENSION IN PALESTINE, THE SPOKESMAN CLAIMED, IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF ISRAEL'S ARAB NEIGHBORS WHO, HE SAID, ARE IGNORING THEIR U.N. CHARTER OBLIGATIONS IN CONDUCTING "UNINTERRUPTED ATTACKS ON THE LIFE AND PROPERTY OF ISRAELI CITIZENS AND IN ENCORACHMENTS ON THE STATE'S SOVEREIGN RIGHTS."

WD1101AES

A94
NIGHT LEAD ARMS (230)
OTTAWA, JAN.20 (AP)-A CALL BY OPPOSITION LEADER GEORGE DREW FOR AN EMERGENCY HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE TODAY ON CANADIAN ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST PROMPTED A STATEMENT BY PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST.LAURENT THAT THERE WILL BE NO FURTHER ARMS SHIPMENTS UNTIL THE MATTER IS DEBATED FULLY.
ST.LAURENT MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER THE COMMONS SPEAKER, RENE BEAUDOIN, SAID HE COULD NOT ACCEPT DREW'S PROPOSAL THAT NORMAL BUSINESS BE SUSPENDED TO DISCUSS "THE NEED FOR EFFECTIVE SUPERVISION" OF ARMS SHIPMENTS.
DREW, LEADER OF THE PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE PARTY, SAID THE NEED FOR URGENCY IN DEBATE IS SHOWN BY A PRESS REPORT TODAY THAT LAST NOVEMBER THE GOVERNMENT APPROVED AN EXPORT PERMIT FOR $30,695 WORTH OF 25-POUNDER FIELD ARTILLERY AMMUNITION FOR ISRAEL. A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL CALLED THIS AMOUNT "PEANUTS" WHICH THE CANADIAN ARMY COULD USE IN ONE DAY OF PRACTICE.
IN RECENT DAYS THE OPPOSITION HAS CRITICIZED GOVERNMENT ACTION LAST SUMMER IN APPROVING SHIPMENT OF 15 HARVARD TRAINING PLANES TO EGYPT. THREE HAVE BEEN SHIPPED ALREADY.
AFTER ABOUT 10 MINUTES OF DISCUSSION ON WHETHER THE MATTER SHOULD BE DEBATED TODAY, DREW ASKED WHETHER THE PRIME MINISTER WOULD GIVE ASSURANCE THAT THERE WILL BE NO FURTHER ARMS SHIPMENTS UNTIL THE ISSUE IS DEBATED.

ST.LAURENT, HEAD OF THE RULING LIBERAL PARTY, REPLIED HE FELT IT "QUITE PROPER" TO GIVE AN ASSURANCE THAT THERE WOULD BE NONE PENDING A DEBATE AND THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD RECONSIDER THE SITUATION.

HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS AS CONCERNED AS OPPOSITION PARTIES.

EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER L.B.PEARSON SAID HE INTENDS TO MAKE A STATEMENT ON ARMS SHIPMENTS NEXT MONDAY OR TUESDAY.

JB858PES

A121

MIDEAST

OTTAWA, JAN. 20 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT INFORMANT SAID TODAY AN EXPORT PERMIT HAS BEEN GRANTED FOR THE SHIPMENT OF $30,695 WORTH OF 25-POUNDER AMMUNITION TO ISRAEL.

THE INFORMANT SAID CANADIAN COMMERCIAL CORP., A GOVERNMENT COMPANY, RECEIVED AUTHORITY TO SHIP THE ARMS LAST FALL. THE CONTRACT WITH THE COPORATION IS DATED NOV. 3, 1955.

THE AMMUNITION WAS PROVIDED BY CROWN ASSETS DISPOSAL CORP., ANOTHER GOVERNMENT COMPANY. IT HAS NOT BEEN SHIPPED YET.

A FULL REPORT ON ALL EXPORT PERMITS GRANTED BY THE GOVERNMENT FOR MILITARY EQUIPMENT IS BEING PREPARED FOR PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT. HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY THE REPORT IS BEING PREPARED FOLLOWING DISCLOSURE OF GOVERNMENT APPROVAL OF AN EGYPTIAN ORDER FOR 15 TRAINING PLANES. THE FIRST THREE WERE SHIPPED LAST WEEKEND.

THE REPORT, TO BE PRESENTED LATER TO PARLIAMENT WILL CONTAIN ALL EXPORT ORDERS FOR ANYTHING THAT MIGHT BE CLASSIFIED AS MILITARY WEAPONS, ST. LAURENT SAID.

A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID THE QUANTITY OF 25-POUNDER AMMUNITION APPROVED FOR SHIPMENT TO ISRAEL IS "PEANUTS." IT AMOUNTS TO ABOUT 1,700 ROUNDS AND COULD BE USED UP IN PRACTICE IN ONE DAY BY THE CANADIAN ARMY.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE AMMUNITION NOW IS IN EXISTENCE AND CAN BE SPARED BY CANADA. IT WOULD NOT BE FEASIBLE TO MANUFACTURE SUCH A SMALL QUANTITY FOR ONE ORDER, HE ADDED.

WD1049AES

A1DWA

(350) PMS BUDGET

MID-EAST

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)-PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER IS SAID TO HAVE ADMITTED INTO EGYPT POSSIBLY 150 SOVIET BLOC TECHNICIANS TO HELP ASSEMBLE ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES WHO REPORTED THIS TODAY SAID THE NUMBER IS FIVE TIMES THE 30 EXPERTS NASSER ORIGINALLY ESTIMATED WOULD BE NECESSARY TO HELP GET INTO OPERATING CONDITION THE GUNS, TANKS, JET PLANES AND OTHER ARMS.

THE INCREASE IS A SOURCE OF CONCERN TO U. S. OFFICIALS ANXIOUS TO HOLD THE GROWTH OF SOVIET INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO A MINIMUM.

EGYPT MADE A DEAL WITH RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA LAST FALL FOR 80 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT, MUCH OF IT NOW DELIVERED. THIS INCREASED TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST BECAUSE OF ITS IMPACT ON THE MILITARY BALANCE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS TOLD NASSER AT THE TIME THE SOVIETS COULD BE EXPECTED TO TRY TO INFILTRATE EGYPT WITH SPIES AND POLITICAL AGITATORS IN THE GUISE OF TECHNICIANS.

NASSER INITIALLY TOOK THE POSITION THAT THE JOB COULD BE DONE BY SPECIALISTS ALREADY IN EGYPT AND BY THOSE HE WOULD SEND TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR TRAINING. A LARGE NUMBER OF EGYPTIANS HAVE GONE THERE.

1956

[illegible]

THE UNDERSTANDING HERE IS THAT NASSER THUS FAR HAS MANAGED TO AVOID ANY POLITICAL ACTIVITY BY THE RED TECHNICIANS ALLOWED INTO EGYPT. HE HAS INSISTED THEY CONFINE THEMSELVES TO THE WORK THEY WENT THERE TO DO.

WASHINGTON WILL SOON BE FACED WITH A DELICATE DECISION BEARING ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION. IT STEMS FROM ISRAEL'S REQUEST LATE LAST YEAR FOR ARMS TO STRENGTHEN ITS OWN DEFENSES AGAINST EGYPT'S INCREASED ARMS.

ACTIVE CONSIDERATION OF THIS REQUEST WAS SUSPENDED HERE AFTER ISRAELI FORCES CONDUCTED A RAID ON SYRIAN TERRITORY AND SYRIA APPEALED TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

YESTERDAY THE SECURITY COUNCIL UNANIMOUSLY CONDEMNED ISRAEL FOR THE DEC. 11 ATTACK.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS SAID THAT ONCE THE SECURITY COUNCIL ACTED, THE UNITED STATES WOULD TAKE A NEW LOOK AT THE ISRAELI ARMS REQUEST.

ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN HAS ASKED FOR AN APPOINTMENT WITH DULLES TO FIND OUT WHAT THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO DO. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID NO DATE HAS BEEN FIXED.

IN LONDON, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH MADE A SIMILAR ARMS REQUEST TO BRITAIN IN A CONFERENCE YESTERDAY WITH FOREIGN MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD. AN ISRAELI STATDMENT, ISSUED AFTER THE TALK, SAID ISRAEL WANTS PEACE, BUT THAT "NOTHING SHORT OF AN ADEQUATD SUPPLY OF DEFENSIVE ARMS" COULD ENSURE ISRAEL "NATIONAL SECURITY AND SURVIVAL."

PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT ADMITTED IN A WHITE PAPER REPORT YESTERDAY THAT MORE THAN 200 BRITISH AND U.S. WORLD WAR II TANKS HAD BEEN SLIPPED FROM BRITAIN THROUGH BELGIUM AND FRANCE TO EGYPT AND ISRAEL. BUT IT CONTENDED THE MILITARY BALANCE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES REMAINS UNCHANGED BECAUSE EGYPT GOT 151, AND 50 TO 100 WENT TO ISRAEL. THE WHITE PAPER SAID ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN TO BLOCK SUCH RESHIPMENT OF BRITISH SURPLUS SUPPLIES IN THE FUTURE.

IN ISRAEL, THE TEL AVIV NEWSPAPER DAVAR SAID SYRIA HAS MADE A DEAL IN PRAGUE WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA BY WHICH THE ARAB NATION WILL GET 100 TANKS, 50 ANTI-TANK WEAPONS, MACHINE GUNS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THE REPORT.

TD442AES

A20

U.N.-PALESTINE (430)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 20 (AP)-ISRAEL WAS UNDER STERN NOTICE TODAY THAT THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MAY USE ITS POWERS OF PUNISHMENT AGAINST HER IF THE ISRAELIS CONTINUE ATTACKS ACROSS THEIR ARAB NEIGHBORS' FRONTIERS.

THE WARNING CAME IN A WESTERN-SPONORED RESOLUTION THE 11-NATION COUNCIL ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY YESTERDAY.

THE RESOLUTION CONDEMNED THE ISRAELI ATTACK DEC. 11 ON SYRIAN OUTPOSTS NORTHEAST OF THE SEA OF GALILEE AS A "FLAGRANT VIOLATION" OF THE PALESTINE ARMISTICE AND ISRAEL'S U.N. CHARTER OBLIGATIONS. IT SAID IF ISRAEL IGNORED ITS OBLIGATIONS IN THE FUTURE, THE COUNCIL WILL HAVE TO CONSIDER "FURTHER MEASURES UNDER THE CHARTER."

THE CHARTER EMPOWERS THE COUNCIL TO PUNISH AN AGGRESSOR WITH A DIPLOMATIC BOYCOTT, ECONOMIC BLOCKADE OR EVEN MILITARY ACTION, AND TO CALL FOR EXPULSION FROM THE U.N. OF ANY COUNTRY THAT CONSISTENTLY VIOLATES THE CHARTER.

ISRAELI DELEGATE ABBA EBAN TOLD THE COUNCIL HE FEARED THE RESOLUTION WOULD BE INTERPRETED AS ENDORSEMENT OF ARAB BELLIGERENCY TOWARD ISRAEL. ISRAEL CONTENDS THE ATTACK WAS IN RETALIATION FOR SYRIAN SHELLING OF ISRAELI BOATS ON THE INLAND LAKE, WHICH LIES JUST INSIDE

ISRAEL'S TERRITORY.
EBAN ALSO CHARGED SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV WITH DISTORTING HISTORY IN SAYING THAT ISRAEL HAD PURSUED THREATENING POLICY TOWARD HER NEIGHBORS.
THE COUNCIL RESOLUTION NOTED SYRIAN "INTERFERENCE" WITH THE ISRAELI ACTIVITY ON THE LAKE BUT SAID "THIS INTERFERENCE IN NO WAY JUSTIFIES THE ISRAELI ACTION." FIFTY-SIX SYRIANS AND SIX ISRAELIS WERE KILLED IN THE RAID; ISRAEL HAS REPORTED ONLY SEVERAL PERSONS WOUNDED AS A RESULT OF THE SYRIAN SHELLING.
IT WAS THE FOURTH COUNCIL CENSURE OF A BIG ISRAELI BORDER RAID, BUT THE FIRST TO WARN OF POSSIBLE FUTURE PENALTIES. THE U.N. BODY HAS NEVER CENSURED AN ARAB COUNTRY FOR FRONTIER MILITARY ACTIONS, ALTHOUGH ISRAEL HAS COMPLAINED OF HUNDREDS OF ARAB BORDER VIOLATIONS.
AUTHORED BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES, THE RESOLUTION WAS STIFFENED SOMEWHAT AT THE SUGGESTION OF IRAN AND THE SOVIET UNION. HERVE ALPHAND OF FRANCE CALLED IT "THE STRONGEST RESOLUTION EVER ADOPTED ON SUCH A SUBJECT."

A21
HOWEVER, THE COUNCIL DID NOT GO ALONG WITH SYRIA'S ORIGINAL DEMAND FOR ECONOMIC PENALTIES AGAINST THE ISRAELIS AND EXPULSION OF ISRAEL FROM THE U.N. THE SOVIET DELEGATE CHAMPIONED ANOTHER SYRIAN DEMAND THAT ISRAEL PAY DAMAGES FOR THE DEAD AND PROPERTY DAMAGE, BUT FINALLY DROPPED THIS TO MAKE THE VOTE UNANIMOUS.
SYRIAN DELEGATE AHMED SHUKAIRY TOLD THE COUNCIL THE PENALTIES HE ORIGINALLY PROPOSED WOULD REMAIN BEFORE IT TO BE INVOKED AT AN "OPPORTUNE TIME." HE THANKED SOBOLEV FOR HIS HELP.
THE COUNCIL RESOLUTION ALSO CALLED ON BOTH ISRAEL AND SYRIA TO ARRANGE AN "IMMEDIATE EXCHANGE OF ALL MILITARY PRISONERS" WITH CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE CHIEF. ISRAEL HOLDS 36 SYRIANS, SYRIA 5 ISRAELIS.
IT ASKED BURNS TO "PURSUE HIS SUGGESTIONS FOR IMPROVING THE SITUATION" IN THE GALILEE AREA. HE HAS RECOMMENDED A "GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT" UNDER WHICH ISRAEL WOULD KEEP ITS BOATS AWAY FROM THE VICINITY OF THE SYRIAN SHORE POSTS AND SYRIA WOULD LET ITS INHABITANS TAKE OUT ISRAELI PERMITS TO FISH IN THE SEA.
ISRAEL HAS REJECTED SUCH AN AGREEMENT AS INTERFERENCE WITH HER SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE SEA OF GALILEE.
(EDS: IN A20 4TH GRAF MAKE READ X X X FROM THE U.N. OF ANY COUNTRY X X NOT U.SN.)
SC325AES

A105
(200)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JAN. 20 (AP)-AMERICAN DIPLOMATS HERE BELIEVE THE FIVE-MONTH-OLD U.S.-CHINESE NEGOTIATIONS WILL CONTINUE DESPITE PEIPING'S SUDDEN BLAST AGAINST THE WESTERN POSITION.
THESE DIPLOMATS, IT IS UNDERSTOOD, DO NOT CONSIDER THE BITTER EXCHANGE THIS WEEK BETWEEN THE U.S. AND CHINESE ENVOYS WILL RETARD THE TALKS OR BRING THEM OUT OF THEIR USUAL ATMOSPHERE OF SECRECY.
HOWEVER, CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN WARNED THAT UNLESS SPEEDY AGREEMENT IS REACHED, HE WILL CONTINUE TO MAKE PUBLIC HIS VERSION OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THE TALKS.
EARLIER THIS WEEK WANG ISSUED A 2,500-WORD STATEMENT ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES OF BLOCKING A CHINESE-AMERICAN AGREEMENT TO SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES BY PEACEFUL MEANS BY INSISTING ON AMERICAN RIGHTS TO DEFEND FORMOSA FOR CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALISTS.
JOHNSON REPLIED THAT WANG HAD DISTORTED THE FACTS AND HE EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD "AGAIN CHOSEN TO RESORT TO PROPAGANDA." JOHNSON RECALLED THAT AT THE OUTSET OF NEGOTIATIONS, THE TWO ENVOYS AGREED TO ANNOUNCE PROMPTLY ANY AGREEMENT, BUT TO REFRAIN FROM "PUBLICLY AIRING OUR DISAGREEMENTS."
WANG RETORTED THAT HE HAD NOTIFIED JOHNSON IN ADVANCE ABOUT HIS STATEMENT, A PROCEDURE HE SAID THEY HAD AGREED ON ORIGINALLY.
JOHNSON CONFIRMED TODAY THAT HE HAD BEEN FOREWARNED, BUT DECLINED TO MAKE ANY FURTHER COMMENT.
SC840AES

A55FX
KO
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN. 20 (AP)-ALL WAS REPORTED QUIET ACROSS THE FORMOSA STRAIGHT TODAY AFTER THURSDAY'S BIG BOMBARDMENT BY THE CHINESE REDS--2,943 SHELLS AT QUEMOY AND ADJACENT NATIONALIST ISLANDS.
THE BOMBARDMENT WAS THE BIGGEST SINCE SEPT. 3, 1954, WHEN THE REDS POUNDED THE AREA WITH 6,000 SHELLS.
NATIONALIST OFFICIALS SAID A FEW SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED IN THE LATEST ATTACK. THE GENERAL IMPRESSION HERE IS THAT THE FIRING WAS INSPIRED MORE BY POLITICAL THAN MILITARY REASONS.
NATIONALIST QUARTERS REFUSED TO SAY TO WHAT EXTEND QUEMOY REPLIED TO THE RED SHELLING.
HW304APS

A59FX
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN. 20 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL NATIONALIST NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY A DIVISION OF CHINESE COMMUNIST PARATROOPERS HAS BEEN TRANSFERRED TO THE FOOCHOW AREA OF FUKIEN, OPPOSITE FORMOSA.
HW309APS NM

A128
(EDITOR'S NOTE: LOIS MITCHISON IS A 29-YEAR-OLD BRITISH NEWSPAPER REPORTER AND DAUGHTER OF A LABORITE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT. SHE MADE A SWING THROUGH RED CHINA EARLIER THIS WINTER AND IS NOW IN NORTH KOREA. SHE WROTE THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.)
- - -
BY LOIS MITCHISON
PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREA, JAN.20 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER NAM IL CALLED TODAY FOR A FAR EASTERN CONFERENCE, WITH UNITED STATES PARTICIPATION, TO DISCUSS THE KOREAN PROBLEM.
HIS IDEA IS THAT SUCH A CONFERENCE SHOULD TAKE UP, AMONG OTHER THINGS, ALL-KOREAN GENERAL ELECTIONS FOR THE DIVIDED PENINSULA.
"THE KOREAN PEOPLE," NAM IL SAID IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS, "DESIRE AN EARLY CONVOCATION OF A FAR EASTERN CONFERENCE WITH BROAD PARTICIPATION OF THE ASIAN COUNTRIES CONCERNED.
"THEY HOLD THAT THE KOREAN PROBLEM SHOULD BE DISCUSSED AT THE CONFERENCE. THE UNITED STATES IS ALSO ONE OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED.
"THE MISFORTUNES IN ASIA, INCLUDING THE KOREAN WAR, HAVE THEIR CONNECTION WITH THE UNITED STATES. IT FOLLOWS FOR THE UNITED STATES ALSO TO TAKE PART IN SUCH A CONFERENCE."

THE FOREIGN MINISTER ADDED THAT A "UNITED CENTRAL GOVERNMENT OF KOREA SHOULD BE SET UP THROUGH ALL-KOREAN GENERAL ELECTIONS BASED ON THE EXPRESSION OF FREE WILL OF THE NORTH AND SOUTH KOREAN PEOPLE."

"THE CHARACTER OF A STATE SYSTEM," HE CONTINUED, "SHOULD ALSO BE DECIDED BY THE WILL OF THE WHOLE KOREAN PEOPLE. USE OF COERCIVE METHODS BY ONE SIDE AGAINST THE OTHER SHOULD BE PRECLUDED."

NAM IL SAID NORTH KOREA "EAGERLY WISHES TO REALIZE ECONOMIC, CULTURAL, SCIENTIFIC AND ARTISTIC INTERCOURSE" WITH SOUTH KOREA AND ALSO SEEKS FREE MOVEMENT OF PERSONS BETWEEN THE NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

HE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF VIOLATING THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AND SAID THE ARMISTICE DOES NOT "SIGNIFY A LASTING PEACE."

BU1213AES

A49WX

(420) DULLES-FOREIGN

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S EXPRESSION OF COMPLETE FAITH IN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES BROUGHT NEW CALLS TODAY FROM TWO DEMOCRATIC SENATORS FOR A COMPLETE "RE-EXAMINATION" OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

WHILE MOST SENATE REPUBLICANS RALLIED TO THE SUPPORT OF DULLES IN THE CONTROVERSY OVER HIS "BRINK OF WAR" INTERVIEW, ONE, SEN. JENNER (R-IND), ATTACKED HIM FOR WHAT JENNER CALLED A "SOFT POLICY" TOWARD RUSSIAN EXPANSION.

JENNER DID NOT REFER, HOWEVER, TO THE SOURCE OF THE MOST RECENT CONTROVERSY ABOUT THE SECRETARY OF STATE--A LIFE MAGAZINE INTERVIEW IN WHICH DULLES WAS QUOTED AS SAYING ADMINISTRATION POLICY PREVENTED WAR IN ASIA THREE TIMES AND THAT "THE ABILITY TO GET TO THE VERGE WITHOUT GETTING INTO THE WAR IS THE NECESSARY ART."

SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SUGGESTED THAT EISENHOWER "READ THE LIFE MAGAZINE INTERVIEW"--SOMETHING THE PRESIDENT TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HE HADN'T DONE.

AND SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID HE IS TAKING THE FLOOR OF THE SENATE TODAY TO CALL IN A SPEECH FOR "A REVIEW OF OUR ENTIRE FOREIGN POLICY."

SPARKMAN SAID "IT IS MOST UNFORTUNATE FOR OUR FOREIGN POLICY AND FOR THE PEACE OF THE WORLD THAT SECRETARY DULLES LET HIMSELF BE QUOTED AND PICTURED AS HE WAS IN THIS ARTICLE. IN MANY RESPECTS IT WAS A WEIRD TREATMENT OF THE MATTER AND DOESN'T JIBE WITH THE FACTS."

DULLES, HE SAID, "IS SINCERE, AND WORKS HARD, AND THIS ARTICLE WAS MOST UNFORTUNATE." CONGRESS, HE ESAID, "IS GOING TO RE-EXAMINE ALL THE FACTS."

MEANWHILE, DULLES HAD A NEW CHAMPION IN SEN. LANGER (R-ND), WHO FREQUENTLY VOTES AGAINST ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY PROPOSALS.

LANGER AROSE IN THE SENATE YESTERDAY TO CHAMPION DULLES AFTER JENNER SAID IN A LENGTHY SPEECH THAT ALTHOUGH THIS IS AN ELECTION YEAR, "I RECOGNIZE NO SLIGHTEST OBLIGATION TO SUPPORT A CATASTROPHIC FOREIGN POLICY BECAUSE MY PARTY IS IN POWER."

JENNER CONTENDED THIS COUNTRY HAS LET THE ANTI COMMUNIST NATIONS DOWN, AND AGREED AT GENEVA TO AN ATOMIC CEASE-FIRE WHICH HE SAID "TOLD SOVIET LEADERS THAT THEY COULD SUBVERT OR ATTACK SMALL NATIONS WITH IMPUNITY."

LANGER SAID THAT IF JENNER WERE A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, AND HEARD DULLES TESTIFY, "I DON'T THINK HE WOULD HAVE MADE THAT SPEECH."

A50WX

EISENHOWER AND DULLES, LANGER TOLD THE SENATE, "HAVE KEPT THIS COUNTRY OUT OF WAR" AND "ALL OVER THIS COUNTRY THERE IS A FEELING WE WILL NOT BE BROUGHT INTO WAR."

HE SAID DULLES "HAS NOT LET ENGLAND, FRANCE, OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY DICTATE TO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

SEN. WILEY (R-WIS) TOLD A REPORTER THAT "WHEN ALL THE TUMULT AND THE SHOUTING DIES, ONE FACT STANDS OUT: BECAUSE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY DULLES, THE COUNTRY IS AT PEACE."

ON THE OTHER HAND, SEN. MORSE (D-ORE) SAID DEVELOPMENTS IN THE CONTROVERSY "DEMONSTRATE THE NEED FOR A NEW SECRETARY OF STATE."

GG541AES

A167WX

ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 12:45 P.M. EST FRIDAY JAN. 20

(550) FIRST LEAD DULLES-FOREIGN

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)-SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) CALLED TODAY FOR A FULL-SCALE CONGRESSIONAL REVIEW OF WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' "DIPLOMACY OF THE BRINK."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE SENATE, HE SAID THIS COUNTRY MUST REVISE ITS FOREIGN POLICY TO MEET A SOVIET DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE ALREADY IN "HIGH GEAR" OR FACE THE LOSS OF "COUNTLESS MILLIONS OF OUR CITIZENS AND HUNDREDS OF BILLIONS OF DOLLARS."

MANSFIELD, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE NEED FOR REVIEW IS POINTED UP BY THE LIFE MAGAZINE ARTICLE QUOTING DULLES AS SAYING THAT ADMINISTRATION POLICY PREVENTED WAR IN ASIA THREE TIMES.

DEMOCRATS HAVE BEEN HAMMERING AWAY AT THE STATEMENT, ATTRIBUTED TO DULLES IN THE ARTICLE THAT "THE ABILITY TO GET TO THE VERGE WITHOUT GETTING INTO WAR IS THE NECESSARY ART." DULLES HIMSELF HAS BACKED AWAY FROM IT, SAYING HE WOULD NOT HAVE PUT IT THAT WAY FOR PUBLICATION.

WHILE MOST SENATE REPUBLICANS RALLIED TO THE SUPPORT OF DULLES IN THE CONTROVERSY OVER THE ARTICLE, ONE, SEN. JENNER (R-IND), CRITICIZED HIM IN THE SENATE YESTERDAY FOR WHAT JENNER CALLED A "SOFT POLICY" TOWARD RUSSIAN EXPANSION.

AND SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SUGGESTED TO REPORTERS THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER--WHO AT A NEWS CONFERENCE EXPRESSED COMPLETE FAITH IN DULLES--SHOULD READ THE LIFE ARTICLE. EISENHOWER SAID HE HADN'T READ IT.

CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ENDORSED MANSFIELD'S PROPOSAL FOR A REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL POLICIES.

GEORGE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE REGARDS MANSFIELD'S SUMMARY OF WORLD CONDITIONS AS "SOBER AND DISPASSIONATE."

"FOREIGN POLICY IS GOING TO BE DISCUSSED IN HERE UNTIL THE ELECTION," GEORGE SAID, WAVING A HAND IN THE DIRECTION OF THE SENATE CHAMBER. "I THINK IT WILL BE A GOOD THING BECAUSE THERE ARE SOME SECTORS OF FOREIGN POLICY THAT NEED A MORE COMPLETE REVIEW THAN THEY HAVE EVER BEEN GIVEN BY CONGRESS."

GEORGE SAID HE WAS ALLUDING TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S PLAN TO ASK FOR A LONG-RANGE COMMITMENT ON FOREIGN AID, A MOVE TO WHICH HAS ANNOUNCED OPPOSITION.

MANSFIEL SAID "THE WHEELS OF REVIEW" OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY "HAVE BEGUN TO TURN BOTH HERE AND ABROAD" AS A RESULT OF THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE.

"IT IS LONG PAST DUE," HE DECLARED.

"FOR THREE YEARS WE HAVE LIVED ON BORROWED TIME IN FOREIGN RELATIONS," MANSFIELD DECLARED, ADDING "I HAVE FAILED TO FIND ONE MAJOR NEW APPROACH TO THE SITUATION ABROAD IN THE LAST FEW YEARS."

THERE ARE, HE SAID, "ADVERTISING GIMMICKS; THERE ARE NEW WORDS; THERE ARE LOUDER WORDS WHICH FEWER AND FEWER PEOPLE HEED."

A168WX

BUT THESE GIMMICKS AND WORDS, HE CONTINUED, ADD UP TO THE CONTINUANCE OF POLICIES DEVISED LONG BEFORE THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TOOK OFFICE, AND THEY ARE NOW "DRESSED UP IN 'THE DIPLOMACY OF THE BRINK.'"

MANSFIELD SAID HE DID NOT DOUBT DULLES' "HONORABLE INTENTIONS," BUT THAT HE SHOULD HAVE USED MEANS OTHER THAN A MAGAZINE ARTICLE TO "LAY BEFORE THE COUNTRY AND THE WORLD AN ACCURATE PICTURE OF THE INNER WORKINGS OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY."

HE SAID PAST POLICIES, INAUGURATED UNDER DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATIONS WERE "BOLD, INTELLIGENT AND EFFECTIVE," IN STEMMING THE TIDE OF SOVIET ADVANCE TOWARDS THE MIDDLE EAST AND IN WESTERN EUROPE" BUT IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD THE SITUATION HAS CHANGED."

"A SOVIET DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE, SPEARHEADED BY MESSRS. KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN IS IN HIGH GEAR IN ASIA AND HAS JUMPED THE WALL OF CONTAINMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST," MANSFIELD DECLARED.

"THE GERMAN AND JAPANESE SITUATIONS ARE IN A PERCEPTIBLE TRANSITION, NORTH AFRICA IS IN TURMOIL AND THE REPERCUSSIONS PUSH FRANCE CLOSER TO POLITICAL DISASTER. WESTERN EUROPE, GROPING TOWARDS UNITY, IS IN A DECISIVE STRUGGLE AT THIS MOMENT WITH ITS INNER FORCES OF DISUNITY."

NOTHING, HE SAID, IS SETTLED IN KOREA AND "THE OFF-SHORE ISLANDS MAY YET LEAD US INTO A MILITARY INVOLVMENT WITH COMMUNIST CHINA IF NOT TO WORLD WAR III ITSELF." AND "THE DANGER OF A CATASTROPHE IN INDOCHINA" HAS NOT YET PASSED.

HE ADDED THAT GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S SATURDAY EVENING POST ARTICLE "HAS RAISED QUESTIONS INVOLVING THE CAPACITY OF OUR ARMED FORCES TO MEET THE COMMITMENTS" ALREADY UNDERTAKEN, AND "THESE QUESTIONS, TOO, WILL NEED TO BE EXAMINED."

IT DOESN'T HELP MATTERS, HE SAID, FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO "ISSUE DISCLAIMERS AFTER THE WORDS OF HIS SUBORDINATES, CIVILIAN AND MILITARY ALIKE HAVE DONE THE DAMAGE."

MEANWHILE, DULLES ETC., 8TH GRAPH A49

END ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 12:45 P.M. EST FRIDAY, JAN. 20.

JC1220PES

1956

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

A46 WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS REPORTED TO BE SEEKING NEW FOREIGN POLICY MEASURES TO COUNTER WHAT OFFICIALS CONSIDER A GIGANTIC SOVIET "TROJAN HORSE" OPERATION DIRECTED AGAINST THE FREE COUNTRIES OF ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA.

WHAT THESE MEASURES MIGHT BE IS NOT STATED, BUT THE ADMINISTRATION LEADERS ARE SAID TO FEEL THAT SO FAR THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS FAILED TO DEVELOP THE BOLD, IMAGINATIVE POLICIES NECESSARY TO MEET THE NEW RUSSIAN THREAT.

MOSCOW IN RECENT MONTHS HAS MADE SWEEPING OFFERS OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE AND TECHNICAL ADVISERS TO COUNTRIES LIKE AFGHANISTAN AND EGYPT AND HELD OUT THE PROSPECT OF AID AND TRADE TO LATIN AMERICA.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ARE REPORTED TO FEEL THAT THESE MOVES HAVE SHOWN THE KIND OF COLD WAR CONFLICT RUSSIA INTENDS TO WAGE FOR THE NEXT FIVE OR TEN YEARS. THE MOSCOW OFFERS ARE CONSIDERED HERE TO BE IN PART PHONY BECAUSE THE BELIEF IS THAT THE SOVIETS DO NOT INTEND TO MAKE GOOD ON MANY OF THEM; THAT, IN FACT, IT LACKS THE RESOURCES TO DO SO.

FOR THE REST, WHEREVER SOVIET AID IS PROVIDED, AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE MOSCOW'S REAL PURPOSE WILL BE TO INFILTRATE THE TARGET COUNTRIES WITH TRAINED POLITICAL AGENTS INSTRUCTED TO PREPARE THE WAY FOR A COMMUNIST TAKEOVER. HENCE THE TERM "TROJAN HORSE."

1956

20 24 5235

HOW EFFECTIVELY THE UNITED STATES CAN DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM OF DEVELOPING NEW POLICIES AMID THE EXCITEMENT AND CONTROVERSY OF A PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN YEAR IS A QUESTION CURRENTLY CAUSING OFFICIAL CONCERN. AN EISENHOWER PROPOSAL FOR AUTHORITY TO MAKE LONG-TERM FOREIGN AID COMMITMENTS HAS ALREADY ENCOUNTERED STIFF CONGRESSIONAL OPPOSITION.

EISENHOWER AND DULLES HAVE DECIDED TO MAKE A FIGHT FOR THAT PROPOSITION ON THE GROUND THAT IT IS ESSENTIAL IN DEALING WITH THE NEW SOVIET THREAT. THERE IS NO REASON TO THINK, HOWEVER, THAT OTHER RADICALLY NEW PROPOSALS, POSSIBLY INVOLVING SUBSTANTIAL SUMS OF MONEY OR CHANGES IN TRADE AND AID POLICIES, WOULD NOT MEET A SIMILAR RESISTANCE.

EISENHOWER AND DULLES ARE REPRESENTED BY AUTHORITATIVE ADMINISTRATION SOURCES AS FEARING THAT UNCERTAINTIES AND DISPUTES OF THE POLITICAL YEAR MAY LIMIT AND POSSIBLY SERIOUSLY IMPAIR AMERICAN LEADERSHIP OF THE FREE WORLD AT A CRITICAL TIME.

DEMOCRATS HAVE A QUICK REPLY TO THAT. THEY ACCUSE THE ADMINISTRATION OF UPSETTING THE BIPARTISAN APPLECART AND CAUSING DISMAY IN ALLIED COUNTRIES BY SUCH THINGS AS THE DULLES MAGAZINE INTERVIEW, IN WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION WAS PICTURED AS HAVING WALKED TO THE BRINK OF WAR THRICE AND AVERTED IT BY "STRONG ACTION."

THERE ALSO HAS BEEN CRITICISM THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS FAILED TO MAKE BI-PARTISAN COOPERATION A TWO-WAY STREET. FOR EXAMPLE, OFFICIALS DID NOT MAKE CLEAR TO CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS IN ADVANCE THAT THEY INTENDED TO ASK FOR ALMOST FIVE BILLION DOLLARS IN NEW FOREIGN AID MONEY THIS YEAR RATHER THAN ABOUT $2,700,000,000 (B) AS CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS HAD EXPECTED. WHEN THE LARGER FIGURE WAS ANNOUNCED A FEW WEEKS AGO IT MET SURPRISE AND DREW A CRITICAL REACTION.

THERE WAS SOME CONSULTATION WITH "THE HILL" ON THE LONG-RANGE FOREIGN AID PROPOSAL, DULLES TOLD A RECENT PRESS CONFERENCE, BUT HE INDICATED IT DID NOT GO FAR ENOUGH. BOTH CHAIRMAN GEORGE OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND HAVE SPOKEN OUT AGAINST THE PROPOSAL. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS NOW SAY THAT THE NATURE AND PURPOSE OF THE PROPOSAL HAVE NOT BEEN CLEARLY UNDERSTOOD, THOUGH IT WAS THEIR RESPONSIBILITY TO EXPLAIN IT.

IN AN EVIDENT EFFORT TO MEND BI-PARTISAN LINKS, EISENHOWER HAS INVITED GEORGE TO DISCUSS FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS WITH HIM ON MONDAY.

DULLES ALSO IS REPORTED TO BE NOW WORKING ON THE POSSIBILITY OF TAKING ONE OR TWO OF THE MOST CRITICAL CURRENT ISSUES OUT OF THE ARENA OF PARTY DEBATE. HE IS DESCRIBED AS HOPING THAT AMERICAN POLICIES TOWARD ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES MAY BE SO TREATED.

RZ553PES

A174WX

(300)

HARRISBURG, PA., JAN. 20 (AP)-A KEY U. S. DIPLOMAT SAID TODAY THE SOVIET BLOC IS GOING ALL OUT TO EXPAND ITS ECONOMIC INFLUENCE IN THE MID-EAST, AFRICA AND ASIA.

"THIS SOVIET DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE PRESENTS OUR AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY AND DIPLOMACY AN ACUTE AND DIFFICULT SITUATION," ROBERT MURPHY, DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE, SAID.

MURPHY, THE DEPARTMENT'S NO. 3 OFFICIAL AND ITS ACE TROUBLESHOOTER, MADE HIS STATEMENTS IN AN ADDRESS FOR THE PENNSYLVANIA BAR ASSN.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT FEAR THIS NEW COMMUNIST CHALLENGE, AS ECONOMIC COMPETITION IS THE KIND AT WHICH AMERICA EXCELS.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES SUCCEEDED IN PUTTING THE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE BACK ON THEIR FEET AFTER WORLD WAR II THROUGH ECONOMIC AND MILITARY HELP. BUT HE SAID THAT THESE COUNTRIES AGREE WITH U. S. ASSUMPTIONS ABOUT ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STRUCTURES AND ABOUT THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM. IN CONTRAST, HE SAID, NEW NATIONS IN THE MID-EAST, AFRICA AND ASIA "ARE STRUGGLING FOR THEIR EXISTENCE" AND ARE NOT ALWAYS AWARE OF THE COMMUNIST DANGER.

IN A SHIFT OF POLICY, HE SAID, THE COMMUNISTS "ARE NOW ENGAGED IN COMPETITION WITH US AND CYNICALLY HAVE CHOSEN OUR OWN METHODS."

"THE USSR, ITS SATELLITES IN EUROPE, AND (COMMUNIST) CHINA, ARE WORKING TOGETHER TO THE EXTENT OF THEIR ABILITY TO EXPAND THEIR ECONOMIC INFLUENCE IN THE COUNTRIES OF THE NEAR EAST, AFRICA AND ASIA," MURPHY SAID.

"SIGNS OF THIS ACTIVITY CAN BE SEEN IN EGYPT, THE SUDAN, AFGHANISTAN, INDIA, BURMA AND INDONESIA."

IN THESE AREAS, HE SAID, THE COMMUNISTS ARE TRADING ON THE WAKENING HOPES OF THE PEOPLE TO "LIVE IN DIGNITY FREE FROM THE ANCIENT SPECTRES OF PESTILENCE AND FAMINE."

FORMERLY, HE SAID, RUSSIA DID EVERYTHING IN ITS POWER TO HINDER ECONOMIC GROWTH IN COUNTRIES OUTSIDE ITS SPHERE.

HE SAID THE SHIFT TO ECONOMIC HELP WAS CAUSED BY TWO PRINCIPAL REASONS:

FREE WORLD STRENGTH AND REALIZATION THAT "STALINIST POLICIES WERE NOT PAYING DIVIDENDS."

SU1253PES

A41LA
430

LOS ANGELES, JAN. 20 (AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON SAID TODAY THAT HE AND ADMIRAL ARTHUR W.RADFORD THOUGHT GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY AGREED TO CUTS IN ARMY MANPOWER AS SHOWN IN THE 1954 STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE, BUT EVIDENTLY RIDGWAY'S OPINIONS CHANGED LATER.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD STATED IN THAT MESSAGE THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED MILITARY DECREASES IN THE 1955 FISCAL BUDGET. RIDG

CHIEFS OF STAFF UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED MILITARY DECREASES IN THE 1955 FISCAL BUDGET. RIDGWAY THEN WAS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, RETIRING LAST JUNE.

WRITING IN THE SATURDAY EVENING POST, RIDGWAY SAID HE HAD "MOST EMPHATICALLY NOT CONCURRED" IN THE PROGRAM TO CUT ARMY MANPOWER. RIDGWAY ALSO SAID HE HAD BEEN PRESSURED TO FIT HIS VIEWS INTO WHAT HE CALLED "A PRECONCEIVED POLITICO-MILITARY 'PARTY LINE.'"

WILSON GOT INTO THE CONTROVERSY TUESDAY WHEN HE TOLD A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE HE THOUGHT RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT ABOUT OPPOSING ARMY CUTS WAS "CORRECT," AND THAT THE FORMER ARMY CHIEF HAD "CONTINUALLY ADVOCATED A HIGHER STRENGTH FOR THE ARMY THAN THE OTHER CHIEFS."

BUT WHEN THE DEFENSE SECRETARY ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE AND RADFORD THOUGHT RIDGWAY HAD CONCURRED IN THE REDUCTION.

RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS, BACKED UP WILSON ON THIS POINT YESTERDAY WHEN HE SAID IN WASHINGTON THAT "AS FAR AS I CAN RECALL" THERE WAS UNANIMITY AMONG THE MEMBERS OF THE TOP MILITARY GROUP.

ASKED TO RECONCILE THIS SEEMING CONTRADICTION, WILSON SAID EARLY TODAY THERE REALLY WAS NOTHING TO RECONCILE; RIDGWAY FIRST HAD AGREED, THEN SOME TIME LATER RIDGWAY DISAGREED.

WILSON CONFERRED PRIVATELY WITH A LOCAL GROUP UNTIL A FEW MINUTES BEFORE MIDNIGHT. IN A HOTEL CONFERENCE ROOM. WHEN HE EMERGED HE DECLINED TO STATE THE NATURE OF THE MEETING EXCEPT THAT IT WAS NOT POLITICAL.

AS HE WALKED ACROSS THE LOBBY AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT QUESTIONED HIM ABOUT THE VARIANCE BETWEEN HIS RIDGWAY COMMENTS TUESDAY AND HIS REMARKS UPON ARRIVAL HERE LAST NIGHT.

"BOTH ADMIRAL RADFORD AND I THOUGHT GEN.RIDGWAY CONCURRED IN THE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS OUTLINED IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE," HE SAID. "RIDGWAY LATER DISAGREED ON THE LEVEL OF ARMY FORCES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR OF 1955."

ASKED WHEN GEN.RIDGWAY HAD STATED THAT HE WAS NO LONGER IN AGREEMENT ON THE CUTS, WILSON REPLIED:

"I DON'T HAVE THAT INFORMATION AT HAND. IT IS CONTAINED IN MY PAPERS. THEY ARE IN WASHINGTON."

IN PITTSBURGH, GEN. RIDGWAY SAID HE WAS IN NO POSITION TO COMMENT ON THE REMARKS BY DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON OR ADMIRAL RADFORD, ADDING:

"I DO NOT HAVE ACCESS TO THE RECORDS. THEY ARE IN WASHINGTON AND MY SUGGESTION IS TO CHECK THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

WILSON ALSO SAID THAT IN HIS WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE TUESDAY HE WAS TALKING ABOUT THE LEVEL OF ARMY FORCES FOR FISCAL 1955, AND THAT LAST NIGHT IN LOS ANGELES HE WAS REFERRING TO THE 1954 STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE. THESE, HE SAID, ARE TWO DIFFERENT THINGS.

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY THEN ENDED THE CONVERSATION BY STEPPING INTO AN ELEVATOR WITHOUT EXPLAINING HOW THEY DIFFER.

THE RIDGWAY CRITICISM WAS BROUGHT UP YESTERDAY AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON, AND HE REFERRED THE MATTER TO RADFORD AND WILSON.

EISENHOWER SAID HIS MESSAGE WAS CHECKED FOR ACCURACY AT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

"THE PRESIDENT DID EXACTLY THE RIGHT THING IN REFERRING THE CONTROVERSY TO RADFORD AND ME," WILSON SAID UPON HIS ARRIVAL LAST NIGHT. AS FOR "PRESSURING" RIDGWAY, HE OBSERVED:

"I NEVER THOUGHT I WAS THAT GOOD, TO PRESSURE A FOUR-STAR GENERAL LIKE THAT. I DON'T WANT TO GET INTO A CONTROVERSY WITH GEN. RIDGWAY X X X"

THE WHOLE THING, SAID THE SECRETARY, MIGHT BE A MISUNDERSTANDING. RIDGWAY, AS ARMY CHIEF AND MEMBER OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, "WORE TWO HATS," SAID WILSON, ADDING:

"SOMETIMES THE TWO HATS DON'T FIT EQUALLY."

DW155APS NM

A137WA

RADFORD (280)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIAN CONCENTRATION ON TECHNOLOGICAL SKILLS RAISES "THE GRAVE POSSIBILITY THAT THE SOVIETS COULD DEVELOP IN SOME PARTICULAR FIELD A WEAPON MORE RADICALLY ADVANCED THAN WE HAVE."

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SAID THIS POSSIBILITY MAKES THE CONTINUOUS FLOW OF SUPERIOR WEAPONS TO AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES "A TREMENDOUS CHALLENGE."

RADFORD, WHO RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM A ROUND-THE-WORLD TRIP OF INSPECTIONS AND CONFERENCES, SET DOWN HIS IDEAS IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE WOMEN'S FORUM ON NATIONAL SECURITY.

HE SAID THERE SEEMS TO BE A BELIEF THAT WE CAN DO EVERYTHING BETTER THAN EVERYONE ELSE, ADDING THAT "WE PROPAGANDIZE OURSELVES IN THIS BELIEF IN ALL SORTS OF MEDIA--ADVERTISING MONTH AFTER MONTH THAT OUR PRODUCTS ARE THE BEST AND THE FINEST."

FOR THOSE WHO SUBSCRIBE TO SUCH BELIEFS RADFORD CITED "THE RECENT SOVIET ADVANCES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF MODERN LONG RANGE BOMBERS,

20 24-5237

SUBMARINES, JET ENGINES AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS."
ON THAT BASIS HE SAID HE SEES "NO RATIONAL GROUNDS TO PRE-SUPPOSE THAT AMERICAN DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY IS INVINCIBLE."
THE CAPABILITIES OF ALL ELEMENTS OF A ROUNDED DEFENSE FORCE MUST BE INCREASED AS A DETERRENT TO VARIOUS FORMS OF AGGRESSION, RADFORD SAID. IN THE AIR HE PARTICULARIZED:
"KEEPING OURSELVES THE FOREMOST AIR POWER IN THE WORLD DOES NOT ENVISAGE, NOR REQUIRE, THE GREATEST NUMBER OF AIRPLANES. BUT IT DOES ENVISAGE AND REQUIRE THE GREATEST AIRPLANES IN QUALITY, THE BEST AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, THE MOST EFFICIENT GUIDED MISSILES, THE FINEST CREWS, AND A COMPREHENSIVE SYSTEM OF BASES."
SU1036AES

B33
NIGHT LEAD HUGHES (430)
NEW YORK, JAN. 20 (AP)-JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., CHAIRMAN OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION, SAID TODAY HE HAD NO INKLING AT THE TIME THAT ANTI-MCCARTHY MATERIAL FED TO HIM BY PAUL R. HUGHES WAS FAKED.
HUGHES IS ON TRIAL FOR PERJURY. THE CASE GREW OUT OF HUGHES' TESTIMONY TO A FEDERAL GRAND JURY THAT WAS INVESTIGATING EX-COMMUNIST WITNESS HARVEY MATUSOW, WHO LATER RECANTED HIS TESTIMONY AGAINST COMMUNISTS.
THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES THAT HUGHES, REJECTED FOR A JOB AS AN INVESTIGATOR WITH SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY'S (R-WIS) SENATE INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE, WENT TO ENEMIES OF MCCARTHY WITH FORGED DOCUMENTS PURPORTING TO SHOW MCCARTHY'S "ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES."
ONE OF THE PERSONS HUGHES WENT TO WAS RAUH, HEAD OF AN ORGANIZATION THAT WAS FIGHTING MCCARTHY "TOOTH AND NAIL."
RAUH SAID HE HAD COMPLETE CONFIDENCE IN HUGHES DURING MOST OF 1954, AND NEVER TRIED TO CHECK ON HIS STORY THAT HE WAS A BONA FIDE INVESTIGATOR FOR MCCARTHY'S COMMITTEE, WITH INSIDE INFORMATION TO SELL.
NOR DID HE TRY TO CHECK ON A FICTITIOUS "BILL DECKER" WHO, HUGHES SAID, WAS FURNISHING SOME OF THE ANTI-MCCARTHY DOCUMENTS. TESTIMONY HAS SHOWN THAT DECKER EXISTED ONLY IN HUGHES' IMAGINATION.
RAUH SAID HE TURNED OVER THE HUGHEST MATERIAL TO THE WASHINGTON POST IN JUNE, 1954. WHEN HE RETURNED FROM EUROPE THREE MONTHS LATER, RAUH SAID, THE NEWSPAPER INFORMED HIM THAT A CHECK SHOWED HUGHES' MATERIAL WAS FALSE AND FICTITIOUS.

B34
WHEN HUGHES ASKED HIM TO TAKE THE MATERIAL TO ANOTHER NEWSPAPER, RAUH SAID HE TOLD HIM "I WOULDN'T TOUCH THE MATERIAL UNTIL DECKER WALKED INTO THE OFFICE...EVEN AS SLOW AS I AM IN AWAKENING, I REALIZED THEN HE (DECKER) DIDN'T EXIST."
ONE OF THE COUNTS OF THE INDICTMENT AGAINST HUGHSST CONCERNS HIS GRAND JURY TESTIMONY THAT HE WAS PRESENT AT A MEETING OF RAUH AND EXECUTIVES OF THE WASHINGTON POST AT WHICH THE SUBJECT OF MATUSOW'S RECANTING HIS TESTIMONY WAS DISCUSSED.
HUGHES TESTIFIED THIS MEETING TOOK PLACE IN OCTOBER, 1954.
RAUH SAID HE NEVER TALKED ABOUT MATUSOW WITH ANYONE IN 1954, AND NEVER HEARD OF THE TURNABOUT WITNESS UNTIL JANUARY, 1955.
HUGHES ALLEGED FALSE TESTIMONY WAS TO THE EFFECT THAT AT THIS MEETING RAUH SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD BY JAMES WECHSLER, EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK POST, THAT MATUSOW'S PROGRESS TOWARD RECANLING HIS TESTIMONY WAS "IN EXCESS OF EXPECTATIONS."
ACTUALLY, RAUH SAID TODAY IN WINDING UP HIS FOUR DAYS ON THE WITNESS STAND, WECHSLER TOLD HIM IN JANUARY, 1955, THAT MATUSOW HAD "COME IN AND TRIED TO GET THE NEW YORK POST INTERESTED IN HIS RECANTATION" BUT WAS TOLD THE NEWSPAPER WAS NOT INTERESTED.

RAUH TESTIFIED THAT HE NEVER ASKED HUGHES TO FURNISH DEROGATORY INFORMATION ABOUT MCCARTHY FOR POLITICAL USE, BUT WAS ONLY INTERESTED IN THE PURPORTED "ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES" OF MCCARTHY.
MCCARTHY HAS SAID THAT HUGHES NEVER WAS A STAFF MEMBER OF HIS COMMITTEE.
JF632PES

B108 (330)
FIRST LEAD HUGHES TRIAL
NEW YORK, JAN. 20 (AP)-JOSEPH L.RAUH JR., NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION, TESTIFIED TODAY HE NEVER ASKED PAUL H.HUGHES TO SUPPLY DEROGATORY INFORMATION ABOUT SEN.JOSEPH R.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TO BE USED FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES.
HE SAID HE WAS INTERESTED ONLY IN INFORMATION AS TO WHETHER MCCARTHY HAD DONE ANYTHING "ILLEGAL."
RAUH TESTIFIED IN THE FEDERAL COURT PERJURY TRIAL OF HUGHES, 35, OF ALEXANDRIA, VA., AN INVESTIGATOR. HUGHES IS ACCUSED OF LYING TO A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN A CASE INVOLVING HARVEY MATUSOW, FORMER COMMUNIST AND TURNABOUT WITNESS.
RAUH, UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION, ALSO TESTIFIED HE NEVER WAS AWARE THAT "BILL DECKER," A SUPPOSED ASSISTANT OF HUGHES, WAS A MYTHICAL PERSON.
HE SAID HE NEVER CHECKED ON "DECKER" ALTHOUGH THE BULK OF THE $4,600 HE GAVE HUGHES FOR EXPENSES IN GATHERING INFORMATION ON MCCARTHY WAS SUPPOSED TO GO TO "DECKER."
RAUH SAID THAT NEITHER DID HE CHECK WITH MCCARTHY'S SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE TO DETERMINE WHETHER HUGHES WORKED FOR THE COMMITTEE AS ALLEGEDLY ASSERTED BY HUGHES.
THE WITNESS SAID THE ADA, A SELF-DESCRIBED PRO-NEW DEAL AND ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUP, WAS FIGHTING MCCARTHY "TOOTH AND NAIL" AT THE TIME, IN 1954.
RAUH SAID HE BELIEVED THEN THAT SIX STATEMENTS DRAWN UP BY "DECKER" WERE AUTHENTIC AND THAT HE CONSIDERED THEM TO REPRESENT "SUBORNING PERJURY" BY THE MCCARTHY COMMITTEE.
THE STATEMENTS, HE SAID, PURPORTED THAT THE MCCARTHY COMMITTEE WAS TRYING TO GET PEOPLE TO MAKE UNTRUE STATEMENTS AT HEARINGS.
HE SAID THE DOCUMENTS WERE NOT NOTARIZED BUT THAT HE MADE NO ATTEMPT TO CHECK THE STATEMENTS, ADDRESSES OR PLACES OF EMPLOYMENT OF THE PERSONS PURPORTEDLY QUOTED IN THE DOCUMENTS.
RAUH HOPED TO HAVE THE MATERIAL PRINTED IN THE WASHINGTON POST.
HE SAID THAT WHEN HE RETURNED FROM A THREE-MONTH TRIP INEUROPE IN 1954 HE LEARNED THAT HUGHES HAD ARRANGED THROUGH ALFRED FRIENDLY, THEN ASSISTANT MANAGING EDITOR OF THE WASHINGTON POST, FOR A $2,000 LOAN FROM PAUL PORTER, WASHINGTON ATTORNEY, AND ROBERT EICHOLZ, A FRIEND OF RAUH'S.
RAUH SAID HE PAID BACK $1,000 EACH TO PORTER AND EICHOLZ.
THE WASHINGTON POST ITSELF HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE LOAN.
THE NEWSPAPER RAN A CHECK ON HUGHES' DOCUMENTS AND STATEMENTS AND FOUND THEM TO BE FALSE.
IN OCTOBER, 1954, RAUH TESTIFIED, HE GAVE HUGHES $1,300 WHEN HUGHES TOLD HIM HE WAS QUITTING A JOB WITH THE MCCARTHY SUBCOMMITTEE. MCCARTHY SAYS HUGHES NEVER WAS EMPLOYED BY HIS COMMITTEE. THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES HUGHES FORGED DOCUMENTS PURPORTING TO SHOW HE WAS EMPLOYED BY THAT AGENCY.
RAUH SAID HE WAS TOLD LATER THAT THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES-HERALD WOULD NOT, AFTER ITS OWN INVESTIGATION, PUBLISH THE HUGHES

MATERIAL.
THE WITNESS ADDED: "I NOW REALIZE, TWO YEARS LATER, THAT PERHAPS I DID NOT READ IT (THE MATERIAL) AS CAREFULLY AS I SHOULD HAVE."
RAUH DENIED HE EVER DISCUSSED ANY SORT OF FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS WITH MATUSOW, THE EX-COMMUNIST AND FORMER FBI INFORMANT NOW UNDER INDICTMENT.
FIVE OF THE SIX COUNTS AGAINST HUGHES CHARGE HE LIED TO A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN SAYING HE HAD HEARD SUCH DISCUSSIONS ON THE PART OF RAUH AND OTHERS. THE GRAND JURY WAS PROBING THE MATUSOW CASE AT THE TIME.
HA359AES

A81WX
WASHINGTON,JAN.20 (AP)-SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TONIGHT THAT METHODIST BISHOP G. BROMLEY OXNAM IS GOING TO AID IN THE AUSTRALIAN TOUR OF A CZECH DESCRIBED BY MCCARTHY AS "NO.1 COMMUNIST SPOKESMAN IN THE RELIGIOUS WORLD."
OXNAM AND MCCARTHY HAVE LONG BEEN BITTER FOES. THE BISHOP, WHO DECLARES HE IS STRONGLY ANTI-COMMUNIST, HAS ACCUSED MCCARTHY OF SPREADING "A SUFFOCATING FOG."
ASKED IN NEW YORK TO COMMENT ON MCCARTHY'S STATEMENT, THE BISHOP DECLARED:
"IT IS EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO COMMENT ON A REPORT THAT IS FALSE AND RIDICULOUS."
MCCARTHY IDENTIFIED THE CZECH AS PROF.JOSEF L.HROMADKA, AND SAID HROMADKA PLANS TO LECTURE IN AUSTRALIA IN THE COMING WEEKS, WITH THE TOUR TO BE CLIMAXED BY A RALLY AT SYDNEY FEB.5.
MCCARTHY SAID IN A SENATE FLOOR SPEECH HROMADKA WAS DENOUNCED IN THE AUSTRALIAN PRESS WHEN HE VISITED THE COUNTRY IN 1954 BUT THIS YEAR "DECIDED TO SURROUND HIS TOUR WITH AN AURA OF RESPECTABILITY."
"A TEAM OF WESTERN CHURCHMEN THEREFORE DECIDED TO ACCOMPANY HIM ON HIS TOUR," THE SENATOR WENT ON.
"THE MOST NOTABLE FIGURE IN THE HROMADKA ENTOURAGE IS BISHOP G. BROMLEY OXNAM. OXNAM AND THE REST OF THE 'RESPECTABLE' TEAMS WILL MEET HROMADKA IN AUSTRALIA AND CO-ORDINATE THEIR ACTIVITIES WITH HIS.
"ACCORDING TO THE PRESENT PLAN, THE CLIMAX OF THE HROMADKA TOUR WILL BE A HUGE EXTRAVANGANZA IN SYDNEY AT WHICH HROMADKA WILL BE THE FEATURED SPEAKER. OXNAM WILL APPEAR ON THE PLATFORM AND GIVE A SPEECH. THIS WILL GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT AMERICAN CHRISTIANS SUPPORT THIS COMMUNIST SPOKESMAN."
BISHOP OXNAM TOLD A NEWSMAN IN NEW YORK:
"THE FACTS ARE THAT THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES IS TO MEET IN SYDNEY ON FEB. 6. THE WORLD COUNCIL IS COMPOSED OF 167 CHURCHES FROM 48 NATIONS WITH A MEMBERSHIP OF APPROXIMATELY 200 MILLION PERSONS.
"WE SHALL BE ENTERTAINED BY THE ARCHBISHOP OF SYDNEY, RECEIVED BY THE PRIME MINISTER AND HIS CABINET AND PARTICIPATE IN IMPORTANT RELIGIOUS MEETINGS IN THE MAJOR CENTERS OF AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.
"THIS IS NOT A HROMADKA TOUR, NOR ARE ANY OF US IN HIS ENTOURAGE. THIS INFORMATION COMES FROM A LITTLE, DISSIDENT GROUP THAT IS IN NO SENSE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE MAJOR DENOMINATIONS OF THE NATION.
"HROMADKA IS A MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, REPRESENTING ONE OF THE CHURCHES OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA."
HW1107PES

A92WX
(300) (WX) NEW YORK, JAN. 20 (AP)-CHARLES COLLINGWOOD, PRESIDENT OF THE NEW YORK LOCAL OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TELEVISION AND RADIO ARTISTS, SAID TODAY "THE DEGREE OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN RADIO AND TELEVISION WAS EXAGGERATED FROM THE BEGINNING."
COLLINGWOOD, REPLYING TO COMMENTS MADE BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN ITS ANNUAL REPORT RECENTLY, SAID IN A STATEMENT:
"NOW THAT THE PEOPLE ARE BEGINNING TO LOOK AT THESE MATTERS DISPASSIONATELY, IT IS CLEAR THAT THE DEGREE OF COMMUNISTS INFILTRATION IN RADIO AND TELEVISION WAS EXAGGERATED FROM THE BEGINNING. THIS IS NOT TO SAY THAT THE PROBLEM WAS NOT A REAL ONE AND MAY NOT BE AGAIN, BUT THE SAFEGUARDS WHICH EXIST IN OUR UNION CONSTITUTIONS, AND NORMAL MANAGEMENT PRACTICES ARE MORE THAN SUFFICIENT TO DEAL WITH THE SITUATION.
"IT IS REGRETTABLE THAT THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES HAS PAINTED A PICTURE OF THE INDUSTRY WHICH IS NOT ONLY INACCURATE BUT TENDS TO PERPETUATE RATHER THAN ELIMINATE THE ABUSES OF THE RECENT PAST."
THE HOUSE COMMITTEE SAID THAT IT HAD FOUND IN ITS HEARINGS IN NEW YORK THAT THROUGH PACKAGE SHOWS ON RADIO AND TELEVISION "COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS AND APOLOGISTS HAVE BEEN SENT INTO THE LIVING ROOM OF THE AMERICAN HOME."
THE COMMITTEE SAID IT FOUND THE MAJOR NETWORKS HAVE A POLICY OF NOT HIRING ENTERTAINERS WHO HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED UNDER OATH AS COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS. BUT IT ADDED THE NETWORKS ARE NOT EQUIPPED TO MAKE INVESTIGATIONS TO DETERMINE WHETHER PERFORMERS ARE COMMUNISTS.
COLLINGWOOD SAID THE CONSTITUTION OF THE FEDERATION OF TELEVISION AND RADIO ARTISTS PROVIDES THAT NO PERSON SHALL REMAIN A MEMBER OR BE ELIGIBLE FOR MEMBERSHIP IF HE HAS IN ANY WAY AIDED THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR ANY ORGANIZATION DECLARED SUBVERSIVE BY THE GOVERNMENT.
COLLINGWOOD SAID THE NEW YORK LOCAL HAD JUST ELECTED A SLATE OF OFFICERS AND 27 BOARD MEMBERS AND THAT "THERE WERE NO COMMUNISTS AMONG THOSE ELECTED NOR ANY DUPES EITHER."
HY848PESNM

B1WX (Q IN)
(300)
WASHINGTON, JAN.20 (AP)-MARCUS SINGER, CORNELL UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, TODAY WAS ACQUITTED OF 12 OF 22 CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGES UPON WHICH HE IS BEING TRIED IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT.
THE TRIAL JUDGE REFUSED TO ACQUIT SINGER ON THE REMAINING TEN COUNTS, BASED ON HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN MAY, 1953.
THE RULING BY JUDGE BURNITA S. MATTHEWS LEFT ONLY ONE MAJOR LEGAL ISSUE TO BE DECIDED--WHETHER SINGER PROPERLY CLAIMED THE PRIVILEGE AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.
SINGER'S TRIAL WHICH BEGAN TUESDAY, IS EXPECTED TO WIND UP AFTER OPPOSING LAWYERS ARGUE FURTHER ON WHETHER SINGER IS ENTITLED TO ACQUITTAL ON THE GROUND HE HAD A RIGHT TO REFUSE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT ONE-TIME COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES.
JUDGE MATTHEWS THREW OUT 12 OF THE CHARGES ON VARIOUS LEGAL GROUNDS. ONE QUESTION, SHE SAID, WAS ANSWERED BY SINGER, IN EFFECT, WHEN HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE PERSON HE WAS ASKED ABOUT.
SHE ALSO RULED THAT IN THREE CASES SINGER WAS NOT SPECIFICALLY DIRECTED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS. AND, SHE SAID, EIGHT COUNTS IN THE INDICTMENT SIMPLY INCLUDED PARTS OF QUESTIONS ALREADY PUT TO SINGER AND WHICH HE REFUSED TO ANSWER.
IN HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE, SINGER, 44, SAID HE ATTENDED MEETINGS OF A MARXIST GROUP WHILE ON THE HARVARD UNIVERSITY FACULTY IN ABOUT 1940-45 AND "CONSIDERED MYSELF AS BEING A COMMUNIST" AT THE TIME.

HE SAID HE NEVER HAD A PARTY C.R. BUT THAT HE THEN BELIEVED IN THE COMMUNIST PROGRAM AND SUPPORTED IT. HE SAID THAT ANSWERING QUESTIONS ABOUT OTHERS MIGHT KKA TEND TO INCRIMINATE HIM. AND, HE SAID, "IN HONOR AND CONSCIENCE," HE COULD NOT TALK ABOUT COLLEAGUES AND ASSOCIATES.

ASST. U.S. ATTORNEY WILLIAM HITZ ARGUED, HOWEVER, THAT SINGER HAD NO "REAL, HONEST FEAR" OF INCRIMINATING HIMSELF AND THAT HIS MOTIVE IN DECLINING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS WAS TO PROTECT FORMER ASSOCIATES.

MC&JC3PES

B102KX Q

(170)

SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 20 (AP)-THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY AFFIRMED, IN A 2-1 DECISION THE CONVICTION OF FOUR PERSONS CONVICTED OF HARBORING TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS IN A SIERRA NEVADA HIDEOUT IN 1953.

CONVICTED APRIL 26, 1954, WERE SIDNEY STEINBERG, 40, AT THAT TIME A FUGITIVE FROM A NEW YORK CITY FEDERAL GRAND JURY INDICTMENT UNDER THE SMITH ACT; SAMUEL I. COLEMAN, 44, FORMER NEW YORK STATE COMMUNIST LEADER; AND SHIRLEY KREMEN, 23, OF LOS ANGELES, WHO DENIED SHE WAS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY.

THE FOUR WERE ARRESTED BY FBI AGENTS IN A MOUNTAIN HIDEOUT NEAR TWAIN HARTE, TUOLUMME COUNTY.

CAUGHT WITH THEM WAS ROBERT G. THOMPSON, 41, ONE OF 11 TOP U. S. COMMUNISTS CONVICTED IN NEW YORK OF VIOLATION OF THE SMITH ACT, BUT WHO FLED BEFORE STARTING HIS THREE-YEAR PRISON TERM.

THE FOUR WERE CONVICTED OF HARBORING THOMPSON, AND COLEMAN, ROSS AND MISS KREMEN WERE CONVICTED OF HARBORING STEINBERG.

THOMPSON WAS SENT TO PRISON AFTER THE CONVICTION OF THE OTHERS. STEINBERG AND COLEMAN EACH RECEIVED A 3-YEAR SENTENCE; ROSS, 2 YEARS, AND MISS KREMEN, A YEAR.

J1223ACS

A105DT

UNION (200)

DETROIT, JAN. 20-(AP)-A TAMPA, FLA. WOMAN, FORMERLY AN OFFICIAL OF THE UNITED PACKING HOUSE WORKERS, PLEADED GUILTY IN FEDERAL COURT TODAY TO SIGNING A FALSE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT IN 1949.

OLGA ZENCHUK, 42, WAS RELEASED ON $3,000 BOND PENDING SENTENCE BY JUDGE THEODORE LEVIN. SHE FACES A MAXIMUM FINE OF $10,000 OR A MAXIMUM FIVE YEAR JAIL TERM.

DWIGHT K. HAMBORSKY, ASSISTANT U. S. ATTORNEY, SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME A UNION OFFICIAL HAD PLEADED GUILTY TO SUCH A CHARGE.

THE INDICTMENT LISTED TWO COUNTS -- THAT MISS ZENCHUK WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHEN SHE FILED HER NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT UNDER THE TAFT-HARTLEY LAW AND THAT SHE HAD BEEN AFFILIATED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY. SHE PLEADED GUILTY TO THE SECOND COUNT.

HAMBURSKY TOLD THE COURT THE "GOVERNMENT CAN PROVE SHE IS A COMMUNIST, BUT IS SATISFIED WITH HER PLEA OF GUILT ON THE AFFILIATION CHARGE."

MISS ZENCHUK WAS FINANCIAL SECRETARY OF DETROIT LOCAL 69 OF THE PACKING HOUSE WORKERS. SHE WAS INDICTED UNDER A TAFT-HARTLEY PROVISION THAT UNION OFFICIALS MUST FILE YEARLY AFFIDAVITS THAT THEY ARE NOT COMMUNISTS IF THE UNION HAS ANY DEALINGS WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.

BZ&EL942PES

A9WX

(180) REDSTONE MISSILE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)-THE ARMY DISPLAYED TODAY A SCALE MODEL OF ITS "REDSTONE" BOMBARDMENT ROCKET, AND SAID THIS WEAPON IS THE BASIS FOR NEW DESIGNS WHICH WILL LEAD TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A 1,500-MILE, MID-RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE.

EXCEPT FOR THAT OFFICIAL COMMENT, AND A STATEMENT THAT THE REDSTONE IS THE BIGGEST PRESENT MISSILE OF THE ARMY, OFFICIALS DECLINED TO GIVE ANY DETAILS.

HOWEVER, THE SCALE MODEL INDICATED THAT THE REDSTONE IS ABOUT 45 FEET LONG AND APPROXIMATELY FOUR FEET IN DIAMETER, WITH 15 FEET OF ITS TOTAL LENGTH REPRESENTING THAT PART OF THE ROCKET WHICH CONTINUES ON TO TARGET AS THE WARHEAD.

FOUR STABILIZING FINS ABOUT SIX FEET LONG ARE AT THE BASE OF THE MISSILE, SURROUNDING THE EXHAUST AREA FOR THE ROCKET ENGINE.

THE REDSTONE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE A RANGE OF BETWEEN 200 AND 300 MILES. IT TRAVELS AT SUPERSONIC SPEED AND, LIKE ALL BALLISTIC MISSILES, IS AIMED UP IN A HIGH, ARCING TRAJECTORY.

IN THE CASE OF THE REDSTONE, THE TRAJECTORY MAY BE UP TO 100 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH. THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE WHICH THE ARMY HAS SET OUT TO BUILD PROBABLY WILL BE ALMOST TWICE THE DIMENSIONS OF THE REDSTONE.

JC&RZ246PES

B103KX (Q) (ASKED AHEAD)

PEARL HARBOR, JAN. 20 (AP)-A NAVY COURT-MARTIAL TODAY CONVICTED MARINE PFC. MARIO V. GULIZIO, 20, NEW HYDE PARK, N.Y., OF NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE IN THE ACCIDENTAL SHOOTING OF A COMRADE LAST NOV. 6.

PFC. JOSEPH E. CARGO, 20, KEASBEY, N.J., WAS WOUNDED FATALLY WHEN GULIZIO' PISTOL WAS ACCIDENTALLY DISCHARGED AS THEY STOOD GUARD AT A GATE AT BARBER'S POINT NAVAL AIR STATION.

THE COURT-MARTIAL SET PUNISHMENT AT FORFEITURE OF $60 A MONTH PAY FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.

JF1241ACS

MEXICO CITY, JAN. 20 (AP)-WILLIAM O'DWYER SUGGESTED TODAY THAT A COMMITTEE OF MOTHERS FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD COULD MAKE AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO AN HONORABLE PEACE BY STORMING THE UNITED NATIONS AND DEMANDING AN END OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE FORMER NEW YORK MAYOR, NOW CONNECTED WITH A MEXICAN LAW FIRM HERE, MADE THE SUGGESTION IN A GUEST COLUMN SCHEDULED TO APPEAR TOMORROW IN EL UNIVERSAL. THE COLUMN IS BEING FILLED BY CONTRIBUTIONS OF FRIENDS WHILE THE COLUMNIST, MRS. MARK MARTINEZ, IS IN A HOSPITAL AWAITING CHILD BIRTH.

O'DWYER SAID "THE STATE DEPARTMENTS WHO LIKE TO DAWDLE ALONG WITH NICE CONVERSATIONS AND COCKTAILS AND SUCH THINGS PERHAPS WOULD NOT APPROVE" OF THE U.N. BEING SO STORMED, AND ADDED:

MATERIAL.
THE WITNESS ADDED: "I NOW REALIZE, TWO YEARS LATER, THAT PERHAPS I DID NOT READ IT (THE MATERIAL) AS CAREFULLY AS I SHOULD HAVE."
RAUH DENIED HE EVER DISCUSSED ANY SORT OF FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS WITH MATUSOW, THE EX-COMMUNIST AND FORMER FBI INFORMANT NOW UNDER INDICTMENT.
FIVE OF THE SIX COUNTS AGAINST HUGHES CHARGE HE LIED TO A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN SAYING HE HAD HEARD SUCH DISCUSSIONS ON THE PART OF RAUH AND OTHERS. THE GRAND JURY WAS PROBING THE MATUSOW CASE AT THE TIME.
HA359AES

A81WX
WASHINGTON,JAN.20 (AP)-SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TONIGHT THAT METHODIST BISHOP G. BROMLEY OXNAM IS GOING TO AID IN THE AUSTRALIAN TOUR OF A CZECH DESCRIBED BY MCCARTHY AS "NO.1 COMMUNIST SPOKESMAN IN THE RELIGIOUS WORLD."
OXNAM AND MCCARTHY HAVE LONG BEEN BITTER FOES. THE BISHOP, WHO DECLARES HE IS STRONGLY ANTI-COMMUNIST, HAS ACCUSED MCCARTHY OF SPREADING "A SUFFOCATING FOG."
ASKED IN NEW YORK TO COMMENT ON MCCARTHY'S STATEMENT, THE BISHOP DECLARED:
"IT IS EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO COMMENT ON A REPORT THAT IS FALSE AND RIDICULOUS."
MCCARTHY IDENTIFIED THE CZECH AS PROF.JOSEF L.HROMADKA, AND SAID HROMADKA PLANS TO LECTURE IN AUSTRALIA IN THE COMING WEEKS, WITH THE TOUR TO BE CLIMAXED BY A RALLY AT SYDNEY FEB.5.
MCCARTHY SAID IN A SENATE FLOOR SPEECH HROMADKA WAS DENOUNCED IN THE AUSTRALIAN PRESS WHEN HE VISITED THE COUNTRY IN 1954 BUT THIS YEAR "DECIDED TO SURROUND HIS TOUR WITH AN AURA OF RESPECTABILITY."
"A TEAM OF WESTERN CHURCHMEN THEREFORE DECIDED TO ACCOMPANY HIM ON HIS TOUR," THE SENATOR WENT ON.
"THE MOST NOTABLE FIGURE IN THE HROMADKA ENTOURAGE IS BISHOP G. BROMLEY OXNAM. OXNAM AND THE REST OF THE 'RESPECTABLE' TEAMS WILL MEET HROMADKA IN AUSTRALIA AND CO-ORDINATE THEIR ACTIVITIES WITH HIS.
"ACCORDING TO THE PRESENT PLAN, THE CLIMAX OF THE HROMADKA TOUR WILL BE A HUGE EXTRAVANGANZA IN SYDNEY AT WHICH HROMADKA WILL BE THE FEATURED SPEAKER. OXNAM WILL APPEAR ON THE PLATFORM AND GIVE A SPEECH. THIS WILL GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT AMERICAN CHRISTIANS SUPPORT THIS COMMUNIST SPOKESMAN."
BISHOP OXNAM TOLD A NEWSMAN IN NEW YORK:
"THE FACTS ARE THAT THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES IS TO MEET IN SYDNEY ON FEB. 6. THE WORLD COUNCIL IS COMPOSED OF 167 CHURCHES FROM 48 NATIONS WITH A MEMBERSHIP OF APPROXIMATELY 200 MILLION PERSONS.
"WE SHALL BE ENTERTAINED BY THE ARCHBISHOP OF SYDNEY, RECEIVED BY THE PRIME MINISTER AND HIS CABINET AND PARTICIPATE IN IMPORTANT RELIGIOUS MEETINGS IN THE MAJOR CENTERS OF AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.
"THIS IS NOT A HROMADKA TOUR, NOR ARE ANY OF US IN HIS ENTOURAGE. THIS INFORMATION COMES FROM A LITTLE, DISSIDENT GROUP THAT IS IN NO SENSE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE MAJOR DENOMINATIONS OF THE NATION.
"HROMADKA IS A MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, REPRESENTING ONE OF THE CHURCHES OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA."
HW1107PES

A92WX
(300) (WX) NEW YORK, JAN. 20 (AP)-CHARLES COLLINGWOOD, PRESIDENT OF THE NEW YORK LOCAL OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TELEVISION AND RADIO ARTISTS, SAID TODAY "THE DEGREE OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN RADIO AND TELEVISION WAS EXAGGERATED FROM THE BEGINNING."
COLLINGWOOD, REPLYING TO COMMENTS MADE BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN ITS ANNUAL REPORT RECENTLY, SAID IN A STATEMENT:
"NOW THAT THE PEOPLE ARE BEGINNING TO LOOK AT THESE MATTERS DISPASSIONATELY, IT IS CLEAR THAT THE DEGREE OF COMMUNISTS INFILTRATION IN RADIO AND TELEVISION WAS EXAGGERATED FROM THE BEGINNING. THIS IS NOT TO SAY THAT THE PROBLEM WAS NOT A REAL ONE AND MAY NOT BE AGAIN, BUT THE SAFEGUARDS WHICH EXIST IN OUR UNION CONSTITUTIONS, AND NORMAL MANAGEMENT PRACTICES ARE MORE THAN SUFFICIENT TO DEAL WITH THE SITUATION.
"IT IS REGRETTABLE THAT THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES HAS PAINTED A PICTURE OF THE INDUSTRY WHICH IS NOT ONLY INACCURATE BUT TENDS TO PERPETUATE RATHER THAN ELIMINATE THE ABUSES OF THE RECENT PAST."
THE HOUSE COMMITTEE SAID THAT IT HAD FOUND IN ITS HEARINGS IN NEW YORK THAT THROUGH PACKAGE SHOWS ON RADIO AND TELEVISION "COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS AND APOLOGISTS HAVE BEEN SENT INTO THE LIVING ROOM OF THE AMERICAN HOME."
THE COMMITTEE SAID IT FOUND THE MAJOR NETWORKS HAVE A POLICY OF NOT HIRING ENTERTAINERS WHO HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED UNDER OATH AS COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS. BUT IT ADDED THE NETWORKS ARE NOT EQUIPPED TO MAKE INVESTIGATIONS TO DETERMINE WHETHER PERFORMERS ARE COMMUNISTS.
COLLINGWOOD SAID THE CONSTITUTION OF THE FEDERATION OF TELEVISION AND RADIO ARTISTS PROVIDES THAT NO PERSON SHALL REMAIN A MEMBER OR BE ELIGIBLE FOR MEMBERSHIP IF HE HAS IN ANY WAY AIDED THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR ANY ORGANIZATION DECLARED SUBVERSIVE BY THE GOVERNMENT.
COLLINGWOOD SAID THE NEW YORK LOCAL HAD JUST ELECTED A SLATE OF OFFICERS AND 27 BOARD MEMBERS AND THAT "THERE WERE NO COMMUNISTS AMONG THOSE ELECTED NOR ANY DUPES EITHER."
HY848PESNM

B1WX (Q IN)
(300)
WASHINGTON, JAN.20 (AP)-MARCUS SINGER, CORNELL UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, TODAY WAS ACQUITTED OF 12 OF 22 CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGES UPON WHICH HE IS BEING TRIED IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT.
THE TRIAL JUDGE REFUSED TO ACQUIT SINGER ON THE REMAINING TEN COUNTS, BASED ON HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN MAY, 1953.
THE RULING BY JUDGE BURNITA S. MATTHEWS LEFT ONLY ONE MAJOR LEGAL ISSUE TO BE DECIDED--WHETHER SINGER PROPERLY CLAIMED THE PRIVILEGE AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.
SINGER'S TRIAL WHICH BEGAN TUESDAY, IS EXPECTED TO WIND UP AFTER OPPOSING LAWYERS ARGUE FURTHER ON WHETHER SINGER IS ENTITLED TO ACQUITTAL ON THE GROUND HE HAD A RIGHT TO REFUSE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT ONE-TIME COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES.
JUDGE MATTHEWS THREW OUT 12 OF THE CHARGES ON VARIOUS LEGAL GROUNDS. ONE QUESTION, SHE SAID, WAS ANSWERED BY SINGER, IN EFFECT, WHEN HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE PERSON HE WAS ASKED ABOUT.
SHE ALSO RULED THAT IN THREE CASES SINGER WAS NOT SPECIFICALLY DIRECTED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS. AND, SHE SAID, EIGHT COUNTS IN THE INDICTMENT SIMPLY INCLUDED PARTS OF QUESTIONS ALREADY PUT TO SINGER AND WHICH HE REFUSED TO ANSWER.
IN HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE, SINGER, 44, SAID HE ATTENDED MEETINGS OF A MARXIST GROUP WHILE ON THE HARVARD UNIVERSITY FACULTY IN ABOUT 1940-45 AND "CONSIDERED MYSELF AS BEING A COMMUNIST" AT THE TIME.

HE SAID HE NEVER HAD A PARTY C.R. BUT THAT HE THEN BELIEVED IN THE COMMUNIST PROGRAM AND SUPPORTED IT. HE SAID THAT ANSWERING QUESTIONS ABOUT OTHERS MIGHT KKX TEND TO INCRIMINATE HIM. AND, HE SAID, "IN HONOR AND CONSCIENCE," HE COULD NOT TALK ABOUT COLLEAGUES AND ASSOCIATES.

ASST. U.S. ATTORNEY WILLIAM HITZ ARGUED, HOWEVER, THAT SINGER HAD NO "REAL, HONEST FEAR" OF INCRIMINATING HIMSELF AND THAT HIS MOTIVE IN DECLINING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS WAS TO PROTECT FORMER ASSOCIATES.

MC&JC3PES

B102KX Q

(170)

SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 20 (AP)-THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY AFFIRMED, IN A 2-1 DECISION THE CONVICTION OF FOUR PERSONS CONVICTED OF HARBORING TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS IN A SIERRA NEVADA HIDEOUT IN 1953.

CONVICTED APRIL 26, 1954, WERE SIDNEY STEINBERG, 40, AT THAT TIME A FUGITIVE FROM A NEW YORK CITY FEDERAL GRAND JURY INDICTMENT UNDER THE SMITH ACT; SAMUEL I. COLEMAN, 44, FORMER NEW YORK STATE COMMUNIST LEADER; AND SHIRLEY KREMEN, 23, OF LOS ANGELES, WHO DENIED SHE WAS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY.

THE FOUR WERE ARRESTED BY FBI AGENTS IN A MOUNTAIN HIDEOUT NEAR TWAIN HARTE, TUOLUMME COUNTY.

CAUGHT WITH THEM WAS ROBERT G. THOMPSON, 41, ONE OF 11 TOP U. S. COMMUNISTS CONVICTED IN NEW YORK OF VIOLATION OF THE SMITH ACT, BUT WHO FLED BEFORE STARTING HIS THREE-YEAR PRISON TERM.

THE FOUR WERE CONVICTED OF HARBORING THOMPSON, AND COLEMAN, ROSS AND MISS KREMEN WERE CONVICTED OF HARBORING STEINBERG.

THOMPSON WAS SENT TO PRISON AFTER THE CONVICTION OF THE OTHERS. STEINBERG AND COLEMAN EACH RECEIVED A 3-YEAR SENTENCE; ROSS, 2 YEARS, AND MISS KREMEN, A YEAR.

J1223ACS

A105DT

UNION (200)

DETROIT, JAN. 20-(AP)-A TAMPA, FLA. WOMAN, FORMERLY AN OFFICIAL OF THE UNITED PACKING HOUSE WORKERS, PLEADED GUILTY IN FEDERAL COURT TODAY TO SIGNING A FALSE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT IN 1949.

OLGA ZENCHUK, 42, WAS RELEASED ON $3,000 BOND PENDING SENTENCE BY JUDGE THEODORE LEVIN. SHE FACES A MAXIMUM FINE OF $10,000 OR A MAXIMUM FIVE YEAR JAIL TERM.

DWIGHT K. HAMBORSKY, ASSISTANT U. S. ATTORNEY, SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME A UNION OFFICIAL HAD PLEADED GUILTY TO SUCH A CHARGE.

THE INDICTMENT LISTED TWO COUNTS -- THAT MISS ZENCHUK WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHEN SHE FILED HER NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT UNDER THE TAFT-HARTLEY LAW AND THAT SHE HAD BEEN AFFILIATED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY. SHE PLEADED GUILTY TO THE SECOND COUNT.

HAMBURSKY TOLD THE COURT THE "GOVERNMENT CAN PROVE SHE IS A COMMUNIST, BUT IS SATISFIED WITH HER PLEA OF GUILT ON THE AFFILIATION CHARGE."

MISS ZENCHUK WAS FINANCIAL SECRETARY OF DETROIT LOCAL 69 OF THE PACKING HOUSE WORKERS. SHE WAS INDICTED UNDER A TAFT-HARTLEY PROVISION THAT UNION OFFICIALS MUST FILE YEARLY AFFIDAVITS THAT THEY ARE NOT COMMUNISTS IF THE UNION HAS ANY DEALINGS WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.

BZ&EL942PES

A9WX

(180) REDSTONE MISSILE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)-THE ARMY DISPLAYED TODAY A SCALE MODEL OF ITS "REDSTONE" BOMBARDMENT ROCKET, AND SAID THIS WEAPON IS THE BASIS FOR NEW DESIGNS WHICH WILL LEAD TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A 1,500-MILE, MID-RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE.

EXCEPT FOR THAT OFFICIAL COMMENT, AND A STATEMENT THAT THE REDSTONE IS THE BIGGEST PRESENT MISSILE OF THE ARMY, OFFICIALS DECLINED TO GIVE ANY DETAILS.

HOWEVER, THE SCALE MODEL INDICATED THAT THE REDSTONE IS ABOUT 45 FEET LONG AND APPROXIMATELY FOUR FEET IN DIAMETER, WITH 15 FEET OF ITS TOTAL LENGTH REPRESENTING THAT PART OF THE ROCKET WHICH CONTINUES ON TO TARGET AS THE WARHEAD.

FOUR STABILIZING FINS ABOUT SIX FEET LONG ARE AT THE BASE OF THE MISSILE, SURROUNDING THE EXHAUST AREA FOR THE ROCKET ENGINE.

THE REDSTONE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE A RANGE OF BETWEEN 200 AND 300 MILES. IT TRAVELS AT SUPERSONIC SPEED AND, LIKE ALL BALLISTIC MISSILES, IS AIMED UP IN A HIGH, ARCING TRAJECTORY.

IN THE CASE OF THE REDSTONE, THE TRAJECTORY MAY BE UP TO 100 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH. THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE WHICH THE ARMY HAS SET OUT TO BUILD PROBABLY WILL BE ALMOST TWICE THE DIMENSIONS OF THE REDSTONE.

JC&RZ246PES

B103KX (Q) (ASKED AHEAD)

PEARL HARBOR, JAN. 20 (AP)-A NAVY COURT-MARTIAL TODAY CONVICTED MARINE PFC. MARIO V. GULIZIO, 20, NEW HYDE PARK, N.Y., OF NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE IN THE ACCIDENTAL SHOOTING OF A COMRADE LAST NOV. 6.

PFC. JOSEPH E. CARGO, 20, KEASBEY, N.J., WAS WOUNDED FATALLY WHEN GULIZIO' PISTOL WAS ACCIDENTALLY DISCHARGED AS THEY STOOD GUARD AT A GATE AT BARBER'S POINT NAVAL AIR STATION.

THE COURT-MARTIAL SET PUNISHMENT AT FORFEITURE OF $60 A MONTH PAY FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.

JF1241ACS

MEXICO CITY, JAN. 20 (AP)-WILLIAM O'DWYER SUGGESTED TODAY THAT A COMMITTEE OF MOTHERS FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD COULD MAKE AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO AN HONORABLE PEACE BY STORMING THE UNITED NATIONS AND DEMANDING AN END OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE FORMER NEW YORK MAYOR, NOW CONNECTED WITH A MEXICAN LAW FIRM HERE, MADE THE SUGGESTION IN A GUEST COLUMN SCHEDULED TO APPEAR TOMORROW IN EL UNIVERSAL. THE COLUMN IS BEING FILLED BY CONTRIBUTIONS OF FRIENDS WHILE THE COLUMNIST, MRS. MARK MARTINEZ, IS IN A HOSPITAL AWAITING CHILD BIRTH.

O'DWYER SAID "THE STATE DEPARTMENTS WHO LIKE TO DAWDLE ALONG WITH NICE CONVERSATIONS AND COCKTAILS AND SUCH THINGS PERHAPS WOULD NOT APPROVE" OF THE U.N. BEING SO STORMED, AND ADDED:

"THE TAXI DRIVERS AND THE LADS ON THE TRUCKS AND THE FATHERS AS WELL AS THE MOTHERS OF THE WORLD WOULD LIKE IT. IN FACT, SUCH A VISI WOULD MAKE IT A BIG DAY ON FIRST AVENUE." (U.N. HEADQUARTERS LIES BETWEEN FIRST AVE. AND THE EAST RIVER IN MID-MANHATTAN).

"THE TIME HAS COME," SAID O'DWYER, "WHEN MOTHER, WITH HER AROUSED INSTINCT, MAY HAVE TO INCREASE HER SPHERE OF INFLUENCE."

1956

B60WX (Q)
WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY NOMINATED MAJ. GEN. JAMES E. MOORE FOR PROMOTION TO LIEUTENANT GENERAL. HE IS CHIEF OF THE RYUKYUS ISLAND COMMAND, IN THE PACIFIC, AND DEPUTY MILITARY GOVERNOR FOR THAT AREA.
VX943PES

A88LA
LOS ANGELES, JAN. 20 (AP)-MAYOR NORRIS POULSON SAYS THERE IS A POSSIBLE NEW USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY--THE DECONTAMINATION OF SEWAGE.
"IF SUCCESSFULLY DEVELOPED, THIS NEW USE OF ATOM POWER MIGHT REVOLUTIONIZE PRESENT-DAY METHODS OF SEWAGE DECONTAMINATION AND DISPOSAL," HE SAID YESTERDAY.
HYPEROID ENGINEERS, A FIRM RETAINED BY THE CITY TO PLAN IMPROVEMENTS IN THE SEWERAGE SYSTEM, HAS BEEN MAKING EXTENSIVE STUDIES OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY POSSIBILITIES.
ALTHOUGH THE MAYOR GAVE NO DETAILS, HE SAID THE ENGINEERING FIRM IS RUNNING A SERIES OF TESTS IN LABORATORIES AND WITH NUCLEAR REACTORS.
PJ455APS

A17WX (BJT)
WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE PLANS TO TEST ITS ATOMIC POWERED PLANES--WHEN IT GETS THEM--FROM A FIELD AT IDAHO FALLS, IDAHO.
A 2-BILLION DOLLAR MILITARY WORKS PROGRAM SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS YESTERDAY INCLUDES AN $11,415,000 (M) ITEM FOR OPERATIONAL, TRAINING AND TESTING FACILITIES AT THE NATIONAL REACTOR TEST STATION.
THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ADMINISTERS THE REACTOR STATION AT IDAHO FALLS. THE AIR FORCE IS SEEKING PERMISSION TO CARRY OUT ITS CONSTRUCTION WORK AT THE STATION THROUGH THE COMMISSION. FURTHER DETAILS OF HOW THIS WILL WORK OUT ARE EXPECTED TO BE ANNOUNCED SOON.
NO START WILL BE MADE ON THE NEW CONSTRUCTION UNTIL CONGRESS AUTHORIZES THE PROJECT AND APPROPRIATES MONEY TO PAY FOR IT.
WE319PES

END JANUARY 20, 1956

BEGIN JANUARY 21, 1956

30.24-5241

A6WX (BJT)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST SATURDAY JAN 21
(1,200) AMS BUDGET FOREIGN
BY JACK BELL
(ADVANCE)

1956

WASHINGTON,JAN. 21 (AP)-EDITOR-IN CHIEF HENRY R. LUCE TODAY APOLOGIZED FOR "UNFORTUNATE" BRINK-OF-WAR HEADLINES IN A LIFE MAGAZINE ARTICLE WHICH BROUGHT A STORM OF WORLD CONTROVERSY SWIRLING AROUND SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

"IF ANYTHING IN OUR ACCOUNT OF THE SECRETARY'S POSITION CAUSED ANY MISUNDERSTANDING AMONG OUR READERS OR THE PUBLIC, WE HEARTILY REGRET IT," LUCE SAID IN A STATEMENT ISSUED FROM HIS NEW YORK OFFICE.

AT THE SAME TIME LUCE STRUCK OUT AT CRITICS OF DULLES AND THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE. HE DECLARED THAT ANY FAULT ON THE PART OF LIFE "WAS FURIOUSLY COMPOUNDED BY THOSE WHO, FOR THE MOMENT, PUT PREJUDICE OR PERSONAL ADVANTAGE ABOVE THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES."

LUCE IS A SUPPORTER OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE HUSBAND OF EISENHOWER'S AMBASSADOR TO ITALY, CLARE BOOTHE LUCE. THE EDITOR SAID LIFE ALONE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ARTICLE, BOTH AS TO "SUBSTANCE AND PHRASEOLOGY."

HE DID NOT SAY THAT DULLES WAS INCORRECTLY QUOTED, BUT DECLARED THAT THE ARTICLE AS ORIGINALLY WRITTEN BY LIFE'S WASHINGTON BUREAU CHIEF, JAMES R. SHEPLEY, HAD BEEN SHORTENED AND EDITED BY LIFE AND THAT THE HEADLINES DID NOT FULLY REFLECT THE MAIN EMPHASIS OF DULLES' REMARKS. THIS EMPHASIS, LUCE SAID, WAS ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S "VIGOROUS PURSUIT OF PEACE."

LUCE STRONGLY CHAMPIONED THE ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY, SAYING HE HAD NO DOUBT IT AVERTED WAR BY COURAGEOUS ACTION.

ON THE COVER OF THE LIFE EDITION CONTAINING THE ARTICLE WAS THE CAPTION: "THREE TIMES AT BRINK OF WAR; HOW DULLES GAMBLED AND WON." THE HEADLINE ON THE ARTICLE ITSELF READ: "HOW DULLES AVERTED WAR. THREE TIMES, NEW DISCLOSURES SHOW, HE BROUGHT US BACK FROM THE BRINK."

A7WX

THE BODY OF THE ARTICLE QUOTED DULLES AS SAYING THAT THE ADMINISTRATION WALKED THREE TIMES TO THE VERGE OF WAR--OVER KOREA, INDO-CHINA AND FORMOSA--AND AVERTED IT BY "STRONG ACTION." DULLES WAS REPRESENTED AS SAYING THAT THE ABILITY TO GET TO THE VERGE OF WAR AND YET AVOID IT IS A "NECESSARY ART" OF DIPLOMACY.

DEMOCRATS HAVE HOTLY CRITICIZED DULLES ON THE GROUND HE DISTORTED HISTORY AND SHOWED A LACK OF RESPONSIBLE LEADERSHIP. IN SOME ALLIED COUNTRIES DULLES HAS BEEN DENOUNCED IN SUCH TERMS AS "EDGY GAMBLER."

DULLES, IN REPLY, HAS DECLARED HIS POLICY IS TO FOLLOW "EVERY HONORABLE COURSE TO AVOID WAR," BUT TO BE PREPARED TO TAKE A "CALCULATED RISK FOR PEACE" WHERE MORAL PRINCIPLES ARE INVOLVED.

THE TEXT OF LUCE'S STATEMENT FOLLOWS:

"IN VIEW OF THE ATTACKS MADE ON SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES BECAUSE OF AN ARTICLE IN LIFE ENTITLED 'HOW DULLES AVERTED WAR,' I BELIEVE IT IS NECESSARY AND APPROPRIATE FOR ME TO MAKE A FEW SIMPLE POINTS.

"FIRST, THE ARTICLE AS A WHOLE WAS NOT AN 'INTERVIEW' AND IT WAS NOT CLEARED BY THE SECRETARY OR ANY OTHER OFFICIAL. THE ARTICLE WAS BASED ON BACKGROUND CONVERSATION WITH THE SECRETARY AND ON OUR OWN REVIEW OF THE HISTORICAL RECORD.

"SECOND, THE

BASED ON BACKGROUND CONVERSATION WITH THE SECRETARY AND ON OUR OWN REVIEW OF THE HISTORICAL RECORD.

"SECOND, THE ARTICLE ORIGINALLY WRITTEN BY LIFE'S WASHINGTON BUREAU CHIEF WAS MUCH TOO LONG FOR PUBLICATION. IT WAS SHORTENED AND EDITED THEN APPROVED BY ME. RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE PUBLISHED ARTICLE, BOTH AS TO SUBSTANCE AND PHRASEOLOGY, BELONGS TO THE EDITORS OF LIFE AND TO NO OTHERS.

"THIRD, MOST OF THE ATTACKS ON SECRETARY DULLES ARE BASED ON ONE PARAGRAPH OF DIRECT QUOTATION FROM THE SECRETARY CONTAINING THE WORDS 'VERGE OF WAR' AND 'BRINK.' TAKEN IN THE CONTEXT OF THE WHOLE ARTICLE, THERE IS NOTHING IN SECRETARY DULLES' WORDS WHICH IS CONTRARY TO COMMON SENSE. FOR THE SECRETARY IS STATING IN VIVID TERMS THE PERILS OF APPEASEMENT WHICH SHOULD BE UNDERSTOOD BY FREE MEN EVERYWHERE. NEVERTHELESS OUR USE OF THESE PARTICULAR WORDS IN THE HEADLINES WAS UNFORTUNATE IN THAT THEY DID NOT FULLY REFLECT THE MAIN EMPHASIS OF THE LENGTHY CONVERSATION WHICH WAS ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S VIGOROUS PURSUIT OF PEACE.

1956

context

A8WX

"EVER SINCE ITS FIRST YEAR OF PUBLICATION IN 1937 WHEN WAR WAS ALREADY RAGING IN ASIA, LIFE HAS DEVOTED ITS MAJOR EFFORT TO HELPING, ITS READERS ACHIEVE A CLEAR VIEW OF THE WORLD CRISIS. WE HAVE ALWAYS BELIEVED, EVEN IN DARKEST MOMENTS, THAT CRISIS CAN BE OVERCOME. WE HAVE REPEATEDLY STATED THAT WHAT IS MOST OF ALL NECESSARY IS REALISTIC ANALYSIS OF THE FACTS. THIS IS ONE OF THE PRINCIPLES WHICH HAS GUIDED SECRETARY DULLES AND WHICH WE DESIRED TO MAKE PLAIN. THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, ADVISED BY SECRETARY DULLES, DID AVERT WAR WE HAVE NO DOUBT. AND THAT THEIR COURAGEOUS ACTION ACHIEVED OTHER OBJECTIVES IS ALSO PLAIN AS DAY.

"IF ANYTHING IN OUR ACCOUNT OF THE SECRETARY'S POSITION CAUSED ANY MISUNDERSTANDING AMONG OUR READERS OR THE PUBLIC, WE HEARTILY REGRET IT. AT THE SAME TIME, WE ARE BOUND TO SAY THAT ANY FAULT OF OURS WAS FURIOUSLY COMPOUNDED BY THOSE WHO, FOR THE MOMENT, PUT PREJUDICE OR PERSONAL ADVANTAGE ABOVE THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

"THE BASIS OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY REMAINS CLEAR. THE NEW YORK TIMES PUT IT AS FOLLOWS: 'AS CONSTANTLY EMPHASIZED BY BOTH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND MR. DULLES, THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO ADOPT EVERY HONORABLE COURSE TO AVOID WAR AND ACHIEVE A JUST AND LASTING PEACE. BUT, AS ALSO EMPHASIZED BY BOTH THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY, THE UNITED STATES REJECTS APPEASEMENT AND IS DETERMINED TO RESIST AGGRESSION WHENEVER BASIC MORAL VALUES AND ITS OWN VITAL INTERESTS ARE INVOLVED, EVEN TO THE COST OF CALCULATED RISK. OUR GOVERNMENT FURTHER BELIEVES THAT THE BEST WAY IS TO MAKE ITS POSITION KNOWN IN ADVANCE TO PREVENT FATEFUL MISCALCULATIONS ON THE PART OF A POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR.'

"THAT IS THE GENERAL THEME TO WHICH LIFE'S ARTICLE GAVE CONCRETE AND VIVID MEANING."

THE CONCLUSION OF THE NEW YORK TIMES EDITORIAL, NOT QUOTED IN LUCE'S STATEMENT, SAID DULLES HAS "AN UNFORTUNATE KNACK" FOR STATING NATIONAL POLICIES "NOT MERELY IN AMBIGUOUS BUT IN MISLEADING AND PROVOCATIVE PHRASES WHICH AROUSE PERSONAL ATTACKS ON HIM AND DO A GREAT DISSERVICE TO THE POLICIES THEMSELVES. IT IS TO BE HOPED, THEREFORE, THAT THE LATEST CASE OF THIS KIND WILL BE THE LAST ONE."

A9WX

CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE DECLINED COMMENT ON LUCE'S STATEMENT. GEORGE WILL CONFER WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE WHITE HOUSE MONDAY. MANY ON CAPITOL HILL BELIEVE ONE ADMINISTRATION AIM AT THIS MEETING MAY BE TO QUIET THE POLITICAL FURORE RAISED BY THE ARTICLE.

WITHOUT REFERENCE TO LUCE'S STATEMENT, SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) TOLD A REPORTER THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS "BLUFFED AND BLUSTERED" BUT HAS FAILED TO LIBERATE A SINGLE NATION FROM THE COMMUNISTS OR EVEN HOLD A CONTAINMENT LINE.

"THIS ADMINISTRATION SAID IT WOULD NOT STAND IDLY BY AND SEE ANY PART OF INDOCHINA LOST TO THE COMMUNISTS AND IMPLIED, AT LEAST, IT WOULD USE ATOMIC WEAPONS TO PREVENT IT," HE SAID.

"WHEN THE COMMUNISTS MOVED IN, WE MADE NO MOVE."

SIMILARLY, SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN), A CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NEW ENGLAND WEEKLY PRESS ASSOCIATION IN BOSTON THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S "TRUMP CARDS" IN DIPLOMACY ARE "ALL THREATS OF ATOMIC WAR."

KEFAUVER SAID THAT DULLES WILL HAVE "OUTLIVED HIS USEFULNESS" IF THERE ARE "A FEW MORE BLUNDERS." KEFAUVER SAID HE DOESN'T DOUBT DULLES SEEKS PEACE BUT IT SEEMED TO HIM "HE TAKES THE MOST DANGEROUS MEANS OF ACHIEVING IT."

"HE SAYS THAT HE CARRIED US THREE TIMES TO THE BRINK OF WAR AND ARTFULLY BROUGHT US BACK AGAIN," KEFAUVER SAID, ADDING:

"SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, DURING ALL THIS PERIOD, DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE MOVED UP TO THE BRINK OF WAR. THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE ARMED FORCES WERE READY FOR ANY FINA ENGULFING WAR. THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES CERTAINLY WERE N T PREPARED FOR A WAR.

"THERE ARE NOW ENOUGH BOMBS ON BOTH SIDES O BLOW TO DUST EVERY TARGET OF ANY MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE IN THE WH LE WORLD. IT IS NOT A TIME FOR BOYFUL GAMES AND FANCIFUL ILL SIONS."

AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, OFFICIALS WERE ASKED WHETHER DULLES OR ANYONE ELSE IN THE DEPARTMENT HAD REQUESTED LUCE TO ISSUE THE STATEMENT. PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE REPLIED:

"NO, INDEED. WE DID NOT HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH IT, IN ANY WAY, SHAPE OR FORM."

VX451PES

1956

A14WX

(400) PMS BUDGET

FOREIGN

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, JAN. 21 (AP)-SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID TODAY THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS "BLUFFED AND BLUSTERED" WITHOUT "LIBERATING A SINGLE NATION FROM THE COMMUNISTS OR EVEN HOLDING THE CONTAINMENT LINE."

SPARKMAN, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SPOKE IN AN INTERVIEW IN THE WAKE OF A SERIES OF REPUBLICAN SPEECHES LAST NIGHT PLUGGING HARD AT THE THEME THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS "KEPT THE COUNTRY OUT OF WAR."

VICE PRESIDENT NIXON TOLD A "SALUTE TO EISENHOWER" DINNER IN CHICAGO THAT "STRENGTH, FIRMNESS AND COURAGE IS THE WAY TO PEACE WITHOUT SURRENDER.

"AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WANT FOUR MORE YEARS OF THAT KIND OF DECISIVE LEADERSHIP," NIXON DECLARED.

WITH FOREIGN POLICY MOVING DEEPER INTO POLITICAL CONTROVERSY, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INVITED SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TO THE WHITE HOUSE MONDAY FOR A CONFERENCE VIEWED ON CAPITOL HILL AS AN EFFORT TOWARD A RENEWAL OF A BIPARTISAN APPROACH TO MAJOR FOREIGN PROBLEMS.

GEORGE DISCLOSED THE INVITATION YESTERDAY IN AN INTERVIEW IN WHICH HE ENDORSED PROPOSALS BY SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) AND OTHERS FOR A FULL-SCALE REVIEW OF FOREIGN POLICY.

GEORGE TOLD REPORTERS HE DIDN'T BELIEVE "ANY FUNDAMENTAL POLICIES" WOULD BE UPROOTED BUT THAT SOME SECTORS OF THE FOREIGN POLICY SITUATION "NEED A MORE COMPLETE REVIEW THAN THEY HAVE EVER BEEN GIVEN BY CONGRESS."

IN NEW YORK, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMMPHREY SAID EISENHOWER HAS BECOME "THE EMBODIMENT OF THE FERVENT HOPES OF MILLIONS ...FOR THE EVENTUAL DAY OF JUST PEACE AMONG NATIONS."

FORMER NEW YORK GOVERNOR THOMAS E.DEWEY SAID IN

EVENTUAL DAY OF JUST PEACE AMONG NATIONS."

FORMER NEW YORK GOVERNOR THOMAS E.DEWEY SAID IN BALTIMORE THAT BECAUSE OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICIES, "THE AGGRESSOR KNOWS, AT LAST, THAT IF HE STARTS A CONQUEST HE WILL BE OPPOSED BY OVERWHELMING FORCE."

NIXON ASSERTED THE WORLD MUST UNDERSTAND THAT "WE HAVE THE CAPABILITY TO DEFEND OURSELVES AGAINST AGGRESSION AND THAT WE HAVE THE INTENTION AND WILL TO TAKE APPROPRIATE ACTION AGAINS

CAPABILITY TO DEFEND OURSELVES AGAINST AGGRESSION AND THAT WE HAVE THE INTENTION AND WILL TO TAKE APPROPRIATE ACTION AGAINST A POTENTIAL ENEMY IF IT ENGAGES IN AGGRESSION."

1956

A15WX

CHAIRMAN BRIDGES (R-NH) OF THE SENATE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE SAID THE REPUBLICANS "HAVE SAVED THIS NATION FROM THE HOLOCAUST OF WAR -- DURING A PERIOD OF WORLD CRISIS WHICH HAS NEVER BEEN SURPASSED IN THE HISTORY OF MANKIND."

IF THAT IS WHAT THE DEMOCRATS CRITICIZE, HE SAID IN A SPEECH AT WINSTON-SALEM, N.C., "THEN I FAIL TO UNDERSTAND THEM AT ALL."

SEN. SPARKMAN, HOWEVER, SAID THE BEST ANSWER TO THOSE WHO PRAISE THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY "I

SEN. SPARKMAN, HOWEVER, SAID THE BEST ANSWER TO THOSE WHO PRAISE THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY "IS WHAT HAPPENED IN INDOCHINA."

"THIS ADMINISTRATION SAID IT WOULD NOT STAND IDLY BY AND SEE ANY PART OF INDOCHINA LOST TO THE COMMUNISTS AND IMPLIED, AT LEAST, IT WOULD USE ATOMIC WEAPONS TO PREVENT IT," HE SAID.

"WHEN THE COMMUNISTS MOVED IN, WE MADE NO MOVE," HE ADDED.

CZ303AES

A16Q

(190)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LONDON, JAN. 21 (AP)-WEST GERMANY URGED TODAY THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN KEEP THE ISSUE OF UNIFYING GERMANY TO THE FOREFRONT IN HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID.

THEY SAID WEST GERMANY FEARS EUROPEAN PROBLEMS WILL BE SHOVED ASIDE BY THE EXPLOSIVE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION DURING THE WASHINGTON PARLEY OPENING JAN. 30.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT HOPES EDEN AND EISENHOWER WILL LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR A NEW WESTERN EFFORT TO GET GERMAN UNITY WHEN SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV VISIT BRITAIN IN APRIL.

WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR HANS VON HERWARTH, JUST BACK FROM CONSULTATIONS IN BONN, CALLED ON FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD THIS MORNING TO CONVEY CHANCELLOR ADENAUER'S HOPES FOR THE WASHINGTON CONFERENCE. NO DETAILS OF THE CONVERSATION WERE DISCLOSED FORMALLY.

EDEN AND LLOYD SAIL FOR THE UNITED STATES NEXT WEDNESDAY AND ARE D"" THERE JAN. 30. NO FORMAL AGENDA FOR THE MEETING HAS BEEN AN-

30.24-5243

NOUNCED, BUT BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE HINTED EDEN PLANNED TO GIVE TOP PRIORITY TO THE ARAB-ISRAELI FEUD AND SOVIET INFILTRATION INTO THE MIDDLE EAST, ALONG WITH THE PROBLEM OF IMPROVING RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA.
K100PES

A097
(300)
BY GODFREY ANDERSON
PARIS, JAN. 21 (AP)-A FRENCH COURT TODAY FINED TAX REBEL PIERRE POUJADE 500,000 FRANCS ($1,400) FOR SLANDER DURING THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN, IN WHICH HIS FOLLOWERS WON UNEXPECTEDLY 52 NATIONAL ASSEMBLY SEATS.
POUJADE WAS NOT IN COURT TO HEAR THE JUDGE DECLARE THAT CAMPAIGN ACCUSATIONS AGAINST FORMER ASSEMBLY SPEAKER PIERRE SCHNEITER WERE "INCONSTESTABLY DEFAMATORY." POUJADE HAS ACCUSED SCHNEITER OF HAVING "BLOOD ON HIS HANDS."
SCHNEITER ALSO WAS AWARDED ONE FRANC IN SYMBOLIC DAMAGES AND POUJADE MUST PAY TO HAVE THE COURT'S JUDGMENT PRINTED IN FIVE NEWSPAPERS OF SCHNEITER'S CHOOSING.
POUJADE'S NOISY FOLLOWERS, WHO TURNED OUT IN NUMBERS FOR THE TRIAL, WERE NOTABLY ABSENT WHEN TODAY'S VERDICT WAS READ. SCHNEITER ALSO WAS ABSENT.
THE JUDGE SAID POUJADE'S DEFENSE OF "GOOD FAITH" WAS NOT ESTABLISHED. FURTHERMORE, THE JUDGE SAID, THE FACT THAT POUJADE OBVIOUSLY DID NOT ATTEMPT TO CHECK THE FACTS MAY HAVE DEMONSTRATED THAT HE, HIMSELF, DID NOT BELIEVE THE CHARGES HE MADE.
THE SUIT AGAINST POUDADE WAS BROUGHT BY THE STATE. SCHNEITER APPEARED AS AN I

THE SUIT AGAINST POUJADE WAS BROUGHT BY THE STATE. SCHNEITER APPEARED AS AN INJURED PARTY. WITNESSES TESTIFIED THEY HEARD POUJADE SAY IN A PUBLIC ELECTION MEETING: "IT IS SCANDALOUS TO HAVE A SPEAKER OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WITH BLOOD ON HIS HANDS."
POUJADE SAID HE BASED HIS CHARGE ON A LETTER GIVEN HIM BY A FRIEND, FARMER LEON DUPONT, WHO ALREADY HAD BEEN FINED 400,000 FRANCS ($1,142) FOR SLANDER BECAUSE HE SUGGESTED SCHNEITER WAS AN ACCOMPLICE IN THE "REMOVAL" OF A WOMAN PRISONER AFTER THE LIBERATION.
SEVERAL WITNESSES SUGGESTED IN THEIR TESTIMONY THAT THE WOMAN WAS TAKEN FROM PRISON AND EXECUTED BECAUSE SHE WAS AN EMBARRASSING WITNESS TO THE THEFT OF FUNDS WHICH THE BRITISH HAD PARACHUTED INTO FRANCE TO AID THE RESISTANCE MOVEMENT DURING THE WAR. THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF HER DEATH NEVER HAVE BEEN CLEARED UP OFFICIALLY.
SCHNEITER WAS DEPUTY-PREFECT (DEPUTY-GOVERNOR) IN THE AREA AT THE TIME. THE SUGGESTION WAS MADE THAT THE WOMAN WAS A VITAL WITNESS TO THE THEFT OF A LARGE SUM OF MONEY PARACHUTED INTO FRANCE BY THE BRITISH FOR RESISTANCE FORCES.
RJ&ML905PES

1956

A157
(230)
MUNICH, GERMANY, JAN. 21 (AP)-RADIO FREE EUROPE DENIED TODAY A PRAGUE RADIO CLAIM THAT ITS ANTI-COMMUNIST BALLOON CAMPAIGN IS A THREAT TO CZECHOSLOVAK CIVIL AVIATION. RFE OFFICIALS OFFERED TO STOP THE CAMPAIGN PROVIDED COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS "REMMVE THEIR BARRIERS TO FREE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION BETWEEN PEOPLES."
A STATEMENT ISSUED BY RFE SAID ABOUT 400,000 BALLOONS CARRYING 250 MILLION ANTI-RED LEAFLETS HAVE BEEN DELIVERED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND THAT THE BALLOONS "ARE WELL WITHIN THE SPECIFICATIONS WHICH U.S. CIVIL AIR REGULATIONS DEFINE AS NONHAZARDOUS TO AIR CRAFT." IT SAID THE BALLOONS WEIGH TWO POUNDS, CARRY BETWEEN 200 AND 700 LEAFLETS AND FLY AT ALTITUDES ABOVE 18,000 FEET--"HALF AGAIN AS HIGH AS NORMAL TRANSPORT ROUTES."
THE CAMPAIGNS ARE SPONSORED BY THE PRIVATELY FINANCED AMERICAN CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, PARENT ORGANIZATION OF RADIO FREE EUROPE AND THE FREE EUROPE PRESS. BALLOONS ARE LAUNCHED FROM SECRET SITES IN BAVARIA TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, AND HUNGARY.
PRAGUE RADIO SAID CZECH AIR LINES HAD CANCELLED ALL EVENING AND NIGHT FLIGHTS THURSDAY AND FRIDAY BECAUSE OF THE "CRIMINAL CAMPAIGN." THERE HAVE BEEN PREVIOUS OFFICIAL PROTESTS, ALL REJECTED BY WASHINGTON.
RFE SAID THE BALLOONS NOW FLOATING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN CARRIED LEAFLETS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CHRISTMAS MESSAGE: THAT "PEACEFUL LIBERATION OF THE CAPTIVE PEOPLES HAS BEEN, IS AND, UNTIL SUCCESS IS ACHIEVED, WILL CONTINUE TO BE A MAJOR GOAL OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY."
K1242PES

A13
BERLIN, JAN.21 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS NAMED DEPUTY PREMIER WILLI STOPH AS ITS FIRST DEFENSE MINISTER.
STOPH, 41, WILL DIRECT THE NEWLY AUTHORIZED EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S ARMY WHICH IS TO BE LINKED TO THE "RED NATO" CREATED LAST SPRING BY THE SOVIET UNION.
REPRESENTATIVES OF THE EIGHT SOVIET SATELLITES IN THE RED ALLIANCE WILL MEET IN PRAGUE NEXT FRIDAY.
EAST GERMANY DID NOT RECEIVE FULL STATUS WHEN THE ALLIANCE WAS FORMED IN WARSAW BECAUSE IT DID NOT HAVE A FORMAL ARMY. ITS ARMED FORCE OF 110,000 TRAINED MEN WENT UNDER THE TITLE BARRACKS POLICE.
LS737AES

1956

A29
(150)
ATHENS, GREECE, JAN. 21 (AP)-THE OUTLAWED GREEK COMMUNIST PARTY HAS CALLED UPON GOVERNMENT OPPOSITION GROUPS TO FORM A COMMON FRONT FOR THE FEB. 19 PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS.
IN A BROADCAST FROM SOMEWHERE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, NICHOLAS ZACHARIADES, THE PARTY'S SECRETARY GENERAL, SAID THE REDS WOULD JOIN ANY SUCH COALITION.
POLITICAL OBSERVERS SAID THEY BELIEVED ZACHARIADES' BROADCAST WAS A NEW EFFORT TO MAKE THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEGAL IN GREECE. IT HAS BEEN OUTLAWED SINCE 1947. ZACHARIADES FLED THE COUNTRY IN 1949.
"NOW THAT ELECTIONS HAVE BEEN PROCLAIMED," THE BROADCAST SAID, "A GENERAL DEMOCRATIC COALITION IS IMPERATIVE."
ZACHARIADES MADE A BITTER ATTACK ON PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS' NEWLY FORMED NATIONAL RADICAL UNION PARTY, CHARGING IT IS AN INSTRUMENT OF THE UNITED STATES. KARAMANLIS IS THE RECOGNIZED LEADER OF THE REMNANTS OF THE GREEK RALLY PARTY WHICH BROKE UP WITH THE DEATH OF MARSHAL ALEXANDER PAPAGOS LAST OCTOBER.
TEN POLITICAL GROUPINGS ARE PREPARING TO PARTICIPATE IN NEXT MONTH'S ELECTIONS.
TD412AES

A69
CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.21 (AP)-U.N.SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVED IN CAIRO TODAY WITH MAJ.GEN.E.L.M.BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION FOR PALESTINE.
BURNS HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH EGYPTIANS AND ISRAELIS ON A PLAN SUGGESTED BY HAMMARSKJOLD FOR RELAXING TENSION AROUND THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONT. HAMMARSKJOLD WILL MEET PRIME MINISTER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TOMORROW.
PS642PES

A96

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JAN. 21 (AP)-EGYPTIAN OUTPOSTS FIRED ACROSS THE BORDER AT ISRAELI FORCES PATROLLING THEIR OWN TERRITORY, AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN CHARGED TONIGHT.

HE SAID BOTH CLASHES--ONE OF THEM TURNING INTO A DUEL WITH MORTAR SHELLS--OCCURRED IN THE EL AUJA-NIZANA ZONE CLOSE TO THE ARMISTICE LINE BETWEEN ISRAEL'S NEGEV DESERT AND EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA.

SN806PES

A4WX

(150) ISRAEL ARMS

WASHINGTON, JAN. 21 (AP)-ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN TODAY RENEWED HIS GOVERNMENT'S PLEA FOR ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

"OUR PERIL IS PROGRESSIVELY MOUNTING," ABAN SAID AFTER SPENDING AN HOUR AND 10 MINUTES WITH ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE ALLEN.

THE VISIT, HE SAID, WAS TO "SET IN MOTION AGAIN THE CONVERSATIONS ON ARMS FOR ISRAEL'S LEGITIMATE SELF DEFENSE." THE ARMS REQUEST, HE ADDED, COULD NOW BE CONSIDERED "FORMALLY REOPENED."

EBAN SAID HE EXPECTS TO DISCUSS ISRAEL'S ARMS PLAN WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "WITHIN A FEW DAYS."

ISRAEL LAST YEAR ASKED FOR ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO COUNTER CZECH SALES OF ARMS TO EGYPT. THE VALUE OF ITEMS REQUESTED HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT AROUND 50 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS HELD THE REQUEST IN ABEYANCE WHILE THE UNITED NATIONS HAS CONSIDERED A CENSURE MOTION AGAINST ISRAEL FOR AN ATTACK ON SYRIA. THE CENSURE MOTION WAS APPROVED THIS WEEK.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PROMISED "A FRESH LOOK," AT ISRAEL'S REQUEST AFTER THE U.N. DEBATE ENDED.

JC213PES

A70 (150)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN.21 (AP)-FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES TODAY ANNOUNCED ONE OF THEIR DEADLIEST WEEKS AGAINST NATIONALIST REBELS IN ALGERIA SINCE THE INSURRECTION STARTED 15 MONTHS AGO. THE FRENCH CLAIMED TO HAVE KILLED 160 REBELS IN THE WEEK OF JAN.12 TO 19.

UNTIL RECENTLY, REBEL LOSSES SELDOM EXCEEDED 50 MEN PER WEEK. DESPITE LOSSES, HOWEVER, THEY HAVE APPARENTLY MAINTAINED THEIR STRENGTH AT BETWEEN 5,000 AND 10,000 MEN, THE CLOSEST ESTIMATE AVAILABLE.

THE FRENCH SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO THOSE KILLED, THEY CAPTURED 151 REBELS, WOUNDED 44 AND CAPTURED A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF FIREARMS, INCLUDING 123 MILITARY RIFLES, 51 HUNTING GUNS AND 63 AUTOMATIC PISTOLS.

MOST OF THE WEEK'S ACTION TOOK PLACE IN THE AURES MOUNTAINS, THE CONSTANTINE AREA AND THE KABYLIE REGION WHERE TERRORISM CONTINUED TODAY WITH SEVERAL POLITICAL ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS BY NATIONISTS. THREE EUROPEANS WERE WOUNDED.

PS645PES

A101 (240)

MOSCOW, JAN.21 (AP)-PRAVDA HAS MADE THE CHARGE THAT THE LATEST YALTA PAPERS PUBLISHED BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT WERE NOT AUTHENTIC DOCUMENTS.

"THEY ARE IN THE MAIN PERSONAL NOTES OF DIPLOMATS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED STATES X X X AND THERE IS NO GUARANTEE THAT THESE 'DOCUMENTS' ARE NOT THE FRUIT OF THE FANTASY OF OFFICIALS OR THE RESULT OF PREMEDITATED FALSIFICATION MADE FOR DEFINITE PURPOSES," SAID PRAVDA FRIDAY.

(THE DOCUMENTS, RELATING TO THE YALTA CONFERENCE OF 1945, WERE PUBLISHED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT DEC.29. AMONG THEM WAS A REPORT FROM AVERELL HARRIMAN, THEN AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW, WHICH CITED GROWING CONCERN OVER RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA, EVEN BEFORE THE WAR WAS BEFORE, BECAUSE OF AN "ACCUMULATION OF MINOR INCIDENTS" AS WELL AS BECAUSE OF RUSSIA'S INSISTENCE UPON DOMINATING THE NEW GOVERNMENT OF POLAND DESPITE THE AGREEMENT AT YALTA. ANOTHER HARRIMAN MESSAGE SAID IVAN MAISKY, VICE COMMISSAR FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IN A CONVERSATION HAD INDICATED THAT RUSSIA'S POLICY ON GERMANY WAS TO DIVIDE IT INTO A NUMBER OF SEPARATES COUNTRIES.)

OVER

THE PRAVDA ARTICLE CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES VIOLATED THE YALTA AGREEMENTS, EVEN WHILE THE WAR WAS STILL ON, AND HINDERED THE CREATION OF A "DEMOCRATIC AND PEACELOVING GERMANY" AFTER THE WAR WAS OVER.

THE LATEST PUBLICATION OF PAPERS, THE ARTICLE SAID, WAS INTENDED AS A DISTRACTION FROM "THE INCONTROVERTIBLE FACT" THAT THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAD VIOLATED THE AGREEMENTS.

"THEY HAVE USED THESE FALSIFICATIONS SO AS TO GIVE THE ADVOCATES OF THE COLD WAR A NEW WEAPON IN THEIR DRIVE AGAINST LESSENING INTERNATIONAL TENSION," IT DECLARED.

1956

ML918AES

A122

(320)

MOSCOW, JAN. 21 (AP)-IZVESTIA CHARGED TODAY U.S. CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FUND HAVE SHRUNK TO LESS THAN THE COSTS OF A COUPLE OF HOLLYWOOD MOVIES.

(FROM 1950 THROUGH 1955, OUT OF TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM OF ABOUT 106 MILLION DOLLARS, THE UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTED NEARLY 57 MILLION, MORE THAN ALL OTHER NATIONS PUT TOGETHER. IN THE SAME PERIOD THE U.S.S.R. GAVE THREE MILLION DOLLARS, MOSTLY IN ONCONVERTIBLE RUBLES. IN 1955 THE UNITED STATES COMMITTED 6 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS OUT OF A TOTAL OF ABOUT 19 MILLION. THE U.S.S.R. CONTRIBUTED ONE MILLION.)

IN A GENERAL ATTACK ON AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PAPER DIRECTED ITS ABUSE AT U.S. ACTIVITIES IN THE ASIAN AREA AND DECLARED AMERICAN ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID HAD "MILITARY, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC STRINGS ATTACHED TO IT."

IZVESTIA CLAIMED "MONOPOLISTIC CIRCLES" IN THE WEST REGARD THE OFFERING OF ECONOMIC AID ONLY AS A MEANS OF BRINGING PRESSURE TO BEAR ON ASIAN COUNTRIES TO INVOLVE THEM IN MILITARY ALIGNMENTS AND "REVIVE IN A NEW FORM THE POLITICAL RULE OF IMPERIALIST FORCES OVER ASIA."

THIS IS MERELY AL LONGWINDED WAY OF CHARGING THE WEST IS ATTEMPTING TO REVIVE "COLONIALISM," A FAVORITE TARGET IN SOVIET ATTEMPTS TO WOO THE EAST INTO THE RED ORBIT.

CHARGING TAT THE MILITARY NATURE OF AMERICAN AID HAD NEVER BEEN SO OBVIOUS AS IN RECENT YEARS, IZVESTIA SAID "U.S. CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM HAVE BEEN SYSTEMATICALLY REDUCED TILL IN 1953 TO 1955 THEY WERE LESS THAN THE AMOUNT SPENT BY HOLLYWOOD IN SHOOTING ONE OR TWO FILMS."

EVOKING MEMORIES OF CARTOONS OF A CAPITALIST IN A STOVEPIPE HAT AND VEST WITH GLEAMING GOLD CHAIN IZVESTIA ADDED:

"THE AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS WANT TO WAX FAT ON THE POVERTY" OF ASIAN PEOPLES.

"IN THIS GREAT STRUGGLE (AGAINST ECONOMIC BACKWARDNESS) THE ASIAN PEOPLES ENJOY THE DISTINTERESTED SUPPORT OF THE CAMP OF PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND SOCIALISM," IN OTHER WORDS, THE COMMUNIST NATIONS.

K1042AES

1956

30.24-5245

A13WX
(380) PMS BUDGET
RUSSIAN

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 21 (AP)-UNITED STATES OFFICIALS ARE ACTING ON THE BELIEF THERE IS POTENTIAL OPPOSITION AMONG THE HARD-PRESSED RUSSIAN PEOPLE TO THE SOVIET'S OFFERS OF ECONOMIC AID TO OTHER COUNTRIES.

REPORTS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAY THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS NOT TELLING THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ABOUT THESE OFFERS--RUSSIA'S NEWEST LINE IN ITS COLD WAR EFFORTS. THE BELIEF HERE IS THAT PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAVE DECIDED IT WOULD BE UNWISE TO DO SO.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE DIRECTED THE VOICE OF AMERICA TO TRY TO GET THE STORY ACROSS TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

GOVERNMENT EXPERTS WHO HAVE ANALYZED RUSSIA'S RECENTLY ANNOUNCED FIVE-YEAR PLAN SAY IT SHOWS THAT WHATEVER WEALTH IS EXPORTED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO CARRY OUT ITS POLITICAL DESIGNS CAN ONLY COME OUT OF THE LIVING STANDARD OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE.

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES ARE NEVER SURE HOW MUCH RUSSIAN PUBLIC OPINION MAY ACT AS A BRAKE UPON SOVIET POLICY. IT IS SUBJECT TO RIGID CONTROL AND MANIPULATION BY THE MOSCOW GOVERNMENT EXCEPT FOR THE IMPACT OF SUCH INFORMATION AS MAY BE PUT INTO THE COUNTRY BY WESTERN AGENCIES LIKE THE VOICE OF AMERICA.

IN THE PRESENT SITUATION, HOWEVER, OFFICIALS BELIEVE IT IS SIGNIFICANT THAT SOVIET LEADERS HAVE BEEN SOFT PEDALING FOR HOME CONSUMPTION SUCH THINGS AS THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV OFFER OF A 100-MILLION-DOLLAR LOAN TO AFGHANISTAN AND THE OFFER OF AROUND 250 MILLION DOLLARS TO EGYPT TO CONSTRUCT A DAM.

RUSSIA'S FIVE YEAR PLAN, ACCORDING TO STUDIES MADE IN THE GOVERNMENT HERE, IS DESIGNED TO BOOST INVESTMENT IN PLANT AND EQUIPMENT 67 PER CENT OVER THE 1955 LEVEL.

THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF THE PEOPLE, HOWEVER, IS EXPECTED TO MOVE UP VERY LITTLE. THE EXTENT TO WHICH IT IMPROVES, THE EXPERTS BELIEVE, WILL DEPEND ON WHETHER THE SOVIETS SUCCEED IN RAISING THEIR AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT AS PLANNED. THEY HAVE NOT BEEN TOO SUCCESSFUL IN MEETING THEIR FARM PRODUCTION GOALS IN THE PAST.

OFFICIALS HAVE EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT RUSSIA INTENDS--OR EVEN WILL BE ABLE--TO MAKE GOOD ON MANY OF ITS OFFERS, IN VIEW OF ITS OWN LIMITED ECONOMIC CAPACITY.

TO THE EXTENT THE AID PROGRAM IS CARRIED OUT, HOWEVER, IT IS VIEWED HERE AS A "TROJAN HORSE" OPERATION--A MEANS OF INFILTRATING THE TARGET COUNTRIES WITH TRAINED POLITICAL AGENTS INSTRUCTED TO PREPARE THE WAY FOR A COMMUNIST TAKEOVER.

C7254AES

1956

A161CX
(250)

CHICAGO, JAN. 21 (AP)-THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE SAID TONIGHT THE RUSSIAN ARMY HAS BEEN REMODELED SECRETLY INTO "THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL GROUND FORCE EQUIPPED WITH THE LATEST WEAPONS FOR FAST MOVING ATOMIC OFFENSIVES IN WESTERN EUROPE."

THE TRIBUNE, IN A SPECIAL STORY FROM ITS WASHINGTON BUREAU, SAID IT HAD LEARNED FROM "COMPETENT MILITARY SOURCES" WHO WERE NOT NAMED, THAT:

"1. THE RUSSIAN ARMY OF 2 1/2 MILLION MEN HAS BEEN ALMOST COMPLETELY MODERNIZED WITH NEW WEAPONS FROM THE 9 MM AUTOMATIC PISTOL TO THE HUGE 203 MM (8 INCH) GUN AND 240 MM (10 INCH) HOWITZER.

"2. ADVANCED TYPES OF TRUCKS, PRIME MOVERS AND HELICOPTERS GIVE THE RED ARMY A TREMENDOUS SPURT IN MOBILILITY OVER THE HORSE DRAWN WORLD WAR II RED ARMY.

"3. THE MODERNIZATION OF THE RUSSIAN ARMY CLEARLY INDICATES IT IS BEING FITTED FOR OFFENSIVE, ATOMIC-TYPE WARFARE IN AREAS WITH WELL DEVELOPED HARD ROAD SYSTEMS. RUSSIA HAS MOSTLY DIRT ROADS.

"4. DESPITE NEW EMPHASIS ON BOMBERS, JET FIGHTERS AND ATOMIC WEAPONS, THE KREMLIN INVESTED BILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO CONVERT THE RUSSIAN ARMY INTO A FIRST RATE LAND FIGHTING FORCE."

THE STORY, PUBLISHED IN THE TRIBUNE'S SUNDAY EDITIONS, SAID THE "BATTLE ORDER OF THE RED ARMY CONTINUES TO PROVIDE A TOTAL OF 175 DIVISIONS," OF WHICH ABOUT 65 ARE TANK AND MOTORIZED DIVISIONS, OF 5,000 TO 12,000 MEN EACH, DEPENDING UPON THEIR FUNCTION.

A "MILITARY EXPERT ON RUSSIA" WAS QUOTED AS TELLING TRIBUNE REPORTER LLOYD NORMAN:

"THE MOST SIGNIFICANT FACT ABOUT THE NEW SOVIET ARMY IS THAT IT IS NEW AND MODERN. IT HAS THE NEWEST WEAPONS AND IS A FIRST RATE FIGHTING FORCE--VERY EFFECTIVE IN MOBILITY, FIRE POWER AND THE ACCURACY OF ITS FIRE CONTROL. AND WHAT'S VERY IMPORTANT, THE NEW WEAPONS ARE IN THE HANDS OF TROOPS, NOT JUST ON THE DRAWING BOARDS."

WZQWQTACS NM

A51 (200)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN. 21 (AP)-SOVIET WRITER ILYA EHRENBERG SAID TODAY IT WOULD BE A BOON TO HUMANITY IF POWER BLOCS DISAPPEARED.

"IT IS A CALAMITY OF OUR TIMES, THESE TWO BLOCS WHICH CONTRIBUTE NEITHER TO THE INTERESTS OF MANKIND NOR TO A SENSE OF SECURITY," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

EHRENBERG IS HERE ON A FOUR-WEEK TOUR OF INDIA BY INVITATION OF THE LEFTIST INDO-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP SOCIETY. HE COMMENDED INDIA FOR WHAT HE CALLED "STEERING CLEAR OF BOTH BLOCS." AND HE PLUGGED THE "PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE" BACKED BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. HE PROPOSED THAT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SUBSCRIBE TO THEM.

"PEOPLE IN AMERICA THINK THEIR SYSTEM IS BEST," HE SAID. "WE IN RUSSIA THINK OURS BEST. LET'S WORK OUR SYSTEMS SO OUR SONS AND GRANDSONS CAN DECIDE WHICH IS BEST AND SO IT IS NOT FOR ATOM OR HYDROGEN BOMBS TO DECIDE."

EHRENBERG SAID THE COMMUNISTS' EIGHT-NATION WARSAW PACT "AROSE OUT OF FEAR OF GERMAN REARMAMENT AND WOULD AUTOMATICALLY BE DISSOLVED IF THIS FEAR WERE REMOVED."

HE ADDED THAT MOSCOW WOULD SUPPORT INDIA'S CASE ON GOA AND KASHMIR IN THE UNITED NATIONS. NEW DELHI'S CLAIM TO GOA, MEANING GOA AND OTHER PORTUGUESE HOLDINGS IT WANTS TO TAKE OVER, AND TO KASHMIR, THE BORDER STATE IN DISPUTE WITH PAKISTAN, WERE BACKED BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV ON THEIR VISIT TO INDIA IN DECEMBER.

DA518PES

A25WX
(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RED CHINA

1956

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA HAVE REACHED COMPLETE DEADLOCK IN THEIR NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA OVER LIFTING THE DANGERS OF WAR FROM FORMOSA.

THAT IS MADE CLEAR IN A SET OF SIX DOCUMENTS AND A STATEMENT ON AMERICAN-RED CHINESE TALKS RELEASED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY.

THE U.S. STATEMENT, BLAMING THE RED CHINESE FOR THE BREAKDOWN, SHOWED THAT THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE ESSENTIALLY OVER POSSESSION OF THE NATIONALIST-HELD ISLAND, AND NOT PRIMARILY OVER THE QUESTION OF RENOUNCING THE USE OF FORCE.

BECAUSE OF THIS, THE PROSPECTS OF BREAKING THE DEADLOCK APPEAR SLIM.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THEY BELIEVE WAR OVER FORMOSA CAN BE AVOIDED AND THAT THE GENEVA TALKS WHICH STARTED AUG. 1 CAN BE KEPT GOING. THE AMERICAN STATEMENT AVOIDED THE USUAL PROPAGANDA PHRASING AND DENUNCIATIONS OF THE REDS IN THE APPARENT HOPE OF YET INDUCING THEM TO MAKE REAL CONCESSIONS.

AT THE SAME TIME THE UNITED STATES PROVIDED ANOTHER FIRM INDICATION THAT IT IS IN THE FORMOSA AREA TO STAY.

THE STATEMENT MADE THESE PRINCIPAL POINTS:

1. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SAID IN THE GENEVA TALKS THEY ARE WILLING TO RENOUNCE THE USE OF THREAT OR FORCE BUT THEY REFUSE TO APPLY THAT TO FORMOSA ON THE GROUND THAT FORMOSA "IS CHINESE TERRITORY" AND THE UNITED STATES HAS NO RIGHT THERE.

2. THUS "THE COMMUNISTS SO FAR SEEM WILLING TO RENOUNCE FORCE ONLY IF THEY ARE FIRST CONCEDED THE GOALS FOR WHICH THEY WOULD USE FORCE."

3. THE UNITED STATES HAS "RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES" IN THE FORMOSA AREA AND HAS A DEFENSE TREATY WITH NATIONALIST CHINA. THEREFORE RED CHINA'S MANEUVERS "CAN ONLY BE INTERPRETED AS AN ATTEMPT TO INDUCE THE UNITED STATES TO AGREE THAT IF ATTACKED IT WILL FOREGO THE RIGHT TO DEFEND ITS LAWFUL PRESENCE IN THIS AREA."

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AGREED THAT AS THE NEGOTIATIONS NOW STAND THE ISSUE IS FORMOSA, RED CHINA'S THREATS TO TAKE IT AND U.S. DETERMINATION TO DEFEND IT AS A LINK IN ITS PACIFIC OUTPOSTS.

LAST WEDNESDAY THE CHINESE REDS ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF DODGING THE ISSUE IN THE GENEVA TALKS. THEY SAID "THE ROOT OF THE TENSION" IN THE FAR EAST IS "U.S. ARMED OCCUPATION OF CHINA'S TERRITORY."

A26WX

IN TODAY'S REPLY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT REMINDED RED CHINA AND THE WORLD THAT 13 AMERICAN CIVILIANS ARE STILL HELD IN RED CHINESE PRISONS DESPITE A COMMUNIST AGREEMENT LAST SEPTEMBER TO RELEASE THEM. U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THE CHINESE ARE HOLDING THEM AS BARGAINING PAWNS.

THESE OFFICIALS ALSO SAID THAT IF THE RED CHINESE WOULD JOIN IN A RENUNCIATION OF FORCE AS APPLIED TO FORMOSA AND WOULD RELEASE THE 13 AMERICANS, THIS COUNTRY WOULD BE WILLING TO TALK ABOUT LIFTING THE TRADE EMBARGO IMPOSED ON RED CHINA DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE REDS PROPOSED TALKS ABOUT THE EMBARGO AT GENEVA AND ALSO ABOUT A MEETING BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND THEIR FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI. OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE STATE OF AMERICAN-RED CHINESE RELATIONS AT THIS POINT SHOWS THEY ARE A LONG WAY FROM SERIOUS NEGOTIATION AT A FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING.

NEVERTHELESS THE STATEMENT SAID THE UNITED STATES "INTENDS TO PERSIST IN THE WAY OF PEACE." AMBASSADORS ALEXIS JOHNSON OF THE UNITED STATES AND WANG PING-NAN OF RED CHINA ARE SCHEDULED TO MEET AT GENEVA AGAIN WEDNESDAY.

RZ350PES

1956

A150FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN 21 (AP)-COMMUNIST ARTILLERY DISTURBED THE PEACE OF THE FORMOSA STRAIT TODAY BY FIRING 33 SHELLS AT NATIONALIST CHINESE INSTALLATIONS ON QUEMOY, LITTLE QUEMOY AND TATN.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE NATIONALISTS RETURNED THE FIRE, AND CLAIMED A

CHINESE INSTALLATIONS ON QUEMOY, LITTLE QUEMOY AND TATA GM

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE NATIO

A150FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN 21 (AP)-COMMUNIST ARTILLERY DISTURBED THE PEACE OF THE FORMOSA STRAIT TODAY BY FIRING 33 SHELLS AT NATIONALIST CHINESE INSTALLATIONS ON QUEMOY, LITTLE QUEMOY AND TATAN.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE NATIONALISTS RETURNED THE FIRE, AND CLAIMED A COMMUNIST MOTORIZED JUNK WAS SUNK DURING THE MID-DAY ACTION.

JS/EB903APS NM

A81

(180)

(EDITORS: LOIS MITCHISON, A BRITISH NEWSPAPER REPORTER, MADE A TOUR OF RED CHINA EARLIER THIS WINTER AND IS NOW IN NORTH KOREA. SHE WROTE THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.)

- - -

BY LOIS MITCHISON

PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREA, JAN.21 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER NAM IL SAYS THE UNITED STATES SHOULD HOLD A ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE WITH INTERESTED ASIAN NATIONS ON THE PROBLEM OF DIVIDED KOREA.

SUCH A PARLEY, HE SAID, SHOULD DEAL WITH ALL-KOREAN ELECTIONS, AMONG OTHER THINGS.

"THE KOREAN PEOPLE DESIRE AN EARLY CONVOCATION OF A FAR EASTERN CONFERENCE WITH BROAD PARTICIPATION OF THE ASIAN COUNTRIES

CONCERNED," NAM IL SAID IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS.

"THEY HOLD THAT THE KOREAN PROBLEM SHOULD BE DISCUSSED AT THE CONFERENCE. THE UNITED STATES IS ALSO ONE OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED.

"THE MISFORTUNES IN ASIA, INCLUDING THE KOREAN WAR, HAVE THEIR CONNECTION WITH THE UNITED STATES. IT FOLLOWS FOR THE UNITED STATES ALSO TO TAKE PART IN SUCH A CONFERENCE.

" UNITED CENTRAL GOVERNMENT OF KOREA," HE ADDED, "SHOULD BE SET UP THROUGH ALL-KOREAN

"A UNITED CENTRAL GOVERNMENT OF KOREA," HE ADDED, "SHOULD BE SET UP THROUGH ALL-KOREAN GENERAL ELECTIONS BASED ON THE EXPRESSION OF FREE WILL OF THE NORTH AND SOUTH KOREAN PEOPLE.

""THE CHARACTER OF A STATE SYSTEM SHOULD ALSO BE DECIDED BY THE WILL OF THE WHOLE KOREAN PEOPLE," HE SAID. "USE OF COIERCIVE METHODS BY ONE SIDE AGAINST THE OTHER SHOULD BE PRECLUDED."

NAM IL SAID HIS GOVERNMENT SOUGHT FREE MOVEMENT OF PERSONS BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

LS743AES

A71FX (DN WX FW)

(130)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN. 21 (AP)-RED CHINA HAS COMPLETED A CAUSEWAY LINKING THE MAINLAND WITH THE RED-HELD ISLAND OF AMOY, JUST SIX MILES FROM THE NATIONALIST OUTPOST OF QUEMOY, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TONIGHT.

AMOY, BIG RED PORT SOME 2,000 YARDS OFF THE MAINLAND, IS THE CHIEF SITE OF COMMUNIST ARTILLERY BATTERIES THAT POUNDED QUEMOY AND NEIGHBORING NATIONALIST ISLANDS THURSDAY IN ONE OF THE HEAVIEST BOMBARDMENTS OF THE VEST POCKET WAR.

A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED CONSTRUCTION OF THE CAUSEWAY AFTER THE INTERIOR MINISTRY'S TATAO NEWS AGENCY SAID THE REDS NOT ONLY HAD COMPLETED A LAND LINK TO AMOY BUT WERE BUILDING A RAILWAY ON IT.

THIS WOULD MAKE THE SECOND RED CAUSEWAY IN THE AREA. THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID ON NOV. 28 THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE BUILDING ONE FROM THE MAINLAND TO TATENG ISLAND, ABOUT FOUR MILES NORTH OF QUEMOY.

HW417APS NM

1956

B43KX Q

CO, NY (170)

PUSAN, KOREA, JAN. 21 (AP)-U. S. AND SOUTH KOREAN MILITARY POLICE TODAY BROKE UP A DARING PRE-DAWN RAID BY TWO BOATLOADS OF THIEVES ON THE PUSAN PIER, MAJOR ARRIVAL POINT FOR U. S. SUPPLIES.

ONE MEMBER OF THE 20-MAN KOREAN GANG WAS KILLED AND FOUR OTHERS WERE WOUNDED BY POLICE BULLETS.

ARMY OFFICIALS TOLD THIS STORY:
A PIER GUARD, PVT. JOHN E. TERRY OF 789 JOSEPHINE ST., COLUMBUS, OHIO, SPOTTED THE RAIDERS' UNLIGHTED FISHING BOATS AS THEY APPROACHED THE PIER.
WHEN THE LEAD BOAT IGNORED HIS CHALLENGE, HE FIRED FOUR WARNING SHOTS. THE BOATS CONTINUED FORWARD BUT SEVERAL RAIDERS DIVED OVERBOARD.
THREE OTHER GUARDS ABOARD A FREIGHTER DOCKED NEARBY HEARD THE COMMOTION AND OPENED FIRE. THE REMAINING RAIDERS SURRENDERED.
MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID THE RAIDERS MAY HAVE HOPED TO BREAK INTO A MOTOR POOL CONTAINING 62 TRUCKS AND OTHER VALUABLE EQUIPMENT.
ARMY OFFICIALS IDEPRBJHNOOWO OTHR U.

ARMY OFFICIALS IDENTIFIED TWO OTHER U. S. GUARDS WHO ASSISTED TERRY IN SMASHING THE RAID AS PVTS. VERNON E. HARTSHORN, ROUTE 3, WAYNESVILLE, OHIO, AND CHARLES KING, 202 HUBBARD ST., TROY, ALA.

JQ8ACS

A36WX (BJT)
(530) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY JAN. 21 1956
AMS BUDGET
CAIN
BY LEWIS GULICK
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 21 (AP)-THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) UNANIMOUSLY REJECTED TODAY A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SUGGESTION THAT IT RECONSIDER ITS ASSIGNMENT OF MEMBER HARRY P. CAIN AS PRESIDING OFFICER IN AN ANTISUBVERSIVE HEARING.
IT RULED THAT TO DISQUALIFY CAIN IN THE WASHINGTON PENSION UNION CASE "WOULD BE TO EMBARK UPON A COURSE FRAUGHT WITH DANGERS TO THE PUBLIC INTEREST."
CAIN, APPOINTED TO THE SACB BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, FORMERLY WAS A REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM WASHINGTON WITH A REPUTATION AS A STRONG BATTLER AGAINST WHAT HE DENOUNCED AS LEFTISM. MORE RECENTLY HE HAS BEEN AN OUTSPOKEN CRITIC OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LISTING OF ORGANIZATIONS AS SUBVERSIVE AND OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM.
THE SACB DESIGNATED CAIN LAST YEAR TO CONDUCT ITS HEARING ON A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT CHARGE THAT THE PENSION UNION WAS COMMUNIST-DOMINATED AND SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO REGISTER AS A FRONT ORGANIZATION. THE UNION, LONG ACTIVE IN WASHINGTON STATE, HAD THE AVOWED PURPOSE OF SEEKING LIBERAL PENSIONS.
THE WASHINGTON PENSION UNION CASE FOUND THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN THE STRANGE POSITION OF PUSHING--AND THE PENSION UNION OF RESISTING--WHAT ONCE WAS THE UNION'S PLEA THAT CAIN WAS UNFIT TO CONDUCT THE HEARING. THE PENSION UNION HAD CONTENDED HE WAS BIASED AGAINST IT.
THE UNION SAID LAST FEBRUARY THAT CAIN'S PUBLIC RECORD HAD SHOWN HIM TO HAVE "SUCH A RABID APPROACH TOWARD COMMUNISM" THAT HE COULD NOT JUDGE FAIRLY IN THIS CASE. THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OPPOSED THE UNION MOVE, AND CAIN HIMSELF DENIED THE CHARGE OF BIAS.
ON APRIL 8 THE SACB FOUND CAIN SUFFICIENTLY FREE OF BIAS TO PRESIDE AT THE HEARING.
WHEN THE HEARING OPENED OCT. 3 IN SEATTLE, A UNION LAWYER ASKED CAIN ABOUT A 1949 STATEMENT BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, IN WHICH CAIN HAD DESCRIBED THE UNION AS "ONE OF THE MOST NOTORIOUS COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATIONS IN OUR STATE." THE ATTORNEY ASKED WHETHER CAIN COULD PRESIDE IMPARTIALLY. CAIN SAID HE COULD AND--IN THE SACB'S WORDS--BOTH PARTIES "IN EFFECT ASSENTED TO GO FORWARD."
ON NOV. 9, 1955, AFTER THE HEARINGS WERE WELL UNDER WAY, ASST. ATTY. GEN. WILLIAM F. TOMPKINS SENT THE SACB A LETTER QUOTING CAIN'S 1949 STATEMENTS AND SAYING THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT HAVE OPPOSED THE UNION'S FEB. 14 MOVE TO DISQUALIFY CAIN HAD IT KNOWN OF THE STATEMENTS AT THE TIME. HE ASKED THE BOARD TO DO WHATEVER IT DEEMED APPROPRIATE.

A37WX
ON NOV. 18, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WENT FURTHER AND ASKED THE SACB TO REOPEN THE UNION'S MOVE TO DISQUALIFY CAIN. THE UNION OPPOSED THIS. CAIN RECESSED THE HEARING ON NOV. 22 PENDING A RULING.
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S FORMAL MOTION MENTIONED, IN ADDITION TO CAIN'S 1949 REMARKS, A STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO HIM IN A NOVEMBER 1955, ARTICLE IN CORONET MAGAZINE WHICH INCLUDED MENTION OF THE PENSION UNION, AND TESTIMONY GIVEN BY CAIN IN A JANUARY, 1954, SECURITY HEARING.
THE SACB SAID ITS REVIEW OF THE CORONET ARTICLE, AND OF CAIN'S 1954 TESTIMONY CONCERNING A "FORMER OFFICER OF THE PENSION UNION," UNCOVERED NO INDICATION OF "BIAS OR PREJUDICE IN FAVOR OF OR AGAINST EITHER PARTY."
FURTHERMORE, THE SACB SAID, NEITHER THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT NOR THE UNION HAS CHARGED CAIN WITH UNFAIRNESS IN THE PROCEEDINGS SO FAR.
"ON THE STATE OF THIS RECORD," THE BOARD SAID, "WE SEE NO REASON TO THRUST UPON AN UNWILLING RESPONDENT (THE UNION) A DISQUALIFICATION OF A PRESIDING MEMBER ON THE GROUND THAT HE IS PREJUDICED AGAINST SUCH RESPONDENT. ... FOR THE BOARD TO DISQUALIFY UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD BE TO EMBARK UPON A COURSE FRAUGHT WITH DANGERS TO THE PUBLIC INTEREST."
A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN HAD NO COMMENT ON THE SACB DECISION. AN SACB REPRESENTATIVE SAID HE NOW EXPECTS THE HEARING TO GO AHEAD AS CALLED FOR IN THE ORDER.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY JAN. 21
PZA2APES

B28WX (Q)
(250)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY JAN.21 1956
ATOMIC PANEL
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN.21 (AP)-A PANEL OF NINE PRIVATE CITIZENS APPOINTED TO STUDY THE IMPACT OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT WILL REPORT ITS FINDINGS ON JAN. 31.
THE GROUP, DRAWN FROM INDUSTRY, SCIENCE, EDUCATION, LABOR AND PRESS, WILL SUBMIT ITS REPORT TO THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, WHICH ORDERED THE STUDY.
CHAIRMAN OF THE PANEL IS ROBERT MCKINNEY, PUBLISHER-EDITOR OF THE SANTA FE NEW MEXICAN AND FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.
MCKINNEY SAID HE AND HIS ASSOCIATES HAD FOUR MAIN TASKS:
"FIRST, TO APPRAISE THE PRESENT AND FUTURE IMPACT OF PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY ON THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE, ECONOMY, INDUSTRY, AND NATURAL RESOURCES, INCLUDING THE EFFECT ON EMPLOYMENT.
"SECOND, TO CONSIDER THE IMPACT OF SUCH APPLICATIONS ON ECONOMIES AND INDUSTRIES ABROAD AND THEIR INTERLOCKING EFFECT ON OUR DOMESTIC ECONOMY AND INDUSTRY.
"THIRD, TO STUDY THE ACTIVITIES OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AS THEY AFFECT THE FIRST TWO TERMS OF REFERENCE IN BOTH THE AEC PROGRAMS AIMED AT DEVELOPING PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND THE AEC ROLE AS THE REGULATORY AGENCY OF THE NEW FIELD.
"FOURTH, TO RECOMMEND LEGISLATIVE AND POLICY ACTIONS NEEDED TO SPEED THE PROPER DEVELOPMENT OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY UNDER BOTH GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE AUSPICES."
MCKINNEY SAID THE GROUP'S REPORT WILL INCLUDE AN IDEA OF WHAT CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED FROM A TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC STANDPOINT IN THE NEXT 25 YEARS, AND WHAT FACTORS, OTHER THAN TECHNOLOGY, WILL CONTROL THE RATE OF PROGRESS.
THIS IS THE FIRST TIME, HE SAID, THAT ANYONE HAS TRIED TO COLLECT, WEIGH AND CORRELATE ALL AVAILABLE FACTS CONCERNING PEACETIME APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND THEIR IMPACT ON THE ECONOMY AND SOCIETY.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY JAN.21. MC455PES

A159LA
-95-
LAS VEGAS, NEV., JAN. 21 (AP)-FOUR MEN WERE EXPOSED TO EXCESSIVE RADIATION AFTER THE FIRST NUCLEAR SHOT OF THE 1956 SERIES ON THE NEVADA PROVING GROUNDS LAST WEDNESDAY, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION REPORTED TODAY.

THREE OF THE MEN HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO OTHER JOBS HERE AND THE FOURTH HAS BEEN RETURNED TO LOS ALAMOS, N. M., THE AEC SAID. NONE REQUIRED HOSPITALIZATION.

THE AEC IDENTIFIED THE FOUR AND THE RADIATION DOSAGE THEY RECEIVED AS LAWRENCE ODEGAARD, LAS VEGAS, 28 ROENTGENS; FREEMAN WADDELL, LOS ALAMOS, 18.5 ROENTGENS; ORAL EPLEY, LAS VEGAS, 13.7 ROENTGENS, AND JOE CARTER, LAS VEGAS, 4.3 ROENTGENS.

THE AEC PERMITS AN ANNUAL TOTAL EXPOSURE OF 15.6 ROENTGENS RADIATION FOR PERSONS WORKING UNDER ITS PROGRAM. THIS IS FOUR TIMES THE ALLOWABLE OFFSITE EXPOSURE, WHICH MAY RESULT FROM FALLOUT OF AN ATOMIC CLOUD.

BRIEF EXPOSURE OF 25 TO 50 ROENTGENS MAY RESULT IN MINOR, TEMPORARY BLOOD CHANGES, THE AEC SAID, ADDING THAT LIGHTER EXPOSURES SELDOM CAUSE OBSERVABLE CHANGES.

ALL BUT WADDELL, WHO IS AN AEC EMPLOYE, WORK FOR REYNOLDS ELECTRICAL AND ENGINEERING CO., WHICH DOES CONTRACT WORK FOR THE AEC.

THE AEC SAID ONLY THAT THE EXPOSURES RESULTED IN THE DATA RECOVERY PROGRAM AFTER THE SHOT.

EVIDENTLY THE MEN WERE NOT EXPOSED TO RADIATION FROM THE SHOT ITSELF, BUT PROBABLY FROM CONTACT WITH RADIOACTIVE DUST OR DEBRIS CHURNED UP IN THE AREA BY THE DETONATION.

THE TESTS, ON THE DESERT PROVING GROUNDS 75 MILES NORTHWEST OF HERE, ARE CONCERNED WITH THE SENSITIVITY OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND EXPERIMENTAL DEVICES TO ACCIDENTS DURING STORAGE AND HANDLING.

THE FIRST TEST OF THE SERIES WEDNESDAY, THE AEC SAID, WAS A DETONATION OF LOW EXPLOSIVE FORCE, CREATING A SMALL CLOUD BEARING MINUTE AMOUNTS OF RADIOACTIVE DEBRIS.

THESE ARE THE FIRST RADIATION ACCIDENTS SINCE EUGENE D. HAYNES, COTATI, CALIF., A SECURITY GUARD, RECEIVED 39 ROENTGENS FROM RADIOACTIVE DUST IN A FORWARD AREA DURING THE TESTS LAST SPRING.

FM956APS NM

B107KX (STRAUSS)
(100)
FIRST LEAD STRAUSS

ALBUQUERQUE, JAN. 21 (AP)-CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TONIGHT THAT AT THE PRESENT IT IS SAFE TO SAY THE UNITED STATES IS "SUBSTANTIALLY AHEAD" OF RUSSIA IN ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

"THEY ARE ACCELERATING AT A RATE WHICH WILL IMPERIL THAT LEADERSHIP," HE TOLD THE NEW MEXICO PRESS ASSN.

HE SAID THE U.S. MUST MOVE AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE IN ITS LABORATORIES TO MAINTAIN ITS ATOMIC LEAD. RUSSIA, HE SAID, IS GRADUATING ENGINEERS, PHYSICISTS AND CHEMISTS AT A RAPID RATE WHICH POSSIBLY COULD OUTSTRIP THE U. S.

STRAUSS SAID THE COMMISSION IS READY TO HELP NEWSMEN "IN TRANSLATING INTO EVERDAY LANGUAGE" AEC TEHCNICAL REPORTS DEVELOPING PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM.

"WE NEED YOU TO HELP US GET THAT STORY ACROSS." HE SAID.

SUCH INFORMATION IS IMPORTANT, HE SAID, NOT ONLY TO INDUSTRY BUT ALSO "TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE'S UNDERSTANDING OF THE RICH PROMISE OF THE ATOM, AND THE MANY WAYS IN WHICH IT WILL AFFECT THEIR LIVES AND THE LIVES OF THEIR CHILDREN."

NEARLY 20,000 ACCUMULATED REPORTS OF VARIOUS KINDS ARE NOW BEING REVIEWED, HE SAID, AND ONE-THIRD OF THEM ARE BEING MADE PUBLIC WITHOUT THEIR FORMER SECRECY RESTRICTIONS. IN ADDITION, NEW DEVELOPMENTS ARE BEING DISCLOSED WHENEVER THEIR PUBLICATION WILL NOT CONFLICT WITH NATIONAL DEFENSE, HE SAID.

STRAUSS TOOK NOTE OF A COMPLAINT LAST MONTH THAT THE AEC WAS PUBLISHING "TOO MUCH" INFORMATION --MUCH OF IT OUTDATED OR OF LITTLE VALUE--"GIVING WEIGHT TO THE DOCUMENTS THAT IS FAR BEYOND THEIR TRUE MERIT."

THE COMPLAINT WAS VOICED IN A CLEVELAND SPEECH BY PROF. RAYMOND L. GRAHAM OF NORTH CAROLINA STATE COLLEGE, A COMMISSION CONSULTANT ON ATOMIC FURNACE DESIGN. HE CONTENDED ALSO THAT AEC "INERTIA" HAS KEPT BURIED MUCH INFORMATION WHICH SHOULD BE PUBLISHED.

STRAUSS SAID THE "IMMEDIATE AND ESSENTIAL TASK" IS TO GET ALL POSSIBLE MATERIAL AVAILABLE FOR PUBLIC USE AND INFORMATION.

WHEN THAT IS FINISHED, HE SAID, "IT IS THE COMMISSION'S INTENTION TO FOLLOW UP WITH A CONSOLIDATED REVIEW, BY VARIOUS AREAS OF INTEREST." THE MATERIAL WILL BE CATALOGUED, HE SAID, TO IDENTIFY INFORMATION WHICH HAS SINCE BEEN SUPERSEDED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EST SATURDAY, JAN.21

MC502PES

A87DT
(150)

DETROIT, JAN. 21 (AP)-A FORMER WOMAN OFFICIAL OF THE UNITED PACKING HOUSE WORKERS TODAY FACED A POSSIBLE PRISON SENTENCE FOR SIGNING A FALSE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT IN 1949.

OLGA ZENCHUK, 42, NOW OF TAMPA, FLA., PLEADED GUILTY TO THE CHARGE YESTERDAY BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE THEODORE LEVIN AND WAS RELEASED ON $3,000 BOND PENDING SENTENCE. THE CHARGE CARRIES A POSSIBLE MAXIMUM FINE OF $10,000 OR UP TO VIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT.

ASST. U.S. ATTY. DWIGHT K. HAMBORSKY SAID THE CASE WAS THE FIRST OF ITS KIND WHERE A UNION OFFICIAL HAD PLEADED GUILTY TO SUCH A CHARGE.

AN INDICTMENT CHARGED THAT MISS ZENCHUK HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHEN SHE FILED HER NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT UNDER THE TAFT-HARTLEY LAW AND THAT SHE HAD BEEN AFFILIATED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY. SHE PLEADED GUILTY TO THE SECOND COUNT.

MISS ZENCHUK WAS FINANCIAL SECRETARY OF THE PACKING HOUSE WORKERS DETROIT LOCAL 69. SHE WAS INDICTED UNDER A TAFT-HARTLEY PROVISION THAT UNION OFFICIALS MUST FILE YEARLY AFFIDAVITS THAT THEY ARE NOT COMMUNISTS IF THE UNION HAS ANY DEALINGS WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.

PB806AES NM

1956

END JANUARY 21, 1956

BEGIN JANUARY 22, 1956

30.24-5249

A24
FRENCH BUDGET (500)
BY PRESTON GROVER
PARIS, JAN. 22 (AP)-THE SHOWDOWN HOURS ARRIVE THIS WEEK FOR THE NEW FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WHEN IT WILL DECIDE WHETHER IT WILL CREATE A GOVERNMENT GOOD FOR THE EAST, GOOD FOR THE WEST, OR GOOD FOR NOTHING.

ABOUT MIDWEEK THE ASSEMBLY, WHICH MET LAST THURSDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME, SHOULD BE WELL ENOUGH ORGANIZED FOR PRESIDENT RENE COTY TO CALL IN ONE OF THE PARTY LEADERS AND ASK HIM TO FORM A CABINET. HIGHEST ON THE LIST OF PROBABILITIES IS GUY MOLLET, HEAD OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY WHICH IS ALLIED WITH THE DYNAMIC PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE AND HIS RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY. TOGETHER THEY HAVE ABOUT 150 VOTES, BY NO MEANS A MAJORITY. BUT AT THE MOMENT IT IS THE MOST COHESIVE GROUP OTHER THAN THE COMMUNISTS.

COMES THEN THE BIG QUESTION. WILL THE MOLLET-MENDES-FRANCE COMBINATION RELY ON THE 151 COMMUNIST VOTES TO WIN CONFIRMATION? OR WILL IT BE ABLE TO ATTRACT VOTES FROM RIGHT-OF-CENTER PARTIES, SOME OF WHOSE MEMBERS MAY BE WILLING TO GIVE THE NEW COMBINATION A CHANCE?

THESE TWO LEADERS, AMONG THE YOUNGEST IN FRENCH POLITICS, INSIST THEIR PROGRAM MUST BE ACCEPTED ON A "TAKE IT OR LEAVE IT" BASIS. TO INVITE INTO THEIR CABINET MORE VOICES FROM THE RIGHT, THEY INSIST, WOULD CREATE ANOTHER OF THE MANY DO-NOTHING CABINETS THAT HAVE PLAGUED FRANCE SINCE THE WAR.

THE COMMUNISTS APPEAR READY TO SUPPORT MOLLET AND MENDES-FRANCE IN THE HOPE OF STRENGTHENING THEIR OWN POSITION. THEY ARE TRYING TO WEAKEN THE TIES BETWEEN FRANCE AND NORTH AFRICA.

THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (OFFICIALLY KNOWN AS THE POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT, OR MRP) TONIGHT DECIDED TO HOLD TO AN EARLIER ANNOUNCED POLICY OF OPPOSING ANY GOVERNMENT WHICH DOES NOT RENOUNCE COMMUNIST SUPPORT.

A MOTION UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED BY THE MRP'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE SAID IT OPPOSED "ANY MAJORITY OF A POPULAR FRONT AND ANY GOVERNMENT WHICH LETS THE WAY OPEN FOR IT, ACCEPTING WITHOUT DIFFERENTIATION THE VOTES OF REPUBLICANS OR THE COMMUNISTS."

THE DECISION WAS REACHED AT THE CLOSE OF A TWO-DAY COMMITTEE MEETING. LEADERS OF OTHER PARTIES ARE IN ALMOST CONTINUOUS SESSION. SO OUTSTANDING ITS THE MOLLET-MENDES-FRANCE GROUP THAT ALL THE OTHER FACTIONS ARE SHAPING THEIR DISCUSSIONS ON WHAT TO DO WITH RELATION TO IT.

THE MOLLET-MENDES-FRANCE COMBINATION HAS INDICATED IT WOULD NOT REJECT COOMMUNIST VOTES IN ITS BID FOR CONFIRMATION.

THE POSSIBILITY THIS COMBINATION COULD DEVELOP IS DISMAYING TO AMERICAN DIPLOMATS HERE. THEY FEEL IT WOULD BE A BLOW TO WESTERN COHESION, AND THAT IT WOULD ALIENATE MORE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS IN AMERICA, MANY OF WHOM ALREADY ARE VERY SOUR ON FRANCE AS AN ALLY. WHAT WORRIES THEM EVEN MORE IS THAT SUCH SUPPORT MIGHT DEVELOP INTO A "POPULAR FRONT" WITH COMMUNISTS IN THE CABINET.

A25
THE MOLLET-MENDES-FRANCE GROUP HAS OUTLINED A GENERAL PROGRAM. AT THE TOP IS A PROMISE THAT EITHER OF THEM WOULD GO TO ALGERIA, SCHEDULE NEW ELECTIONS THERE, AND TRY TO BRING AN END TO THE TERRORIST FIGHTING.

TWICE BEFORE MENDES-FRANCE MADE SUCH GESTURES. WITH DECISIVE RESULTS. HE WENT TO GENEVA IN JULY OF 1954 WITH A PROMISE TO END THE INDOCHINA WAR IN 30 DAYS OR RESIGN. HE WON THE GAMBLE. THE WAR WAS STOPPED. BUT INDOCHINA WAS DIVIDED BY TREATY INTO COMMUNIS AND NON-COMMUNIST ZONES.

HE WENT TO TUNISIA, PROMISED AN ALL-TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT FOR HOME AFFAIRS. FIGHTING STOPPED.

"BUT WHAT IF HE GOES TO ALGERIA WITH A GOVERNMENT BASED ON COMMUNIST VOTES?" A LEADER OF THE RIGHT-OF-CENTER GROUP ASKED. "IT WOULD GIVE THE GREATEST ENCOURAGEMENT TO THE TERRORISTS AND TO THE COMMUNIST ELEMENTS SUPPORTING THEM."

HE SAID IT WOULD BE A STEP TOWARD SURRENDER OF ALGERIA TO THE "MOST OBJECTIONABLE" FORCES THERE.

RIGHT-OF-CENTER LEADERS STILL ARE HOPING THE MOLLET-MENDES-FRANCE GROUP WILL TRY TO FORM A CABINET TO INCLUDE SOME OF THE MRP AND OTHER GROUPS OF SIMILAR POLITICAL BELIEFS.

THERE IS A GROWING VIEW THAT ALGERIA AS A "PART OF FRANCE" IS ALREADY LOST BUT THAT QUICK ACTION COULD SAVE IT IN SOME FORM OF FEDERATION WITH FRANCE. UNDER THIS, THE ALGERIANS WOULD GET MORE SELF-GOVERNMENT AT ONCE AND A CHANCE TO BUILD UP A GOVERNMENT OF THEIR OWN. UNLIKE TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, ALGERIA HAS NO SULTAN OR ANY OTHER GOVERNMENTAL AGENCY AROUND WHICH THE MOSLEMS COULD RALLY.

FORMING SUCH AN AGENCY AND RESTORING PEACE IN ALGERIA ARE TASKS SO DIFFICULT THAT SO FAR NO FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS DARED MAKE UP ITS MIND TO TRY.

ASIDE FROM ALGERIA, THE NEW GOVERNMENT WHEN FORMED, MUST FACE DOZENS OF OTHER PROBLEMS OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE.

MQ129PES

A10
PARIS, JAN. 22 (AP)-TAX-REBEL PIERRE POUJADE WILL APPEAL THE DECISION OF A FRENCH COURT WHICH FINED HIM 500,000 FRANCS ($1,400) YESTERDAY FOR SLANDER DURING THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

POUJADE'S DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE PRESS OFFICE OF HIS UNION FOR THE DEFENSE OF SHOPKEEPERS AND ARTISANS. THE COURT YESTERDAY SAID POUJADE'S CAMPAIGN ACCUSATIONS AGAINST FORMER ASSEMBLY SPEAKER PIERRE SCHNEITER, A MEMBER OF THE POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT, WERE "INCONTESTABLY DEFAMATORY." POUJADE HAD ACCUSED SCHNEITER OF HAVING "BLOOD ON HIS HANDS."

KM1219PES

A23
GERMAN BUDGET (250)
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 22 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS URGING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER EDEN TO LAUNCH A NEW DRIVE FOR GERMAN UNITY DURING THEIR CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID TODAY GERMAN AMBASSADOR HEINZ KREKELER WILL MEET WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS THIS WEEK TO PRESENT ADENAUER'S REQUEST. HANS VON HERWARTH, GERMAN AMBASSADOR IN LONDON, CONVEYED THE CHANCELLOR'S VIEW TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD YESTERDAY.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE 80-YEAR-OLD GERMAN LEADER WANTS TO

INSURE THAT:
1. THE GERMAN QUESTION IS NOT PUSHED INTO THE BACKGROUND IN THE WASHINGTON MEETING BY MIDDLE EAST AND FAR EASTERN QUESTIONS.
2. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SIR ANTHONY CONSIDER NEW MOVES TO WIN SOVIET RUSSIA'S ASSENT TO UNIFY THIS DIVIDED NATION.
3. BONN'S LEADERS ARE KEPT FULLY INFORMED OF ANY GERMAN DISCUSSIONS DURING THE CONFERENCE.

GERMAN AUTHORITIES SAY ADENAUER IS NOT SUGGESTING WHAT FORM A FRESH DRIVE FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION SHOULD TAKE. HIS VIEW IS THAT THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE BONN REPUBLIC MUST MAINTAIN PRESSURE ON MOSCOW ON THE GERMAN QUESTION OR RISK A SERIOUS LOSS OF PRESTIGE AMONG GERMANS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN, THEY SAID.

STRONG POLITICAL ELEMENTS IN WEST GERMANY EVEN NOW ARE URGING DIRECT GERMAN-RUSSIAN NEGOTIATIONS TO BREAK THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK ON UNIFICATION. THESE FORCES MAINTAIN BONN SHOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE RECENT ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW TO EXPLORE RUSSIA'S WILLINGNESS TO GIVE UP EAST GERMANY AND ACCEPT A UNIFIED GERMAN NATION.

ADENAUER HAS STERNLY RESISTED THIS TREND, ARGUING GERMANS WOULD FORFEIT WESTERN CONFIDENCE BY UNDERTAKING PRIVATE TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS ON AN ISSUE THAT CAN BE SETTLED ONLY THROUGH BIG FOUR AGREEMENT. BUT HE IS SAID TO FEAR THE "LET'S DEAL WITH MOSCOW" MOVEMENT WILL MUSHROOM UNLESS THERE IS SOME ACTION.

A38

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 22 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER VOLKSSTIMME CLAIMED TODAY A CZECH AIRLINER WHICH CRASHED IN THE TATRA MOUNTAINS WEDNESDAY, KILLING 22 PERSONS, HAD HIT A PROPAGANDA BALLOON.

THE PAPER SAID ITS CHARGE WAS BASED ON ESTABLISHED EVIDENCE. RADIO PRAGUE SAID FRIDAY LEAFLET BALLOONS LAUNCHED IN THE WEST HAD FORCED CZECH AIRLINES TO CANCEL NIGHT FLIGHTS BUT DID NOT ATTEMPT TO CONNECT THE WEDNESDAY CRASH NEAR THE POLISH BORDER WITH SUCH A BALLOON.

THE OFFICIAL CZECH NEWS AGENCY CTK SAID TODAY CZECH AUTHORITIES HAVE APPEALED TO THE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION (ICAO) TO STOP THE LEAFLET BALLOON CAMPAIGN BY THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED RADIO FREE EUROPE.

RADIO FREE EUROPE OFFICIALS IN MUNICH, GERMANY, DENIED YESTERDAY THE LEAFLET BALLOONS ENDANGER PLANES, SAYING THE BALLOONS USED ARE WELL WITHIN THE SAFETY REGULATIONS FIXED BY U.S. CIVIL AVIATION REGULATIONS. HOWEVER, THE OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD STOP SENDING THE BALLOONS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS REMOVE THE BARRIERS TO THE FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION AMONG PEOPLES.

MQ236PES

1956

A28

HELSINKI, FINLAND, JAN. 22 (AP)-AN IMPOSING SOVIET DELEGATION WILL BE ON HAND THURSDAY WHEN RUSSIA FORMALLY RETURNS TO FINLAND THE PORKKALA MILITARY BASE JUST OUTSIDE HELSINKI WHICH SHE ACQUIRED IN THE 1944 PEACE TREATY.

THE DELEGATION WILL BE HEADED BY MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN, A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER; A.P. VOLKOV, PRESIDENT OF THE UPPER HOUSE OF THE SUPREME SOVIET; ANDREI GROMYKO, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, AND MARSHAL ALEXANDER M. VASILEVSKY, DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER.

AFTER THE CEREMONY AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY, FINNISH SOLDIERS WILL MARCH INTO THE PORKKALA AREA AT NOON AND FINNISH PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN WILL PRESIDE AT A GALA DINNER.

MQ134PES

1956

A42

SUDAN-ARMS (420)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 22 (AP)-SUDAN, THE YOUNGEST INDEPENDENT COUNTRY IN THE WORLD, HAS SENT MILITARY MISSIONS TO RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AS WELL AS TO NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, TO SHOP FOR ARMS.

MUBARAK ZARROG, SUDAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY HIS COUNTRY HAD NO OBJECTIONS TO BUYING ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA "BUT NOTHING DEFINITE HAS BEEN DECIDED YET."

HE ADDED SUDAN IS TRYING TO STRENGTHEN ITS ARMY AND HAS SENT MISSIONS ON ARMS-SHOPPING EXPEDITIONS TO BRITAIN, FRANCE, INDIA AND PAKISTAN AS WELL AS CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

HE EXPLAINED THE SUDAN ALREADY HAD A PAYMENTS AGREEMENT WITH THE CZECHS. AS A PRODUCER OF COTTON, SUDAN PRESUMABLY WOULD SEEK SOME DEAL SIMILAR TO THAT MADE SEVERAL MONTHS AGO BY EGYPT, WHICH IS EXCHANGING COTTON FOR CZECH ARMS.

ZARROG SAID SUDAN'S PRESENT DEFENSE FORCE NUMBERS 12,000, REPRESENTING A DOUBLING IN STRENGTH IN THE LAST TWO YEARS.

1956

SUDAN, FORMERLY RULED JOINTLY BY BRITAIN AND EGYPT, DECLARED ITS INDEPENDENCE JAN. 1. THE NEW NATION WAS PROMPTLY RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND MANY OTHER WESTERN STATES, AS WELL AS BY RUSSIA, MANY MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC AND BY EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB STATES. SOVIET RECOGNITION CARRIED AN OFFER TO ESTABLISH FULL DIPLOMATIC, TRADE AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS. THE ARAB LEAGUE, AT A MEETING HERE FOUR DAYS AGO, ADMITTED SUDAN AS ITS NINTH MEMBER.

ZARROG SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY WAS "CONSIDERING" JOINING THE ARAB LEAGUE COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT DRAWN UP IN 1949. BUT HE DECLARED SUDAN WAS OPPOSED IN PRINCIPLE TO ALL BILATERAL MILITARY PACTS AND ALLIANCES OF THE TYPE RECENTLY CONCLUDED BETWEEN SYRIA AND EGYPT.

EGYPT HAS BEEN SEEKING ENLARGEMENT OF THE SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN PACT TO COUNTERBALANCE THE PRO-WESTERN BAGHDAD PACT OF BRITAIN, IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY. SHE CONSIDERS THE 1949 ARAB LEAGUE TREATY WEAK AND OUTMODED SINCE IRAQ, A MEMBER OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, JOINED THE BAGHDAD PACT. THE SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN TREATY, UNLIKE THE 1949 AGREEMENT, INCLUDES PROVISION FOR A UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND.

ZARROG SAID SUDAN'S APPLICATION FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP IS BEING FORWARDED TO THE U.N. HE DISCUSSED THE MATTER YESTERDAY WITH SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO IS ON A MIDDLE EAST TOUR.

-DASH-

LONDON, JAN. 22 (AP)-A WORLD JEWISH LEADER DECLARED TODAY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS UPSET THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY SUPPLYING "LARGE NUMBERS OF JET BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS" TO EGYPT.

DR. NAHUM GOLDMANN, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD JEWISH CONGRESS, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE EGYPT HAS RECEIVED JETS WHICH CAN BOMB MAJOR ISRAELI CITIES SUCH AS TEL AVIV WITHIN EIGHT MINUTES AFTER TAKE-OFF.

30.24-5251

HE URGED THE WESTERN POWERS TO GIVE A SECURITY GUARANTEE TO THE JEWISH STATE AND "TO RESTORE THE BALANCE OF POWER BS OING ISRAEL THE ARMS SHE NEED

JEWISH STATE AND "TO RESTORE THE BALANCE OF POWER BY GIVING ISRAEL THE ARMS SHE NEEDS TO DEFEND HERSELF."

GOLDMANN SAID THE CONGRESS, IN EXECUTIVE SESSION HERE, IS WORRIED ABOUT THE STATUS OF JEWISH COMMUNITIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

"IF THE PRESENT PROCESS GOES ON," HE SAID, "IN ONE GENERATION MOST OF THE JEWISH COMMUNITIES WILL DISAPPEAR. X X X CONDITIONS OF LIFE ARE SUCH THAT JEWS CANNOT MAINTAIN THEIR RELIGIOUS LIFE, AND CERTAINLY CANNOT MAINTAIN THEIR SCHOOL SYSTEM."

MQ258PES

A26

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 22 (AP)-UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD CONFERRED FOR AN HOUR TODAY WITH PRIME MINISTER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE TALK AFTERWARD BUT SAID HE WOULD HOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TOMORROW.

EARLIER, HAMMARSKJOLD MET WITH ARAB LEAGUE SECRETARY GENERAL ABDEL KHALEK HASSOUNA. HAMMARSKJOLD IS ENROUTE FOR THE INAUGURATION OF THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST (ECAFE) IN BANGALORE, INDIA.

MQ130PES

A8

GAZA, EGYPT-HELD PALESTINE, JAN. 22 (AP)-EGYPT COMPLAINED TO THE U.N.-SPONSORED MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY THAT ISRAELI PATROLS TWICE CROSSED INTO EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AND OPENED FIRE ON EGYPTIAN POSITIONS NEAR EL AUJA YESTERDAY.

AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE NO EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES BUT CHARGED IT WAS THE THIRD ISRAELI "AGGRESSION" OF THIS KIND IN THE LAST 10 DAYS.

--DASH--

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM SAID YESTERDAY EGYPTIAN OUTPOSTS TWICE SET OFF CLASHES BY FIRING ACROSS THE BORDER IN THE EL AUJA REGION.

KM1214PES

A46

1956

(200)

TUNIS,TUNISIA,JAN.22 (AP)-FORTY PERSONS WERE KILLED SATURDAY IN A NIGHT OF VIOLENCE THAT SPREAD ACROSS BOTH SIDES OF THE TUNISIAN-ALGERIAN BORDER. NINE OTHERS WERE REPORTED WOUNDED.

THE VIOLENCE INCLUDED MILITARY CLASHES, POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS AND KIDNAPINGS. THE LATEST CASUALTIES BROUGHTO NEARLY 200 THE NUMBER OF PERSONS KILLED, MOST OF THEM NATIONALIST REBELS, IN TENSE FRENCH NORTH AFRICA IN THE LAST 10 DAYS.

TWO BIG CLASHES OCCURRED LAST NIGHT BETWEEN SECURITY FORCES AND REBEL BANDS.

FRENCH FORCES FOUGHT A BATTLE WITH ALGERIAN REBELS AND SOME MOROCCANS FROM ACROSS THE NEARBY BORDER SOUTH OF NEMOURS, NEAR THE COAST FIFTEEN REBELS AND FIVE FRENCH WERE KILLED, AND EIGHT OTHER FRENCH WERE WOUNDED. TWENTY-TWO REBELS WERE CAPTURED.

TUNISIAN SECURITY FORCES RAIDING THE VILLAGE OF REDEYEF, A FEW MILES FROM THE ALGERIAN BORDER, CAUGHT A BAND OF TUNISIAN AND ALGERIAN REBELS. FOURTEEN REBELS WERE KILLED. THE SECURITY FORCES' CASUALTIES WERE TWO KILLED AND ONE WOUNDED. EIGHTEEN REBELS WERE CAPTURED. THIS WAS THE MOST SERIOUS RECENT CLASH IN THE TUNISIAN PROTECTORATE, WHICH HAS A HOME RULE PACT WITH FRANCE.

THREE LOCAL OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED ASSASSINATED AND TWO OTHERS KIDNAPED IN ALGERIA LAST NIGHT. NATIONALIST EXTREMISTS HAVE THREATENED LOCAL MOSLEM OFFICIALS WHO CONTINUE TO HOLD THEIR POSTS UNDER THE FRENCH ADMINISTRATION. THE NATIONALIST REVOLT HAS BEEN ERUPTING FOR 15 MONTHS.

PD318PES

AP4

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN. 22 (AP)-FOURTEEN REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED LAST NIGHT NEAR REDEYEF, ONLY A FEW MILES FROM THE ALGERIAN BORDER. TUNISIAN SECURITY FORCES SAID THEY LOST TWO MEN KILLED AND ONE WOUNDED AND TOOK 18 PRISONERS.

THE CLASH WAS THE MOST SERIOUS REPORTED RECENTLY IN TUNISIA, WHERE A HOME RULE PACT BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE PROTECTORATE IS IN EFFECT.

EJ718AES

A79WX

1956

(550) DULLES-INDOCHINA

BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 22 (AP)-REP.MCCORMACK (D-MASS) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES "WOULD HAVE BEEN OVER THE BRINK AND INTO WAR" IN INDOCHINA BUT FOR BRAKES APPLIED BY CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS.

MCCORMACK, THE HOUSE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SAID TOP LEGISLATORS OF BOTH PARTIES ADVISED A SLOWDOWN AT A MEETING IN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' OFFICE IN APRIL, 1954.

HE SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW THERE WAS TALK AT THAT GATHERING OF "A MASS AIR ATTACK UPON THE COMMUNISTS WHO WERE BESIEGING DIEN BIEN PHU."

ELABORATING LATER TO A REPORTER, MCCORMACK SAID THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS ADVISED DULLES AND ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TO GET TOGETHER FIRST WITH GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

RADFORD, HE SAID, FAVORED U.S. ACTION IN INDOCHINA AT THE TIME COMMUNIST FORCES WERE STORMING THE FRENCH FORTRESS AT DIEN BIEN PHU, WHICH FINALLY FELL.

INTERVENTION

MCCORMACK ADDED THAT RADFORD CONCEDED UNDER QUESTIONING AT THE MEETING THAT OTHER MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS "DID NOT AGREE WITH HIM."

HE RECALLED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD DECLARED PREVIOUSLY THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD NOT EMBROIL THE UNITED STATES IN WAR WITHOUT GOING TO CONGRESS IN ADVANCE.

AT THE MEETING IN DULLES OFFICE, MCCORMACK SAID, THE "SUBSTANCE" OF THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS' POSITION ABOUT A PRIOR AGREEMENT WITH ENGLAND AND FRANCE WAS THIS:

"BEFORE YOU COME TO CONGRESS, YOU HAD BETTER COME UP WITH A FULL PACKAGE, SIGNED AND SEALED--AND NO TOKEN ASSISTANCE."

BOTH MCCORMACK AND SEN.DOUGLAS (D-ILL) HEAPED NEW CRITICISM ON DULLES FOR "BRINK OF WAR" STATEMENTS ATTRIBUTED TO THE SECRETARY IN A LIFE MAGAZINE ARTICLE.

DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS BROUGHT TO THE VERGE OF WAR THREE TIMES, BUT AVOIDED GOING OVER AS A RESULT OF FIRM POLICIES. ONE OF THE "BRINKS" DULLES CITED WAS INDOCHINA.

THE BRITISH PRESS ALREADY HAS ATTACKED A PASSAGE IN THE LIFE ARTICLE WHICH SAID THAT AT ONE STAGE BRITAIN HAD BACKED DOWN ON A DULLES PLAN FOR WESTERN AGREEMENT TO INTERVENE IN INDOCHINA TO BLOCK ANY RED SWEEP OF SOUTHEAST ASIA. THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN SAID THE REAL STUMBLING BLOCK WAS IN CONGRESS, WHERE IT SAID IMPORTANT SENATORS WERE AGAINST MOVING IN AT DIEN BIEN PHU.

A80WX.
MCCORMACK SAID SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES AT THE MEETING WITH DULLES AND RADFORD "DIDN'T SAY YES OR NO" TO INTERVENTION ITSELF, EXCEPT TO RESPOND TO THE IDEA OF "GOING IN ALONE" WITH A DEMAND FOR THE FULL ASSISTANCE PACKAGE, "SIGNED AND SEALED."
ON THE DULLES MAGAZINE ARTICLE, MCCORMACK SAID "THIS BRINK STUFF IS A JOKE TO ME". HE SAID THE SECRETARY'S STATEMENTS WERE "NOT CONSISTENT WITH UNITY HERE OR ABROAD."
IN A TV INTERVIEW WITH REP.KEATING (R-NY), FILMED FOR TELECAST IN UPSTATE NEW YORK (WHAM-TV, ROCHESTER; WBEN-TV, BUFFALO), MCCORMACK SAID "IT'S STRANGE THAT WE SHOULD LEARN OUR FOREIGN POLICY THROUGH A MAGAZINE ARTICLE."
DOUGLAS SAID "IT IS DANGEROUS FOR A SECRETARY OF STATE TO GIVE INSPIRED ARTICLES" TO ANY ONE PUBLICATION OR WRITER.
QUESTIONED ON ANOTHER TV PROGRAM (NBC-YOUTH WANTS TO KNOW), DOUGLAS SAID THE "WORST PART" OF IT WAS IN "CLAIMING THE GENEVA SETTLEMENT ON INDOCHINA WAS A VICTORY" FOR THE WEST. ACTUALLY, HE SAID, NORTHERN INDOCHINA WAS LOST TO THE REDS AND "THE SOUTH MAY BE UNDERMINED."
HENRY R.LUCE, EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF LIFE, YESTERDAY SAID THE CHOICE OF HEADLINES FOR THE DULLES ARTICLE WAS "UNFORTUNATE" AND THAT THE MAGAZINE REGRETTED ANY "MISUNDERSTANDING" WHICH THE STORY MAY HAVE CAUSED.
BUT LUCE ALSO SAID ANY FAULT ON LIFE'S PART "WAS FURIOUSLY COMPOUNDED BY THOSE WHO, FOR THE MOMENT, PUT PREJUDICE OR PERSONAL ADVANTAGE ABOVE THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES."
LUCE PRAISED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY.
VX557PES NM

A141FX
1956
TOKYO, JAN. 23 (AP)-RADIO PEIPING TODAY COMPARED THE U-S.-NATIONALIST CHINA MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY WITH TREATIES SIGNED BY HITLER AND TOJO AND CALLED IT "INTERFERENCE IN CHINA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS."
THE RED CHINA RADIO CALLED THE FORMOSA--AS USUAL--"CHINA'S INTERNAL AFFAIR," AND CHARGED VAGUELY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD USED FORCE ON FORMOSA.
THE RADIO, HEARD HERE, BROADCAST A COMMENTARY BY A PEIPING PEOPLES DAILY COMMENTATOR ON A RECENT VOICE OF AMERICA DISCUSSION OF THE U-S.-RED CHINA TALKS IN GENEVA.
IT SAID THE UNITED STATES IS "DRAGGING OUT" THE GENEVA TALKS.
RADIO PEIPING SAID ALL "LAW ABIDING AMERICANS" IN RED CHINA HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO LEAVE, AS AGREED IN THE GENEVA TALKS. IT SAID TWO-THIRDS OF THE AMERICANS "WHO COMMITTED OFFENSES AGAINST THE LAW IN CHINA HAVE BEEN RELEASED BEFORE THE COMPLETION OF THEIR SENTENCES."
THE RADIO ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "PERSECUTING AND DETAINING" INNOCENT CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES WHO WANT TO GO TO RED CHINA.
THE BROADCAST ALSO SAID: "THE VOICE OF AMERICA AGAIN MAKES THE GROUNDLESS ACCUSATION THAT CHINA TRIES TO COVER UP HER DISTORTION AND LACK OF GOOD FAITH BY RAISING THE QUESTION OF RENUNCIATION OF THE USE OF FORCE."
"AS A MATTER OF FACT THE UNITED STATES HAS ALREADY USED FORCE IN CHINA'S TERRITORY, TAIWAN (FORMOSA)," THE BROADCAST SAID. IT DID NOT ELABORATE.
PEIPING SAID THE UNITED STATES "IS DEMANDING THAT CHINA RECOGNIZE ITS SO-CALLED INHERENT RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENSE IN THE TAIWAN AREA."
IT SAID THE UNITED STATES CLAIMS THIS RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENSE THROUGH THE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY WITH NATIONALIST CHINA.
"BUT THE TREATY IS ILLEGAL AND INVALID," THE RADIO SAID. "IT IS NOTHING BUT A TOOL OF THE UNITED STATES IN ITS ATTEMPTS TO CONTINUE THE OCCUPATION OF TAIWAN AND ITS INTERFERENCE IN CHINA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.
"THE CHINESE PEOPLE HAVE LONG AGO DECLARED THAT THEY WOULD NEVER RECOGNIZE THIS ILLEGAL TREATY. IN RECENT HISTORY, HITLER AND TOJO CONCOCTED SUCH TREATIES AND RIGHTS OF SELF-DEFENSE AND CLAMORED FOR SUCH INHERENT RIGHTS. ALL THESE, HOWEVER, HAVE BEEN SMASHED TO PIECES BY THE PEOPLE OF THE WHOLE WORLD."
THE BROADCAST ALSO SAID RED CHINA "ABSOLUTELY CANNOT TOLERATE OR ALLOW" THE "LONG TERM OCCUPATION OF TAIWAN" BY THE UNITED STATES.
MH811PPS NM

B9KX Q
TOKYO, JAN. 22 (AP)-SOCIALIST PARTY LEADERS SAID TODAY THEY HOPE TO URGE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PERSONALLY TO CANCEL NUCLEAR TESTS THIS YEAR IN THE PACIFIC AND TO RELAX TRADE RESTRICTIONS ON RED CHINA.
THE PARTY DECIDED TO ASK THE U.S.EMBASSY TO ARRANGE AN AUDIENCE WITH DULLES WHEN HE VISITS JAPAN, PROBABLY IN MARCH. THE LEADERS ALSO WILL URGE U.S.-RED CHINESE TALKS ON THE QUESTION OF RECOGNIZING RED CHINA.
RA357PCS NM

A19FX
BY SPENCER MOOSA (160)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MONDAY, JAN. 23 (AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST WARSHIPS YESTERDAY BLASTED A RED ISLAND IN FORMOSA STRAIT AND LEFT BIG FIRES BLAZING, A NAVY HEADQUARTERS COMMUNIQUE SAID TODAY.
THE NAVY REPORTED COMMUNIST BATTERIES TOUCHED OFF THE ACTION, FIRING FROM LUSZE ISLAND WHEN NATIONALIST WARTWLJ
G WJH Y
LON RO
FROM LUSZE ISLAND WHEN NATIONALIST WARSHIPS APPEARED ON ROUTINE PATROL.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE WARSHIPS STRUCK BACK VIGOROUSLY AND "DESTROYED A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF ARTILLERY POSITIONS." IT CLAIMED NONE OF THE NATIONALIST WARSHIPS WAS HIT.
AS THE SHIPS--THEIR SIZE AND NUMBER NOT DISCLOSED--TURNED AWAY THE CREWS OBSERVED LARGE FIRES ON LUSZE, THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED.
LUSZE HUGS THE RED MAINLAND. IT LIES OPPOSITE NORTHERN FORMOSA ABOUT MIDWAY BETWEEN QUEMOY ON THE SOUTH AND THE MATSUS ON THE NORTH. THE LATTER TWO ARE THE MAJOR NATIONALIST OFFSHORE ISLANDS.
IT WAS THE SECOND CLASH THIS YEAR BETWEEN NATIONALIST WARSHIPS AND THE GUNS OF LUSZE. THE FIRST WAS ON NEW YEAR'S DAY--THE FIRST ACTION OF 1956 REPORTED ON THE OFFSHORE ISLAND FRONT.
JW10APS

1956
A30WX
(600)
FOREIGN AID--BUDGET
BY LEWIS GULICK
WASHINGTON, JAN. 22 (AP)-CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE AND REP. VORYS (R-OHIO), A SENIOR COMMITTEE REPUBLICAN, BOTH SAID TODAY THEY ARE AGAINST VOTING FOREIGN AID FOR MORE THAN ONE YEAR AT A TIME.
THE STATEMENTS BY RICHARDS AND VORYS IN SEPARATE INTERVIEWS INDICATED THE ADMINISTRATION HAS MADE LITTLE HEADWAY, DESPITE INTENSIVE EFFORTS, IN ITS CAMPAIGN TO PERSUADE KEY LEGISLATORS TO ENACT LONG TERM FOREIGN AID AUTHORITY.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL RENEW THESE EFFORTS PERSONALLY TOMORROW AT A WHITE HOUSE HUDDLE WITH SEN. GEORGE OF GEORGIA, THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER IN CONGRESSIONAL FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS.

30.24-5253

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS TRIED HIS HAND AT PERSUADING GEORGE TO LINE UP WITH THE ADMINISTRATION AND FAILED TO MTVE HIM. DULLES ALSO TRIED UNSUCESSFULLY TO ENLIST THE SUPPORT OF SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER. BOTH GEORGE AND KNOWLAND HAVE OPPOSED THE ADMINISTRATION PLAN.

A POSSIBLE COMPROMISE--WHICH WOULD NOT GIVE EISENHOWER AND DULLES THE 10-YEAR FUTURE COMMITMENT POWER THEY ARE REPORTED TO WANT--HAS BEEN SUGGESTED BY RICHARDS.

RICHARDS SAID CONGRESS SHOULD WRITE INTO THE NEXT FOREIGN AID BILL A "GENERAL STATEMENT" OF INTENT THAT FOREIGN AID, BOTH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC, WILL CONTINUE FOR AS MANY YEARS AS NEEDED TO FIGHT THE MENACE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

A SOMEWHAT SIMILAR PROPOSAL, EMBODYING A FIVE-YEAR LIMIT, WAS ADVANCED IN A STATEMENT BY 17 HOUSE DEMOCRATS WHO SAID:

"WE BELIEVE A STATEMENT OF THE INTENT OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, SPEAKING THROUGH THEIR ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES, THAT WE ARE IN THIS FIGHT TO WIN WOULD ASSIST IN OFFSETTING THE GAINS THE SOVIETS ARE ATTEMPTING TO ACHIEVE IN THOSE AREAS STRIVING FOR ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ADVANCEMENT."

THE DEMOCRATS SAID THEY BELIEVED THIS COUNTRY'S FOREIGN FRIENDS WOULD TAKE RENEWED CONFIDENCE IN THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNIST ENCROACHMENT "IF THEY HAVE TANGIBLE EVIDENCE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO ASSIST THEM AS LONG AS SUCH ASSISTANCE IS NECESSARY."

THEY ADDED: "WE LOOK WITH FAVOR ON PROVIDING AUTHORITY IN THIS YEAR'S LEGISLATION FOR THE PRESIDENT TO MAKE CERTAIN ADVANCE COMMITMENTS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FUNDS FOR A PERIOD NOT EXCEEDING FIVE YEARS."

THE STATEMENT WAS SIGNED BY REPS. ANFUSO, N. Y.; ASHLEY, OHIO; BLATNIK, MINN.; BOLLING, MO.; CARHAHAN, MO.; HOLIFIELD, CALIF.; HOLTZMAN, N. Y.; KEOGH, N. Y.; LANKFORD, MD.; MCCARTHY, MINN.; MACDONALD, MASS.; POWELL, N. Y.; QUIGLEY, PA.; REUSS, WIS.; ROOSEVELT, CALIF.; THOMPSON, N. J., AND WILLIAMS, N. J.

A31WX 1956

RICHARDS, WHOSE COMMITTEE MAY ACT FIRST ON THE AID BILL THIS YEAR, WAS A DULLES GUEST AT LUNCHEON FRIDAY. HE DECLINED TO TELL A NEWSMAN WHAT WENT ON AT THIS "VERY PROFITABLE DISCUSSION," BUT SAID FOREIGN AID SHOULD NOT BE VOTED BEYOND A YEAR AT A TIME BECAUSE CONDITIONS BOTH ABROAD AND AT HOME COULD UNDERGO RAPID CHANGE.

"WE DON'T WANT TO SAY WE'LL DO SO AND SO FOR THE NEXT 10 YEARS AND TIE DOWN THE MONEY," HE SAID, ADDING:

"I DON'T THINK IT WAS VERY REALISTIC FOR THEM TO COME UP WITH A 10-YEAR LIMIT."

RICHARDS SAID IT WOULD BE BETTER FOR CONGRESS TO WRITE INTO LAW A STATEMENT RECOGNIZING THAT FOREIGN AID MAY HAVE TO CONTINUE AS PART OF THIS COUNTRY'S DEFENSE "AS LONG AS THE COMMUNIST MENACE IS IN EXISTENCE."

"A STATEMENT OF GENERAL OVRALL INTENTIONS WOULD ALLOW FLEXIBILITY, WITHOUT LAYING US OPEN TO THE ACCUSATION OF VIOLATING A PLEDGE BECAUSE OF A CHANGE," HE ADDED.

BOTH RICHARDS AND VORYS SAID THEY HAVE YET TO BE TOLD JUST WHAT LONG TERM FINANCING THE ADMINISTRATION WANTS. BOTH INDICATED THEY MIGHT GO ALONG ON AN AUTHORIZATION REQUEST FOR A SPECIFIC FOREIGN AID PROJECT BEYOND A ONE-YEAR PERIOD, PROVIDED THE ADMINISTRATION MAKES A GOOD CASE.

BUT VORYS, WHO MADE KNOWN HIS DISAPPROVAL OF THE LONG RANGE AID IDEA SOON AFTER IT WAS FIRST BROACHED, SAID HE STILL FEELS THE SAME WAY.

"AS FAR AS I CAN FIGURE RIGHT NOW THEY ARE ASKING FOR BLANKET (LONG-TERM) AUTHORITY FOR SPECIFIC PROJECTS, AND THAT I'M NOT READY TO GRANT," THE OHIO REPUBLICAN SAID.

SU149PES

A41

WITH FOREIGN AID (180)

(NY) WASHINGTON, JAN. 22 (AP)-TWO U.S. SENATORS DIFFERED SHARPLY TODAY ON WHETHER AID SHOULD BE CONTINUED TO FOREIGN NATIONS.

APPEARING ON NBC-TV AMERICAN FORUM WERE SENS. ALLEN J. ELLENDER (D-LA) AND CLIFFORD P. CASE (R-NJ).

ELLENDER SAID HE HAD BEEN IN FAVOR OF ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO BOTH OUR FOREIGN ALLIES AND NEUTRAL NATIONS UNTIL RECENTLY.

NOW, HE SAID, THEY SHOULD "CARRY THEIR OWN LOAD," ADDING:

"THE RUSSIANS WANT US TO SPEND AND SPEND UNTIL WE'RE BLED WHITE FINANCIALLY AND THEY HAVE DESTROYED OUR WILL TO RESIST."

CASE COUNTERED WITH: "THE PRESENT IS JUST THE WRONG TIME TO STOP FOREIGN AID...IT IS WRONG MORALLY NOT TO HELP OTHER NATIONS."

HE ADDED THAT, ASIDE FROM HELPING OTHER PEOPLES, ON THE POTENTIAL MILITARY SIDE "WE ARE GETTING 10 FOR ONE IN VALUE."

ON THE QUESTION OF RUSSIAN AID TO SUCH NATIONS AS INDIA AND EGYPT, ELLENDER SAID:

"LET THE RUSSIANS TRY OUT THEIR TALENTS FOR AID. LET HER GO OUT AND DO THESE THINGS...I'M SURE THAT THEY WON'T, AND IT WILL SHOW THEM (THE RUSSIANS) UP."

CASE ARGUED THAT JUST BECAUSE COUNTRIES ACCEPT OFFERS OF AID, IT DID NOT NECESSARILY SIGNIFY THEY WERE JOINING THE OTHER CAMP.

MQ245PES

A16WX 1956

(480)

REDSTONE--BUDGET

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JAN. 22 (AP)-THE ARMY WILL BEGIN GETTING QUANTITIES OF ITS REDSTONE MISSILE--A 300-MILE RANGE, FASTER-THAN-SOUND, ATOMIC ARMED WEAPON--DURING THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

A 300 MILLION DOLLAR FUND FOR ARMY MISSILE PROCUREMENT IN THE 1957 FISCAL YEAR BUDGET INCLUDES MONEY FOR PRODUCTION OF THE REDSTONE MISSILE ON WHICH DEVELOPMENT STARTED AT LEAST THREE YEARS AGO, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.

HOWEVER, IT IS LIKELY THAT THE QUANTITIES PROVIDED FOR WILL BE USED FOR STILL FURTHER EXTENSIVE TESTING AND TRAINING PURPOSES. THIS INDICATES THAT ARMY COMBAT UNITS PROBABLY WILL NOT START RECEIVING THE MISSILES BEFORE NEXT YEAR.

FULL SCALE TEST FIRINGS OF THE REDSTONE ARE CONDUCTED AT THE LONG RANGE MISSILE PROVING GROUND AT PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE, FLA., OPERATED BY THE AIR FORCE FOR DEVELOPMENT AND TEST WORK BY THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, THE ARMY'S CHIEF OF STAFF, RECENTLY SAW ONE OF THE EXPERIMENTAL REDSTONE MISSILES FIRED. HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IT WAS "TREMENDOUSLY IMPRESSIVE."

THE ARMY HAS SET ASIDE A PART OF ITS HUNTSVILLE, ALA., ORDNANCE PLANT FOR MISSILE DEVELOPMENT AND ASSIGNED MAJ. GEN. JOHN B. MEDARIS, VETERAN IN ARMY MISSILE WORK, TO DIRECT THE REDSTONE PROJECT.

THE ARMY PLACED A SMALL, SCALE MODEL OF THE REDSTONE ON PUBLIC DISPLAY OVER THE WEEKEND, SAYING IT WOULD BE THE BASIS OR DEPARTURE POINT FOR DEVELOPMENT OF A 1,500-MILE, INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM). THE IRBM PROJECT IS A JOINT ENDEAVOR WITH THE NAVY.

THE REDSTONE IS ESSENTIALLY A BALLISTIC MISSILE. IT IS AIMED LIKE AN ARTILLERY SHELL AND FIRED IN A HIGH ARC WHICH CARRIES IT UP TO A HUNDRED MILES IN THE AIR BEFORE IT PLUNGES DOWN AT THE TARGET.

HOWEVER, THE REDSTONE DOES HAVE SOME GUIDANCE FEATURES.
A NEW "INERTIAL" GUIDANCE SYSTEM WAS DESIGNED FOR THE REDSTONE BY A TEAM OF CIVILIAN AND MILITARY SCIENTISTS, INCLUDING DR. THEODOR BUCHOLD AND HEADED BY DR. WERNER VON BRAUN. THESE ARE GERMAN SCIENTISTS WHO MADE POSSIBLE THE V1 AND V2 MISSILES USED TO BOMBARD ENGLAND IN WORLD WAR II. BUCHOLD NOW IS A CONSULTING ENGINEER FOR THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. AT SCHENECTADY, N. Y. VON BRAUN CONTINUES AS A TOP ADVISER AND DESIGNER FOR THE ARMY'S MISSILE PROJECTS.
OFFICIALS DECLINE TO DISCUSS DETAILS OF THE INERTIAL SYSTEM.
HOWEVER, SUCH A SYSTEM IS INTENDED TO KEEP A MISSILE ON THE COURSE AT WHICH IT WAS PRE-AIMED BEFORE FIRING, THROUGH THE USE OF ELECTRICAL AND MECHANICAL "SENSING" DEVICES MOUNTED INSIDE.
EXCEPT FOR THIS RUDIMENTARY CORRECTIVE GUIDANCE, THE REDSTONE LACKS THE FEATURES OF A TRUE "GUIDED" MISSILE, WHICH IS STEERED TOWARD ITS TARGETS BY RADIO CONTROL, BY RIDING A RADAR BEAM, OR BY A COMBINATION OF SEVERAL EXTERNAL GUIDANCE SYSTEMS.

A17WX
THE SCALE MODEL REDSTONE INDICATES THE LENGTH OF THE ACTUAL WEAPON MAY BE SLIGHTLY OVER 45 FEET, WITH A DIAMETER OF ABOUT 4 FEET. THE WARHEAD REPRESENTS ABOUT 15 FEET OF THE TOTAL LENGTH.
EXCEPT FOR A POINTED NOSE, THE REDSTONE IS A STRAIGHT TUBE.
THE DIAMETER OF THE TUBE AND THE LENGTH OF THE WARHEAD MAKES IT EVIDENT THE REDSTONE IS EASILY CAPABLE OF CARRYING EITHER A STANDARD ATOMIC FISSION OR A HYDROGEN FUSION EXPLOSIVE LOAD.
THE VELOCITY OF THE REDSTONE, AS IT PLUNGES DOWN FROM THE ZENITH OF ITS TRAJECTORY WHERE IT IS HURLED BY ROCKET MOTORS, MAY BE IN EXCESS OF 5,000 MILES PER HOUR.
SU1256PES

1956

A60WX
(160) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY JAN 22
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 22 (AP)-THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOM-POWERED AIRCRAFT AND INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES ARE "PERHAPS THE MOST PRESSING PROBLEMS" NOW FACING U.S. AIR-MINDED SCIENTISTS, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS TOLD TODAY.
IN HIS ANNUAL REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT, CHAIRMAN J. C. HUNSAKER OF THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS (NACA) SAID "NATIONAL SECURITY MAY WELL DEPEND ON THE INTENSITY AND COMPETENCE OF OUR RESEARCH TO SOLVE THE PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH NUCLEAR PROPULSION AND THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE."
HUNSAKER SAID THE PERFORMANCE OF A NUCLEAR POWERED AIRPLANE WOULD BE LIMITED ONLY BY THE ENDURANCE OF ITS CREW.
AND THE MISSILE TRAVELING 10,000 TO 15,000 MILES AN HOUR, HE SAID, WOULD BE ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE FOR AN ENEMY TO INTERCEPT.
HUNSAKER GAVE NO INDICATION OF THE PROGRESS THAT IS BEING MADE IN THE TWO FIELDS, BUT HEMCAUTIONED THAT FURTHER PROGRESS DEPENDS ON "THE SOLUTION OF EXTREMELY DIFFICULT PROBLEMS WHOSE MAGNITUDE IS EXCEEDED ONLY BY THE ADVANCES POSSIBLE FROM THEIR SOLUTION."
"WITH EACH ADVANCE IN THE FIELD OF AERONAUTICS, THE PROBLEMS REQUIRING SCIENTIFIC INVESTIGATION MULTIPLY, BECOME MORE COMPLEX AND DIFFICULT, AND THEIR STUDY AND SOLUTION MORE COSTLY," HE SAID.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY JAN 22
JC419PES

A86 (300)
(NY) WASHINGTON, JAN.22 (AP)-SEN.LEVERETT SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) SAID TODAY STATEMENTS BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON ON THE "BRINK OF WAR" CONTROVERSY SHOWED NO "SPLIT" IN THE ADMINISTRATION.
SALTONSTALL WAS ASKED IF THERE WERE SUCH A SPLIT, DURING A TELEVISION INTERVIEW ON ABC'S "COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE."
THE QUESTIONER NOTED DULLES' STATEMENT IN A LIFE MAGAZINE ARTICLE THAT THE NATION HAD GONE TO THE "BRINK OF WAR" THREE TIMES IN RECENT YEARS BUT AVOIDED WAR, AND WILSON'S STATEMENT THAT SO FAR AS HE KNEW WE HAD NEVER BEEN CLOSE TO ACTUAL COMBAT.
SALTONSTALL, RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID WILSON IS A MAN WHO "TALKS MODERATELY," AND THAT HE THOUGHT IT "UNFORTUNATE THAT DULLES USED THAT EXPRESSION."
THE SENATOR ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "THE MAN WHO'S ON THE DIPLOMATIC FRONT MAY MAKE A NUMBER OF DECISIONS AND...THERE'S A 50-50 CHANCE MR. WILSON NEVER HEARD OF THOSE DECISIONS UNTIL SOME TIME AFTER THEY WERE MADE."
"I WOULDN'T SAY IT WAS A SPLIT AT ALL," SALTONSTALL SAID.
HE SAID DULLES MADE "FIRM DECISIONS" AND LET THE COMMUNISTS KNOW WHAT THEY WERE.
"I WOULD SAY," SALTONSTALL SAID, "THAT THE RESULTS SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES. THERE HASN'T BEEN A WAR."
SALTONSTALL WAS ASKED ABOUT GEN. MATTHEW RIDGWAY'S STATEMENTS IN A MAGAZINE ARTICLE CHARGING THE ADMINISTRATION HAD "PRESSURED" RIDGWAY INTO KEEPING QUIET ABOUT HIS VIEWS ON ARMY CUTS.
THE SENATOR REPLIED "HE CERTAINLY WASN'T PRESSURED WHEN HE CAME BEFORE OUR COMMITTEE. I WOULD SAY, AS ONE MEMBER OF THAT COMMITTEE, THAT I CERTAINLY KNEW...HE DID NOT APPROVE (OF THE CUTS)."
SALTONSTALL SAID HE THOUGHT RIDGWAY "UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE CALLED" BY THE ARMED SERVICE COMMITTEE TO EXPLAIN HIS STATEMENTS, BUT THAT THE GENERAL HAD ALREADY BEEN CALLED BY A HOUSE COMMITTEE AND "WE'LL SEE WHAT HE SAYS BEFORE THAT COMMITTEE."
PS613PES

1956

JANUARY 23, 1956

30.24-5255

A43

NIGHT LEAD AIRLIFT (260)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JAN. 23 (AP)-THE AIR MINISTRY TONIGHT DISCLOSED THE SECRET MOVEMENT OF BRITISH SERVICEMEN INTO THE ARAB STATE OF JORDAN, WHERE BRITAIN'S INFLUENCE HAS BEEN THREATENED BY ANTI-WESTERN RIOTING.

A SPOKESMAN SAID TWO SQUADRONS OF A ROYAL AIR FORCE REGIMENT WERE AIRLIFTED TO AMMAN FROM IRAQ LAST WEEK AS PART OF THE "NORMAL REDEPLOYMENT PROCESS." HE TOLD A REPORTER THEIR DUTIES WILL INCLUDE TRAINING OF JORDAN SOLDIERS AND THE DEFENSE OF RAF INSTALLATIONS IN THAT COUNTRY. THE SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO SAY HOW MANY MEN HAVE MOVED IN. THE REINFORCEMENTS ARE MAINLY GROUND UNITS ESPECIALLY TRAINED IN ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNNERY AND AIRFIELD DEFENSE.

THE GOVERNMENT CONTINUED TO POUR OTHER TROOPS INTO BRITAIN'S LAST REMAINING TERRITORY IN THE MIDDLE EAST--THE ISLAND COLONY OF CYPRUS IN THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN WHERE "UNION-WITH-GREECE" PARTISANS ARE SEEKING WITH BOMBS AND GUNS TO END BRITISH RULE.

TO THE SKIRL OF BAGPIPES, A 600-STRONG BATTALION OF THE SCOTTISH HIGHLAND LIGHT INFANTRY ENPLANED TODAY FOR CYPRUS. THEY WILL JOIN A FORCE OF 2,000 PARATROOPERS ASSIGNED THERE LAST WEEK, BOTH TO HELP CRUSH THE UNION-WITH-GREECE-TERRORISTS AND TO DOUSE ANY NEW ANTI-BRITISH FIRES THAT MAY FLARE IN OTHER MIDDLE EAST AREAS.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN PRESIDED OVER A SPECIAL MEETING OF HIS CABINET AFTER CONFERRING WITH HIS TOP ADVISERS AND WITH FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS WHO RETURNED HERE THURSDAY.

HW513PES

A87

WITH LONDON AIRLIFT

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 23 (AP)-SAUDI ARABIA TODAY DENOUNCED WHAT IT CALLED THE BRITISH MILITARY OCCUPATION OF SOME ARAB COUNTRIES. A STATEMENT BY KING SAUD'S GOVERNMENT SAID BRITISH CANNON-- NOT SAUDI ARABIAN MONEY-- IS STIRRING UP TROUBLE IN JORDAN AND IRAQ.

THE STATEMENT WAS BRODCAST BY THE MECCA RADIO AND DISTRIBUTED HERE BY THE SAUDI ARABIAN EMBASSY. IT REPLIED TO REPORTED BRITISH RADIO BROADCASTS ACCUSING SAUDI ARABIA OF DISTRIBUTING MONEY IN THE TWO ARAB NATIONS TO FOMENT UNREST.

MM829PES

B29 (Q)

(280)

LONDON, JAN. 23 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS PROMISED TO SEEK PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SUPPORT FOR A MOVE TO EASE THE WESTERN EMBARGO ON SHIPMENT OF MALAYAN RUBBER TO RED CHINA, A MALAYAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID EDEN MADE THE PROMISE TO PRINCE ABDUL RAHMAN, CHIEF MINISTER OF THE FEDERATION OF MALAYA, IN A 20-MINUTE TALK TODAY.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM EDEN.

THE SPOKESMAN, REPRESENTING A DELEGATION IN LONDON FOR TALKS ON MALAYAN INDEPENDENCE SAID EDEN "AGREED TO URGE EISENHOWER TO EASE THE RESTRICTIONS" WHEN THHEY MEET IN WASHINGTON FOR TALKS OPENING JAN.30.

THE WESTERN BAN ON SALE OF RUBBER TO RED CHINA WAS IMPOSED BY THE UNITED NATIONS DURING THE KOREAN WAR. IT WAS PART OF A GENERAL EMBARGO TO BLOCK SHIPMENT OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO THE REDS.

MALAYA, AS A BRITISH PROTECTORATE, HAS ABIDED BY THE U.N. EMBARGO. ITS RELAXATION WOULD OPEN TO THE CHINESE REDS THE WORLD'S NO.1 SOURCE OF NATURAL RUBBER.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID MALAYA FAVORS SCRAPPING THE RED CHINA BAN ENTIRELY.

"THERE IS NO LONGER MUCH SENSE IN KEEPING THE BAN BECAUSE CHINA CAN GET MALAYAN RUBBER FROM RUSSIA," VHE SAID. "RUSSIA GETS OUR RUBBER THROUGH NORMAL TRADE CHANNELS."

BRITAIN EXPORTS MALAYAN RUBBER TO RUSSIA ON A QUOTA BASIS. THIS IS FIXED ACCORDING TO WHAT BRITISH EXPERTS REGARD AS RUSSIA'S "NORMAL CONSUMPTION REQUIREMENTS." NO CHECK IS POSSIBLE ON WHAT RUBBER RUSSIA MAY BE RE-EXPORTING TO THE CINESE REDS.

BRITAIN IS PARTY TO THE WESTERN EMBARGO ON EXPORT OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO RUSSIA AND THE EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES. BUT THIS EMBARGO IS LESS RIGID THAN THHE ONE IMPOSED ON RED CHINA. CERTAIN EXPORTS, INCLUDING RUBBER, CAN BE SHIPPED TOSOVIET EUROPE BUT ARE SPECIFICALLY BANNED FOR RED CHINA.

PD510PES

A143

PARIS, JAN.23 (AP)-A MILITARY COURT TODAY PLACED FORMAL CHARGES OF REVOLT AGAINST 18 RESERVISTS WHO STAGED A "RAILWAY STATION REBELLION" LAST OCTOBER AGAINST SERVING IN NORTH AFRICA.

A MILITARY TRAIN WAS HELD UP SEVERAL HOURS WHEN MORE THAN 40 MEN REFUSED TO BOARD. THE MEN WERE CHARGED UNDER THE MILITARY CODE COVERING REVOLT BY MORE THAN FOUR MEN AT ONE TIME, A CHARGE SIMILAR TO MUTINY UNDER U.S.MILITARY LAW.

B1144AES

B92 (180)

PARIS, JAN. 23 (AP)-A FRENCH COURT TODAY APPOINTED A JUDGE TO INVESTIGATE CHARGES THAT FRENCH AUTOMOBILE MAGNATE LOUIS RENAULT DIED OF TORTURE INFLICTED WHEN HE WAS JAILED FOLLOWING THE LIBERATION.

THE CHARGES, AGAINST UNKNOWN PERSONS, WERE RECENTLY FILED BY HIS WIDOW WHO SAID SHE WANTED TO DISPEL CHARGES OF COLLABORATION AGAINST HIM WHICH WERE NEVER SUSTAINED.

RENAULT--WHO WAS TO FRANCE WHAT HENRY FORD WAS TO THE UNITED STATES--DIED UNDER GUARD IN A CLINIC OCT. 23, 1944. HE HAD BEEN MOVED THERE FROM A SOLITARY CONFINEMENT CELL WHERE HIS WIFE SAYS HE WAS SUBJECTED TO TORTURE.

THE REASON FOR THE DEATH WAS GIVEN AS UREMIA BUT HIS WIFE SAID X-RAYS, LONG KEPT SECRET BY HER, SHOWED HE SUFFERED A FRACTURED VERTEBRAE.

AFTER RENAULT'S DEATH, HIS VAST PLANT WAS CONFISCATED BY THE GOVERNMENT ON THE BASIS OF HIS "COLLABORATION" BUT SUCH CHARGES WERE NEVER PROVED. IN 1949 A "NO-BILL" WAS RETURNED IN A CASE WHERE

THE MANAGEMENT OF THE MARTINE RENAULT PLANTS WAS UNDER FIRE FOR COLLABORATION.

MM819PES

A100

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 23 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S NEW MILITARY FORCE NOW HAS 1,800 MEN IN UNIFORM, INCLUDING 14 GENERALS AND 41 COLONELS, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE MINISTRY SAID IT EXPECTED TO ENROLL THE TOTAL 6,000 VOLUNTEERS THAT CAN BE CALLED UP UNTIL PERMANENT MILITARY LAWS ARE ENACTED BY APRIL 1.

PARLIAMENT IS EXPECTED TO PASS MOST OF THE PERMANENT LAWS NEXT MONTH. THEN THE DEFENSE MINISTRY CAN START CALLING UP THE 140,000 MEN WHO WILL FORM THE NUCLEUS OF THE PROJECTED 500,000-MAN FORCE.

ED829AES

A78 (180)

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, JAN. 23 (AP)-THE FIRST UNITS OF THE U. S. 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR THREE YEARS DUTY IN GERMANY. A total of 1,540 ~~NEARLY 2,000~~ OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN AND 379 WIVES AND CHILDREN CAME IN ABOARD THE TRANSPORT GENERAL MAURICE ROSE.

THE 11TH AIRBORNE, POPULARLY KNOWN AS "THE ANGELS," IS THE FIRST U. S. PARATROOP DIVISION TO SERVE IN EUROPE SINCE WORLD WAR II. IT IS REPLACING THE 5TH INFANTRY DIVISION, WHICH HAS BEEN REASSIGNED TO FORT ORD, CALIF. FIRST ELEMENTS OF THE 5TH WILL LEAVE HERE WEDNESDAY ABOARD THE GENERAL ROSE.

THE 11TH AIRBORNE WILL BE STATIONED IN THE AUGSBURG AND MUNICH AREAS IN SOUTH GERMANY. THE REST OF THE 14,000 MEMBERS OF THE DIVISION, NOW AT FORT CAMPBELL, KY., WILL FOLLOW IN TWO SECTIONS. THE ENTIRE TRANSFER IS SCHEDULED TO BE COMPLETED IN MARCH.

THE OPERATION IS THE ARMY'S SECOND ROTATION OF DIVISION SIZE UNDER THE OPERATION GYROSCOPE SYSTEM OF ROTATING WHOLE UNITS INSTEAD OF INDIVIDUAL SOLDIERS.

ARMY OFFICIALS SAID 24 OCEAN CROSSINGS WILL BE NEEDED TO COMPLETE THE SWITCH OF THE 11TH TO GERMANY AND THE 5TH DIVISION TO THE UNITED STATES.

FIFTH DIVISION UNITS LEAVING HERE WEDNESDAY INCLUDE THE TANK COMPANY AND 1ST INFANTRY BATTALION OF THE 2ND REGIMENT, THE 50TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION AND THE MEDICAL DETACHMENT OF THE DIVISION ARTILLERY.

THE SECOND GROUP OF 5TH INFANTRY TROOPS WILL LEAVE JAN 30 ABOARD THE TRANSPORT GENERAL PATCH. THESE WILL BE THE 2ND BATTALION OF THE 2ND REGIMENT AND THE 47TH ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTALION.

TWO OTHER LARGE ELEMENTS OF THE 5TH ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE BREMERHAVEN IN FEBRUARY. ONE SECTION WILL DEPART FEB. 5 ABOARD THE GENERAL BUCKNER AND THE OTHER FEB. 10 ABOARD THE GENERAL BUTNER (CQ).

MT910AES

A127

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN.23 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES SAY TURKEY, GREECE AND YUGOSLAVIA HAVE AGREED TO HOLD THE SEMIANNUAL MEETING OF THE BALKAN ALLIANCE FOREIGN MINISTERS' COUNCIL HERE IN MARCH.

THE PACT PROVIDES THAT A CONSULTATIVE MEETING OF ITS FOREIGN MINISTERS SHOULD BE HELD TWICE A YEAR. ANKARA WAS SCHEDULED TO BE THE SITE OF A MEETING LAST FALL BUT THE SESSION WAS CALLED OFF BECAUSE OF ANTI-GREEK RIOTING IN TURKEY AND THE TROUBLE BETWEEN TURKEY AND GREECE OVER CYPRUS.

YUGOSLAVIA HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR A SESSION THIS WINTER, BELIEVING IT WOULD SERVE TO STRENGTHEN THE ALLIANCE. THE DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID IT WAS AGREED THE MEETING WOULD BE HELD ABOUT A MONTH AFTER THE FEB.19 ELECTIONS IN GREECE.

B1042AES

A98

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN. 23 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO HAS GIVEN RED CHINA'S PRESIDENT MAO TZE-TUNG A MOVIE PROJECTOR AND DOCUMENTARY FILMS ON YUGOSLAVIA, THE YUGOSLAV PRESS REPORTED FROM PEIPING TODAY.

THE REPORTS SAID MAO RECEIVED A DELEGATION OF YUGOSLAV NEWSPAPERMEN NOW TOURING RED CHINA AND IN TURN WAS HANDED TITO'S GIFTS BY YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR TO PEIPING VLADIMIR POPOVIC.

ED823AES

A90

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JAN. 23 (AP)-MASKED TERRORISTS TODAY RELIEVED FAMAGUSTA RESIDENTS OF GUNS THEY WERE TAKING TO THE POLICE UNDER GOVERNMENT ORDERS.

A GOVERNMENT BAN ON PRIVATE POSSESSION BY CYPRIOTS OF SHOTGUNS AND RIFLES WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY AFTER RAIDS BY ARMED MEN SEEKING THE WEAPONS IN PRIVATE HOMES. CYPRUS' GREEK-DESCENDED MAJORITY HAS BEEN FIGHTING A BITTER CAMPAIGN FOR UNION OF THIS BRITISH-GOVERNED ISLAND WITH GREECE. THE TURKISH-DESCENDED MINORITY OPPOSES SUCH A CHANGE.

AFTER THE FAMAGUSTA HOLDUPS, TROOPS SURROUNDED THE TOWN ON EASTERN CYPRUS AND ESCORTED THE RESIDENTS WITH THEIR REMAINING GUNS TO POLICE HEADQUARTERS.

MM833PES

B21 (Q)

-17-

(220

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, JAN. 23 (AP)-MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS OF RIVAL POLITICAL PARTIES FOUGHT WITH DAGGERS AND STONES IN THE TOWN OF SOUK EL ARBA TODAY, LEAVING 4 DEAD AND 30 WOUNDED.

THE TOWN, OF ABOUT 5,000, IS IN NORTHWESTERN MOROCCO NEAR THE SPANISH ZONE BORDER.

FRENCH RESIDENCY OFFICIALS SAID THE FIGHT BROKE OUT WHILE ARRANGEMENTS WERE BEING MADE FOR ARRIVAL OF THE NEWLY NAMED GOVERNOR OF RABAT PROVINCE. SECURITY FORCES OF THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY AND THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY GOT INTO A FIGHT DURING DISCUSSION OF ADMISSION OF DELEGATIONS TO THE AREA WHERE THE WELCOMING CEREMONY WAS HELD. FRENCH MOBILE GUARDS REESTABLISHED ORDER.

MEANWHILE, THE MOROCCAN CABINET ANNOUNCED THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAD AGREED TO FREE 157 POLITICAL PRISONERS JAILED IN THE WAVE OF NATIONALIST TERRORISM THAT PRECEDED THE RETURN OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF. THE PRISONERS ARE SERVING UP TO 15-YEAR SENTENCES.

THE STEP WAS INTENDED TO QUIET TERRORISM, WHICH HAS CONTINUED SPORADICALLY, DESPITE THE SULTAN'S RETURN.

IN ADJOINING ALGERIA, TERRORISM CONTINUED. THE FRENCH REPORTED A STRONG MILITARY FORCE WAS PURSUING A REBEL BAND SOUTH OF CONSTANTINE ON THE EDGE OF THE SAHARA DESERT. THEY REPORTED ALSO THAT AN ACCOUNTING OF A PITCHED BATTLE IN THE MOUNTAINS NORTH OF TLEMCEN SATURDAY RESULTED IN 16 REBELS KILLED AND 33 CAPTURED AT A COST OF 3 SOLDIERS KILLED AND 8 WOUNDED.

MQ418PES

A48

(120)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 23 (AP)-EGYPT HAS AGREED TO A JORDAN PROPOSAL FOR A MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OF FOUR ARAB STATES TO DISCUSS A SYRIAN-SAUDI ARABIAN-EGYPTIAN OFFER OF FINANCIAL AID TO JORDAN, A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT SUGGESTED FOREIGN MINISTERS' TALKS T PAVE THE WAY FOR A MEETING OF HEADS OF STATES.

THE OFFER WAS TO ENABLE JORDAN TO DISPENSE WITH THE 22 MILLION DOLLAR ANNUAL BRITISH SUBSIDY TO JORDAN'S ARMY, THE ARAB LEGION.

OPPOSITION LEADERS IN JORDAN HAVE THREATENED ANOTHER ROUND OF STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS IF JORDAN REFUSES THE OFFER. THE LEADERS REGARD IT AS THE FIRST STEP IN "ARABIZING" THE ARMY, NOW COMMANDED BY BRITISH OFFICERS HEADED BY CHIEF OF STAFF GEN. JOHN BAGOT GLUBB.
HW-JR531PES

A3
(110)
PRECEDE CAIRO (A99)
1956
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTION, JAN.23 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVED IN JERUSALEM TONIGHT AND SAID HE WAS LOOKING FORWARD TO TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION AND FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT.
HE ARRIVED FROM CAIRO, WHERE HE TOLD REPORTERS A MEETING WITH EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HAD REINFORCED HIS "CONTINUED OPTIMISM REGARDING ULTIMATE SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM. . . I BELIEVE I HAVE IN MIND A CLEAR 'MAP' OF THIS PROBLEM AND ANYONE POSSESSING SUCH A MAP WILL HAVE AT LEAST A TENTATIVE ROAD TO THE SOLUTION IN MIND."
HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO IS VISITING SEVERAL MIDDLE EASTERN STATES, WAS MET AT LYDDA AIRPORT BY SHARETT. HE TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS HERE "WITHOUT ANY MISSION" BUT AS A "VERY INTERESTED LISTENER."
LS211PES

A99
(230)
BY WILTON WYNN
1956
CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 23 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TODAY HIS MEETING HERE WITH PRIME MINISTER GAMEL ABDEL NASSER HAS CONFIRMED HIS "CONTINUING OPTIMISM" THAT THE ARABS AND ISRAEL ULTIMATELY WILL SETTLE THEIR PALESTINE CONFLICT.
HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVED HERE SATURDAY ON A ROUND-THE-WORLD TOUR.
THE U.N. OFFICIAL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS VISIT TO EGYPT HAS CONFIRMED HIS CONFIDENCE IN THE WISDOM OF NASSER AND EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI.
"YOU MAY INTERPRET THIS AS MEANING MY CONTINUED OPTIMISM REGARDING ULTIMATE SETTLEMENT OF PALESTINE PROBLEM HAS BEEN REINFORCED," HE ADDED.
HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE DID NOT THINK IT WOULD BE HELPFUL TO GO INTO SPECIFIC DETAILS AS TO HOW HE HOPED TO SEE THE PROBLEM SOLVED BUT DECLARED "I BELIEVE I HAVE IN MIND A CLEAR 'MAP' OF THIS PROBLEM AND ANYONE POSSESSING SUCH A MAP WILL HAVE AT LEAST A TENTATIVE ROAD TO THE SOLUTION IN MIND."
HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE HAD DISCUSSED THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER PROBLEM WHILE IN CAIRO IN MEETINGS WITH U.N. CHIEF TRUCE SUPERVISOR GEN. E.L.M. BURNS.
"YOU MAY TAKE IT FOR GRANTED WE ALWAYS HAVE THIS PROBLEM IN MIND WHEN IN CONTACT WITH ONE ANOTHER, WHETHER IN PERSONAL MEETINGS OR THROUGH OTHER CHANNELS" HE EXPLAINED.
HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE HAD DISCUSSED WITH BURNS HIS OWN PLAN FOR EASING TENSIONS IN THE CRUCIAL EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED AREA ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONT, AND HAD FOUND NO REASON FOR CHANGING THESE PROPOSALS (REPORTED TO FAVOR CLEARLY MARKING THE BORDER AND WITHDRAWING TROOPS IN THE AREA).
ED828AES

A34
CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 23 (AP)-NEWLY INDEPENDENT SUDAN IS JOINING THE ARAB COUNTRIES LINING UP FOR POSSIBLE ARMS DEALS WITH SOVIET-BLOC NATIONS. BUT THE SUDANESE ARE READY TO BUY FROM THE WEST, TOO.
FOREIGN MINISTER MUBARAK ZARROG SAID SUDAN HAS SENT ARMS-SHOPPING MISSIONS TO BRITAIN, FRANCE, INDIA, PAKISTAN AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "NOTHING DEFINITE HAS BEEN DECIDED YET," BUT ADDED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAS NO OBJECTIONS TO PURCHASING ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE SUDANESE DEFENSE FORCES TOTAL 12,000 MEN. ZARROG SAID. REPRESENTING A DOUBLING IN STRENGTH IN THE PAST TWO YEARS.
SUDAN DECLARED ITS INDEPENDENCE JAN. 1 AFTER NEARLY 57 YEARS OF JOINT BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RULE.
EGYPT ALREADY IS EXCHANGING COTTON FOR CZECH ARMS. SUDAN, ALSO A COTTON PRODUCER, PRESUMABLY WOULD SEEK SOME SIMILAR AGREEMENT.
TD416AES

A96
(330)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, JAN. 23
EDITOR'S NOTE--THIS STORY COMES FROM A BRITISH WRITER WHO HAS BEEN IN COMMUNIST CHINA ON A TWO-MONTH TOUR. IT WAS MAILED TO HONG KONG.
-DASH-
BY LOIS MITCHISON
1956
(ADVANCE)..SHANGHAI (AP)-THE ONLY AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN AT LIBERTY IN RED CHINA IS CHARLES S. MINER, FORMERLY OF WASHINGTON, D.C.
"WHEN I'LL BE ABLE TO LEAVE CHINA IS NOT IN MY HANDS. I CAN'T MAKE ANY PROGNOSTICATIONS MYSELF," HE TOLD ME.
MINER HAS BEEN IN CHINA SEVEN YEARS.
HE APPLIED FOR HIS EXIST VISA IN NOVEMBER, 1950 AND AS FAR AS HE KNOWS, THE APPLICATION IS STILL PENDING.
HIS WIFE IS CHINESE, AND SHE ALSO HAS APPLIED FOR AN EXIT PERMIT.
THE MINERS LIVE IN SHANGHAI'S MOST ELEGANT AND EXPENSIVE BLOCK OF PRIVATE APARTMENTS, GROSVENOR HOUSE.
MINER IS ACTING AS AGENT FOR WHAT REMAINS OF SIX COMPANIES IN SHANGHAI. THEY ARE THE METROPOLITAN LAND CO., AN INSURANCE COMPANY, A BANK, TWO AUTOMOBILE COMPANIES AND A NEWSPAPER, THE SHANGHAI EVENING POST.
"I HAVE BEEN TRYING TO WIND UP THE BUSINESSES, EXCHANGING OUR PROPERTY AGAINST OUR LIABILITIES AND PAYING AS LITTLE ADDITIONAL MONEY AS POSSIBLE, "HE SAID. "THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT'S ASSESSMENT OF OUR LIABILITIES AND THE AMOUNT I HAVE OFFERED IS $94,000."
MINER HOPES HE IS NOW ON THE "VERGE OF SIGNING A CONTRACT" TO MAKE OVER THE METROPOLITAN LAND ASSETS TO A CHINESE COMPANY.
THE OTHER FIVE COMPANIES, HE SAYS, ARE IN LIQUIDATION BUT NOT YET LIQUIDATED.
"SHANGHAI", MINER SAID, "USED TO BE THE 'PARIS OF THE EAST' BUT NOW IT'S LIKE A VILLAGE WHERE THEY TAKE IN THE SIDEWALKS AT 9 P.M."
HE COMPARED THE CITY OF SEVEN YEARS AGO WITH SHANGHAI TODAY.
"THE WHOLE THING IS TOTALLY DIFFERENT. THERE'S NO SIMILARITY AT ALL. IF YOU GO OUT TO EAT IN THE RESTAURANTS THEY CLOSE EARLY.
"ALL THE CLUBS ARE CLOSED DOWN.
"I DON'T KNOW OF ANYTHING THAT HASN'T CHANGED. TAKE THE CHINESE BLUE COTTON UNIFORMS...EVERYBODY SEEMS TO WEAR THE SAME THING HERE.
"THE BEGGARS HAVE ALL GONE TOO, AND THE THIEVES AND PICKPOCKETS; SHANGHAI USED TO BE FULL OF THEM, BUT NO MORE.
1956
END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY JAN. 23-MOVED JAN 21
RJ856AES

B20KX Q
(220)
SEOUL, JAN. 23 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF CHAIRMAN TODAY CALLED UPON THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES TO STRENGTHEN THE ROK ARMY FORCES IN THE SAME PROPORTION AS THE COMMUNIST BUILDUP IN NORTH KOREA.

GEN. LEE HYUNG KEUN, CHAIRMAN, SAID IN A STATEMENT "KOREAN SECURITY AND THE WHOLE FREE WORLD DEFENSE SITUATION IN ASIA IS THREATENED BY THE GIGANTIC ILLEGAL BUILDUP OF COMMUNIST FORCES IN NORTH KOREA."

"OUR ONLY RECOURSE," LEE SAID, "IS TO REQUEST THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES TO STRENGTHEN ROK ARMED FORCES IN THE SAME PROPORTION, AND TO DO SO IMMEDIATELY."

LEE ADDED "TIME IS OF THE ESSENCE. THE ENEMY IS ALMOST READY TO STRIKE. NOT ONLY THE KOREAN PEOPLE BUT ALSO OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES WILL SUFFER GREATLY."

"CONSERVATIVE ESTIMATES INDICATE THE NORTH KOREAN GROUND FORCES ARE NOW ABOUT TWICE AS LARGE AS AT THE TIME OF THE ARMISTICE SIGNING. ENEMY TANK AND ARTILLERY COMPONENTS ALSO HAVE BEEN SHARPLY INCREASED," LEE SAID.

LEE ASSERTED:

NORTH KOREAN NAVY STRENGTH HAS BEEN "ILLEGALLY RAISED FROM 20 VESSELS AT THE END OF JULY, 1953, TO MORE THAN 100."

THE AIR FORCE, WHICH HAD NOT ONE OPERABLE FIELD WHEN THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED, NOW HAS NEARLY 40 MODERN FIELDS. BASED ON THESE FIELDS ARE SOME 600 MILITARY PLANES, MORE THAN 400 OF THEM JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS.

THIS COMMUNIST BUILDUP IS FOR THE PURPOSE OF RENEWED AGGRESSION, LEE SAID.

LEE DID NOT MENTION RED GROUND TROOPS BUT RECENTLY THE DEFENSE MINISTER SAID THERE WERE SOME 400,000 NORTH KOREANS AND 300,000 CHINESE IN NORTH KOREA.

XB351ACS

B58KX (Q)

SEOUL, JAN 23 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH KOREA ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAVE AGREED TO SPEED UP IMPLEMENTATION OF THE MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR U.S. AID PROGRAM FOR KOREA.

U.N. ECONOMIC COORDINATOR C.TYLER WOOD AND RECONSTRUCTION MINISTER YUH WAN CHANG SAID THE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED FRIDAY "WITH BOTH SIDES REDEDICATING THEMSELVES TO THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF ECONOMIC RECOVERY IN KOREA."

A TOTAL OF 302 MILLION DOLLARS HAS BEEN GRANTED FOR KOREAN ECONOMIC AID IN THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR. APPROXIMATELY 400 MILLION DOLLARS ADDITIONAL IS EXPECTED FOR MILITARY AID.

HU758ACS

1956

B59KX (Q)
(280)
BY BILL SHINN

SEOUL, JAN 23 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY DENIED THAT HIS RELEASE OF SOME 27,000 ALLIED-HELD PRISONERS IN 1953 PUT THE UNITED STATES ON THE "BRINK OF WAR" WITH RED CHINA.

JOINING A MOUNTING CONTROVERSY, RHEE CHALLENGED A LIFE MAGAZINE ARTICLE NAMING THE PRISONER RELEASE AS ONE OF THREE TIMES U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES SUCCESSFULLY BROUGHT THE UNITED STATES BACK FROM THE "BRINK OF WAR."

IN A PRESS STATEMENT, THE 80-YEAR-OLD KOREAN LEADER SAID RED CHINA AT THE TIME WAS "BEATEN AND UNABLE TO CONTINUE THE WAR." HE ADDED:

"OUR FREE FRIENDS AND ALLIES THOUGHT MY ACTIONS WOULD DISTURB CHANCES FOR WORLD PEACE. BUT WHAT AMOUNTED TO VIRTUAL HYSTERIA WAS BASED ON THE GROUNDLESS FEAR THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD WALK OUT OF (PEACE) TALKS AT PANMUNJOM.

"THE COMMUNISTS DID NOT WALK OUT, JUST AS I HAD KNOWN THEY WOULD NOT, BECAUSE THEY WERE BEATEN AND UNABLE TO CONTINUE THE WAR. THEY HAD TO HAVE A TRUCE IN ORDER TO SURVIVE AND THE GREAT MISTAKE WAS TO GIVE THE THE RESPITE AT LESS THAN THE COST OF A DEMOCRATIC AND UNIFIED KOREA."

RHEE SAID THE DULLES ARTICLE "SEEMS TO IMPLY THAT I RELEASED KOREA WAR PRISONERS TO RENEW THE WAR . . .

"SUCH AN IMPLICATION IS ENTIRELY UNTRUE AND CONTRARY TO FACT AND TO MY INTENTIONS AT THE TIME."

THE PRESIDENT SAID MOST OF THE FREED PRISONERS WERE "OUR OWN BOYS WHO HAD FALLEN INTO THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS" BECAUSE THEY HAD TOO FEW WEAPONS.

"THE ONLY CRIME OF THESE MEN WAS THE DEFENSE OF THEIR COUNTRY AGAINST COMMUNIST INVADERS. WHEN THE COMMUNISTS WERE READY TO INVADE I ORDERED OUR YOUNG MEN TO DRILL AND PREPARE TO FIGHT. THEY CLAMORED FOR WEAPONS, BUT I COULD NOT SUPPLY THEM. AS A RESULT, THE COMMUNISTS CAPTURED MANY."

HU805ACS

1956

B21KX Q
(200)

TOKYO, JAN. 23 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THE "STRONG REACTION" TO SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES' RECENT LIFE MAGAZINE INTERVIEW "ENABLES THE PUBLIC TO SEE CLEARLY THAT ACUTE AND FUNDAMENTAL DISSENSIONS EXIST BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES ON THE QUESTION OF PEACE OR WAR."

THE BROADCAST ADDED: "ALTHOUGH WASHINGTON'S POLICY MAKERS HAVE DECLARED FOR MILITARY BLOCS, ARMED EXPANSION AND WAR PREPARATIONS, PEACE AND RELAXATION OF TENSION STILL REMAIN THE POPULAR DESIRE OF THE PEOPLE EVERYWHERE."

THE RADIO QUOTED FROM A PEIPING PEOPLES DAILY EDITORIAL.

THE IMPORTANT NOON ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCAST MADE NO MENTION OF A VOICE OF AMERICA COMMENTARY ON THE U.S.-RED CHINA GENEVA TALKS.

EARLIER, PEIPING HAD LASHED OUT AT THE VOA (CAPS) BROADCAST, AND CALLED THE AMERICAN-NATIONALIST CHINA MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY "INTERFERENCE IN CHINA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

THE BROADCAST SAID PEIPING HAD RELEASED--ACCORDING TO AGREEMENT AT GENEVA--ALL "LAW ABIDING" AMERICANS HELD IN CHINA AND TWO-THIRDS OF THOSE WHO HAD "COMMITTED OFFENSES AGAINST THE LAW."

THE STATEMENT WAS IN ANSWER TO AMERICAN CHARGES THAT THE REDS HAD FAILED TO CARRY OUT THEIR AGREEMENT TO RELEASE ALL AMERICANS THEY HOLD THE UNITED STATES SAYS 13 AMERICANS ARE STILL IN RED CHINA PRISONS.

QUOTING AN OBSERVER OF PEOPLES DAILY, THE REDS ALSO ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "PERSECUTING AND DETAINING" INNOCENT CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES WHO WANT TO GO TO RED CHINA.

XB/VR355ACS

A58FX

TOKYO, JAN. 23 (AP)-A VETERAN JAPANES DIPLOMAT SAID TODAY "REPORTS I HAVE HEARD" INDICATE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE EXECUTED "MORE THAN 10 MILLION" PERSONS SINCE TAKING OVER THE CHINA MAINLAND SIX YEARS AGO.

SHINKICHI YOSHIZAWA, PREWAR FOREIGN MINISTER AND FORMER AMBASSADOR TO NATIONALIST CHINA, TOLD THE JAPAN PEOPLE'S DIPLOMATIC ASSN.:

"I BELIEVE THEY HAVE KILLED MORE THAN 10 MILLION ANTI-REVOLUTIONARIES."

YOSHIZAWA, 84, RETIRED RECENTLY AFTER 56 YEARS IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.

BP303APS NM

1956

B45KX (Q)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JAN. 24 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER YOMIRUI SAID TODAY A CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICER HAS DISAPPEARED IN JAPAN EN ROUTE TO FORMOSA AFTER ATTENDING A U. S. ARMY TRANSPORT SCHOOL IN VIRGINIA.

THE NEWSPAPER IDENTIFIED THE OFFICER AS CAPT. PAN KU. A CHINESE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID "SO FAR WE HAVE NO INFORMATION" ON THE REPORT.

PEIPING RADIO ASSERTED FRIDAY THREE NATIONALIST OFFICERS DEFECTED TO RED CHINA IN JAPAN LAST DECEMBER EN ROUTE TO FORMOSA FROM TRAINING IN THE UNITED STATES. JAPANESE OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THEY HAD NOTHING TOINDICATE THE MEN EVER WERE IN JAPAN.

FJ612PCS

30.24-5259

B97KX (Q)
APW

MANILA, TUESDAY, JAN. 24 (AP)-THE PHILIPPINES AND NATIONALIST CHINA SIGNED A TREATY MONDAY DESIGNED TO HEAD OFF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN CHINESE SCHOOLS HERE.

THE AGREEMENT PLACES THE SCHOOLS, FORMERLY SUPERVISED BY THE NATIONALIST EMBASSY, UNDER THE PHILIPPINE BUREAU OF PRIVATE SCHOOLS.

THEY WILL COMPLY WITH MINIMUM PHILIPPINE STANDARDS BUT WILL BE ALLOWED TO TEACH SUBJECTS REQUIRED BY THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

FJ1118PCS

B22-17-

OTTAWA, JAN. 23 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT SAID TODAY THAT A HALT IN CANADIAN ARMS SHIPMENTS ABROAD PENDING A HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE ON THE MATTER DOES NOT APPLY TO NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRIES.

ST. LAURENT SPECIFIED THAT HIS STATEMENTS LAST FRIDAY REFERRED ONLY TO THE MIDDLE EAST. HE AGREED LAST WEEK TO A HALT IN ARMS SHIPMENTS AMID MOUNTING OPPOSITION CRITICISM OF THE GOVERNMENT FOR SHIPMENTS OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND AMMUNITION TO EGYPT AND ISRAEL.

HE SAID THE HALT WILL NOT AFFECT CANADA'S NATO COMMITMENTS, WHICH INCLUDE SUPPLYING ARMS TO MEMBER COUNTRIES AS PART OF THE PACT'S MUTUAL AID PROGRAM.

DEFENSE MINISTER RALPH CAMPNEY, MEANWHILE, TOLD OPPOSITION LEADER GEORGE DREW TODAY THAT THREE HARVARDS SHIPPED LAST WEEK BY CANADA TO EGYPT HAD NEVER BEEN OWNED BY THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE. THE HARVARD SHIPMENT WAS THE FIRST OF A BATCH OF 15 ON ORDER BY EGYPT.

CAMPNEY SAID THE HARVARDS WERE ASSEMBLED FROM SPARE PARTS BY CANADIAN CAR AND FOUNDRY CO. OF MONTREAL. THEY WERE NOT EQUIPPED FOR "ANY ARMAMENT WHATEVER." HE SAID IN ORDER TO BE FITTED WITH ARMS THE PLANES WOULD REQUIRE TWO MONTHS OF FACTORY REBUILDING. HE SAID EGYPT MADE NO REQUEST TO CANADA FOR ARMAMENTS IN THE PLANES.

SM442PES

A67WX
(380) SECOND NIGHT LEAD DULLES-FOREIGN AID
BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, JAN. 23 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) REFUSED TO SAY TONIGHT, AFTER MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR AN HOUR, WHETHER THE PRESIDENT WON HIS SUPPORT FOR LONG TERM FOREIGN AID COMMITMENTS.

"IF ANYTHING IS SAID ABOUT EITHER DOMESTIC OR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, YOU WILL HAVE TO GET IT FROM THE PRESIDENT," GEORGE TOLD NEWSMEN ON LEAVING THE WHITE HOUSE.

INFORMED OF THE SENATOR'S REMARK, PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID THERE WOULD BE NOTHING FROM THE WHITE HOUSE DEALING WITH THE CONFERENCE.

GEORGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND A CHIEF DEMOCRATIC SPOKESMAN IN CONGRESS ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, WAS INVITED TO THE WHITE HOUSE BY THE PRESIDENT.

EISENHOWER HAD BEEN REPORTED IN ADVANCE OF THE SESSION TO BE PLANNING TO MAKE A PERSONAL APPEAL TO GEORGE TO ABANDON OPPOSITION TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST FOR AUTHORITY TO MAKE LONG TERM FOREIGN AID PLEDGES.

THE REQUEST, OUTLINED IN EISENHOWER'S STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE, WAS FOR AUTHORITY TO MAKE SOME ECONOMIC AID COMMITMENTS AS MUCH AS TEN YEARS AHEAD.

THE PROPOSAL HAS DRAWN OPPOSITION FROM SUCH INFLUENTIAL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AS GEORGE AND SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAT IN AT THE WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE AND ACCOMPANIED GEORGE TO THE DOOR AFTERWARD.

WHEN NEWSMEN ASKED GEORGE WHAT HE COULD TELL THEM ABOUT THE CONFERENCE, HE SMILED AND SAID:

"NOT A THING. I PAID MY COURTESY CALL ON THE PRESIDENT.

"I HADN'T SEEN HIM SINCE HIS ILLNESS AND I CAME OVER TO SEE HIM."

THEN HE ADDED THAT ANYTHING ON EITHER FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC AFFAIRS WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF.

GEORGE REPEATED THAT WHEN ASKED SPECIFICALLY WHETHER HE HAD AGREED TO SUPPORT THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM CALLING FOR LONG TERM FOREIGN AID COMMITMENTS.

HIS ANSWER WAS THE SAME WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE FELT THERE WOULD BE A BIPARTISAN APPROACH TO INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

GEORGE SAID HE FOUND THE PRESIDENT "LOOKING FINE," AND THAT HE "SEEMS TO BE FEELING GOOD."

EARLIER TODAY DULLES WENT TO THE CAPITOL WITH A DEFENSE OF THE WAY HE HAS FITTED THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) INTO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

WHILE TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN REPRESENTED AS WANTING AUTHORITY TO PERMIT COMMITMENTS OF UP TO 10 YEARS AT A RATE OF 100 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, THE ADMINISTRATION WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE NO SPECIFIC PROPOSAL IN MIND TO BACK UP ITS LONG RANGE REQUEST.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHO REPORTED THIS SAID CONGRESSIONAL FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEES HAVE BEEN ASKED FOR THEIR HELP IN DRAFTING LEGISLATION WHICH WOULD PERMIT THE LONG RANGE PROCEDURE.

THEY ALSO SAID THE 100-MILLION-DOLLARS-A-YEAR FIGURE HAS BEEN MENTIONED ONLY AS "AN EXAMPLE" OF THE AMOUNT OF MONEY NEEDED.

THEY DECLINED TO SAY THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD BE UNABLE TO BACK PROJECTS SUCH AS THE EGYPTIAN ASWAN DAM, IF CONGRESS REFUSED TO APPROVE LONG RANGE AUTHORITY.

THE ADMINISTRATION HAS STRESSED IN CLOSED DOOR MEETINGS WITH CONGRESSMEN, THEY SAID, THAT NO EXTRA MONEY WOULD BE SOUGHT AS PART OF THIS PLAN AND THAT WHAT WAS WANTED WAS THE RIGHT TO BACK A VERY LIMITED NUMBER OF SUCH LONG TERM PROJECTS.

THE PROJECTS WERE NOT IDENTIFIED. HOWEVER, THESE OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD INVOLVE RIVER AND HARBOR DEVELOPMENT AND WOULD BE OF A KIND WHICH COULD FIRE THE IMAGINATION OF THE PEOPLE BEING HELPED.

THE ICA, WHICH HANDLES FOREIGN AID, CAME INTO BEING LAST YEAR AS A SEMI-INDEPENDENT UNIT OF THE DEPARTMENT. CONGRESS HAD VOTED TO ELIMINATE IT AS A SEPARATE AGENCY.

DULLES GAVE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE A REPORT NOTING THAT HE HAS ABOLISHED FIVE FOREIGN AID MISSIONS IN WESTERN EUROPE AND TURNED THEIR WORK OVER TO EMBASSIES. THESE MISSIONS WERE IN NORWAY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, DENMARK AND PORTUGAL.

DULLES SAID STATE DEPARTMENT AND ICA STAFFS OVERSEAS HAVE BEEN COMBINED IN SEVERAL INSTANCES BUT "WE FEEL THAT POLICY AND OPERATIONS SHOULD REMAIN SEPARATE IN WASHINGTON."

FURTHER COMBINATIONS, HE SAID, "WOULD VERY LIKELY SAVE NO MONEY AND WOULD INEVITABLY CONFUSE RESPONSIBILITY."

DULLES TESTIFIED IN ANSWER TO SOME CRITICAL QUESTIONS RAISED LAST MONTH BY CHAIRMAN MANSFIELD (D-MONT) OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, DEALING WITH THE PACE OF THE ICA REORGANIZATION.

THE SECRETARY WENT TO THE HEARING, HIS FIRST APPEARANCE AT THE CAPITOL THIS YEAR, AFTER ATTENDING A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CONCERNING WHAT THE WHITE HOUSE CALLED "SPECIAL NATIONAL SECURITY REPORTS." OTHERS ATTENDING INCLUDED SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID HE WAS TOLD THE MEETING WAS ROUTINE--"NOTHING SENSATIONAL."

ANOTHER WHITE HOUSE MEETING SET UP A THREE-DAY DISCUSSION BY EISENHOWER, DULLES AND SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

THE APPARENT PURPOSE WAS TO ATTEMPT TO WIN GEORGE OVER TO THE ADMINISTRATION PROPOSAL THAT CONGRESS PERMIT LONG-RANGE COMMITMENTS FOR

SOME FOREIGN AID PROJECTS. GEORGE HAS OPPOSED IT, FAVORING CONTINUATION OF THE YEAR-TO-YEAR ARRANGEMENT BY WHICH CONGRESS KEEPS TABS ON AID SPENDING.

A46WX

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID MEANWHILE THAT IT HAS RECEIVED A STATEMENT OF REGRET FROM HENRY R. LUCE, EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF LIFE MAGAZINE, OVER THE "BRINK OF WAR" INTERVIEW WITH DULLES.

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN PAUL M. BUTLER TODAY DESCRIBED LUCE'S PUBLIC STATEMENT OF SATURDAY ON THE MATTER AS CONTINUATION "OF AN EDITORIAL POLICY BLINDLY DEDICATED TO SUPPORT OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION."

LUCE SAID THAT THE CHOICE OF SOME HEADLINE WORDS WAS UNFORTUNATE BUT THAT ANY FAULT ON THE PART OF LIFE WAS "FURIOUSLY COMPOUNDED BY THOSE WHO, FOR THE MOMENT, PUT PREJUDICE OR PERSONAL ADVANTAGE ABOVE THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES."

BUTLER CALLED THIS AN EXTREME POSITION OF ATTACKING "THOSE WHO HAVE SPOKEN OUT COURAGEOUSLY AND EFFECTIVELY AGAINST A 'BRINK OF WAR' POLICY."

HE SAID THE LUCE MAGAZINES TIME AND LIFE "CONSISTENTLY PROVE THEMSELVES TO BE HOUSE ORGANS FOR THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION AND THE REPUBLICAN PARTY."

A CRITIC OF DULLES, REP. REUSS (D-WIS), SAID IN A HOUSE SPEECH TODAY THAT DULLES SHOULD WRITE ANOTHER ARTICLE FOR LIFE. HE SAID IT SHOULD RELATE THE ANSWER TO THIS QUESTION:

"HOW DOES MR. DULLES PROPOSE TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEMS THAT THREATEN TO TEAR THE WORLD APART, NOT IN 1953, 1954, OR 1955, BUT TODAY?"

REUSS NAMED THREE PROBLEMS: HOW TO MAKE THE DEFEND-FORMOSA POLICY "A MORALLY RIGHTEOUS POSITION," THE TROUBLES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND THE ISSUE OF COLONIALISM GENERALLY.

SEN.KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER SAID IN A RADIO (MBS) DISCUSSION TONIGHT THAT CRITICS HAD MISINTERPRETED DULLES' POSITION.

WHEN DULLES WAS QUOTED IN THE LIFE INTERVIEW AS SAYING "THE NECESSARY ART" IS GETTING TO THE VERGE OF WAR WITHOUT GETTING INTO THE WAR, KNOWLAND SAID, HE WAS NOT ADVOCATING A RECKLESS COURSE.

KNOWLAND SAID THAT WHAT DULLES WAS CONTENDING THAT THERE ARE "LIMITS BEYOND WHICH THE U.S. AND THE FREE WORLD CANNOT BE PUSHED."

(END EMBARGOED MATTER.)

LT527PES

1956

A141WX

(180) DULLES-TRAVEL

WASHINGTON, JAN. 23 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS PLANNING A KIND OF DIPLOMATIC COOKS TOUR OF ASIA IN MARCH.

HIS PLANS FOR SIDE TRIPS FROM THE MARCH 6-8 MEETING OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA COLLECTIVE DEFENSE COUNCIL (SEATO) AT KARACHI, PAKISTAN, ARE STILL TENTATIVE.

HOWEVER, AS DATES AND PLACES ARE LINED UP, THE WORD LEAKS OUT. PIECED TOGETHER AND STILL SUBJECT TO CHANGE, THE SECRETARY'S TRAVEL PLANS--EVERYTHING IS EAST OF KARACHI--LOOK LIKE THIS:

HE WILL FLY FROM WASHINGTON ABOUT MARCH 2. HE WILL TRAVEL OVER--BUT WILL NOT STOP IN--THE EMBATTLED MIDDLE EAST, ARRIVING AT KARACHI A DAY OR SO AHEAD OF THE MARCH 6 SEATO MEETING.

FLYING ON A GIANT NORTHEASTERLY CRESCENT ROUTE, DULLES WILL STOP AT NEW DELHI, INDIA; RANGOON, BURMA; SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM; JAKARTA, INDONESIA; MANILA, PHILIPPINES; TAIPEI, FORMOSA; TOKYO, JAPAN, AND SEOUL, KOREA.

THE KOREA VISIT IS TENTATIVELY SET FOR MARCH 17 AND IS THE LAST DATE BEFORE DULLES HEADS HOMEWARD. OFFICIALS ARE AMUSED BY THE MARCH 17 DATE. THAT IS ST. PATRICK'S DAY AND THE KOREANS OFTEN ARE CALLED THE IRISH OF THE PACIFIC.

JC1140AES NM

A147WX (TUES. ADV.)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST MONDAY, JAN. 23--CAUTION, NOTE DATE.

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 23 (AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY LEVELED NEW CHARGES TONIGHT OF POLITICS INFLUENCING MILITARY DECISIONS AT THE PENTAGON.

IN ANOTHER CRITIQUE OF THE WAY HE SAID THINGS WERE RUN WHEN HE WAS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, THE RETIRED GENERAL ASSERTED:

"THE GENTLEMEN WHO ACCEPT THESE GREAT POSTS OF AUTHORITY AND RESPONSIBILITY IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SHOULD BE AS COMPLETELY DIVORCED FROM POLITICS AS IS HUMANLY POSSIBLE. I THINK THE TENDENCY, WHICH WAS MANIFEST MANY TIMES DURING MY TOUR AS CHIEF OF STAFF, OF CIVILIAN SECRETARIES MAKING MILITARY DECISIONS ON A BASIS OF POLITICAL EXPEDIENCY CONSTITUTES A DANGER TO THIS COUNTRY.

"THE POWER THAT IS VESTED IN THE CIVILIAN SECRETARIES, PARTICULARLY IN THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, IS SO ENORMOUS THAT IT COULD DO INCALCULABLE HARM IF APPLIED ON THE BASIS OF WHAT IS GOOD FOR THE PARTY, INSTEAD OF WHAT IS GOOD FOR THE COUNTRY. . . THEY SHOULD NEVER BRING POLITICAL PRESSURE TO BEAR ON THEIR MILITARY ADVISERS."

RIDGWAY--WHO RETIRED LAST YEAR AFTER A SINGLE TERM AS ARMY CHIEF DURING WHICH HE DISAGREED WITH ADMINISTRATION POLICY ON MANPOWER--MADE HIS NEW CHARGES IN THE SECOND OF A SERIES OF ARTICLES WRITTEN FOR THE SATURDAY EVENING POST.

IN THE FIRST SERIES RIDGWAY RAISED THE POLITICAL QUESTION AND ALSO TOOK ISSUE WITH A STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN 1954 WHICH SAID THERE WAS UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT BY ALL THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ON THE MANPOWER PROGRAM FOR THE 1955 FISCAL YEAR.

RIDGWAY LABELED HIS SECOND ARTICLE "KEEP THE ARMY OUT OF POLITICS."

THE RETIRED OFFICER SAID THAT WHEN HE WAS ARMY CHIEF HE HAD FULL SUPPORT AND COOPERATION FROM FORMER ARMY SECRETARY ROBERT T. STEVENS AND HIS STAFF OF CIVILIAN ASSISTANTS. THEN RIDGWAY WROTE:

"I MUST ALSO SAY, REGRETFULLY, THAT MY IDEAS AND MY EFFORTS DID NOT RECEIVE THE SAME SUPPORT FROM SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON. FROM THAT OFFICE STEMMED MANY SUGGESTIONS THAT I TAKE ACTIONS WHICH, HAD I DONE SO, WOULD HAVE SERIOUSLY IMPAIRED THE ARMY'S CAPABILITY TO ACCOMPLISH ITS MISSIONS, AND WOULD HAVE WEAKENED, RATHER THAN ENHANCED, THE ESPRIT, THE PRIDE, THE CONFIDENCE OF VICTORY, WHICH ARE THE BASIC STRENGTH OF ANY MILITARY MISSION."

1956

THEN RIDGWAY DECLARED:

"FOR EXAMPLE, IT WAS SUGGESTED THAT I REDUCE THE STRENGTH OF COMBAT DIVISIONS OVERSEAS, THAT I INACTIVATE CERTAIN UNITS AND REDUCE OTHERS TO A CADRE BASIS.

"FINALLY, IN A LETTER TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, TRANSMITTED THROUGH THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, I POINTED OUT THAT IT WAS JUST SUCH THINKING AS THIS, APPLIED TO THE FAR EAST THEATER, WHICH BROUGHT US TO THE BRINK OF DISASTER IN THE KOREAN WAR, AND I MADE IT EXPLICITLY CLEAR THAT I WOULD NOT REDUCE THE STRENGTH OF COMBAT UNITS FACING POTENTIAL ENEMIES OVERSEAS, THUS SUBJECTING THEM TO THE POSSIBILITY OF ANNIHILATION, UNLESS I HAD A DIRECT ORDER TO DO SO."

RIDGWAY SAID THAT "THROUGHOUT MY TOUR THERE WAS NEVER ANY LACK OF WILLINGNESS ON THE PART OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO EXERCISE FULL AUTHORITY." BUT, RIDGWAY SAID, FREQUENTLY "THIS WAS NOT ACCOMPANIED BY AN EQUAL WILLINGNESS TO ASSUME FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ACTIONS TAKEN."

HE SAID THAT ON MATTERS WHICH HE CONSIDERED DETRIMENTAL TO THE ARMY, HE PROTESTED EITHER PERSONALLY OR BY LETTER TO WILSON.

"AFTER EACH EXCHANGE OF VIEWS," RIDGWAY CONTINUED, "I CAME AWAY CONVINCED THAT EITHER THE SECRETARY WAS A MAN WHOSE MENTAL PROCESSES OPERATED ON A LEVEL OF GENIUS SO HIGH I COULD NOT GRASP HIS MEANING OR THAT CONSIDERATIONS BEYOND THE KEN OF A SOLDIER'S LOGIC WERE INFLUENCING HIS THINKING."

RIDGWAY, WHO COMMANDED THE 8TH ARMY IN THE KOREAN WAR, SAID HE BELIEVED MAJOR WITHDRAWALS OF MILITARY STRENGTH FROM EUROPE WOULD BE

"UNTHINKABLE," BUT THAT THE SITUATION IN KOREA WAS DIFFERENT. IN KOREA, RIDGWAY SAID, 600,000 REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS WERE UNDER ARMS. HE SAID THERE WAS LITTLE DANGER OF RENEWED ATTACK BY THE REDS IN THE EVENT AMERICAN FORCES WERE WITHDRAWN. THEN RIDGWAY COMMENTED:

"HOWEVER, THE PRESENCE OF THESE ROK FORCES PRESENTED ANOTHER FACET TO THE PROBLEM. NO ONE KNEW WHAT OUR OLD AND BELLIGERENT FRIEND, SYNGMAN RHEE, (PRESIDENT OF SOUTH KOREA) MIGHT DO IF WE WERE NOT THERE TO RESTRAIN HIM IN HIS DETERMINATION TO DRIVE HIS COUNTRY'S ENEMIES BACK ACROSS THE YALU. THE POSSIBILITY THAT MR. RHEE MAY SEND HIS ARMIES MARCHING NORTH AT ANY MOMENT STILL EXISTS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST MONDAY JAN. 23

HY1148PES NM

A151WX

(280) AIR RESEARCH

WASHINGTON, JAN. 23 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SENT CONGRESS A REPORT SAYING "OUR NATIONAL SECURITY MAY WELL DEPEND" ON RESEARCH IN ATOMIC ENERGY FOR AIRCRAFT PROPULSION AND IN DEVELOPMENT ON INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES.

THE 41ST ANNUAL REPORT OF THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS (NACA) SAID FURTHER IN AN OBVIOUS ALLUSION TO RUSSIA:

"THERE IS EVIDENCE TO INDICATE THAT OUR PRESENT POSITION OF LEADERSHIP IN THE AIR HAS BEEN CHALLENGED BY A POTENTIAL ENEMY. TO MAINTAIN AT MANAGEABLE COST, THE NECESSARY AIR POWER OF REQUISITE QUALITY DEMANDS CONTINUOUS RESEARCH TO ANTICIPATE THE REQUIREMENTS OF TOMORROW'S WEAPONS."

THOSE REMARKS BY JEROME C. HUNSAKER, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, WERE IN A LETTER TRANSMITTING THE REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT. HUNSAKER IS ON THE FACULTY AT MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

IN AN ACCOMPANYING LETTER TO THE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, HUNSAKER SAID:

"THE DECISIONS WE MAKE NOW REGARDING THE EXTENT OF OUR RESEARCH MAY WELL DETERMINE WHETHER THE UNITED STATES MAY MAINTAIN ITS PRESENT POSITION OF WORLD LEADERSHIP IN THE AIR. . .

"TODAY, PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH A NUCLEAR ENGINE SUITABLE FOR AIRCRAFT PROPULSION AND WITH AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE ARE PERHAPS THE MOST PRESSING. . .

"AT A TIME WHEN THE WORLD IS SEARCHING FOR A MEANS TO AN ENDURING AND HONORABLE PEACE, IT IS VITAL THAT WE IN THE UNITED STATES MAINTAIN OUR QUALITATIVE LEAD IN AERONAUTICS AND THE RESULTING ECONOMY OF EFFECTIVE AIR POWER."

IN HIS LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT PREFACING THE HIGHLY TECHNICAL REPORT, HUNSAKER SAID THAT DURING THE LAST YEAR APPLICATION OF NEW KNOWLEDGE HAS BEEN DRAMATICALLY SUCCESSFUL IN SOME IMPORTANT INSTANCES IN THE RESEARCH FIELD, "BUT THE UNKNOWN IS STILL OF VAST EXTENT."

JC1211PES

A27WX

(480) PMS BUDGET

MISSILE FIGHT

BY FLTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON, JAN. 23 (AP)-THE ARMY MAY BE EDGING INTO A FIELD WHERE THE AIR FORCE LAYS CLAIM TO PRIMARY INTEREST -- STRATEGIC AIR ATTACK AGAINST DISTANT ENEMY WAR GOODS CENTERS FAR BEHIND BATTLE LINES.

THE AIR FORCE HAS WAGED SOME LONG AND WORDY BATTLES WITH THE NAVY OVER THE SAME ISSUE DURING THE LAST DECADE.

THE IMPENDING DEVELOPMENT OF LONG DISTANCE ROCKETS, WHICH CAN BE DESIGNED AND USED BY ANY OF THE THREE SERVICES, HAS BROADENED THE GROUND FOR ARGUMENT.

A WEEKEND PUBLIC SHOWING OF A SCALE MODEL OF THE ARMY'S NEW REDSTONE MISSILE POINTED UP THE MATTER. THE REDSTONE ITSELF, WITH A COMPARATIVELY MODEST RANGE OF ABOUT 300 MILES, PROBABLY CAN BE CONSIDERED A TACTICAL WEAPON FOR THE ARMY'S TRADITIONAL TACTICAL ROLE. BUT IN OFFERING THE RESTONE MODEL FOR VIEW. THE ARMY SUGGESTED

30.24-526-1

1956

THAT IT WOULD BE THE BASIS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF A MID-RANGE, 1,500-MILE BALLISTIC ROCKET.

THAT RANGE OBVIOUSLY WOULD CARRY A WEAPON OUT OF THE BATTLE AREA.

IF ANYONE IS GOING TO BOMBARD TARGETS 1,500 MILES AWAY, THE AIR FORCE FEELS THAT SHOULD BE THE MISSION OF ITS STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S MEDIUM AND LONG RANGE BOMBERS.

THE LATEST ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT ABOUT ITS REDSTONE CAME ON TOP OF AN EARLIER DEVELOPMENT WHICH HAD STIRRED AIR FORCE ANXIETY.

DURING A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST MONTH, GEN. MAXWELL TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WAS ASKED ABOUT THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM) PROJECT. WOULD IT HELP THE ARMY STRIKE DEEP AT THE SOURCES OF ENEMY STRENGTH, AT ARSENALS AND WAR PLANTS WHICH PRODUCE WEAPONS?

TO THIS TAYLOR REPLIED THAT "THERE IS NO LIMIT UPON THE TYPE OF TARGET WHICH IT MIGHT STRIKE."

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAS ASSIGNED CHIEF RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEVELOPING AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE TO THE ARMY AND NAVY, WORKING JOINTLY. TO THE AIR FORCE, HE HAS GIVEN PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEVELOPING AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM) OF 5,000-MILE RANGE.

HOWEVER, THESE ARE "PRIMARY" RESPONSIBILITIES. THE AIR FORCE IS NOT EXCLUDED FROM DEVELOPMENT OF A MID-RANGE WEAPON, AND THE ARMY-NAVY DESIGNERS ARE NOT BARRED FROM BOOSTING THE RANGE OF AN INTERMEDIATE ROCKET TO 5,000 MILES.

WILSON PROMISED MORE THAN A MONTH AGO A COMPREHENSIVE STATEMENT SPELLING OUT THE ROLES OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE VARIOUS SERVICES IN THE MISSILE PROGRAM. IT IS STILL BEING AWAITED.

A28WX

MEANWHILE, AIR FORCE OFFICIALS ARE QUIETLY FUMING OVER PUBLICATION OF DETAILS ABOUT THE ARMY'S PART IN THE PROGRAM. THE AIR FORCE HAS ITS OWN PLANS AND STABLE OF MISSILES IT WOULD LIKE TO TALK ABOUT.

AMONG THE LATTER IS THE AIR FORCE "SNARK" B62 MISSILE, WITH A REPORTED RANGE OF SEVERAL THOUSAND MILES, BUT WITH A SPEED SLIGHTLY BELOW THAT OF SOUND AND JET-POWERED LIKE MANNED BOMBERS. THE SNARK IS IN OPERATION AND HAS UNDERGONE REPEATED TESTS.

THE AIR FORCE ALSO WOULD LIKE TO BE PERMITTED TO TELL SOMETHING OF ITS ICBM PROGRAM. THAT PROGRAM NOW INCLUDES TWO INDEPENDENT PROJECTS, BY DIFFERENT CONTRACTING COMPANIES, FOR DESIGNING A 5,000-MILE RANGE BALLISTIC ROCKET WHICH COULD HIT A TARGET ON ANOTHER CONTINENT WITHIN 30 MINTES AFTER LAUNCHING.

AIR FORCE DESIGNERS ARE KNOWN TO BELIEVE THAT IT WOULD BE A COMPARATIVELY SIMPLE MATTER TO REDUCE THE FULL RANGE OF AN INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE TO PROVIDE A MID-RANGE, 1,500-MILE MISSILE. IT IS SUGGESTED THAT CHANGES IN THE AIR FRAME AND A REDUCTION IN POWER WOULD MAKE THIS POSSIBLE. AIR FORCE EXPONENTS CONTEND THAT THERE IS NO LOGICAL REASON FOR GOING INTO A SEPARATE, MID-RANGE MISSILE PROJECT.

CZ347AES

A31WX

(120) JETS

WASHINGTON, JAN. 23 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ALL OF ITS DAY FIGHTER UNITS IN THE EUROPEAN AREA WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH SUPERSONIC F100 SUPERSABRE JETS WITHIN SIX MONTHS.

THE CONVERSION OF SEVEN SQUADRONS WILL BEGIN LATE THIS MONTH WHEN F100S WILL REPLACE THE F86 SABREJETS OF THE 45TH SQUADRON, STATIONED AT SIDI FLIMANE, FRENCH MOROCCO.

THE 45TH SQUADRON, THE AIR FORCE SAID, WILL SERVE AS A TRAINING OUTFIT FOR PILOTS OF THE OTHER SIX F86 SQUADRONS NOW ASSIGNED TO THE

EUROPEAN AREA. RE-EQUIPMENT OF THE SEVEN SQUADRONS WILL INVOLVE ABOUT 175 AIRCRAFT.

THE F100 HOLDS AN OFFICIAL SPEED RECORD FTR OPERATIONAL AIRCRAFT OF 822 M.P.H., BUT IT IS KNOWN TO HAVE FLOWN CONSIDERABLY FASTER.

WE426PES

A66WX

(300) VOODOO

WASHINGTON, JAN. 23 (AP)-THE MCDONNELL F101 VOODOO, PROBABLY THE BIGGEST, HEAVIEST AND LONGEST-RANGED FIGHTER IN THE WORLD, IS REPORTED TO HAVE FLOWN FASTER THAN 1,000 MILES AN HOUR A NUMBER OF TIMES.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY IT HAS FLOWN FASTER THAN 1,100 MILES AN HOUR AT LEAST ONCE, AND HAS EXCEEDED 1,050 MILES AN HOUR PERHAPS HALF A DOZEN TIMES.

IT ALSO IS BELIEVED TO BE SUPERSONIC IN CLIMBING AS WELL AS IN LEVEL FLIGHT. THE VOODOO HAS TWO PRATT AND WHITNEY J57 JET ENGINES.

IT IS KNOWN THAT A NUMBER OF VOODOOS ARE IN OPERATION. ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER THAT HAVE FLOWN RANGE BETWEEN 20 AND 30. THEY ARE SAID TO HAVE PERFORMED IMPRESSIVELY AT ALTITUDES UP TO 50,000 FEET AND ABOVE.

THE AIR FORCE MAINTAINS A STRICT LID ON INFORMATION ABOUT THE PLANE, DESTINED FOR DUTY WITH THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND AS A LONG RANGE BOMBER ESCORT.

NOR WILL THE MANUFACTURER, MCDONNELL AIRCRAFT CORP. OF ST. LOUIS, DISCUSS ITS PRODUCT. THE COMPANY REFERS ALL QUERIES TO THE AIR FORCE.

ONLY ONE OFFICIAL WORLD SUPERSONIC SPEED RECORD EVER HAS BEEN SET. AIR FORCE COL. HORACE A.HANES FLEW 822 MILES AN HOUR IN A NORTH AMERICAN F100C SUPER-SABRE LAST AUG.20.

THE SPEED OF SOUND RANGES, WITH TEMPERATURE CHANGES, FROM 738 TO 760 MILES AN HOUR AT SEA LEVEL. AT HIGHER ALTITUDES, ITS SPEED IS LOWER.

LAST NOVEMBER THE NAVY'S NEW SUPERSONIC ENTRY, THE CHANCE VOUGHT F8U1 CRUSADER, REPORTEDLY FLEW MORE THAN 1,050 MILES AN HOUR IN WHAT WAS TO HAVE BEEN AN ATTEMPT TO SET A NEW RECORD.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WAS SAID TO HAVE PROHIBITED AN OFFICIALLY TIMED RUN, HOWEVER, UNDER A POLICY AGAINST ATTEMPTS BY ANY MILITARY PLANE TO ESTABLISH A NEW RECORD UNTIL THE TYPE HAS BEEN OPERATIONAL FOR AT LEAST A YEAR.

THE LOCKHEED F104 AND THE CONVAIR F102 ARE OTHER FIGHTERS IN THE SUPERSONIC CLASS. THE FASTEST AIRCRAFT SPEED ON RECORD, ALTHOUGH NOT AN OFFICIAL ONE, IS THAT OF AIR FORCE MAJ. CHARLES YEAGER, WHO FLEW THE BELL X1A ROCKET PLANE 1,650 MILES AN HOUR, MORE THAN TWICE THE SPEED OF SOUND.

CZ639AES

A54

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-DISARMAMENT (450)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 23 (AP)-U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. TODAY ASSAILED RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO GO ALONG WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OPEN SKY PLAN FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION. BY SO REFUSING ANY GOVERNMENT LAYS ITSELF OPEN TO THE "SUSPICION OF CONTEMPLATING AN AGGRESSION," LODGE DECLARED.

"GENTLEMEN, LET'S FACE IT," LODGE SAID TO THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION AFTER EXPRESSING DISAPPOINTMENT THAT RUSSIA HAD NOT JOINED THE PLAN. "THE WORLD CANNOT BELIEVE THAT ANY NATION WHICH HARBORS NO AGGRESSIVE INTENT, WHICH IS READY TO OUTLAW SURPRISE ATTACK FROM ANY QUARTER, CAN FAIL TO OPEN UP ITS SKIES TO THIS PEACEFUL INSPECTION (THE EISENHOWER PLAN), AND JOIN IN THIS COLLECTIVE EFFORT FOR PEACE.

"FOR THIS REASON, I CANNOT BELIEVE THAT ANY GOVERNMENT CAN LONG DENY ITS PEOPLE THIS INUSRANCE AGAINST WAR BECAUSE TO DO SO WOULD LAY SUCH A GOVERNMENT OPEN TO THE SUSPICION OF CONTEMPLATING AN AGGRESSION. NO ONE HERE WANTS SUCH A SUSPICION ENTERTAINED ABOUT THEM.

"WE BELIEVE, THEREFORE, THAT THE DAY MUST COME WHEN THE GUARD FOR PEACE WILL BE MOUNTED IN THE SKY ABOVE THE SOVIET UNION AS IT WILL BE ABOVE THE UNITED STATES."

THE 12-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TURNED ANEW TODAY TO THE SUBJECT OF DISARMAMENT AND AGREED WITHOUT A RECORD VOTE FOR ITS FIVE-NATION SUBCOMMISSION TO MEET AGAIN SOON FOR SECRET TALKS. IT IS EXPECTED TO MEET IN LONDON.

LODGE AND ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SOVIET DELEGATE, CLASHED DURING THE SESSION. SOBOLEV CHARGED ONCE MORE THAT THE EISENHOWER PLAN, LAID DOWN BY THE PRESIDENT AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST JULY, ACTUALLY WOULD BE A MEANS OF GATHERING MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AND WOULD NOT PRODUCE DISARMAMENT. SOBOLEV DEMANDED AGREEMENT ON A DISARMAMENT CONVENTION AND AN IMMEDIATE BAN ON ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

A55

SOBOLEV ALSO ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "WITHDRAWING" FROM POSITIONS ON DISARMAMENT ALREADY TAKEN AND OF "BACKING OUT." LODGE REPLIED THAT IN PUSHING THE EISENHOWER PLAN THE UNITED STATES WAS TAKING A FORWARD STEP. HE HAS CONTENDED THAT THE PLAN WOULD SERVE AS A GATEWAY TO DISARMAMENT.

LODGE SAID THE EISENHOWER PROPOSAL WOULD PROMOTE CONFIDENCE AND PROVIDE PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE. IT CALLS FOR THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA TO EXCHANGE AERIAL INSPECTIONS, WITH U.S. PLANES FLYING OVER AND PHOTOGRAPHING RUSSIAN INSTALLATIONS AND SOVIET PLANES DOING THE SAME OVER THE UNITED STATES. IN ORDER TO WIN RUSSIA SUPPORT, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AGREED TO A SUGGESTION BY SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN THAT GROUND INSPECTORS BE PLACED AT KEY POINTS. BUT THE RUSSIANS CONTINUED TO ATTACK THE PLAN.

SIR PIERSON DIXON, BRITISH, HERVE ALPHAND, FRANCE, AND OTHER COMMISSION MEMBERS ADVOCATED EARLY RESUMPTION OF THE DISARMAMENT TALKS.

THE COMMISSION AGREED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE SHOULD SUBMIT A PROGRESS REPORT ABOUT SIX WEEKS AFTER ITS NEW SESSIONS BEGIN. THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION DOES NOT PLAN TO MEET AGAIN UNTIL IT GETS SOME INDICATION OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S PROGRESS. THE FIVE NATIONS ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE ARE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND CANADA.

JR602PES

93

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 23 (AP)-ISRAELI DELEGATE MORDECAI R. KIDRON, IN A LETTER TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL PUBLISHED TODAY, SAID AN EGYPTIAN ARMY ATTACK ON AN ISRAELI POLICE POST IN THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED BORDER ZONE LAST OCT. 26 WAS UNPROVOKED.

HE DENIED THE ALLEGATION OF EGYPTIAN DELEGATE OMAR LOUTFI, MADE IN A SIMILAR LETTER TO THE COUNCIL DATED NOV. 3, THAT ISRAELI TROOPS WERE FIRST IN THE ZONE IN VIOLATION OF THE 1949 EGYPT-ISRAELI ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. LOUTFI ALSO SPOKE OF AN "UNPROVOKED ISRAELI ATTACK."

THE OCT. 26 INCIDENT WAS FOLLOWED BY AN ATTACK NOV. 3 IN WHICH THE ISRAELI ARMY CLAIMED TO HAVE KILLED 50 EGYPTIANS WHILE LOSING ONLY FOUR ISRAELI DEAD.

KIBRON SAID ISRAEL STILL KEEPS CIVILIAN POLICE IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE, WHICH IS ON ISRAEL'S SIDE OF THE EGYPT-ISRAELI ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE, BUT HE SAID THESE DO NOT COME UNDER THE HEAD OF ARMED FORCES, WHOSE PRESENCE IN THE ZONE IS PROHIBITED.

HIS LETTER, LIKE LOUTFI'S, WAS MERELY FOR THE COUNCIL'S INFORMATION AND DID NOT ASK FOR ANY ACTION.

1956

KU/WW822PES

A76 (AX F)

(EDITORS: PUBLICATION OF THE FOLLOWING IS LIMITED TO CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.)

-DASH-

NEW YORK, JAN. 23 (AP)-THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE SAID TODAY THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL HAS RECEIVED RECOMMENDATIONS FROM TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS THAT A VIRTUAL HALT SHOULD BE CALLED TO FURTHER EXCHANGES OF DELEGATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THE RECOMMENDATIONS WERE MADE, THE STORY SAID, "BECAUSE OF SECURITY FACTORS AND BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS OBTAIN ALMOST ALL THE ADVANTAGES IN THESE EXCHANGES, PARTICULARLY IN THE COMMERCIAL AND SCIENTIFIC FIELDS."

UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. WAS NAMED AMONG THE TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DENIED ANY OFFICIAL DECISION HAD YET BEEN REACHED ON THE QUESTION OF SWAPPING U.S. AND SOVIET DELEGATIONS.

A SPOKESMAN SAID IT STILL WAS UNDER STUDY AND, AS SECRETARY DULLES NOTED IN A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE, THERE ARE ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES TO BE CONSIDERED. SINCE NO STATE DEPARTMENT DECISION HAS BEEN MADE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, NONE CAN HAVE BEEN TRANSMITTED TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

A WASHINGTON DISPATCH TO THE HERALD TRIBUNE BY MARGUERITE HIGGINS SAID THIS DEVELOPMENT HAD BEEN LEARNED EXCLUSIVELY.

THE STORY SAID IN PART:

"THE GREAT DEBATE AT HIGH LEVELS ON THIS MATTER FINDS THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE JOINING IN THE POINT OF VIEW THAT UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES EXCHANGES OF DELEGATIONS SHOULD BE HIGHLY RESTRICTED, WHEREAS THE MAJORITY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF A FEW OFFICIALS SUCH AS UNDER SECRETARY HOOVER, AND THE PENTAGON FEEL THAT THE EXCHANGES SHOULD CONTINUE SO LONG AS THEY ARE CAREFULLY CONTROLLED AND AS RECIPROCAL AS POSSIBLE."

1956

JT718AES

B53

NIGHT LEAD HUGHES (400)

NEW YORK, JAN. 23 (AP)-ALFRED FRIENDLY, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES-HERALD, SAID TODAY HE TOO WAS FOOLED FOR A TIME BY PAUL H.HUGHES' STORY THAT HE HAD INSIDE INFORMATION AGAINST SEN. JOSEPH R.MCCARTHY'S SENATE INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE.

MCCARTHY (R-WIS) NOTIFIED U.S. ATTY. PAUL W.WILLIAMS THAT HE DEFINITELY WOULD COME HERE THURSDAY TO TESTIFY AS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS IN HUGHES' PERJURY TRIAL.

THE GOVERNMENT SAYS HUGHES WAS REFUSED A JOB AS AN INVESTIGATOR FOR MCCARTHY'S COMMITTEE, AND THEN WENT TO MCCARTHY'S OPPONENTS AND TOLD THEM HE HAD A JOB ON MCCARTHY'S COMMITTEE AND COULD FURNISH INSIDE "PROOF" OF ALLEGED ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES BY THE COMMITTEE.

THE CASE GREW OUT OF HUGHES' TESTIMONY BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY WHICH WAS INVESTIGATING HARVEY MATUSOW, AN EX-COMMUNIST WHO LATER RECANTED TESTIMONY HE GAVE AGAINST 13 TOP COMMUNISTS.

JOSEPH L.RAUH JR.,CHAIRMAN OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION, SAID HUGHES SOLD HIM HIY STORY AND FURNISHED MANY DOCUMENTS ABOUT THE MCCARTHY COMMITTEE, SOME OF THEM FROM A "WILLIAM DECKER." THE GOVERNMENT SAYS ALL THE DOCUMENTS WERE FORGED AND DECKER WAS FICTITIOUS.

RAUH SAID HE BROUGHT HUGHES AND HIS ANTI-MCCARTHY MATERIAL TO THE ATTENTION OF FRIENDLY, RAUH'S PERSONAL FRIEND, IN THE SUMMER OF 1954.

FRIENDLY TESTIFIED HE AND OTHER EXECUTIVES OF THE NEWSPAPER AT FIRST BELIEVED HUGHES WAS ON MCCARTHY'S PAYROLL AND THOUGHT HIS MATERIAL WAS GENUINE.

HUGHES SHOWED HIM HIS HONORABLE DISCHARGE FROM THE AIR FORCE AND COPIES OF MILITARY TRAVEL ORDERS, AS WELL AS A LETTER OF CERTIFICATION THAT HUGHES WAS A STAFF MEMBER OF MCCARTHY'S COMMITTEE. THE GOVERNMENT SAYS THE CERTICATION WAS FORGED. MCCARTHY HAS SAID HUGHES NEVER WAS EMPLOYED BY THE COMMITTEE.

FRIENDLY SAID THESE DOCUMENTS CONVINCED HIM THE HUGHES MATERIAL WAS BONA FIDE. THE CERTIFICATION, HE SAID, "SEEMED PLAUSIBLE."

FRIENDLY TESTIFIED, HOWEVER, THAT HUGHES' ENTIRE STORY FELL APART IN NOVEMBER, 1954, WHEN THE NEWSPAPER BEGAN CHECKING THE DOCUMENTS AND THE PERSONS MENTIONED IN THEM.

THE NEWSPAPER HAD TENTATIVELY AGREED TO RUN A SERIES OF ARTICLES BASED ON THE HUGHES ANTI-MCCARTHY PAPERS, FRIENDLY SAID, BUT DROPPED THE WHOLE PROJECT WHEN THE MATERIAL FAILED TO CHECK OUT.

B54

MCCARTHY, NO LONGER HEAD OF THE SENATE PERMANENT INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE, EARLIER HAD SAID HE WOULD BE AVAILABLE TO TESTIFY TOMORROW OR WEDNESDAY. LATER, MCCARTHY'S SECRETARY TELEPHONED WILLIAMS TO SAY PRESS OF BUSINESS IN WASHINGTON WOULD PREVENT MCCARTHY'S APPEARANCE BEFORE THURSDAY AFTERNOON.

WW821PES

B35CX (Q) (HOLD ADV)

(170)

CHICAGO, JAN.23 (AP)-A FORMER CZECHOSLOVAKIAN CONSUL GENERAL IN CHICAGO LOOKED FORWARD TODAY TO BECOMING A NATURALIZED AMERICAN CITIZEN ALONG WITH HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER.

LADISLAV G. KRNO, 47, NOW A CLERK, RESIGNED HIS POST IN 1948 AFTER THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER CONTROL OF HIS NATIVE LAND. HE APPLIED FOR AND RECEIVED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES.

KRNO, HIS WIFE CATHERINE AND THEIR DAUGHTER, ALSO NAMED CATHERINE, 13, APPLIED RECENTLY FOR CITIZENSHIP. AFTER HE BECOMES A CITIZEN, KRNO SAID HE PLANS TO SEEK CITIZENSHIP FOR AOTHER DAUGHTER, JANE, 9, WHO WAS BORN IN CANADA AND SO WAS UNABLE TO QUALIFY AS A REFUGEE FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

KRNO SAID HE HAS NEVER REGRETTED ASKING FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM. "I'VE TRIED TO MAKE MY LIFE AS NORMAL AS POSSIBLE. EVERYBODY HAS HELPED ME AND HAS ACTED VERY FRIENDLY. I WILL BE VERY HAPPY TO BELONG TO A GREAT PEOPLE WITH A GREAT TRADITION."

HE SAID THE PRESENT COMMUNIST CZECH REGIME "REPRESENTS A SYSTEM FOREIGN TO THE SPIRIT AND TRADITIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA."

KRNO HAD BEEN APPOINTED IN JANUARY 1946 TO HIS POST AS CONSUL GENERAL IN CHICAGO AND RESIGNED SEPTEMBER 1948 WHEN CZECH PRESIDENT EDUARD BENES DIED.

MS556ACS

SELECTED SUCCESSOR ...
PARLIAMENT ON A MAJOR ISSUE.

A58MP
0(350)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY, MONDAY JAN. 23)
(ADVANCE)-MINNEAPOLIS, JAN. 23 (AP)-HAROLD STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT ADVISER, SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES WILL MAKE "A RENEWED AND PERSISTENT EFFORT" THIS YEAR TO REACH A "SOUND AGREEMENT FOR THE FUTURE LIMITATION OF ARMAMENT IN THE INTERESTS OF A CONTINUING PEACE."

CALLING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "THE PILOT OF PEACE," HE ADDED, IN A TALK BEFORE THE MEN'S CLUB OF THE HENNEPIN CHURCH:

"IF THE FIRST DECADE OF THE H-BOMB CHAPTER OF HISTORY OF THE WORLD PROVES TO BE A TEN-YEAR PERIOD OF WORLD PEACE, THEN I BELIEVE THAT FUTURE HISTORIANS WILL SAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DRAMATIC AND COURAGEOUS GENEVA INITIATIVE IN PRESENTING HIS PLANS FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION AND EXCHANGE OF BLUEPRINTS OF MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS UNLOCKED THE GATEWAY TO THE PATH OF PEACE."

HE LISTED ENDING THE COMPETITIVE BUILDUP OF ARMAMENTS AMONG 11 "INTERRELATED CONDITIONS NECESSARY IF OUR COUNTRY AND THE WORLD ARE TO ENJOY A LONG CONTINUING JOURNEY ON THE PATH OF PEACE."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST MAINTAIN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC STRENGTH AND "BE TRUE TO OUR IDEALS OF INDIVIDUAL DIGNITY, HUMAN LIBERTY AND SPIRITUAL VALUES UNDER GOD."

STASSEN ALSO CALLED FOR RESTRAINT AND PATIENCE, ESPECIALLY ON THE PART OF THE MOST POWERFUL NATIONS, AND URGED THAT NO NATION ATTEMPT TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE DESIRE OF ANOTHER TO AVOID WAR.

AS OTHER CONDITIONS FOR PEACE HE LISTED SUPPORT OF THE UN, A SPIRIT OF COOPERATION AMONG NATIONS, PEACEFUL METHODS OF SETTLING INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS, AND OPPORTUNITIES FOR ALL PEOPLES TO ADVANCE THEIR STANDARDS OF LIVING.

"THERE IS NO INDICATION," HE SAID, "THAT ANY SINGLE MAGIC FORMULA WILL EVER BE FOUND IN THE THERMO-NUCLEAR AGE WHICH AUTOMATICALLY GUARANTEES A PERMANENT PEACE.

"BUT NEITHER IS THEIR ANY INDICATION WHATSOEVER THAT THE DISCOVERY OF THERMO-NUCLEAR WEAPONS MEANS THAT WAR IS INEVITABLE.

"IN OTHER WORDS, IT WILL TAKE PARTICULAR AND PERSISTENT EFFORTS DAY AFTER DAY, MONTH AFTER MONTH, YEAR AFTER YEAR TO PRODUCE PROLONGED PEACE.

"BY GIVING THESE EFFORTS INTELLIGENT LEADERSHIP THERE ARE GROUNDS FOR HOPE AND MEASURED OPTIMISM THAT THERE WILL NOT BE A THIRD WORLD WAR."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY, MONDAY, JAN. 23)
RM&R522PCS NM

A130KX (STEVE)
(300)
BY MURRAY SINCLAIR

TUCSON, ARIZ., JAN. 23 (AP)-ADLAI STEVENSON SAID TONIGHT THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' "BOAST ABOUT THE ADMINISTRATION'S POLICY OF ATOMIC INTIMIDATION HAS BEEN A WINDFALL FOR OUR ENEMIES IN A WORLD ALREADY FEARFUL OF AN IMPULSIVE, BLUSTERING UNITED STATES."

STEVENSON READ A PREPARED STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE SHORTLY AFTER REACHING TUCSON TONIGHT.

STEVENSON, A CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, READ A PREPARED STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE SHORTLY AFTER REACHING TUCSON TONIGHT.

HE SAID THE "EXPLANATION FOR THIS UNFORTUNATE INCIDENT IS PROBABLY THE ADMINISTRATION'S HABIT OF BOASTFUL TALK AND SHAMELESS BRAGGING. . .

"I HOPE THEY HAVE LEARNED A LESSON FROM THIS EXPENSIVE MISTAKE," HE SAID.

"WHAT WE NEED IS NOT THREATS BUT IDEAS. WHAT WE WANT IS PEACE, NOT WAR, OR 'BRINK OF WAR' DIPLOMACY.

"AND WHAT WE NEED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS STATESMANSHIP AND DISCRETION, NOT POLITICAL ADVERTISING."

STEVENSON SAID THAT AS HE WAS LEAVING CHICAGO TODAY HE WAS ASKED A QUESTION ABOUT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S COMMENT ON SECRETARY DULLES' AND GENERAL RIDGWAY'S MAGAZINE ARTICLES LAST WEEK.

STEVENSON SAID: "I AM SURPRISED, TO SAY THE LEAST, THE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, A MILITARY MAN, EVIDENTLY DID NOT KNOW WHAT HIS CHIEF OF STAFF. GENERAL RIDGWAY. THOUGHT ABOUT OUR DEFENSE NEEDS.

"I WAS EVEN MORE SURPRISED THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD NOT EVEN READ THE DULLES ARTICLE THAT HAS CAUSED SUCH A FUROR AROUND THE WORLD.

"ASKED IF ANY DECISION WAS REACHED ON THE USE OF THE ATOMIC BOMB AS MR. DULLES SAYS, THE PRESIDENT REBUKED HIM BY SAYING IT WAS IMPROPER TO DISCUSS DECISIONS OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

"ASKED IF HE HAD DECIDED TO FIGHT FOR QUEMOY AND MATSU, AS THE ARTICLE SAYS, HE SAID NO DECISION COULD BE REACHED BEFORE THE ATTACK. AND DULLES SAYS THE PRESIDENT PLANNED TO ATTACK MANCHURIA IF THE KOREAN WAR WAS RESUMED, BUT THE PRESIDENT SAYS IT WOULD HAVE SHOCKED INTERNATIONAL OPINION.

"YET IN SPITE OF THE APPARENT CONTRADICTION, THE PRESIDENT SAYS HE HAS COMPLETE FAITH IN MR. DULLES.

"I CONFESS I AM STILL CONFUSED."

ASKED WHETHER HE HAD READ THE EXPLANATION GIVEN BY PUBLISHER HENRY R. LUCE FOR THE "BRINK OF WAR" HEADING ON THE DULLES ARTICLE IN LIFE MAGAZINE, STEVENSON SAID:

"YES. MY IMPRESSION WAS (THAT) IN HIS EFFORTS TO EXHALT THE ADMINISTRATION AND JUSTIFY ITS FOREIGN POLICY HE HAS EXCEEDED HIMSELF.

"HE WAS MAKING AN EFFORT TO RETREAT GRACEFULLY."

LUCE SAID SATURDAY THE "BRINK OF WAR" HEADLINE WAS "UNFORTUNATE," BUT THAT ANY FAULT ON THE PART OF LIFE "WAS FURIOUSLY COMPOUNDED BY THOSE WHO, FOR THE MOMENT, PUT PREJUDICE OR PERSONAL ADVANTAGE ABOVE THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE ARTICLE QUOTED DULLES AS SAYING THE ADMINISTRATION BROUGHT THE UNITED STATES TO THE VERGE OF WAR THREE TIMES, IN KOREA, INDOCHINA AND FORMOSA, BUT AVERTED CONFLICT BY "STRONG ACTION."

STEVENSON WILL BE IN ARIZONA FOR A WEEK TO REST AND PREPARE A SERIES OF SPEECHES.
FJ1111PCS

End JAN. 23, 1956

Begin JAN. 24, 1956

30.24-5265

A119

PRECEDE LONDON EDEN (140)

SOUTHAMPTON, ENGLAND, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 25 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN HEADED FOR WASHINGTON BY SHIP TODAY WITH A NEW PROPOSAL TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR ENFORCING PEACE BETWEEN ISRAELIS AND ARABS. IT WOULD EMPLOY JOINT BRITISH-AMERICAN AIR POWER.

IN A STATEMENT EDEN EXPRESSED HOPE HIS TALKS WITH EISENHOWER WOULD CONTRIBUTE "NOT ONLY TO THE HAPPINESS AND WELFARE OF BOTH OUR COUNTRIES, BUT ALSO TO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID EDEN WOULD PROPOSE BRITISH-AMERICAN AIR INTERVENTION AGAINST EITHER ISRAELIS OR ARABS FOR ANY MAJOR AGGRESSION.

EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, WHO MOTORED FROM LONDON TO SOUTHAMPTON, ARE CARRYING PROPOSALS THEY WILL PLACE BOTH BEFORE EISENHOWER AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN TALKS TO BEGIN NEXT MONDAY.

THEY WERE JOINED ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN ELIZABETH BY U.S. AMBASSADOR WINTHROP ALDRICH, WHO EXPECTS TO GET SOME OF THE CONFERENCE PRELIMINARIES OUT OF THE WAY DURING THE TRANSATLANTIC CROSSING.

BEFORE THEIR DEPARTURE EDEN CALLED IN HIS CABINET, PRESUMABLY FOR A RUNDOWN ON HIS CONFERENCES WITH FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, THE MILITARY COMMANDER ON CYPRUS. IT WAS THE THIRD CABINET MEETING IN TWO DAYS.

THE INFORMANTS SAID EDEN WILL ASK EISENHOWER TO JOIN HIM IN A WARNING THAT USAF AND RAF PLANES WOULD STRIKE AT ANY AGGRESSOR IN THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE.

EDEN IS READY TO SET APART SOME RAF UNITS BASED ON CYPRUS FOR ACTION IN EVENT OF ANY BIG SCALE VIOLATION OF THE FRONTIER LINES OR ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS IN THE HOLY LAND, THE INFORMANTS ADDED.

THEY SAID HE MAY SUGGEST THAT AMERICAN PLANES BASED ON TWO AIRCRAFT CARRIERS OF THE U.S. 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN RECEIVE SIMILAR STANDBY ORDERS.

THE INFORMANTS GAVE THESE ADDITIONAL DETAILS:

EDEN UNDERSTANDS CLEARLY THAT ONLY THE U. S. CONGRESS CAN INVOLVE THE NATION IN WAR.

BUT THE BRITISH VIEW IS THAT THE UNITED STATES ALREADY IS COMMITTED UNDER A 1950 U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH DECLARATION TO PREVENT ANY FORCIBLE CHANGE OF EXISTING MIDDLE EAST FRONTIERS.

IN THAT DECLARATION THE THREE POWERS PROMISED TO ACT INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST ANY AGGRESSOR.

BRITAIN'S LATEST IDEA IS TO STRENGTHEN THE EXISTING GUARANTEE, WHICH ALREADY HAS WON CONGRESSIONAL RECOGNITION.

EDEN AND EISENHOWER AND THEIR ADVISORS ARE AGREED THAT THE NEXT FEW MONTHS MAY PROVE CRUCIAL IN THE ISRAELI-ARAB DISPUTE. EDEN HAS WARNED THAT HOSTILITIES COULD TOUCH OFF WORLD WAR III. A MAJOR EFFORT IS UNDER WAY TO RESOLVE THE RIVALRIES AND PRESS BOTH SIDES FOR A PEACE SETTLEMENT.

KM555PES

A162

(380)

LONDON, JAN. 24 (AP)-LABOR LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL TODAY URGED THE WESTERN POWERS TO INVITE RUSSIA TO PARTICIPATE IN DISCUSSIONS TO PRESERVE THE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE MADE THE PROPOSAL DURING A FAR RANGING HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE ON THE MIDDLE EAST.

GAITSKELL LASHED OUT AT THE WAY PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT HAS HANDLED PROBLEMS IN THAT TROUBLED AREA, DECLARING THAT BRITISH POLICY NOW NEEDED "COURAGE AND FIRMNESS AND IMAGINATION."

THIS WAS THE FIRST SESSION OF THE HOUSE SINCE IT RETURNED FROM ITS CHRISTMAS RECESS. IT ALSO MARKED THE FIRST TIME GAITSKELL, RECENTLY SELECTED SUCCESSOR TO EARL ATTLEE, HAD LED THE LABOR ATTACK IN PARLIAMENT ON A MAJOR ISSUE.

THE DEBATE CAME A FEW HOURS BEFORE EDEN'S DEPARTURE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND IMPORTANT POLICY TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. REFERRING TO THIS VISIT, GAITSKELL SAID:

"IF THE GOVERNMENT CONTINUES TO DISPLAY THE SAME WEAKNESS, CONFUSION AND IN SOME RESPECTS INCOMPETENCE AS THEY DID BEFORE CHRISTMAS, THEN THEY WILL SEARCH IN VAIN WHEN THEY RETURN FOR ANY BACKING IN THEIR MIDDLE EAST POLICY."

COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S RECENT SALE OF ARMS TO EGYPT, A POSSIBLE NEW OUTBREAK BETWEEN THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL, AND SIGNS OF MOUNTING RUSSIAN INTEREST IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAVE CAUSED CONCERN IN LONDON AND WASHINGTON.

THE WESTERN POLICY HAS BEEN TO TRY TO KEEP RUSSIA FROM MOVING INTO THE AREA. GAITSKELL SUGGESTED A DIFFERENT APPROACH, SAYING:

"THE TIME HAS COME FORMALLY AND OPENLY TO ASK THE RUSSIANS WHETHER THEY WILL JOIN IN DISCUSSIONS TO SAFEGUARD PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES. I DO NOT THINK THAT IS A DANGEROUS THING TO DO."

GAITSKELL SAID THE SIGNIFICANCE OF RUSSIAN INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST WAS THAT IT WAS ONE SIDED AND "APPEARS TO HAVE TILTED THE BALANCE OF POWER QUITE SERIOUSLY."

IT WAS EVIDENT THAT HE MEANT THE ARAB SIDE WAS THE ONE RECEIVING THE ADVANTAGE.

MT140PES

A47

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (430)

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, JAN. 24 (AP)-BACKED BY COMMUNISTS AND RADICALS AND HIS OWN SOCIALIST PARTY, ANDRE LE TROQUER WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT (SPEAKER) OF THE NEW FRENCH ASSEMBLY TONIGHT.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC, RENE COTY, IMMEDIATELY CALLED LE TROQUER IN TO DISCUSS WHO SHOULD BE THE SUCCESSOR TO EDGAR FAURE AS PREMIER.

COTY IS EXPECTED TO ASK SOCIALIST LEADER GUY MOLLET TO TRY HIS HAND AT FORMING A CABINET.

COTY ALSO MADE AN APPOINTMENT TO SEE GASTON MONNERVILLE, PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC (SENATE) LATE THIS EVENING. THE UNUSUAL SPEED WITH WHICH THESE VITAL CONSULTATIONS BEGAN MAY INDICATE THAT FRENCH POLITICS WILL MOVE AT A FAST PACE, AT LEAST FOR AWHILE.

FRANCE HAS BEEN IN THE HANDS OF A CARETAKER GOVERNMENT SINCE THE OLD NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WAS DISSOLVED TWO MONTHS AGO. THE NEW ONE ELECTED JAN. 2 HELD ITS FIRST IMPORTANT VOTE TODAY IN ELECTING LE TROQUER.

ON THE THIRD AND FINAL BALLOT, LE TROQUER RECEIVED 280 VOTES AGAINST 205 FOR OUTGOING PRESIDENT PIERRE SCHNEITER OF THE POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP) AND FIVE FOR JOHANNES RUF, CANDIDATE OF PIERRE POUJADE'S TAX REBELS.

FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE (RADICAL) AND ROBERT BRUYNEEL (INDEPENDENT) RECEIVED ONE VOTE EACH.

LE TROQUER, A LIVELY LITTLE MAN OF 71 WITH A TASTE FOR BOW TIES, IS AN OLD SOCIALIST CAMPAIGNER WHO HELD THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENCY IN 1954. LIKE THE AMERICAN VICE PRESIDENT, HE IS THE CONSTITUTIONAL SUCCESSOR TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC.

MOLLET HAS SAID HE WOULD INCLUDE ONLY MEMBERS OF THE REPUBLICAN FRONT, AN ALLIANCE THAT LINKS THE SOCIALISTS WITH MENDES-FRANCE'S RADICALS. NEITHER HE NOR MENDES-FRANCE IS READY TO GIVE ANY CABINET POSTS TO THE COMMUNISTS, BUT BOTH ARE WILLING TO ACCEPT SUPPORT IN THE ASSEMBLY FROM THE 151 COMMUNIST DEPUTIES.

COMMUNISTS, AS THE STRONGEST PARTY GROUP, MAINTAIN THEY DESERVE TO

BE INCLUDED IN THE CABINET AND MADE THEIR BID BY THROWING THEIR SUPPORT TO LE TROQUER.

MARCEL CACHIN, THE REDS' 86-YEAR-OLD FAVORITE-SON CANDIDATE, TOOK SECOND PLACE WITH 145 VOTES ON THE FIRST BALLOT TODAY. THEN THE COMMUNISTS ASKED THE SOCIALISTS TO BACK CACHIN ON THE SECOND, BUT THE SOCIALISTS REFUSED.

THEREUPON THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED AS EXPECTED THAT THEY WOULD SUPPORT LE TROQUER. ON THE SECOND BALLOT LE TROQUER STILL WAS TWO VOTES SHORT OF THE REQUIRED ABSOLUTE MAJORITY. ON THE THIRD ROUND OF VOTING ONLY A PLURALITY WAS NEEDED.

AFTER THE SECOND BALLOT, A PARLIAMENTARY SNARL DEVELOPED THAT MAY BE A FORETASTE OF WHAT THE NEW ASSEMBLY WILL ENCOUNTER. IT WAS NEARLY 8 P.M. AND SOME DEPUTIES SUGGESTED A BREAK UNTIL 10.

CACHIN CALLED FOR A VOTE ON A RECESS BUT THE HOUSE WAS SO DIVIDED THAT AN OFFICIAL COUNT, WHICH TAKES ABOUT 45 MINUTES, APPEARED NECESSARY.

POSSIBLY AFRAID THAT THOSE BACKING SCHNEITER WOULD TURN UP WITH A STRONGER CANDIDATE AFTER THE RECESS, CACHIN FOUND A RULE WHICH SAYS THE ASSEMBLY MUST REMAIN IN SESSION DURING VOTING FOR A PRESIDENT. HE ORDERED AN IMMEDIATE START ON THE THIRD AND FINAL BALLOT DESPITE PROTESTS OF CONSERVATIVES.

WD522PES

A16

AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD U.S.-CHINA
BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JAN. 24 (AP)-RED CHINA'S SPECIAL ENVOY SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONSEQUENCES IF NEGOTIATIONS PRODUCE NO SETTLEMENT OF THE FORMOSA DISPUTE.

WANG PING-NAN, THE COMMUNIST AMBASSADOR ENGAGED IN NEGOTIATIONS HERE WITH U.S. SPECIAL AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON FOR THE PAST FIVE MONTHS, ISSUED A SECOND PRESS STATEMENT WHICH CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WITH INSINCERITY AND WITH DELIBERATELY PROLONGING THE TALKS AS A PART OF A "BRINK OF WAR POLICY."

LAST WEEK HE SAID THE UNITED STATES IS BLOCKING AGREEMENT ON RENUNCIATION OF FORCE BY BOTH COUNTRIES BY INSISTING ON AMERICAN RIGHTS TO DEFEND FORMOSA WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALISTS.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S SPOKESMAN SATURDAY SAID WANG'S FIRST STATEMENT SHOWED PEIPING IS WILLING TO RENOUNCE FORCE ONLY IF THE UNITED STATES ABANDONS FORMOSA. A SPOKESMAN FOR JOHNSON SAID TODAY THE RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR'S SECOND STATEMENT APPEARED TO BE MERELY A REPETITION.

THE SECOND STATEMENT REPEATED THAT THE DISPUTE OVER FORMOSA CAN BE SETTLED ONLY BY A MEETING BETWEEN U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI.

IT SAID:

"THE CHINESE-AMERICAN AMBASSADORIAL TALKS HAVE PROVED TO BE INCAPABLE OF SETTLING SUCH A MAJOR SUBSTANTIVE QUESTION AS THE RELAXATION AND ELIMINATION OF TENSION IN THE TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AREA. THE CHINESE SIDE HOLDS THAT A CHINESE-AMERICAN CONFERENCE OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MUST BE HELD, AS THIS IS THE PRACTICAL AND FEASIBLE MEANS FOR SETTLING THIS QUESTION."

WASHINGTON HAS BEEN COOL TO SUCH A MEETING BECAUSE IT WOULD SUGGEST DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF THE PEIPING COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

REFERRING TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN'S COMMENT LAST SATURDAY THAT THE U.S. POSITION REGARDING FORMOSA IS "NOT NEGOTIABLE," WANG'S STATEMENT TODAY SAID:

"THIS ONLY SHOWS THAT THE AMERICAN SIDE HAS NO SINCERITY TO SETTLE THROUGH NEGOTIATION THE MAJOR DISPUTE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND CHINA, THAT THE AMERICAN AVOWAL THAT EACH SIDE SHOULD URSUE ITS OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES BY PEACEFUL MEANS IS NOTHING BUT A HOAX AND THAT THE REAL INTENTION OF THE AMERICAN SIDE IS STILL TO MAINTAIN AND AGGRAVATE THE TENSION IN THE TAIWAN AREA AND PURSUE ITS SO-CALLED 'BRINK OF WAR' POLICY OF INTIMIDATION."

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON TODAY THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS IN GENEVA WOULD BE CONTINUED WITH PATIENCE BY THE UNITED STATES AND THAT HE HOPES THEY WILL PRODUCE SOME POSITIVE RESULT IN REMOVING THE DANGER OF WAR IN THE FORMOSA AREA--BUT HE DID NOT APPEAR OPTIMISTIC ABOUT EARLY PROSPECTS.

WANG ALSO REPEATED THAT:

1. RELATIONS BETWEEN PEIPING AND "THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK CLIQUE" ARE ENTIRELY A DOMESTIC CHINESE AFFAIR IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS NO RIGHT TO INTERFERE.

2. THE UNITED STATES--NOT CHINA--HAS VIOLATED THE AGREEMENT HE AND JOHNSON REACHED ON LIBERATION OF CIVILIANS. HE SAID ALL BUT 13 U.S. CITIZENS CONVICTED OF CRIMES IN CHINA HAVE BEEN RELEASED BUT THE UNITED STATES REFUSES TO SUPPLY RED CHINA WITH INFORMATION ON CHINESE CIVILIANS IN THE UNITED STATES AND HAS ADOPTED "THREATENING MEASURES" AGAINST THESE PEOPLE.

3. THERE CAN BE NO QUESTION OF SELF DEFENSE FOR THE UNITED STATES IN THE FORMOSA AREA.

"... NO AMOUNT OF SOPHISTRY CAN MAKE OUT (THAT) TAIWAN (IS) A PART OF THE UNITED STATES AND NOT A PART OF CHINA," THE STATEMENT SAID. "NEW CHINA HAS SUCCEEDED TO CHINA'S ENTIRE TERRITORY AND SOVEREIGNTY, NO STATEMENT BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT CAN ALTER THIS INDISPUTABLE FACT."

THE GREAT POWERS NEVER HAVE RECOGNIZED FORMOSA'S RESTORATION TO CHINA. THE ISLAND OFF THE SOUTH CHINA COAST ORIGINALLY WAS PART OF THE CHINESE EMPIRE, BUT WAS SEIZED BY JAPAN IN 1895 AND HELD UNTIL THE END OF WORLD WAR II. THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS HAVE CONTROLLED IT SINCE THEN.

SM317PES

A102

GENEVA, JAN. 24 (AP)-RUSSIA, SEEKING TO RESUME MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO) AFTER SEVEN YEARS ABSENCE, OFFERED TODAY A TOKEN PAYMENT OF FIVE PER CENT OF ITS UNPAID CONTRIBUTIONS.

RUSSIA WITHDREW FROM WHO IN 1949 BECAUSE IT ALLEGED THE ORGANIZATION HAD FAILED TO FULFILL ITS OBJECTIVES. THERE IS NO CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION FOR WITHDRAWAL SO RUSSIA THEORETICALLY OWES SOME FOUR MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE YEARS OF ITS ABSENCE.

MT1005AES

A41

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 24 (AP)-THE SOVIET ESPIONAGE SERVICE HAS PLANTED A NETWORK OF 100,000 SPIES AND AGITATORS IN WEST GERMANY'S INDUSTRIES, INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

THE NETWORK IS BEING EXTENDED TO SMALL PLANTS WITH THE AIM OF ESTABLISHING RED CELLS IN EVERY INDUSTRIAL INSTALLATION IN THE NATION, THE SOURCES ADDED.

INTELLIGENCE CHIEFS OF THE WESTERN POWERS AND GERMAN LEADERS WILL HOLD A CONFERENCE IN THE BLACK FOREST NEXT MONTH TO MAP COUNTER-MEASURES.

HW455PES

A49 (120)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 24 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO SAID TODAY HE WOULD WELCOME MEDIATION BY INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IN THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK OVER GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

VON BRENTANO ADDRESSED THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSN. SPEAKING ON THE EVE OF BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S WASHINGTON TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HE CALLED FOR A NEW BIG FOUR CONFERENCE. HE WARNED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE THAT THE GERMAN QUESTION "MUST NOT BE DROPPED FROM THE AGENDA OF THE GREAT POWERS."

WEST GERMANY'S DEPUTY CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER RECENTLY VISITED INDIA AND INVITED NEHRU TO RETURN THE VISIT. IN NEW DELHI, BLUECHER DEFENDED U.S. AND WESTERN MILITARY ALLIANCES AND DENOUNCED RUSSIA AS AN OBSTACLE TO EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMAN REFUNIFICATION.

WD RQ523PES

1956 30.24-5267

B64 (Q)

BERLIN, JAN. 24 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY CHARGED FOUR EAST GERMANS WITH PERSUADING SCIENTISTS AND SKILLED LABOR TO FLEE TO WEST GERMANY.

THE FOUR WERE BROUGHT BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT AND ACCUSED OF WORKING ON BEHALF OF THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

MORE THAN 250,000 PERSONS ESCAPED FROM EAST GERMANY LAST YEAR. THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED TODAY THE FOUR DEFENDANTS ARE ACCUSED OF "SYSTEMATICALLY" ORGANIZING THE FLIGHT. THE FOUR WERE IDENTIFIED AS MAX HELD, 42, WERNER RUBERT, 33, EVA HALM, 33,

FLIGHT. THE FOUR WERE IDENTIFIED AS MAX HELD, 42, WERNER RUDERT, 33, EVA HALM, 33, AND JOACHIM SACHSE, 27.

KM1020AES

B19 Q

-17- (300)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN.24 (AP)-LED BY HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES HAVE JOINED RUSSIA IN ALLURING OFFERS OF TRADE, AID AND EXPANDED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS TO LATIN-AMERICAN NATIONS.

MOSCOW SPEARHEADED THIS NEW OFFENSIVE A WEEK AGO WHEN IT BROADCAST AN INTERVIEW BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN OFFERING RUSSIAN MACHINERY, OIL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES IN EXCHANGE FOR LATIN AMERICA'S AGRICULTURAL AND RAW MATERIALS.

NOW THE SATELLITES ARE BROADCASTING SIMILAR OFFERS--AS THEY ALSO DID WHEN MOSCOW LED OFF WITH TRADE AND AID OFFERS TO ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES.

THE SATELLITES, LIKE MOSCOW, ARE MAKING BIG PROMISES TO TAKE THE AGRICULTURAL SURPLUSES OF CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND TO RESCUE THESE NATIONS FROM "IMPERIALIST ENSLAVERS."

THE COMINFORM JOURNAL AND THE SATELLITE PRESS ARE FILLED WITH ARTICLES ALLEGING THAT U.S. AID AND INVESTMENT IN LATIN AMERICA IS "EXPLOITATION."

CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHICH HAS BEEN THE LEADING COMMUNIST ARMS BROKER IN AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST, PUBLICLY OFFERS ESPECIALLY MACHINERY AND MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS TO THE LATIN AMERICANS.

HUNGARY'S OFFER, PUBLISHED A FEW DAYS AGO BY SZABAD NEP, ORGAN OF THE RULING HUNGARIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY, SAID:

"HUNGARY HAS SO FAR DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS ONLY WITH ARGENTINA AND BOLIVIA BUT IT IS PREPARED TO ESTABLISH RELATIONS WITH ALL LATIN-AMERICAN COUNTRIES WHICH WISH THIS.

"THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC IS ALSO PREPARED, THANKS TO THE STRONG DEVELOPMENT OF ITS INDUSTRY, TO INCREASE ITS TRADE SIGNIFICANTLY WITH LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS. WE ARE PREPARED TO DELIVER NOT ONLY MACHINE TOOLS AND RAILROAD ROLLING STOCK BUT ALSO EQUIPMENT FOR HEAVY INDUSTRY, COMPLETE FACTORIES, OIL INDUSTRY MACHINERY, HARBOR EQUIPMENT AND WATERWORKS, TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT INCLUDING BUSES AND TRUCKS AND LARGE AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY."

B413PES

A130

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, JAN. 24 (AP)-SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF'S GOVERNMENT TODAY PRESSED A TOP-LEVEL INQUIRY INTO A CLASH BETWEEN MEMBERS OF RIVAL NATIONALIST PARTIES IN WHICH AT LEAST FOUR PERSONS WERE KILLED.

THE CLASH OCCURRED YESTERDAY AT SOUK EL ARBA IN NORTHWESTERN MOROCCO. MEMBERS OF THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY AND SUPPORTERS OF THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PDI) BATTLED WITH DAGGERS AND STONES. THIRTY WERE WOUNDED.

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THE TROUBLE BROKE OUT OVER ADMISSION OF DELEGATIONS TO WELCOMING CEREMONIES FOR A NEW GOVERNOR OF THE AREA.

TU1052PES

A51

NIGHT LEAD HAMMASKJOLD (210)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JAN. 24 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY HE STILL BELIEVES A SETTLEMENT CAN BE REACHED IN PALESTINE.

AS TO SPECIFIC MEASURES, HE INDICATED HE HAD RECEIVED FAVORABLE REPLIES TO HIS PROPOSALS FOR REDUCING TENSION ALONG THE TROUBLED EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI BORDER.

LATER THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION IN PALESTINE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING EGYPT AND ISRAEL HAD ACCEPTED A THREE-POINT PROPOSAL MADE BY HAMMARSKJOLD IN NOVEMBER FOR THE EL AUJA-NIZANA DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

THE PROPOSAL CALLED FOR AGREEMENT BY EGYPT TO HAVE THE TRUCE ORGANIZATION PUT DEMARCATION LINES WHEREVER THE U.N. DEEMED NECESSARY; AGREEMENT BY EGYPT TO WITHDRAW ANY "MINOR ENCROACHMENTS" WHICH MIGHT STILL REMAIN IN THE ZONE; AGREEMENT BY ISRAEL TO REMOVE ALL ISRAELI MILITARY FORCES, OBSTACLES AND MINES FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAD TALKS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH SIDES IN BOTH CAIRO AND JERUSALEM.

REFERRING TO THE GENERAL QUESTION OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT, HE DECLARED:

"I SENSE MORE DEEPLY THE DIFFICULTY, BUT I HAVE FAITH IN THE POSSIBILITY OF REACHING A SOLUTION, PROVIDED THERE IS GOODWILL ON BOTH SIDES."

HE WAS ASKED ABOUT HIS CHANGE OF ITINERARY TODAY, WHEN HE VISITED ARAB JERUSALEM IN THE MIDST OF AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO ISRAEL AND ISRAELI JERUSALEM. HAMMARSKJOLD REPLIED THAT AS U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL HE COULD DO NOTHING "WHICH MIGHT LEND ITSELF TO MISINTERPRETATION AND THE IMPLICATIONS OF WHICH MIGHT BE DISADVANTAGEOUS TO THE AIMS WE ARE PURSUING."

HE ADDED:

"I HAVE TO BE PURER THAN CAESAR'S WIFE."

WITHOUT SAYING SO, HE IMPLIED THAT IF HE HAD ATTENDED A DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION SCHEDULED BY ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT FOR TONIGHT BUT CANCELED, IT MIGHT HAVE LED TO "UNJUSTIFIED SUSPICION." HAMMARSKJOLD OBVIOUSLY REFERRED TO ARAB SUSPICIONS HE WOULD HAVE BEEN RECOGNIZING JERUSALEM AS THE CAPITAL OF ISRAEL.

ASKED ABOUT EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI ATTITUDES TO HIS PROPOSALS FOR EASING TENSION IN THE EL AUJA-NIZANA DEMILITARZIED ZONE, HAMMARSKJOLD INDICATED HE HAD RECEIVED FAVORABLE REPLIES. HE FURTHER INDICATED AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT WOULD BE MADE SOON BY CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, HEAD OF THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE OBSERVERS ORGANIZATION.

PO/KM537PES

A123

WITH JERUSALEM (110)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JAN. 24 (AP)-A HIGH SYRIAN SOURCE SAID TONIGHT THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE CHIEF HAS ASKED SYRIA AND ISRAEL TO ACCEPT A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT IN THE SEA OF GALILEE (LAKE TIBERIAS) AREA.

THE SOURCE SAID THE AGREEMENT WAS ONE OF FOUR MEASURES SUGGESTED BY CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, THE TRUCE CHIEF, FOR RELAXING TENSION.

IN LETTERS TO BOTH GOVERNMENTS, THE SOURCE SAID, BURNS SUGGESTED:

1. BOTH COUNTRIES MAKE A GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT TO CEASE FIRING ACROSS THEIR COMMON BORDER.
2. ISRAEL SHOULD KEEP ITS FISHING BOATS CLOSER TO HOME.
3. SYRIA DISCUSS WITH HIM WAYS OF IMPLEMENTING AND PROTECTING SYRIAN RIGHT TO WATER FROM THE LAKE FOR IRRIGATION OF ADJACENT LANDS.
4. BOTH PARTIES SHOULD EXCHANGE ALL WAR PRISONERS.

TU1030PES

A95
(140)
ATHENS, GREECE, JAN. 24 (AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE SAID TODAY GREECE WILL ATTEND A BALKAN PACT CONFERENCE IN MARCH ONLY IF TURKEY MEETS HER COMMITMENTS TO INDEMNIFY VICTIMS OF LAST SEPTEMBER'S ANTI-GREEK RIOTS.

A REPORT FROM BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, YESTERDAY QUOTED DIPLOMATIC SOURCES AS SAYING THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE THREE PACT MEMBERS--YUGOSLAVIA, TURKEY AND GREECE--HAD AGREED TO MEET IN THE YUGOSLAV CAPITAL IN MARCH.

A SCHEDULED MEETING OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WAS CANCELED LAST FALL AFTER THE RIOTS IN ISTANBUL AND IZMIR (SMYRNA). UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID 300 PERSONS WERE INJURED AND MILLIONS OF DOLLARS' WORTH OF GREEK-OWNED PROPERTY DAMAGED. TURKEY AGREED TO INDEMNIFY THE PROPERTY OWNERS AND RESTORE DAMAGED GREEK CHURCHES.

CAUSE OF THE VIOLENCE WAS THE TENSION ON BRITISH-HELD CYPRUS. THE GREEK MAJORITY ON THAT MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND WANTS UNION WITH GREECE. THE TURKISH MINORITY SAYS THAT IF BRITAIN RELINQUISHES THE ISLAND IT MUST GO BACK TO TURKEY WHICH HELD IT UNTIL 1878.

MT941AES

A60
(120)
HELSINKI, FINLAND, JAN. 24 (AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME IN POSTWAR HISTORY THE FINNS SET FOOT TODAY ON PORKKALA'S SOIL.

A GOVERNMENT DELEGATION HEADED BY PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN ENTERED THE AREA 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HELSINKI. IT WAS LEASED TO RUSSIA AS A MILITARY BASE UNDER THE 1944 ARMISTICE AND RETURNED TO FINLAND AFTER TALKS IN MOSCOW LAST FALL.

AT PORKKALA BRIDGE, CONNECTING THE PENINSULA BASE WITH THE MAINLAND, THE FINNS WERE MET BY SOVIET AMBASSADOR V. Z. LEBEDEV AND THE COMMANDER OF RUSSIAN TROOPS IN PORKKALA. TOGETHER THEY TOURED THE AREA WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAD FORTIFIED HEAVILY.

THE FINNS AND THE RUSSIANS WILL SIGN A TREATY COVERING THE TRANSFER AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE ON THURSDAY.

D627AES

A110
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY (420)
MOSCOW, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 25 (AP)-MARSHAL VASSILY I. CHUIKOV, FORMER SOVIET COMMANDER IN EAST GERMANY, SAYS THE SOVIET UNION HAS SURPASSED THE UNITED STATES IN ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB ARMAMENT.

"THE MONOPOLY OF THE UNITED STATES FOR ATOMIC ARMAMENT HAS LONG AGO BEEN LIQUIDATED, AND AS FOR HYDROGEN ARMAMENT THE SOVIET UNION HAS SURPASSED THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA," CHUIKOV SAID IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE UKRAINIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS.

THE SPEECH WAS REPORTED IN AN EDITION OF UKRAINE PRAVDA DATED SUNDAY WHICH JUST ARRIVED IN MOSCOW.

IT CONTAINED A CHARGE THE UNITED STATES AND BRITISH IMPERIALISTS ARE "PREPARING AGGRESSION AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES."

CHUIKOV DID NOT SPECIFY WHETHER HE MEANT THE SOVIET UNION HAD BESTED THE UNITED STATES IN PRODUCTION, QUALITY OR THE STOCKPILING OF ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV SAID LAST FEBRUARY THE SOVIET UNION HAD LEFT THE UNITED STATES BEHIND IN THE ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN FIELD.

NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, ANNOUNCED DURING HIS RECENT ASIAN TOUR THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD EXPLODED A HYDROGEN BOMB OF A FORCE OF ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT. LATER HE TOLD THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) THAT THE EXPLOSION OF THE BOMB, THE MOST POWERFUL REPORTED BY RUSSIA, HAD A FORCE OF "MANY MILLIONS" OF TONS OF TNT.

CHUIKOV, WHO WON FAME IN THE BATTLE OF STALINGRAD, DELIVERED A SHARP ATTACK AGAINST WHAT HE TERMED "CAPITALIST COUNTRIES WHICH ARE TRYING TO INTERFERE WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS AGAINST GOVERNMENTS." HE ADDED:

"THE IMPERALISTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN CONTINUED TO BRANDISH ARMS AND PREPARE ARNEW MILITARY ATTACK AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES.

"IN THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES, FIRST OF ALL IN AMERICA AND ENGLAND, A FURIOUS ARMAMENT RACE IS TAKING PLACE AND THE STOCKPILING OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS IS BEING CONTINUED.

"AGGRESSIVE BLOCS ARE BEING ORGANIZED AND A NETWORK OF MILITARY BASES IS BEING WIDENED X X X THE SOVIET UNION CANNOT IGNORE THE MILITARY PREPARATIONS OF THE IMPERIALIST NATIONS.

"WE SHOULD CONSTANTLY REMEMBER THE BEST GUARANTY OF SECURITY IS THE FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF OUR ECONOMY AND MILITARY MIGHT. THIS IS WPY THE PARTY CONSTANTLY STRIVES TO RAISE THE DEFENSE POTENTIAL OF OUR NATION TOWARD PERFECTION OF OUR ARMED FORCES. . ."

CHUIKOV STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF HEAVY INDUSTRY AND PROGRESS AND SAID SUCCESS IN THESE FIELDS "PERMITS US TO EQUIP OUR ARMED FORCES WITH CONTINUALLY IMPROVED TYPES OF MATERIEL AND ARMS."

IT WAS AFTER THIS THAT HE MADE THE STATEMENT ON ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB ARMAMENT.

UK945PES

A98
(210)
MOSCOW, JAN. 24 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY ATTACKED THE PROPAGANDA BALLOONS SENT OVER CZECHOSLOVAKIA BY THE U.S. FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE AS A "CONTINUATION OF THE CRUDE POLICY OF INTERFERENCE" AND IMPLIED THEY CONSTITUTE A HAZARD AND A NUISANCE.

THE BALLOONS BEARING LEAFLETS ARE RELEASED IN WEST GERMANY AND CARRIED EASTWARD OVER CZECHOSLOVAKIA BY PREVAILING WINDS.

TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, REPORTED RECENTLY THAT NIGHT OPERATIONS IN AND OUT OF THE PRAGUE AIRPORT HAD TO BE CANCELED BECAUSE THE BALLOONS WERE A DANGER TO AIRCRAFT. PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, SAID THAT ON JAN. 20 THERE WERE 60 TO 100 BALLOONS OVER THE TOWN OF CESKY KRUMLOV WITH "BIG BOXES ATTACHED FILLED WITH LEAFLETS OF AN INCITING NATURE."

PRAVDA ALSO QUOTED THE AUSTRIAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER VOLKSSTIMME'S REPORT THAT A CZECH AIRLINER WHICH CRASHED IN THE TATRA MOUNTAINS LAST WEDNESDAY, KILLING 22 PERSONS, HAD HIT ONE OF THE BALLONS.

(AFTER THIS REPORT, MUNICH HEADQUARTERS OF FREE EUROPE PRESS, THE SUBSIDIARY ORGANIZATION WHICH PREPARES AND RELEASES THE BALLOONS, DENIED THEY ENDANGERED PLANES. IT SAID THE BALLOONS ARE WELL WITHIN SAFETY REGULATIONS OF THE U.S. CIVIL AVIATION CODE.)

PRAVDA CONTINUED: "SERIOUS INJURIES HAVE BEEN SUFFERED BY A NUMBER OF CHILDREN AND ADULTS AND PROPERTY DAMAGE HAS BEEN CAUSED AS A RESULT OF BALLOON EXPLOSIONS ON THE TERRITORY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA." X X X
-0-
(EDS: IN FIRST GRAF 2ND LINE READ IT CZECHOSLOVAKIA BY XXX)

J857PES

A106
(150)
MOSCOW, JAN. 24 (AP)-SYMPATHY FOR THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER AS HE DIGS DOWN TO MEET PAYMENTS TO UNCLE SAM CAME FROM AN UNEXPECTED QUARTER TODAY.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SAID THE AMERICAN TAXPAYERS WERE NOT GETTING THE BREAK THEY DESERVE BECAUSE THE U.S. GOVERNMENT KEEPS INCREASING THE "COLD WAR BUDGET" AND CUTTING FUNDS FOR SOCIAL SERVICES.

"THE BROAD MASSES OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAD THE RIGHT TO EXPECT THE FAVORABLE CHANGES WHICH HAD TAKEN PLACE RECENTLY IN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WOULD FIND A REFLECTION IN THE BUDGET POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES." SAID THE ARTICLE. "MILLIONS OF AMERICAN TAXPAYERS

1956 30.24-5269

HOPED THE 'GENEVA SPIRIT' WOULD LEAD TO A CUT IN THE COLOSSAL EXPENDITURES FOR ARMAMENTS AND LESSEN THE TAX BURDEN. ACTUALLY THE NEW BUDGET IS NOTHING BUT A BUDGET FOR COLD WAR AND A FURTHER ARMAMENTS RACE."

PRAVDA SAID "MISERLY SUMS" WERE BEING APPROPRIATED FOR CONSTRUCTION OF HOSPITALS, SCHOOLS AND UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF, BUT "PROBABLY THE HEAVIEST BLOW TO THE AMERICAN WORKING PEOPLE WAS THE FACT THAT THE DRAFT BUDGET DOES NOT STIPULATE A TAX CUT."

MT1017AES

B107KX Q

MANILA, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 25 (AP)-THE MANILA TIMES SAID TODAY GOVERNMENT AGENTS HAVE DISCOVERED A PLOT TO SMUGGLE $2,000,000 TO RED CHINA THROUGH THE MAILS GOING TO HONG KONG.

MORE THAN $100,000 IN U.S. CURRENCY AND LESSER AMOUNTS IN PESOS AND HONG KONG CURRENCY HAS BEEN INTERCEPTED, SOME FROM BETWEEN THE CARDBOARD INSERTS OF PICTURE FRAMES, THE TIMES SAID.R

QUOTING UNNAMED GOVERNMENT SOURCES FOR THE STORY, THE TIMES SAID THE PLOT WAS DISCOVERED BY OPENING LETTERS HERE.

IT MENTIONED NO ARRESTS AND GAVE NO INFORMATION ON WHO THE SMUGGLERS MIGHT BE.

VR12MID

B110KX Q

APW

MANILA, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 25 (AP)-THE PHILIPPINE SENATE TODAY REMOVED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY FROM ITS CALENDAR FOR CONSIDERATION AT ITS CURRENT SESSION.

FILIPINO SENATORS MADE IT CLEAR THEY DO NOT INTEND TO DO ANYTHING ABOUT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY UNTIL SNARLED REPARATIONS NEGOTIATIONS ARE SETTLED. THE PHILIPPINES IS DEMANDING 800 MILLION DOLLARS.

VR1204ACS

B16KX Q

(120)

TOKYO, JAN. 24 (AP)-JAPAN'S SOCIALIST PARTY TODAY FORMALLY REQUESTED THE AMERICAN EMBASSY TO ARRANGE A MEETING BETWEEN THEIR LEADERS AND U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WHEN DULLES VISITS JAPAN IN MARCH.

SPOKESMEN EARLIER SAID THE PARTY LEADERS WANT TO "PERSONALLY URGE" DULLES THAT THE UNITED STATES CANCEL THIS YEAR'S HYDROGEN BOMB TEST AT ENIWETOK AND RELAX RESTRICTIONS ON EXPORTS TO RED CHINA.

TODAY'S FORMAL REQUEST WAS SUBMITTED TO EMBASSY COUNSELLOR GEORGE A. MORGAN BY TADATAKA SATA, HEAD OF THE PARTY'S BUREAU OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE REQUEST IS BEING FORWARDED TO WASHINGTON.

IF DULLES GRANTS THE MEETING, SATA SAID PARTY CHAIRMAN MOSABURO SUZUKI WOULD HEAD THE SOCIALIST DELEGATION.

THE SOCIALISTS HOLD 154 SEATS IN THE 467-MEMBER LOWER HOUSE OF THE DIET (PARLIAMENT).

XB323ACS

B109KX Q

APW

NAHA, OKINAWA, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 25 (AP)-KAMIJORA SENAGA, A SUSPECOED COMMUNIST LEADER WHOSE ARREST AND IMPRISONMENT TOUCHED OFF BLOODY PRISON RIOTS IN 1954, HAS BEEN REELECTED SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE RED-LINE OKINAWA PEOPLES PARTY, OKINAWA POLICE REPORTED TODAY.

SENAGA, 49, IS SERVING A TWO-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE AFTER BEING CONVICTED OF HELPING ANOTHER SUSPECTED COMMUNIST LEADER EVADE DEPORTATION FROM OKINAWA TO HIS NATIVE JAPAN.

AT THE TIME, SENAGA WAS A MEMBER OF THE OKINAWA LEGISLATURE. HE AUTOMATICALLY FORFEITED HIS SEAT WHEN HE WAS CONVICTED.

VR1203ACS

A35WX

(480)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DULLES-ATOMIC (RDP)

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, JAN. 24 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY THAT TWO YEARS OF ALLIED SEARCHING HAS FAILED TO PRODUCE ANY WORKABLE FORMULA FOR BANNING OR LIMITING ATOMIC BOMB TESTS.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES" HAVE BLOCKED FORMULATION OF ANY PLAN WHICH COULD BE PRESENTED TO RUSSIA WITH ASSURANCE IT WOULD PROTECT THE INTERESTS OF BOTH SIDES.

THE WHOLE QUESTION, HE SAID, IS HIGHLY COMPLEX AND "VERY MUCH A MYSTERY TO ME"--ONE FOR THE SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS TO WRESTLE WITH. BUT HE CONCEDED IT PROBABLY WILL COME UP IN HIS AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TALKS WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN BEGINNING JAN. 30.

HE SAID HE AND EDEN STARTED TALKING ABOUT LIMITING NUCLEAR TESTS TWO YEARS AGO, AND THIS DISCUSSION HAS CONTINUED OFF AND ON EVER SINCE WITHOUT SUCCESS.

"I WOULD SAY THAT AS FAR AS MY OBSERVATION GOES I DO NOT MYSELF SEE ON THE HORIZON ANY FORMULA WHICH IT SEEMS TO ME WOULD BE LIKELY TO WORK," DULLES SAID.

SOME SCIENTISTS HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT IF ATOMIC TESTS ARE CONTINUED THE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT MAY HARM PRESENT AND FUTURE GENERATIONS. HOWEVER, DR.WILLARD F.LIBBY, MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID LAST WEEK STUDIES SHOW THAT FALLOUT OF RADIO-STRONTIUM FROM TESTS AS CARRIED OUT ON THE PRESENT SCALE DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A HEALTH HAZARD. HE SAID RADIOSTRONTIUM APPARENTLY IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THE RADIOACTIVE PRODUCTS OF NUCLEAR BLASTS.

UNDER QUESTIONING, DULLES SAID THE FIVE-DAY EDEN VISIT TO WASHINGTON WILL BE MARKED BY TALKS OF A GENERAL CHARACTER. HE LISTED TWO TOPICS BESIDES ATOMIC TESTS WHICH HE SAID WOULD LIKELY ARISE: POSSIBLE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE U.S.-BRITISH GUARANTEE OF A MIDDLE EAST POWER BALANCE, WHICH WAS ISSUED IN 1950, AND REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

DULLES TOLD NEWSMEN HE FULLY EXPECTS RED CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA. HE REJECTED COMMUNIST COMPLAINTS OF U.S.STALLING AND SUGGESTED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST HAVE A STRANGE CONCEPT OF TIME.

HE REFERRED TO A U.S.-RED CHINA AGREEMENT THAT ALL AMERICANS INSIDE CHINA SHOULD BE "EXPEDITIOUSLY" FREED. HE RECALLED THAT 13 OF THE 19 AMERICANS IN JAIL AT THAT TIME ARE STILL IMPRISONED, AND HE QUESTIONED WHETHER THAT COULD BE CALLED "EXPEDITIOUS" ACTION.

ON OTHER POINTS, DULLES SAID:

1. HE HAS NO OFFICIAL KNOWLEDGE THAT MARSHAL TITO HAS AGREED TO LET THE COMMUNISTS SHIP ARMS ACROSS YUGOSLAVIA TO EGYPT. NOR, HE SAID, HAS HE SEEN ANY INDICATION THAT TITO WOULD SUPPLY EGYPT WITH ARMS.

2. COMMUNIST OVERTURES TO LATIN AMERICA, OFFERING ECONOMIC AID, ARE SOMETHING TO BE WATCHED CAREFULLY. BUT HE SAID THE CARACAS RESOLUTION OF 1954, PLEDGING JOINT ACTION BY WESTERN HEMISPHERE NATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST SUBVERSION, ACTS AS A ROADBLOCK TO SUCH COMMUNIST INFILTRATION.

3. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL SEND CONGRESS SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS ON WHAT THE ADMINISTRATION WANTS IN THE WAY OF LONG TERM FOREIGN AID AUTHORITY.

WE442PES

A65WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TUESDAY JAN.24
(380) RADIATION
BY FRANK CAREY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 24 (AP)-A NEW AND QUICKER DEVICE FOR INDICATING THE PATTERN OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT WITHIN 250 MILES OF AN ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN EXPLOSION HAS BEEN DEVELOPED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS SAID THE MACHINE CAN PERFORM IN ONE-TWENTIETH OF A SECOND A FALLOUT APPRAISAL JOB WHICH HERETOFORE HAS REQUIRED 15 MINUTES ON COMPLEX COMPUTING MACHINES OR ABOUT A HALF HOUR WITH PENCIL AND PAPER.

THE FALLOUT PATTERN IS SHOWN ON A SCREEN SIMILAR TO THAT OF AN ORDINARY TELEVISION SET, WITH VARIATIONS IN INTENSITY INDICATED BY THE RELATIVE BRIGHTNESS AT DIFFERENT POINTS ON THE SCREEN.

THE BUREAU SAID THE INSTRUMENT WAS DESIGNED, WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), TO "PROVIDE EXTRA SAFETY DURING WEAPONS TESTS," AND IT ADDED:

"IN THE EVENT OF NUCLEAR ATTACK ON THIS COUNTRY, TO THE EXTENT THAT ESSENTIAL DATA WERE AVAILABLE, THE COMPUTER WOULD BE USEFUL TO CIVIL DEFENSE ...

"IF ADOPTED FOR CIVIL DEFENSE, IT MEANS THAT UNSPECIALIZED PERSONNEL CAN MAKE PREDICTIONS OF A BOMB FALLOUT, PROVIDED PROPER DATA IS KNOWN.

"SUCH FORECASTING COULD BE EXPECTED TO HELP DETERMINE AND SPEED UP EMERGENCY PROCEDURES TO BE USED AFTER A BOMB EXPLOSION WITH A CONSEQUENT SAVING OF LIVES."

THE BUREAU SAID THE MACHINE MUST BE FED SUCH INFORMATION AS THE ESTIMATED DIAMETER AND HEIGHT OF THE DEADLY MUSHROOM-SHAPED CLOUD FROM A NUCLEAR BLAST, THE INTENSITY OF RADIOACTIVITY ASSOCIATED WITH DIFFERENT SIZED PARTICLES AND THE SPEED AND DIRECTION OF WINDS AT VARIOUS ALTITUDES.

THIS INFORMATION IS GIVEN TO THE MACHINE, EITHER BEFORE OR IMMEDIATELY AFTER A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION, BY TURNING A SET OF DIALS.

WITHIN A FRACTION OF A SECOND, THE MACHINE VISUALLY DISPLAYS THE PROBABLE FALLOUT PATTERN ON THE FACE OF ITS TELEVISION-LIKE TUBE. IF THERE ARE CHANGES IN THE WIND, THIS EFFECT CAN BE IMMEDIATELY CALCULATED.

THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE FALLOUT--AND THE RADIOACTIVE INTENSITY AT ANY POINT--CAN BE PREDICTED FOR AN AREA UP TO ABOUT 250 MILES FROM "GROUND ZERO," THE BUREAU SAID.

AMONG OTHER ADVANTAGES CLAIMED FOR THE NEW DEVICE OVER OLDER METHODS ARE ITS PORTABILITY, "REASONABLE COST," AND THAT ITS OPERATION DOES NOT REQUIRE A MATHEMATICIAN OR OTHER HIGHLY TRAINED PERSON.

THE IDEA FOR THE COMPUTER WAS SUGGESTED BY DR. LESTA MACHTA OF THE U.S. WEATHER BUREAU. IT WAS DESIGNED AND BUILT AT THE BUREAU OF STANDARDS BY A GROUP OF SCIENTISTS INCLUDING H.K.SKRANSTAD, J.H.WRIGHT, LEONARD TABACK AND T.L.CHILDS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TUESDAY, JAN.24
CZ647AES

A84WX
(400) AEC-SECRECY
WASHINGTON, JAN. 24 (AP)-SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM) DEMANDED TODAY TO KNOW WHY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION DOES NOT GIVE CONGRESS "THE FULL STORY" OF ATTEMPTS TO TAME THE H-BOMB REACTION FOR PEACETIME USES.

AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L.STRAUSS REPLIED THAT AEC OFFICIALS ALREADY HAVE TESTIFIED FULLY AT A CLOSED MEETING OF A CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC SUBCOMMITTEE. STRAUSS ADDED THAT HE HAD ALSO INFORMED ANDERSON WHY INFORMATION ON THE SUBJECT CANNOT BE MADE PUBLIC.

THE PROCESS IN QUESTION--CALLED THE CONTROLLED FUSION OF LIGHT NUCLEI--HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS AN EFFORT TO PRODUCE NUCLEAR POWER BY HARNESSING ENERGY AS IT IS BELIEVED TO BE PRODUCED BY THE SUN. SUCH A FEAT WOULD ADD VASTLY TO MANKIND'S POWER RESOURCES.

ANDERSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, RAISED HIS DEMAND IN A LETTER TO CHAIRMAN LEWIS L.STRAUSS OF THE AEC. THE LETTER CHALLENGED STRAUSS' STATEMENT IN AN ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., SPEECH LAST SATURDAY THAT THOSE WHO COMPLAIN OF SECRECY RESTRICTIONS IN THIS FIELD "DO SO BECAUSE THEY HAVE A LIMITED UNDERSTANDING OF WHAT IS INVOLVED."

ANDERSON SAID THAT IF HIS OWN UNDERSTANDING IS "LIMITED", IT MUST BE BECAUSE THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT'S PROVISION FOR KEEPING CONGRESS FULLY INFORMED HAS NOT BEEN FOLLOWED.

"WHY HAVE YOU NOT PRESENTED THE FULL STORY ON CONTROLLED FUSION TO MEMBERS OF THAT COMMITTEE SO THAT THEY WILL NOT, AS I HAVE, PLEAD FOR LESS SECRECY AND GREATER EFFORT IN THE SEARCH FOR A CONTROLLED FUSION REACTION?" ANDERSON ASKED.

ANDERSON SAID THE AEC LAW "CLEARLY REQUIRES YOU TO DECLASSIFY ANY INFORMATION IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY FIELD WHICH CAN BE PUBLISHED 'WITHOUT UNDUE RISK TO THE COMMON DEFENSE AND SECURITY'."

HE ASKED: "DO YOU INSIST THAT THERE MIGHT BE A POSSIBILITY THAT A CONTROLLED FUSION REACTION MIGHT HAVE MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE?" AND ADDED:

"SUCH SCIENTISTS AS YOUR ADVISERS DR. JOHN VON NEUMANN, A MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION, AND DR. EDWARD TELLER, WHO HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS 'THE FATHER OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB', HAVE STATED THAT SUCH A POSSIBILITY IS SLIM AND REMOTE, IF EXISTENT AT ALL.

"IF THE LAW DESIRES PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING, WHY DOES IT NOT HAVE PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING? IF THERE WERE PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING, NO ONE WOULD SPEAK FROM WHAT YOU CALL 'LIMITED UNDERSTANDING,' LEAST OF ALL THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY."

STRAUSS, COMMENTING ON ANDERSON'S LETTER, SAID:

"MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION AND ITS STAFF TESTIFIED ON THE SUBJECT FULLY IN EXECUTIVE SESSIONS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY ON MARCH 7 AND JULY 7, 1955, AND THE JOINT COMMITTEE QUITE PROPERLY HAS NOT MADE THE TESTIMONY PUBLIC.

"ON OCT.12 LAST I WROTE TO SEN. ANDERSON IN RESPONSE TO HIS SPECIFIC QUESTION AS TO THE LEGAL BASIS FOR THE CLASSIFICATION ACTION. IN MY LETTER TO HIM I GAVE THE REASON AND CITED THE SECTION OF THE STATUTE WHICH CONTROLLED THE ACTION TAKEN BY THE COMMISSION."
CZ750PES

A63WX
(300) WILSON-CANNON
WASHINGTON, JAN. 24 (AP)-CHAIRMAN CANNON (D-MO) OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE SAID TODAY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON "DODGED" QUESTIONS ABOUT THE RELATIVE STRENGTH OF AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN ARMED FORCES WHEN HE APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TODAY.

THE MEETING, HELD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, MARKED THE OPENING OF A COMMITTEE STUDY OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S MONEY REQUESTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

CANNON REFERRED TO "MR. WILSON'S UNCOOPERATIVE ATTITUDE" AND SAID HE HOPED THE DEFENSE CHIEF WOULD BE "MORE COOPERATIVE" WHEN HE RETURNED FOR FURTHER TESTIMONY TOMORROW.

THE CHAIRMAN SAID MOST OF THIS MORNING'S SESSION WAS SPENT "IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET INFORMATION WHICH WE VITALLY NEED IF WE ARE TO BE ABLE TO PASS ON A 35 BILLION DOLLAR BUDGET FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT."

SPECIFICALLY, CANNON COMPLAINED, THE SECRETARY WOULDN'T ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THE RELATIVE STRENGTH OF THE RUSSIAN AND UNITED STATES ARMIES, AIR FORCES AND NAVAL FORCES. PRESUMABLY, CANNON SAID, THE INFORMATION WILL BE SUPPLIED AT A LATER DATE, "BUT MR. WILSON WOULDN'T EVEN AGREE TO HAVING THE FIGURES FURNISHED FOR THE COMMITTEE RECORDS."

"THE INFORMATION I SOUGHT CERTAINLY SHOULD BE KNOWN TO MR. WILSON," CANNON SAID. "I IMAGINE EVERYBODY IN THE PENTAGON KNOWS IT."

CANNON AND OTHER COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAID RECENT CRITICISM OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BY GEN. MATTHEW RIDGWAY IN A SERIES OF MAGAZINE ARTICLES WAS "DISCUSSED ONLY IN PASSING."

HOWEVER, DURING A RECESS IN THE HEARINGS, WILSON TOLD REPORTERS HE

WAS "A BIT SURPRISED" THAT ANYONE WOULD ACCUSE HIM OF BEING A POLITICIAN.

"I HAVE RESPECT FOR GENERAL RIDGWAY, WHO IS AN HONORABLE MAN," WILSON SAID. "IF HE WANTS TO MAKE CERTAIN STATEMENTS, THAT IS HIS BUSINESS, SINCE HE HAS RETIRED."

RIDGWAY'S DISSATISFACTION, WILSON SUGGESTED, PROBABLY RESULTS FROM THE FACT HE HAD TO "WE

RIDGWAY'S DISSATISFACTION, WILSON SUGGESTED, PROBABLY RESULTS FROM THE FACT HE HAD TO "WEAR TWO HATS," ONE AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF AND THE OTHER AS A MEMBER OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

"AS TIME WENT ON," WILSON ADDED, "HE SEEMED TO DEVELOP TROUBLE WITH THE TWO HATS."

HY637PES

A146WX (WX LOCALS OUT)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 24 (AP)-A PLAN FOR EVACUATING THE NATIONAL CAPITAL IN CASE OF A THREATENED ENEMY ATTACK WAS APPROVED TODAY BY THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA COMMISSIONERS.

THE PLAN DIVIDES THE CITY INTO SIX ZONES WITH 23 DESIGNATED ONEWAY ESCAPE ROUTES.

THERE WOULD BE NO CROSSING OF THE ESCAPE ARTERIES AND EVACUEES WOULD FLEE ALONG THE LANES MARKED OUT IN THE ZONES THEY'RE IN WHEN THE ALERT IS SOUNDED. THIS MEANS IF MEMBERS OF A FAMILY WERE IN DIFFERENT ZONES WHEN THE EVACUATION SIGNAL WAS GIVEN THEY WOULD TAKE DIFFERENT ROUTES OUT OF THE CITY.

CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR JOHN E. FONDAHL SUGGESTED THAT FAMILIES AGREE NOW ON RENDEZVOUS POINTS OUTSIDE OF THE CITY OR MEANS OF MAIL CONTACT.

INBOUND TRAFFIC WOULD BE STOPPED AS FAR AS 50 MILES AWAY FROM THE CITY.

RZ1209AESNM

A65WX

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN (650)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 24 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI N. ZARUBIN WILL DELIVER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PERSONALLY TOMORROW A MESSAGE FROM PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, POSSIBLY DEALING WITH DISARMAMENT.

A WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT ZARUBIN HAD OBTAINED AN APPOINTMENT FOR 11:30 A.M., EST, SHORTLY AFTER THE PRESIDENT'S NEWS CONFERENCE, SET OFF A WAVE OF SPECULATION ABOUT THE NATURE AND PURPOSE OF THE SOVIET MOVE.

DIPLOMATS WERE QUICK TO POINT OUT THAT IT COMES ONLY A FEW DAYS BEFORE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN IS DUE HERE FOR TALKS WITH EISENHOWER ON WIDE-RANGING AMERICAN-BRITISH PROBLEMS. THESE INCLUDE RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA IN THE LIGHT OF SOVIET COLD WAR OFFENSIVES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA. EDEN IS DUE MONDAY.

SINCE BULGANIN AND EISENHOWER EXCHANGED MESSAGES LAST YEAR ON THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION OF RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS, MOST SPECULATION CENTERED ON THIS AND RELATED ISSUES OF DISARMAMENT AS THE SUBJECT OF THE BULGANIN NOTE. HOWEVER, EXPERTS ON SOVIET POLICY SAID BULGANIN MAY SPRING A SURPRISE AND GAVE HIGH PRIORITY TO TWO OTHER POSSIBILITIES:

1. HE COULD BE PROPOSING SOME JOINT ACTION BY THE GREAT POWERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. RUSSIA ENGINEERED AN ARMS DEAL BETWEEN EGYPT AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HAS TAKEN OTHER STEPS INDICATING A STRONG BID FOR INFLUENCE IN THIS STRATEGIC AREA. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE BEEN PROFOUNDLY WORRIED ABOUT THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ARMS RACE IN THE AREA AS A RESULT OF THE SALE OF RED WEAPONS TO EGYPT.

2. BULGANIN COULD ALSO BE MAKING A NEW SOVIET MANEUVER TO GET TALKS STARTED AT A HIGH LEVEL ON THE FAR EASTERN PROBLEMS CENTERING AROUND RED CHINA. THE UNITED STATES-RED CHINESE AMBASSADORIAL TALKS AT GENEVA HAVE RECENTLY PRODUCED AN EXCHANGE OF PUBLIC STATEMENTS INDICATING THAT THEY ARE TIGHTLY DEADLOCKED. THE SOVIETS IN THE PAST HAVE MADE VARIOUS EFFORTS TO BRING RED CHINA INTO INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES.

OTHER SPECULATION RANGED ALL THE WAY FROM A MESSAGE EXPRESSING

1956

30.24-5271

PLEASURE AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RECOVERY FROM HIS HEART ATTACK TO SOME KIND OF PROPOSAL ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

CONSIDERABLE INTEREST WAS ALSO AROUSED HERE BECAUSE OF THE FACT THAT BULGANIN HAS BEEN OUT OF CIRCULATION IN MOSCOW FOR ABOUT THREE WEEKS. THE DISPATCH OF THE MESSAGE TO EISENHOWER INDICATED THAT HE MIGHT BE BACK AT WORK AGAIN.

HIS ABSENCE WAS FIRST NOTED WHEN HE FAILED TO SHOW UP AT VARIOUS FUNCTIONS WHERE OTHER OFFICIALS PUT IN AN APPEARANCE. AFTER SPECULATION IN THIS COUNTRY AND ABROAD AS TO WHAT HAD HAPPENED TO HIM, MOSCOW ANNOUNCED THAT HE WAS ON VACATION, TAKING A REST.

THE PREVIOUS EXCHANGE ON DISARMAMENT RESULTED FROM THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA LAST JULY WHEN EISENHOWER AND BULGANIN MET WITH EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE. IT WAS IN THAT CONFERENCE THAT THE PRESIDENT PUT FORWARD HIS SENSATIONAL PLAN FOR THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA TO PERMIT AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE OF EACH OTHERS' TERRITORY AND SWAP BLUEPRINTS OF MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS.

UPON RETURNING TO MOSCOW, BULGANIN PUBLICLY ASSAILED EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL. BUT WHEN HIS CRITICISMS WERE INTERPRETED AS A REJECTION HE PUBLICLY DISAVOWED THAT IDEA AND CALLED THE WHOLE PROJECT WORTHY OF SERIOUS CONSIDERATION.

ON SEPT. 19 BULGANIN WROTE THE PRESIDENT A LENGTHY MESSAGE, THE POINT OF WHICH WAS THAT AERIAL INSPECTION AND EXCHANGE OF BLUEPRINTS WOULD NOT BE ACCEPTABLE TO MOSCOW UNLESS AGREEMENT WAS REACHED "ON THE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND ON TAKING MEASURES FOR THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

THE PRESIDENT MADE BULGANIN'S LETTER PUBLIC ON SEPT. 23. THE NEXT DAY HE WAS STRICKEN BY A HEART ATTACK. SEVERAL WEEKS LATER HE SENT BULGANIN A REPLY SAYING THAT HE WOULD GIVE A DETAILED RESPONSE LATER. JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID TODAY THE MORE DETAILED REPLY STILL HAS NOT BEEN SENT.

HAGERTY ANNOUNCED THE ZARUBIN DATE WITH THE PRESIDENT TOMORROW AND SAID THAT IT WAS UNPRECEDENTED IN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION. NOT SINCE THIS ADMINISTRATION TOOK OVER IN JANUARY 1953 "HAS THE HEAD OF THE SOVIET UNION REQUESTED HIS AMBASSADOR TO MAKE THIS SORT OF ARRANGEMENT" FOR DELIVERING A MESSAGE, HAGERTY SAID. THE PREVIOUS EXCHANGES WERE HANDLED THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

THE UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES SUGGESTED TO SOME OBSERVERS THAT THE SOVIETS MAY BE SEEKING A MAXIMUM IMPACT ON WORLD PUBLIC OPINION FOR THEIR MANEUVER.

ZARUBIN MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY CALLING ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE LIVINGSTON T. MERCHANT, WHO HAS CHARGE OF EUROPEAN AFFAIRS. HE EXPLAINED THAT HE HAD INSTRUCTIONS TO DELIVER DIRECTLY TO EISENHOWER A PERSONAL MESSAGE FROM BULGANIN.

MERCHANT TOOK UP THE REQUEST WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WHO PROMPTLY TELEPHONED BERNARD M. SHANLEY, THE PRESIDENT'S APPOINTMENT SECRETARY. SHANLEY ADVISED THE PRESIDENT WHO AGREED TO RECEIVE ZARUBIN TOMORROW.

HY651PES

1956

A143KX (WEST OUT)

LAS VEGAS, NEV., JAN.24 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY ENDED THE CURRENT PHASE OF ITS SERIES OF SAFETY TESTS AT THE SOUTHERN NEVADA PROVING GROUNDS.

THE AEC HAS BEEN STUDYING THE SAFETY FACTORS INVOLVED IN THE HANDLING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND OTHER DEVICES.

IN AN EXPERIMENT LAST WEEK, FOUR MEN RECEIVED OVER-NORMAL DOSES OF RADIOACTIVITY BUT NONE SUFFERED ILL EFFECTS.

THE AEC SAID IN TODAY'S STATEMENT THAT LAST WEEK'S EXPERIMENT RESULTED IN NO RECORDABLE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT OUTSIDE THE TEST SITE AND ADJACENT GUNNERY RANGE.

NN1057PCS

A123

(400)

1956

BY VERN HAUGLAND

NEW YORK, JAN. 24 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE MADE PUBLIC SOME NEW INFORMATION ON ITS GUIDED MISSILES TODAY AND SAID THE MISSILE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM HAS BEEN "VERY SUCCESSFUL--BUT THERE IS NO ROOM FOR COMPLACENCY."

TWO OFFICERS ASSOCIATED WITH THE MISSILE PROGRAM AT HEADQUARTERS OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND IN BALTIMORE TOLD THE INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL SCIENCES THAT ONE OF THE SMALLEST MISSILES NOW IN PRODUCTION, THE HUGHES FALCON, ALSO IS ONE OF THE MOST SATISFACTORY, WHILE TESTS OF ANOTHER, THE BOEING BOMARC, HAVE BEEN "VERY ENCOURAGING."

THE TWO OFFICERS, MAJ. RALPH L. HICKS AND CAPT. ROBERT W. DILLON, OF THE AIR FORCE UNMANNED MISSILE BRANCH, CONFINED THEIR PREPARED PAPER FOR THE MOST PART TO THESE TWO MISSILES.

THEY DECLARED ONE LONG RANGE GUIDED MISSILE COULD "CARRY AN EXPLOSIVE FORCE GREATER THAN THAT OF ALL THE BOMBS DROPPED DURING WORLD WAR II."

THEY SAID THAT THE USE OF ATOMIC WARHEADS ON MISSILES PERMITS A REDUCTION IN PINPOINT ACCURACY REQUIREMENTS AND ALLOWS THE SPECIFICATIONS FOR THE GUIDANCE SYSTEMS TO BE RELAXED SOMEWHAT.

THEY ADDED THAT THE AIR FORCE INTENDS TO "MAKE FULL USE OF HIGH YIELD ATOMIC WARHEADS WHICH IN ADDITION TO OTHER ADVANTAGES WILL PERMIT THE EARLIER AVAILABILITY OF OPERATIONAL MISSILES."

THE TWO OFFICERS SAID THE 100-POUND FALCON, AN AIR-TO-AIR MISSILE, IS "ONE WHICH THE PUBLIC PROBABLY KNOWS THE LEAST ABOUT YET BEST SYMBOLIZES THE INGENUITY AND REAL ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE AIR FORCE MISSILE PROGRAM."

THEY SAID THAT TESTS HAVE PROVED CONCLUSIVELY THAT WITH THE FALCON "VIRTUALLY EVERY HIT IS A SURE KILL."

FALCONS HAVE BEEN DESTROYED FOUR-ENGINE QB17 TARGET BOMBERS AND SINGLE-ENGINE F80 JET DRONES WHICH WERE MANEUVERING TO SIMULATE EVASIVE ACTION BY ENEMY AIRCRAFT.

THEY SAID THE FALCON, A SUPERSONIC MISSILE, CARRIES A WARHEAD "THAT CAN DESTROY ANY ENEMY BOMBER IN THE WORLD."

THE MISSILE IS LAUNCHED FROM INTERCEPTOR PLANES MILES FROM--AND USUALLY OUT OF SIGHT OF--THE TARGET. THE LAUNCHING AIRPLANES ARE GUIDED TO THEIR PROPER FIRING POSITIONS BY ELECTRONIC CONTROL SYSTEMS WHICH LOCK ONTO THE ENEMY PLANE BY RADAR AND FIRE THE FALCONS AUTOMATICALLY WITH SPLIT-SECOND TIMING.

THE TWO OFFICERS SAID THE FALCON GIVES THE CREWS OF INTERCEPTOR PLANES A BETTER CHANCE IN COMBAT THAN THEY EVER HAD BEFORE.

"THE FALCON REPRESENTS AN ACHIEVEMENT IN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, INVENTION AND PRODUCTION ALMOST WITHOUT PARALLEL," THE PAPER SAID.

THE OFFICERS ALSO BRIEFLY DISCUSSED THE BELL RASCAL, AN AIR-TO-GROUND STRATEGIC MISSILE, AND THE MARTIN MATADOR, A SMALL PILOTLESS AIRPLANE, IN ADDITION TO THE BOMARC, WHICH IS A LONG RANGE PILOTLESS INTERCEPTOR.

MT1140AES

A43

(120)

NEW YORK, JAN. 24 (AP)-A MEMBER OF ISRAEL'S SECOND-RANKING POLITICAL PARTY TODAY CALLED FOR HIS COUNTRY TO SEIZE MILITARY STRONGPOINTS ALONG ITS BORDERS AS A PROTECTION AGAINST ARAB ATTACK.

THE PROPOSAL WAS PUT FORWARD BY YAACOV LIBERMAN, A MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF ISRAEL'S HERUT PARTY.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE SAID, ISRAEL SHOULD TAKE OVER THE GAZA STRIP AND THE ENTIRE KINGDOM OF JORDAN.

HE SAID HIS PARTY FEELS THAT SUCH A STEP WOULD NOT CONSTITUTE "PREVENTIVE WAR" BECAUSE WAR ALREADY EXISTS IN DAILY SKIRMISHES WITH THE ARABS.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE PEACE WITH THE ARABS IS "IMPOSSIBLE" AS LONG AS THE PRESENT BOUNDARIES OF ISRAEL LEAVE THE COUNTRY OPEN TO ATTACK.

"WE ARE ABSOLUTELY CONVINCED THAT ISRAEL IS FACED WITH NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO CHANGE FROM DEFENSE TO OFFENSIVE TACTICS IN ORDER TO PREVENT ITS TOTAL ANNIHILATION BY THE ARABS AT A TIME OF THEIR OWN CHOOSING."

HW5PES

END JAN. 24, 1956

1956

Begin JAN. 25, 1956

30.24-5273

A117 (150)

LONDON, THURSDAY, JAN. 26 (AP)-THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH DECLARED TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS BRINGING PRESSURE "TO DISCOURAGE BRITAIN FROM MAKING THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS."

IN A FRONT PAGE STORY, THE TELEGRAPH SAID PRESSURE HAS TAKEN THE FORM OF REFUSING BRITAIN AND OTHER ALLIES BADLY NEEDED SUPPLIES OF HEAVY WATER EXCEPT ON CONDITION THAT THEY NOT BE USED TO MAKE WEAPONS SUCH AS THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

HEAVY WATER IS USED AS MODERATOR TO CONTROL SOME TYPES OF ATOMIC REACTORS USED IN ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION.

IT ALSO IS USED IN MANUFACTURE OF LITHIUM DEUTERIDE, A MAIN CONSTITUENT OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

BRITAIN RECENTLY ABANDONED, BECAUSE OF HIGH COST, A PROJECT TO MAKE HEAVY WATER OF ITS OWN AT WAIREKI HOT SPRINGS IN NEW ZEALAND.

ITS MAIN SOURCE OF SUPPLIES AT PRESENT IS NORWAY, WHICH IS REPORTED CHARGING 65,000 TO 75,000 POUNDS ($182,000 TO $210,000) A TON.

IN AUGUST THE UNITED STATES OFFERED TO SELL SOME OF ITS OWN SURPLUS SUPPLIES FOR $70,000 A TON. BUT, SAID THE TELEGRAPH, IT SPECIFIED THE RECIPIENT COUNTRIES MUST PROVE NONE OF IT IS USED FOR MAKING WEAPONS.

EDEN SAID IN A SPEECH JAN. 18 BRITAIN WILL PUSH ON WITH DEVELOPMENT ITS OWN H-BOMB BECAUSE OF ITS DETERRENT EFFECT ON POSSIBLE AGGRESSORS.

SN1130PES

A28

(170)

LONDON, JAN. 25 (AP)-ANTHONY NUTTING, MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS SAID TODAY THE WEST MUST REACT COURAGEOUSLY TO COMMUNIST RUSSIA'S ATTEMPTS TO "OUTFLANK AND OUTBID US" IN THE ASIAN AND ARAB WORLDS.

NUTTING SPOKE TO A MEETING OF CONSERVATIVE WOMEN IN LONDON A FEW HOURS AFTER PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAILED FOR THE UNITED STATES.

EDEN AND LLOYD WILL CONFER WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, GIVING PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS.

NUTTING TOLD THE WOMEN THE RUSSIANS "MEAN TO HOLD ON TO EVERYTHING THEY HAVE AND TO GET AS MUCH MORE AS THEY CAN BY EVERY MEANS THAT IS OPEN TO THEM."

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS COULD EMPLOY ECONOMIC RATHER THAN MILITARY METHODS AGAINST THE WEST, EXPLAINING:

"JUST BECAUSE THE MILITARY MENACE OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD MAY HAVE BEEN CHECKMATED, DON'T LET US ASSUME THAT THEY ARE IMPOTENT TO STRIKE, AND STRIKE, AND STRIKE MORTAL BLOWS WITH OTHER WEAPONS. IT MAY WELL BE THAT KOREA WAS THE LAST SHOOTING WAR IN THE HISTORY OF OUR WORLD."

MT411PES

1956

A107

NIGHT LEAD CONFERENCE (100)

LONDON, THURSDAY, JAN. 26 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AND OTHER HIGH SOVIET OFFICIALS HAVE HELD PRELIMINARY TALKS IN PRAGUE PRIOR TO THE OPENING OF THE WARSAW ALLIANCE MEETING, MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY.

MOLOTOV HEADS THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE MEETING TOMORROW OF THE POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE OF THE ALLIANCE, MADE UP OF THE EASTERN COMMUNIST NATIONS IN THE SOVIET BLOC.

HE AND OTHER TOP OFFICIALS WERE RECEIVED BY PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY PREMIER VILEM SIROKY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

MOLOTOV WAS ACCOMPANIED BY DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV AND MARSHAL I.S. KONEV, WHO IS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE WARSAW TREATY FORCES.

W1056PES

A93

(120)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 25 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER CALLED TODAY FOR SPEEDY ACTION ON MILITARY LAWS NEEDED FOR BUILDUP OF THE 500,000-MAN WEST GERMAN ARMY.

THE GOVERNMENT IS NOW RECRUITING THE FIRST 6,000 VOLUNTEERS UNDER LEGISLATION THAT EXPIRES MARCH 31. AFTER THAT, ENLISTMENT OF SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN MUST STOP UNLESS PARLIAMENT PASSES PERMANENT LAWS.

THE CHANCELLOR HAS PROMISED A 12-DIVISION ARMY TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WITHIN THREE YEARS. GERMAN MILITARY PLANNERS SAY THIS TIMETABLE CANNOT BE KEPT UNLESS PARLIAMENT CREATES A FIRM LEGAL FOUNDATION FOR THE ARMY BY ENACTING ABOUT 15 LAWS.

THE BONN REPUBLIC HAS ONLY 1,800 MEN IN TRAINING. THE ORIGINAL PLAN CALLED FOR THE ARMING OF 6,000 MEN LAST YEAR AND A FAST START ON CALLUP OF A 150,000-MAN CADRE EARLY THIS YEAR.

KL546PES

A64

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN. 25 (AP)-THE FRENCH SAID TODAY AT LEAST 29 NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN CLASHES IN ALGERIA AND TUNISIA IN 24 HOURS UP TO THIS EVENING. TWO FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED.

OTHER REBELS, HOWEVER, DESTROYED THREE NEW SCHOOLS, DERAILED 15 CARS OF A TRAIN HAULING PHOSPHATES AND DISRUPTED COMMUNICATIONS IN THE TWO NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORIES.

AUTHORITIES SAID 20 REBELS WERE KILLED, FIVE WOUNDED AND 30 TAKEN PRISONER IN ALGERIA. THE CLASHES THERE LARGELY WERE CONFINED TO THE CONSTANTINE AREA IN THE EAST. NINE INSURGENTS WERE KILLED AND 10 TAKEN PRISONER IN A BATTLE NEAR GAFSA, TUNISIA, NOT FAR FROM THE ALGERIAN BORDER.

KL629PES

1956

A73 (530)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JAN. 25

BY WILTON WYNN

(ADVANCE) CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 25 (AP)-BRITAIN'S POSITION IN JORDAN TODAY COMPARES SOMEWHAT WITH HER SITUATION IN IRAN EARLY IN 1951.

THAT WAS JUST BEFORE MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH CAME TO POWER IN IRAO ON A NATIONWIDE SURGE OF ANTI-BRITISH FEELING. MOSSADEGH WAS OUT TO NATIONALIZE THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO., AND BREAK ITS HOLD ON IRAN'S ECONOMY.

JORDAN'S NATIONALISTS ARE OUT TO BREAK BRITISH CONTROL OVER THEIR ARMY, THE ARAB LEGION. THE LEGION IS FINANCED BY A DIRECT ANNUAL BRITISH SUBSIDY EQUIVALENT TO $22,400,000, AND IS COMMANDED BY BRITISH-BORN, ARABIC-SPEAKING LT. GEN. JOHN BAGOT GLUBB.

NATIONALISTS CHARGE THAT GLUBB CONTROLS THE COUNTRY POLITICALLY THROUGH HIS COMMAND OF THE LEGION. THEY MAKE CLEAR THAT WIDESPREAD RIOTING IN DECEMBER AND JANUARY WAS ONLY THE BEGINNING OF A CAMPAIGN THAT WILL END ONLY WHEN GLUBB IS OUT.

GLUBB IS INTENSELY POPULAR WITH BEDOUIN TRIBESMEN FROM JORDAN'S DESERTS, WHO FORM THE CORE OF THE ARAB LEGION--MAN FOR MAN PROBABLY THE BEST FIGHTING FORCE IN THE ARAB WORLD. BUT HE IS HATED BY THE PALESTINE ARABS OF TOWN AND COUNTRY, WHO SINCE 1948 HAVE FORMED

A MAJORITY OF THE COUNTRY'S POPULATION. MANY OF THESE ARE REFUGEES WHO LEFT THEIR HOMES IN ISRAELI-OCCUPIED TERRITORY IN THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

THEY CONSIDER GLUBB THE "ARCHITECT" OF ARAB DEFEAT, AND BLAME THE WEST, INCLUDING BRITAIN, FOR THEIR FATE.

THE OPPOSITION TO GLUBB BRINGS TOGETHER STRANGE BEDFELLOWS.

EXTREMISTS WHO WANT TO ERADICATE EVERY TRACE OF BRITISH INFLUENCE FROM JORDAN INCLUDE THE LEFTIST NATIONAL FRONT WITH ITS SEGMENT OF COMMUNISTS, THE RIGHTIST MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD, ARAB NATIONALISTS, AND DISGRUNTLED REFUGEES WHO HAVE AN ANARCHIST BENT.

THE TWO LEADING PARTIES IN THE OPPOSITION TO GLUBB ARE THE ARAB RESURRECTION PARTY, LARGELY NATIONALIST YOUTHS ADVOCATING OVER-ALL ARAB UNITY, AND THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY, MADE UP OF SEASONED POLITICIANS AND RESPECTABLE BUSINESS MEN AND PROFESSIONAL GROUPS.

THIS BROAD COALITION HAS BEEN FORMALIZED IN A UNION KNOWN AS THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE. THE SMALLER EXTREMIST PARTIES FORM THE "SHOCK TROOPS" IN RIOTS AND DEMONSTRATIONS. BUT THE REAL LEADERS OF THE COMMITTEE ARE THE NATIONAL SOCIALISTS HEADED BY A FORMER AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, SULEIMAN NABULSI.

SO LONG AS NABULSI LEADS THE OPPOSITION, THERE IS SOME CHANCE OF A COMPROMISE. NABULSI SAYS HE HAS NOT INTENTION OF ABROGATING THE TREATY OF 1948, WHICH PERMITS BRITAIN TO KEEP BASES IN THE COUNTRY AND TO BRING IN TROOPS IN CASE OF WAR. BUT HE INSISTS GLUBB MUST GO AND THAT JORDAN'S ARMY MUST BE COMMANDED BY JORDANIANS.

NABULSI HAS ADVOCATED THAT BRITAIN PAY ITS SUBSIDY TO THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT INSTEAD OF DIRECTLY TO THE ARAB LEGION COMMAND AS AT PRESENT.

"UNDER SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT, WE WOULD HAVE A FINE RELATIONSHIP WITH BRITAIN AS EQUAL PARTNERS IN A MUTUALLY ADVANTAGEOUS TREATY," NABULSI EXPLAINS. "BUT WE CANNOT TOLERATE THIS PATERNALISM WHERE OUR ARMY IS REALLY AN ARMY OF MERCENARIES COMMANDED BY A FOREIGNER."

ONE RESULT OF A LONG STRUGGLE COULD BE VICTORY FOR EXTREMISTS, ABROGATION OF THE TREATY WITH BRITAIN, AND POSSIBLY SAUDI ARABIAN-EGYPTIAN MONEY REPLACING THE BRITISH SUBSIDY.

AN ALTERNATIVE RESULT WOULD BE VICTORY FOR GLUBB AND THOSE DETERMINED TO KEEP THINGS AS THEY ARE. THIS MIGHT REQUIRE RULE BY FORCE. WHEN MODERATELY PRO-WESTERN SAMIR EL RIFAI FORMED A NEW CABINET IN THE MIDST OF RIOTING IN JANUARY, HE WARNED MODERATE OPPOSITION LEADERS TO SUPPORT HIM LEST HIS GOVERNMENT COLLAPSE AND "THE ARMY TAKE OVER."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY, JAN. 25--MOVED JAN. 24

JT/SC736AES

A54

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 25 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN BAGHDAD HAS HANDED THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT A NOTE DEMANDING RELEASE OF AN EGYPTIAN MESSENGER ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF TAKING WEAPONS AND SUBVERSIVE PAMPHLETS BY DIPLOMATIC BAG INTO IRAQ, AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE SPOKESMAN DENIED IRAQI CHARGES THAT THE MESSENGER WAS AN ARMY OFFICER IN DISGUISE. THE MESSENGER WAS ARRESTED THE SAME TIME IRAQ DEMANDED RECALL OF THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE IN BAGHDAD.

IRAQ AND EGYPT HAVE BEEN FEUDING SINCE IRAQ SIGNED A DEFENSE PACT WITH TURKEY LAST FEBRUARY.

KL548PES

A45
(460)
BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, JAN. 25 (AP)-ISRAEL AND EGYPT HAVE ACCEPTED A THREE-POINT U.N. PEACE PLAN FOR THE DISPUTED EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION ANNOUNCED THE AGREEMENT AFTER SECRETARY DAG HAMMARSKJOLD CONFERRED HERE AND IN CAIRO WITH LEADERS OF BOTH NATIONS.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAD PROPOSED THE PLAN ORIGINALLY LAST NOV. 3, AFTER ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN FORCES CGWSHED IN THE NEGEV DESERT AREA ALONG THE ISRAELI-EGYPTAIN BORDER. THE FIGHTING THEN WAS DESCRIBED AS THE MOST SERIOUS SINCE THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

UNDER THE PLAN (1) EGYPT WILL LET THE TRUCE GROUP PUT DEMARCATION LINES WHEJEVER THE U.N. MEN THINK NECESSARY, (2) EGYPT WILL WITHDRAW ANY "MINOR ENCROACHMENTS WHICH MIGHT STILL REMAIN IN THE ZONE, AND (3) ISRAEL WILL REMOVE ALL HER MILITARY FORCES, OBSTACLES AND MINES FROM THE ZONE.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S PROPOSALS WERE WORKED OUT AFTER TALKS WITH TYE WESTERN BIG THREE AND MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS OF CANADA, THE CHIEF TRUCE SUPERVISOR.

HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO IS MAKING A WORLD TOUR, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE YESTERDAY HE STILL BELIEVES A GENERAL PALESTINE SETTLEMENT CAN BE REACHED. HE HAS HELD TALKS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

THE EL AUJA ZONE IS ABOUT 95 SQUARE MILES AND STRETCHES FOR ABOUT 20 MILES. BOTH SIDES HAVE MADE STRONG TERRITORIAL CLAIMS WITHIN THE AREA. THE ISRAELIS CLAIMED THEY PULLED THEIR FORCES OUT IN RESPONSE TO U.N. APPEALS BUT CHARGED THAT EGYPT RETAINED CERTAIN STRONG POINTS. EGYPT SAID ISRAELI "BORDER POLICE" WITHIN THE ZONE ACTUALLY WERE ARMY UNITS.

THE ZONE WAS DEMILITARIZED BECAUSE IT CONTAINS STRATEGIC ROAD CROSSINGS.

THE BATTLE LATE LAST OCTOBER FOR POSSESSION OF A FRONTIER CHECKPOST BROUGHT WIDELY CONFLICTING CLAIMS. ISRAEL SAID HER FORCES TOOK THE POST AND KILLED 50 EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS. EGYPT LATER DECLARED HER TROOPS RECAPTURED THE POST AND KILLED 200 ISRAELIS. EACH SIDE DISPUTED THE OTHER'S CLAIMS.

THERE HAVE BEEN CHARGES OF MINOR VIOLATIONS IN THE AREA SINCE THAT TIME WHILE U.N. REPRESENTATIVES PUSHED FOR ACCEPTANCE OF A PEACE PLAN.

A MINOR INCIDENT WAS REPORTED FROM ANOTHER ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER, THAT OF THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP. AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN CLAIMED AN EGYPTIAN POST INSIDE THE STRIP FIRED TWICE YESTERDAY ON AN ISRAELI PATROL WHICH WAS WITHIN ITS OWN TERRITORY NEAR THE TEL REIM SETTLEMENT. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ISRAELIS SUFFERED NO CASUALTIES AND RETURNED THE FIRE.

IN DAMASCUS, MEANWHILE, A HIGH SYRIAN SOURCE SAID GEN. BURNS HAS ASKED SYRIA AND ISRAEL TO ACCEPT A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT IN THE SEA OF GALILEE AREA, SCENE OF THE MOST RECENT MAJOR ISRAELI-ARAB CLASH.

THAT REGION WAS THE SCENE OF AN ATTACK BY ISRAELI FORCES ON SYRIAN OUTPOSTS DEC. 11 IN WHICH 56 SYRIANS AND SIX ISRAELIS WERE KILLED. THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL UNANIMOUSLY CONDENMED ISRAEL FOR THE ATTACK AND WARNED THAT THE U.N. BODY MAY USE ITS POWERS OF PUNISHMENT IF SUCH ATTACKS CONTINUED.

THE SYRIAN SOURCE SAID THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT WAS ONE OF FOUR MEASURES SUGGESTED BY BURNS FOR RELAXING TENSION. THE OTHERS:

1. A GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT TO ABSTAIN FROM FIRING ACROSS THE COMMON BORDER.

2. AN ISRAELI AGREEMENT TO KEEP ITS FISHING BOATS CLOSER TO HOME SO AS NOT TO PROVOKE FIRE FROM THE SYRIAN POSTS ON THE NORTHEAST SHORE OF THE LAKE.

3. DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN SYRIAN OFFICIALS AND BURNS ON WAYS TO IMPLEMENT AND PROTECT SYRIA'S RIGHT TO WATER FROM THE GALILEE FOR IRRIGATION.

4. EXCHANGE OF ALL MILITARY PRISONERS BY BOTH NATIONS.

D444AES

1956

30.24-5275

A64
NIGHT LEAD ISRAELI-ARAB (220)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JAN.25 (AP)-ISRAEL'S NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR CIVIL DEFENSE MET TODAY UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TO DISCUSS MEASURES TO BE TAKEN IN EVENT OF WAR.
DISCUSSION CENTERED ON PLANS FOR FORMING A CIVIL DEFENSE FORCE, BUILDING AIR RAID SHELTERS, ORGANIZING FIRE FIGHTING COMPANIES AND PROVIDING FIRST AID AND EMERGENCY FOOD SUPPLIES.
THE COUNCIL WAS TOLD THAT CIVILIAN DRILLS WILL BE STARTED IN THE NEAR FUTURE. AMONG THOSE PRESENT AT THE MEETING WERE MAYORS AND OTHER OFFICIALS FROM ISRAELI COMMUNITIES.
PARLIAMENT IS LIKELY TO ENACT LEGISLATION SOON TO IMPLEMENT CIVIL DEFENSE MEASURES, INFORMANTS SAID.
--DASH--
BEIRUT, LEBANON, JAN.25 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVED TODAY FROM AMMAN ON HIS MIDDLE EAST TOUR. HE PLANS CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN AND PREMIER RASHID KARAMI.
--DASH--
AMMAN, JORDAN, JAN.25 (AP)-PRMIER SAMIR RIFAI DENIED TODAY THAT ANY NEW BRITISH MILITARY REINFORCEMENTS HAD ARRIVED IN JORDAN.
HE REFERRED TO NEWS REPORTS PUBLISHED ABROAD WHICH SAID A NEW BRITISH AIR FORCE CONTINGENT HAD ARRIVED TO REINFORCE BRITISH FORCES ALREADY STATIONED IN JORDAN.
AN AIR MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN LONDON SAID MONDAY TWO SQUADRONS OF AIR FORCE MEN WERE AIRLIFTED TO AMMAN LAST WEEK AS PART OF A "NORMAL REDEPLOYMENT PROCESS."
ML736PES

1956

A59
FIRST LEAD MACDUFFIE-KHRUSCHEV A23 (WITH WASHN) (370)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, JAN. 25 (AP)-A NEW YORK LAWYER QUOTED NIKITA S. KHRUSCHEV AS SAYING TODAY THAT HE AND OTHER SOVIET LEADERS ARE CONVINCED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS ADVISERS ARE STRIVING FOR PEACE.
MARSHALL MACDUFFIE, A FAIRLY FREQUENT VISITOR TO THE SOVIET UNION, REPORTED SPENDING THREE HOURS AND 10 MINUTES WITH KHRUSHCHEV, THE BOSS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.
THE INTERVIEW COINCIDED WITH THE DELIVERY IN WASHINGTON OF A LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN. THE WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY SAID IT WAS A FRIENDLY LETTER SETTING FORTH IDEAS ON WORLD PEACE.
MACDUFFIE SAID KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIM ALSO THAT SOVIET LEADERS BELIEVED THERE WOULD BE FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.
THE ATTORNEY MET WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS AMID PREPARATIONS FOR THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS.
KHRUSHCHEV PUT PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AMONG THE WESTERN LEADERS WHO IN THE OPINION OF THE RUSSIAN LEADERS DO NOT WANT WAR, MACDUFFIE ADDED. EDEN NOW IS EN ROUTE BY SHIP TO WASHINGTON TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER NEXT WEEK ON A VARIETY OF SUBJECTS INCLUDING SOVIET PENETRATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. FAURE IS BEING REPLACED AS PREMIER IN PARIS.
MACDUFFIE DESCRIBED ALL KHRUSHCHEV'S REFERENCES TO EISENHOWER AS "VERY FRIENDLY." HE GAVE THESE ADDITIONAL DETAILS OF THE INTERVIEW:
KHRUSHCHEV DEPLORED THE SO-CALLED "BRINK OF WAR" ARTICLE ABOUT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN LIFE MAGAZINE, AND NOTED THAT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK HE HAD NOT READ IT.
KHRUSHCHEV SAID THAT HE, BULGANIN, FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI K. ZHUKOV--ALL OF WHOM WERE AT THE 1955 GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE--ARE CONVINCED THAT THE AMERICAN LEADERS--AMONG THEM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER--BASICALLY STRIVE FOR PEACE AND DO NOT WANT WAR.
MACDUFFIE SAID HE BELIEVED KHRUSHCHEV WAS SPEAKING OF THE CURRENT OPINION OF SOVIET LEADERS ABOUT AMERICAN LEADERS.
MACDUFFIE WAS CHIEF OF THE U.N. RELIEF AND REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION (UNRRA) IN THE SOVIET UKRAINE IMMEDIATELY AFTER WORLD WAR II. HE MET KHRUSHCHEV, THEN IN KIEV, IN THAT PERIOD. HE MADE TRIPS TO THE SOVIET UNION IN 1953 AND 1954 AND HAD INTERVIEWS WITH KHRUSHCHEV BOTH TIMES.
MACDUFFIE REPRESENTS THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE SHOWS OF NEW YORK. HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV AND THE SOVIET CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AGREED TO THE HOLDING OF AN AMERICAN AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITION IN MOSCOW'S GORKY PARK NEXT SUMMER, BUT HE EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT HIS CLIENTS WOULD BE READY TO OPEN THAT SOON.
MACDUFFIE SAID KHRUSHCHEV VIEWED A RECENT SPEECH BY SOVIET MARSHAL VASSILY CHUIKOV CLAIMING SOVIET SUPREMACY IN NUCLEAR WEAPONS AS A REPLY TO STATEMENTS FROM DULLES AND ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
"EACH ACTION HAS A COUNTERACTION," KHRUSHCHEV WAS QUOTED. "CHUIKOV WAS JUST ANSWERING A STATEMENT BY RADFORD AND DULLES--I MIGHT SAY EISENHOWER DID NOT SAY THESE THINGS.
"THESE WORDS PROVE MY STATEMENTS THAT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO GO ON THIS WAY. THEY BACK UP MY STATEMENTS WE SHOULD HAVE DISARMAMENT AND THINK HOW TO AVOID A NEW WAR."
KL633PES

A26
(240)
MOSCOW, JAN. 25 (AP)-RED STAR REPORTED TODAY THAT DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV TOLD A COMMUNIST PARTY CONFERENCE OF THE MOSCOW MILITARY COMMAND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS WORKING TIRELESSLY TO STRENGTHEN THE NATION'S DEFENSE CAPACITY.
THE ARMY PAPER DID NOT DISCLOSE WHEN THE CONFERENCE TOOK PLACE OR ON WHAT DATE ZHUKOV'S REMARKS WERE MADE.
RED STAR QUOTED MARSHAL ZHUKOV AS DECLARING: "THE SOVIET PEOPLE, ENGAGED IN PEACEFUL LABOR, CANNOT BUT TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE FACT SOME CAPITALISTIC COUNTRIES ARE CONTINUING THE ARMS RACE, FORGING MILITARY BLOCS, BUILDING MILITARY BASES ON FOREIGN TERRITORIES. THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SHOW TIRELESS CONCERN FOR STRENGTHENING THE DEFENSE CAPACITY OF THE SOVIET UNION IN EVERY POSSIBLE WAY...."
ZHUKOV IS THE SECOND SOVIET MARSHAL TO SPEAK OUT RECENTLY AGAINST THE "CAPITALIST NATIONS" AND FOR STRENGTHENING OF SOVIET MILITARY CAPACITIES. IN KIEV, MARSHAL VASILY CHUIKOV TOLD A UKRAINIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE PREPARING FOR A NEW MILITARY ATTACK AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLES DEMOCRACIES. HIS CHARGES, PLUS HIS BOAST THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS "SURPASSED" THE UNITED STATES IN HYDROGEN ARMAMENT, CONTRASTED WITH THE MILDER TONE OF ZHUKOV AS REPORTED IN RED STAR.
CHUIKOV NEVER MADE CLEAR IN JUST WHAT WAY THE SOVIET UNION IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE OVERTAKEN THE UNITED STATES IN HYDROGEN ARMS --IN POWER OF A SINGLE BLAST, QUANTITY OF HYDROGEN BOMB STOCKPILE OR GENERAL QUALITY.
MT405PES

1956

A65
MOSCOW, JAN.25 (AP)-THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE PROCLAMATION OF THE INDIAN REPUBLIC IS GETTING A LOT OF ATTENTION IN THE SOVIET UNION.
CAPITALS OF EACH OF THE 16 SOVIET REPUBLICS THAT MAKE UP THE U.S.S.R. MARKED THE OCCASION TODAY WITH CONCERTS, LECTURES AND SPEECHES ON INDIAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP.
JB647PES

A63KX

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (200)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN. 25 (AP)-ACTION FLARED TODAY AT TINY KAOTENG IN THE MATSU GROUP, RED CHINESE MAINLAND GUNS FIRED ON THE ISLAND AS EIGHT GUNBOATS APPROACHED IT, OFFICIAL ACCOUNTS REPORTED.

THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY ASSERTED THE RED GUNBOATS TURNED AND FLED UNDER NATIONALIST FIRE. THE DEFENSE MINISTRY CLAIMED THE KAOTENG BATTERIES SILENCED THE MAINLAND GUNS.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED LATER THAT NATIONALIST SEA GUERRILLAS CAPTURED ONE COMMUNIST SUPPLY CRAFT AND ITS SEVEN CREWMEN IN THE AREA.

KAOTENG IS ONLY FOUR MILES FROM THE MAINLAND AND IS MOST VULNERABLE TO A COMMUNIST INVASION. MATSU, LARGEST AND MOST HEAVILY FORTIFIED ISLAND IN THIS GROUP 100 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA, IS FIVE MILES SOUTH OF KAOTENG.

CENTERAL NEWS SAID ACTION BEGAN AT 2 A.M. WHEN KAOTENG SHORE GUNS OPENED UP AGAINST THE GUNBOATS, WHICH HAD APPROACHED TO WITHIN ABOUT 4 1/2 MILES OF THE ISLAND. MAINLAND GUNS SUPPORTED THE GUNBOATS BY FIRING 22 ROUNDS AT KAOTENG BUT THE MINISTRY SAID MOST SHELLS FELL INTO THE SEA.

CENTRAL NEWS DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHETHER THE GUNBOATS DID ANY SHOOTING. IT SAID ONLY THAT WHEN THEY CAME UNDER FIRE THEY TURNED AND FLED TOWARD LOYUAN BAY NORTH OF THE MATSUS.

ONE REASON THE NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN EXPECTING A BLOW AT KAOTENG IS THAT THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT THINK THEY COULD TAKE IT EASILY AND SCORE A MAJOR POLITICAL SUCCESS. SUCH AN ACTION COULD CREATE A WORLD-WIDE IMPRESSION OF CRISIS IN FORMOSA STRAIT.

KAOTENG IS ONLY SEVEN-TENTHS OF A SQUARE MILE IN AREA.

FJ741PCS

A88

MEXICO CITY, JAN. 25 (AP)-RUSSIA TODAY OFFERED NEWSPRINT TO MEXICAN NEWSPAPERS. IT WAS THE SOVIET'S FIRST GESTURE TO MEXICO SINCE MOSCOW'S RECENT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT WANTED TO HELP LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS.

ALTHOUGH MEXICAN NEWSPAPERS BADLY NEED NEWSPRINT, THE OFFER MET LITTLE RESPONSE. THE NEWSPAPER EXCELSIOR TOMORROW MORNING DEVOTES ONE PARAGRAPH TO THE OFFER.

THE EMBASSY ISSUED THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY THAT RUSSIA "WOULD ATTEND TO ALL REQUESTS FOR NEWSPRINT FROM MEXICAN NEWSPAPERS" IN SERIOUS NEED OF PAPER.

THERE WERE NO FURTHER DETAILS OF THE OFFER.

HW1007PES

1956

A66 (120)

OTTAWA, JAN.25 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B.PEARSON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY HE IS TRYING TO GET AGREEMENT FROM A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT FOR RELEASE OF FULL DETAILS ON CANADIAN ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

PEARSON DID NOT NAME THE GOVERNMENT BUT APPARENTLY IT WAS ISRAEL.

YESTERDAY PEARSON SAID CANADA SHIPPED ABOUT THREE MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS TO EGYPT AND ISRAEL IN THE LAST TWO YEARS. OF THAT AMOUNT EGYPT BOUGHT $771,121 WORTH OF ARMS, THE BULK BEING 15 HARVARD TRAINING PLANES. ISRAEL'S PURCHASES AMOUNTED TO $2,067,685.

PEARSON SAID ONE OF THE GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED DID NOT WANT DETAILS OF THE PURCHASES DISCLOSED BECAUSE OF SECURITY REASONS. HE ADDED THAT CANADA IS TRYING TO CONVINCE THE GOVERNMENT THAT SECURITY PRECAUTIONS ARE NOT AS IMPORTANT AS "CONSIDERATIONS WHICH INDICATE THAT ALL DETAILS SHOULD BE RELEASED."

JB850PES

A34WX (800)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JAN. 25 (AP)-THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR PAID AN EXTRAORDINARY CALL AT THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY AND HANDED PRESIENT EISENHOWER RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S NEWEST PROPOSAL ON HOW TO PROMOTE "WORLD PEACE."

THE WHITE HOUSE QUICKLY PUT A TOP SECRET LABEL ON THE SOVIET PROPOSITION, REPORTING LITTLE BEYOND THE FACT THAT BULGANIN ADVANCED HIS VIEWS IN A "FRIENDLY LETTER." AMBASSADOR GEORGI N.ZARUBIN FIRST READ THE LETTER TO EISENHOWER, AND THEN GAVE IT TO HIM.

AT FIRST A BELIEF WAS WIDESPREAD THAT THE LETTER DEALT WITH DISARMAMENT--A PROBLEM EISENHOWER AND BULGANIN HAVE DEALT WITH PERSONALLY SINCE LAST AUGUST. HOWEVER, AN AIR OF MYSTERY WAS ADDED WHEN A WELL-POSTED INFORMANT SAID THE DOCUMENT DID NOT DISCUSS DISARMAMENT VERY MUCH.

THIS SOURCE SAID IT DEALT MAINLY WITH ANOTHER PROBLEM "INVOLVING SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS."

THE WHITE HOUSE DID SAY THAT BULGANIN, WHO HAS BEEN MISSING FROM MOSCOW SINCE LAST JAN. 3, SET FORTH "CERTAIN IDEAS WHICH THE PREMIER HAS ASKED THE PRESIDENT TO STUDY FURTHER IN THE INTEREST OF PROMOTING WORLD PEACE."

DESPITE OFFICIAL RETICENCE, TOP ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS INDICATED THEY CONTINUED TO REGARD BULGANIN'S LETTER AS A CLEVERLY TIMED PROPAGANDA MOVE INTENDED TO UNDERCUT EISENHOWER'S MEETING NEXT WEEK WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN.

EDEN IS NOW AT SEA ABOARD A BRITISH LINER EN ROUTE TO THE UNITED STATES FOR COLD WAR STRATEGY CONFERENCES WITH THE PRESIDENT WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO CHART NEW JOINT MOVES TO OFFSET RUSSIA'S ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL POLICIES.

A FEW HOURS AFTER BULGANIN'S MESSAGE ARRIVED, ANOTHER TOP RUSSIAN LEADER, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SAID HE AND OTHER OFFICIALS ARE CONVINCED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS ADVISERS ARE STRIVING FOR WORLD PEACE.

MOSCOW DISPATCHES SAID KHRUSHCHEV EXPRESSED THIS VIEW IN AN INTERVIEW WITH MARSHALL MACDUFFIE, A NEW YORK ATTORNEY WHO ONCE HEADED UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND REHABILITATION OPERATIONS IN THE UKRAINE.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD MACDUFFIE THAT HE BELIEVES NEITHER PRIME MINISTER EDEN NOR FORMER FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE WANT WAR, AND THAT INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS WILL BE FURTHER RELAXED.

EISENHOWER, WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT HIS SIDE, RECEIVED BULGANIN'S LETTER IN AN UNUSUAL 15-MINUTE MEETING WITH THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

ZARUBIN, SMILING SLIGHTLY, MANEUVERED HIS WAY THROUGH SOME 150 REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WHO FOLLOWED EVERY MOVE AS HE ENTERED AND LEFT THE WHITE HOUSE IN HIS FIRST CALL SINCE SEPTEMBER 1952.

"NO, NO, NO, NO," HE SAID WITH A WAVE OF HIS HAND TO SOME DOZEN QUESTIONS FIRED AT HIM. AS HE WALKED QUICKLY TO HIS LIMOUSINE HE REPORTED ONLY THAT EISENHOWER LOOKED "VERY WELL" AND THAT "YES" THE BULGANIN MESSAGE HAD BEEN DELIVERED, AS ARRANGED.

ZARUBIN READ BULGANIN'S LETTER TO EISENHOWER IN RUSSIAN. AN INTERPRETER TRANSLATED IT INTO ENGLISH FOR THE PRESIDENT AND DULLES AS ZARUBIN WENT ALONG.

WHILE THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR WAS AT THE WHITE HOUSE, HAROLD E. STASSEN, THE PRESIDENT'S TOP ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT, WAS ON CAPITOL HILL TELLING A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ABOUT TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES BARRING THE WAY TO ANY SUREFIRE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS.

NO SCIENTIFIC METHOD HAS BEEN DEVELOPED YET, HE SAID, BY WHICH HIDDEN HYDROGEN AND ATOMIC BOMBS "CAN BE DETECTED 100 YARDS AWAY."

STASSEN EXPRESSED HOPE "THE FORCE OF WORLD OPINION" EVENTUALLY WILL COMPEL THE SOVIETS TO AGREE TO THE EISENHOWER PLAN FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION AS THE BEGINNING OF A SERIES OF STEPS WHICH EVENTUALLY

30.24-5277

WILL ACHIEVE DISARMAMENT.

HE TOLD THE SENATORS THAT A DOZEN H-BOMBS COULD BE CONCEALED IN THE HEARING ROOM IN THE SENATE OFFICE BUILDING WITHOUT ANYONE BEING ABLE TO DETECT THEIR PRESENCE. BUT HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN WOULD BE EFFECTIVE IN DETECTING ANY WIDESPREAD PREPARATIONS FOR A MASSIVE ATTACK.

"THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN, WE BELIEVE WILL UNLOCK THE GATEWAY TO INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT FOR THE REGULATION OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS." TASSEN SAID.

EISENHOWER'S SO-CALLED "OPEN SKIES PLAN" INCLUDES NOT ONLY THE RIGHT FOR RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES TO SEND RECONNAISSANCE PLANES OVER EACH OTHER'S TERRITORY. IT ALSO CALLS FOR AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS, INCLUDING A COMPLETE LISTING OF MILITARY PLANTS, FACILITIES AND INSTALLATIONS AND THE PINPOINTING OF THE ARMED FORCES OF EACH COUNTRY.

A FEW MINUTES BEFORE RECEIVING ZARUBIN, EISENHOWER CAUTIONED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ANY MOVE FOR DISARMAMENT "IS GOING TO BE SLOW, TORTUOUS AND CERTAINLY GRADUAL, EVEN AT BEST."

IN ANSWERING A QUESTION, HE STRESSED "THE GREAT THING" HE WAS TRYING TO ACHIEVE FIRST WAS TO BUILD UP CONFIDENCE OFU ALL COUNTRIES IN EACH OTHER BY "ELIMINATION OF OPPORTUNITY FOR SURPRISE ATTACK."

UNTIL SOME IRONCLAD, ENFORCEABLE AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON DISARMAMENT, THE PRESIDENT SAID, THIS WOULD BE HIS POLICY:

"I WOULD SAY AS OF NOW WE HAVE ONLY ONE RECOURSE, TO REMAIN STRONG, TO REMAIN TRUE TO OUR OWN MORAL CONCEPTS OF RIGHT AND JUSTICE IN THE WORLD, TO MAKE NO COMPROMISE ON THOSE...TO DO THE BEST WE CAN IN NEGOTIATIONS, WHETHER THEY ARE BIG OR LITTLE, TO REDUCE THESE TENSIONS AND PAVE THE WAY FOR FUTURE DISARMAMENT."

THE PRESIDENT ADVANCED HIS DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL LAST JULY AT THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA. THE RUSSIANS HAVE CRITICIZED IT BUT HAVE NEVER TOTALLY REJECTED IT, EVEN THOUGH BULGANIN HAS SAID ANY MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION SHOULD BE ONE OF THE LAST AND NOT FIRST STEPS IN DISARMAMENT.

WE436PES

1956

A11WX
(480) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD IKE-FOREIGN AID

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY HE IS SOLD ON A LONG TERM FOREIGN AID PROGRAM AND WILL FIGHT FOR IT AS LONG AS THERE IS ANY CHANCE OF GETTING IT THROUGH CONGRESS.

HIS NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENT PUT THE DAMPER ON REPORTS THAT THE ADMINISTRATION WAS ABOUT TO GIVE UP ON THE IDEA OF 5 OR 10 YEAR FOREIGN AID PLEDGES IN THE FACE OF POWERFUL BIPARTISAN OPPOSITION.

THERE HAS BEEN "A GREAT DEAL OF MISUNDERSTANDING" ABOUT THE PROGRAM, EISENHOWER SAID.

HE TOLD THE NEWSMEN HE DOESN'T EXPECT CONGRESS TO APPROPRIATE FOREIGN AID FUNDS MORE THAN ONE YEAR IN ADVANCE.

WHAT THE ADMINISTRATION WANTS, HE SAID, IS FOR CONGRESS TO JOIN WITH THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH IN ASSURING THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL FINISH WHAT IT STARTS.

"I BELIEVE THIS IS IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES," EISENHOWER SAID. "I HAVE PROPOSED IT AFTER THOROUGH STUDY. I BELIEVE IN IT, AND I RECOMMEND IT, AND I AM GOING TO STAND FOR IT ON MY PART JUST AS LONG AS THERE IS A CHANCE TO GET IT."

SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER IN THE SENATE, AND SEN. GEORGE OF GEORGIA, DEMOCRATIC CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, HAVE BEEN LEADING THE OPPOSITION TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S LONG TERM POLICY.

THE PRESIDENT WAS ASKED TODAY WHAT HE THOUGHT ABOUT A PROPOSAL BY REP. RICHARDS (D-SC), HEAD OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, THAT CONGRESS APPROVE THE GENERAL PRINCIPLE OF LONG TERM FOREIGN AID BUT NOT BIND ITSELF TO COMMITMENTS.

IT WAS AT THIS POINT THAT EISENHOWER SPOKE OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S VIEWPOINT BEING MISUNDERSTOOD. THERE ARE SOME FOREIGN AID PROJECTS THAT CAN'T BE EXECUTED QUICKLY, HE SAID.

"IF YOU START THEM," HE WENT ON, "YOU HAVE TO GIVE SOME PLEDGE OF GOING ON TO THE END. . . AND IT IS ONLY THROUGH SUCH ASSURANCE THAT THE INTERNATIONAL BANK, FOR EXAMPLE, WILL STEP IN AND DO ITS PART IN THOSE PROJECTS."

THE QUESTION IS, THE PRESIDENT SAID, HOW THIS COUNTRY CAN BEST SPEND MONEY TO ACHIEVE NATIONAL SECURITY. HE STATED HE BELIEVES HIS PROGRAM OFFERS THE MOST FOR THE AMERICAN TAX DOLLAR.

JC242PES

A74WX
(470) INVESTIGATIONS

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, JAN. 25 (AP)-INVESTIGATING SENATORS SAY THEY HAVE RECEIVED REPORTS THAT CONTROLS OVER THE EXPORT TO COMMUNIST-DOMINATED AREAS OF "CERTAIN HIGHLY STRATEGIC ITEMS HAVE BEEN UNDULY RELAXED," DESPITE INTELLIGENCE REPORTS "STRONGLY OPPOSING" SUCH ACTION.

THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IN ITS ANNUAL REPORT YESTERDAY IT MAY HOLD HEARINGS ON THIS MATTER LATER IN THE YEAR.

THE REPORT COVERED A WHOLE RANGE OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC SITUATIONS STUDIED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE DURING 1955.

AT ONE POINT, THE DOCUMENT CRITICIZED "OUR ALLIES, PARTICULARLY THE BRITISH" FOR "MAKING MAJOR CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE CHINESE WAR ECONOMY." THIS WAS IN A SECTION IN WHICH THE SUBCOMMITTEE REGISTERED "DEEP DISTRESS" OVER WHAT IT SAID WAS MOUNTING TRADE BETWEEN U.S. ALLIES AND RED CHINA.

THE REPORT RECALLED THAT IN 1954 "EXTENSIVE CHANGES" WERE MADE IN U.S. SECURITY EXPORT CONTROLS ON THE SALE AND DELIVERY OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS FROM THE FREE NATIONS TO SOVIET-CONTROLLED AREAS.

THESE CHANGES IN U.S. CONTROLS, THE REPORT RECALLED, WERE ACCOMPANIED BY A SIMILAR REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL EAST-WEST EXPORT CURBS.

THE SENATORS COMPLAINED THAT "THIS DOWNGRADING OF STRATEGIC ITEMS HAS BEEN...CLOAKED WITH SECRECY, PARTICULARLY AS TO ...INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS."

"HOWEVER," THE REPORT STATED, "IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT CONTROLS OVER CERTAIN HIGHLY STRATEGIC ITEMS HAVE BEEN UNDULY RELAXED AND THAT THE OFFICIALS AUTHORIZING DECONTROL HAVE DISREGARDED TECHNICAL AND INTELLIGENCE REPORTS STRONGLY OPPOSING SUCH DECONTROL."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IDENTIFIED NEITHER THE OFFICIALS NOR THE STRATEGIC ITEMS TO WHICH IT REFERRED.

USING A LICENSING SYSTEM, THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT KEEPS A CHECK REIN ON MOVEMENT OF U.S. PRODUCTS TO RUSSIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST-RULED AREAS. THE CONTROLS ARE AIMED CHIEFLY AT KEEPING OUT OF RED HANDS ANY MATERIALS THAT COULD BE USED TO BUILD UP THE SOVIET BLOC'S WAR POTENTIAL. UNDER AN OUTRIGHT BAN IS U.S. TRADE WITH RED CHINA AND COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA.

BASING ITS COMMENTS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA ON DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FIGURES, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THAT IN THE FIRST EIGHT MONTHS OF LAST YEAR, VESSELS FLYING FLAGS OF NONCOMMUNIST NATIONS MADE 1,187 TRIPS IN AND OUT OF CHINESE PORTS. THIS, IT SAID, WAS AN INCREASE OF 252 SHIPS OVER THE TOTALS IN THE CORRESPONDING PERIOD OF 1954. IT SAID FURTHER THAT ABOUT 53 PER CENT OF THE 1955 TRIPS WERE BY SHIPS OF BRITISH REGISTRY.

1956

"ON THE BASIS OF THESE STATISTICS," THE REPORT SAID, "OUR ALLIES SHIPPING TO CHINA IN 1955 WILL SURPASS THE FORMER PEAK YEARS OF 1954."

ON THE DOMESTIC SIDE, THE SUBCOMMITTEE TOUCHED ON ITS SEPARATE INVESTIGATIONS OF ALLEGATIONS AGAINST FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE HAROLD E. TALBOTT AND FORMER INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION CHAIRMAN HUGH W. CROSS, BOTH OF WHOM QUIT UNDER FIRE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT FOUND THAT EACH OFFICIAL HAD "MADE A MISTAKE AND ACTED INDISCREETLY." AS FOR THEIR RESIGNATIONS, THE SENATORS SAID THEY FELT THESE WERE "QUITE PROPER UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES."

TALBOTT ACKNOWLEDGED AT A SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING LAST JULY THAT HE MADE TELEPHONE CALLS FROM HIS PENTAGON OFFICE AND HAD USED OFFICIAL STATIONERY IN SOLICITING BUSINESS FOR A NEW YORK EFFICIENCY ENGINEERING FIRM IN WHICH HE WAS A PARTNER. CROSS CONCEDED IN TESTIMONY LAST FALL THAT HE WAS "INDISCREET" IN DISCUSSIONS WITH RAILROAD EXECUTIVES CONCERNING A CONTRACT FOR BUS MOVEMENT OF PASSENGERS BETWEEN CHICAGO RAIL TERMINALS.

RZ640AESNM

A22WX (390)

NAVY-ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, JAN. 25 (AP)-SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) SAID TODAY THE NAVY IS GOING TO GO "FULL SPEED AHEAD" TOWARD CONVERTING WARSHIPS FROM OIL TO ATOMIC FUEL.

JACKSON GAVE REPORTERS THIS WORD AFTER A MEETING BETWEEN AN ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE AND TOP NAVY OFFICERS.

ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE, REP. COLE (R-NY), WHO HAD RAISED QUESTIONS ABOUT GIVING CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL NOW TO STARTING A NUCLEAR POWERED CRUISER, WAS ASKED BY NEWSMEN AFTER THE SESSION IF HE STILL HAD OBJECTIONS.

"NOT NOW," COLE REPLIED.

COLE SAID THAT NOT UNTIL NOW HAD THE COMMITTEE" BEEN BROUGHT UP TO DATE ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN LAND-BASED ATOMIC REACTORS DESIGNED FOR SURFACE SHIP PROPULSION AND REACTORS FOR ACTUAL SHIPBOARD USE. THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY JACKSON, IS HOLDING CONFERENCES ON THE NAVY'S ATOMIC REACTOR PROGRAM.

THE NAVY DELEGATION INCLUDED ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, AND REAR ADM. H.G. RICKOVER, HEAD OF NAVAL REACTOR AGENCIES OF BOTH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE NAVY.

REPORTERS ASKED JACKSON IF HE BELIEVED THE UNITED STATES RETAINED A LEAD OVER RUSSIA IN NUCLEAR SHIP PROPULSION.

JACKSON SAID THIS IS ONE PART OF THE MILITARY PICTURE WHERE THE UNITED STATES STILL HAS "A SUBSTANTIAL LEAD OVER RUSSIA."

JACKSON ADDED IT WOULD BE WELL FOR ALL THE ARMED FORCES TO KEEP IN MIND THAT "THE SOVIETS ARE CAPABLE OF DOING ANYTHING WE CAN DO."

THE NAVY, SAID JACKSON, HAS "THE FULL SUPPORT OF THE COMMITTEE" ON ITS ATOMIC PROPOSAL PROGRAM. HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS WERE SATISFIED WITH THE DETAILED EXPLANATION GIVEN TODAY ON THE PROPOSAL TO START BUILDING A NUCLEAR POWERED CRUISER.

BURKE, HAS TOLD THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, THAT THE NAVY HAS INCREASED THE SIZE OF THE PROPOSED ATOMIC CRUISER FROM 9,000 TONS TO 11,000 TONS. HE SAID THAT THE BIGGER SHIP WAS DEEMED NECESSARY TO "MOUNT THE MISSILES WE DESIRE" AS THE MAIN ARMAMENT.

KANSWERING A QUESTION, JACKSON INDICATED THE ATOMIC SUBCOMMITTEE DID NOT TAKE UP, TODAY, A PROPOSAL THE NAVY HAS MADE FOR CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITY TO DESIGN AND START PROCURING MATERIAL FOR AN ATOMIC POWERED AIRCRAFT CARRIER, WITH CONSTRUCTION TO START IN 1957 OR 1958.

WE346PES NM

1958

A8OWX

PLITT-MALMEDY (360)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 25 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT HAS REPLACED A VETERAN DIPLOMAT, EDWIN A. PLITT, WHO WAS HEAVILY CRITICIZED IN THE FREEING LAST FALL OF NAZI WAR CRIMINAL SEPP DIETRICH.

DIETRICH WAS CONVICTED AS A WAR CRIMINAL FOR HIS PART IN THE MALMEDY MASSACRE IN BELGIUM. A TOTAL OF 142 AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE MACHINE GUNNED TO DEATH AFTER THEIR CAPTURE DURING THE 1944 BATTLE OF THE BULGE.

DIETRICH WAS SERVING A 25 YEAR SENTENCE WHEN HE WAS FREED ON PAROLE ON OCT. 22.

PLITT, 62, WAS THE AMERICAN MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF CLEMENCY AND PAROLE WHICH RECOMMENDED UNANIMOUSLY THAT DIETRICH BE FREED. THE BOARD IS MADE UP OF THREE GERMANS, ONE AMERICAN, ONE BRITON AND ONE FRENCHMAN.

PLITT IS BEING REPLACED BY ROBERT W. UPTON, A LAWYER AND BRIEFLY A UNITED STATES SENATOR FROM NEW HAMPSHIRE. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID PLITT WILL BECOME AN INSPECTOR IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE "TO UNDERTAKE AN IMPORTANT ASSIGNMENT." IT PRAISED HIM FOR "ABLE SERVICE."

NO NOTICE WAS TAKEN IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE DEMANDS WHICH WERE RAISED FOR PLITT'S FIRING WHEN DIETRICH'S RELEASE WAS ANNOUNCED. THESE DEMANDS CAME FROM VETERANS' GROUPS, PARTICULARLY FROM NATIONAL COMMANDER TIMOTHY J. MURPHY OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS.

NATIONAL COMMANDER J. ADDINGTON WAGNER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE REPLACEMENT OF PLITT WITH UPTON IS "MOST WELCOME." WAGNER SAID "WE HAVE EVERY REASON TO HOPE THAT THE NEW AMERICAN MEMBER WILL PROVE TO BE MORE ALERT AND RESPONSIVE TO HIS COUNTRYMEN'S SENSE OF JUSTICE THAN WAS HIS PREDECESSOR."

THE CLEMENCY BOARD MEMBERS ARE NOT SUBJECT TO ANY INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS. THE BOARD ACTS AS AN INDEPENDENT, QUASI-JUDICIAL BODY IN RECOMMENDING ACTION ON CLEMENCY APPEALS FOR CONVICTED WAR CRIMINALS.

LESS THAN 100 GERMANS ARE STILL BEING HELD BY THE ALLIES AS WAR CRIMINALS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT EMPHASIZED THAT UPTON IS A PRIVATE CITIZEN, WHEREAS PLITT HAS BEEN A FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER SINCE 1921. IT SAID:

"PRESENCE ON THE BOARD OF AN AMERICAN MEMBER WHO HAS NO OTHER PRESENT CONNECTION WITH THE U. S. GOVERNMENT WILL REMOVE ANY MISUNDERSTANDING OF THE BOARD'S POSITION AND THAT OF ITS MEMBERS," IT SAID.

"AT THE SAME TIME, IT WILL EMPHASIZE THE DEPARTMENT'S DESIRE TO ASSIST IN MAINTAINING THE BOARD AS AN INDEPENDENT BODY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH IT WAS CONSTITUTED."

UPTON IS A SENIOR MEMBER OF THE LAW FIRM OF UPTON, SANDERS AND UPTON IN CONCORD, N.H. HE WAS A U. S. SENATOR DURING 1953-54, COMPLETING THE TERM OF THE LATE SEN. CHARLES TOBEY.

NY726PES

1956

A92WX

(250) ISRAEL ARMS

WASHINGTON, JAN. 25 (AP)-ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN URGED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY TO ACT PROMPTLY AND FAVORABLY ON HIS COUNTRY'S REQUEST FOR 50 MILLION DOLLARS IN U.S. ARMS.

EBAN, IT WAS REPORTED, REFERRED TO THE OFT-STATED U.S. POLICY OF PREVENTING AGGRESSION BY LETTING ANY POTENTIAL ENEMY KNOW AT WHAT POINT YOU WILL FIGHT. HE IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE ARGUED THAT ISRAEL DOES NOT WANT TO BE RESCUED FROM ANY FIGHTING WITH THE ARAB STATES, BUT WANTS TO PREVENT ANY MISCALCULATION WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO WAR BY HAVING A CLEARLY STATED WESTERN GUARANTEE OF ISRAEL'S NATIONAL SECURITY.

EBEN IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD DULLES THAT ISRAEL'S SENSE OF VULNERABILITY INCREASES WITH EACH PASSING WEEK OF INACTION ON THE ISRAELI ARMS REQUEST SUBMITTED NOV. 16. THE REQUEST TO BUY U.S. ARMS WAS MADE AS A COUNTER TO EGYPT'S PURCHASE OF 80 MILLION DOLLARS OF COMMUNIST WEAPONS.

30.24-5279

DULLES HAS BEGUN WHAT HE CALLED A "FRESH LOOK" AFTER SHELVING ISRAEL'S REQUEST DURING UNITED NATIONS CONSIDERATION OF AN ISRAEL-SYRIAN CLASH WHICH CLAIMED 62 LIVES IN THE SEA OF GALILEE. THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL UNANIMOUSLY CENSURED ISRAEL FOR THE ATTACK.

EBAN WAS UNABLE TO COMPLETE HIS PRESENTATION TO DULLES BECAUSE THE SECRETARY WAS CALLED AWAY TO THE WHITE HOUSE. THERE HE MET WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI N. ZARUBIN WHO BROUGHT WITH HIM A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO EISENHOWER FROM PREMIER BULGANIN DEALING WITH WHAT THE WHITE HOUSE CALLED "CERTAIN MATTERS" RESPECTING PEACE.

LT1019PESNM

A104WX (AB FOLO)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 25 (AP)-SEN. LEHMAN (D-NY) MADE PUBLIC TODAY A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES VOICING "OUTRAGE" BECAUSE A SAUDI ARABIAN FIRM HAS ASKED A NEW YORK COMPANY TO CERTIFY WHETHER IT IS "JEWISH."

LEHMAN'S LETTER TO DULLES SUGGESTED AN OFFICIAL PROTEST TO SAUDI ARABIA EXPRESSING THIS GOVERNMENT'S "UTMOST DISTASTE" OF SUCH A REQUEST.

LEHMAN SAID THE SAUDI ARABIAN REQUEST WAS ADDRESSED TO THE NEW HERMES ENGRAVING MACHINE CORP. BY ABDUL SALAM & BROS. OF DHAHRAN, SAUDI ARABIA, ON JAN. 17. IT TOLD N. SCHIMMEL, THE NEW HERMES FIRM'S PRESIDENT, THAT "WE CANNOT HAVE BUSINESS DEALINGS WITH YOUR FIRM" UNLESS THE SAUDI ARABIAN CONSULATE IN NEW YORK CERTIFIED THAT IT IS "NOT A JEWISH FIRM."

LEHMAN'S LETTER TO DULLES SAID SCHIMMEL "IS QUITE OUTRAGED BY THIS MATTER, AS I AM."

THE LETTER ASKED FOR A REPORT FROM DULLES CONCERNING THIS AND SIMILAR INCIDENTS THE SENATOR SAID HE HAS CALLED TO DULLES' ATTENTION.

"WHAT," HE ASKED DULLES, "IS THE STATUS, THE GENERAL RULE, AND THE GENERAL EXPERIENCE IN REGARD TO THIS PRACTICE? HAVE WE MADE ANY RECENT PROTESTS TO THE SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT ABOUT IT?

"WOULD YOU NOT AGREE THAT OUR GOVERNMENT HAS AN OBLIGATION TO ITS OWN CITIZENS, AND TO ITS OWN IDEALS, TO LET THE GOVERNMENT OF SAUDI ARABIA KNOW NOT ONLY ON ONE OCCASION BUT ON REPEATED OCCASIONS THAT WE VIEW WITH UTMOST DISTASTE THE POLICY OF WHICH THE LETTER TO MR. SCHIMMEL IS A MANIFESTATION?"

LT1050PESNM

A64BX
NE OUT

PORTSMOUTH, N.H., JAN. 25 (AP)-THE KEEL OF THE USS SWORDFISH--THE NAVY'S FOURTH AND LATEST ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINE--WAS LAID TODAY IN CEREMONIES AT THE PORTSMOUTH NAVAL SHIPYARD.

WHEN FINISHED SOMETIME IN 1959, THE 257-FOOT SUBMARINE WILL CARRY A CREW OF EIGHT OFFICERS AND 75 ENLISTED MEN. THE SWORDFISH IS THE FIRST NUCLEAR SUB TO BE BUILT AT A GOVERNMENT OWNED SHIPYARD, AND THE 124TH SUB TO BE CONSTRUCTED AT PORTSMOUTH SINCE 1914.

VICE ADM. GEORGE L. RUSSELL, USN, DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS STRUCK THE INITIAL WELDING ARC FOR LAYING THE KEEL INTO POSITION.

HE SAID THE SIZE AND COMPOSITION OF THE NAVY WILL VARY ACCORDING TO FOUR FACTORS--THE WILL OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO RETAIN WORLD LEADERSHIP; THE DEGREE TO WHICH WE MUST RELY ON WAR MATERIALS FROM OVERSEAS; OVERSEAS COMMITMENTS SUCH AS POTENTIAL TROUBLE SPOTS; AND THE DEGREE OF THE THREAT TO SECURITY.

ADM. JOHN A. SNACKENBERG, COMMANDANT OF THE 1ST NAVAL DISTRICT, SAID THE NEW SUBMARINE IS THE FINEST OF HER TYPE.

THE THREE OTHER ATOMIC SUBMARINES ARE THE USS NAUTILUS, IN COMMISSION, THE USS SEAWOLF, AWAITING COMMISSIONING, AND THE USS SKATE, UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT GROTON, CONN., BY THE GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., ELECTRIC BOAT COMPANY DIVISION.

THE SWORDFISH IS NAMED AFTER A SUBMARINE LOST IN PACIFIC WATERS IN WORLD WAR II. THE ORIGINAL SWORDFISH SANK 21 ENEMY SHIPS AND DAMAGED EIGHT.

ES645PES

A119
(200)

NEW YORK, JAN. 25 (AP)-JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, SAID TODAY RUSSIAN LEADERS "MADE AN IMPRESSION, WITHOUT QUESTION," ON THEIR RECENT VISIT TO INDIA."

HOWEVER, HE SAID "MY OWN BELIEF IS THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA WANTS TO MAINTAIN ITS POSITION OF NONALIGNMENT."

COOPER, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, ARRIVED ON THE LINER UNITED STATES FOR CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON AND A VISIT TO HIS HOME IN SOMERSET, KY.

HE SAID RECENT RIOTS IN INDIA, THAT GREW OUT OF A CONTROVERSY OVER REORGANIZATION OF THE STATES, WAS PURELY AN INTERNAL MATTER AND THERE WAS "NOTHING THE UNITED STATES CAN DO ABOUT IT."

COOPER TERMED PRIME MINISTER NEHRU "THE UNCHALLENGED LEADER OF INDIA." HE SAID INDIA WAS MAKING "GREAT PROGRESS" AND THAT "ITS POLICY OF NONALIGNMENT STEMS FROM A DESIRE TO SUCCEED ECONOMICALLY."

"WE HAVE DIFFERENT VIEWPOINTS ON SOME THINGS," HE SAID, "BUT WE HAVE TO LOOK AT INDIA FROM A LONG-RANGE POINT OF VIEW. OVER THE YEARS OUR POLICIES WILL CONVERGE."

COOPER SAID HE PLANNED TO SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, AND IN HIS CONFERENCES WILL RECOMMEND CONTINUED AID TO INDIA.

"IT IS OF THE UTMOST IMPORTANCE," HE SAID, "THAT INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE FRIENDS FOR THE GROWTH OF DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS IN THE WHOLE AREA AND FOR PEACE."

COOPER SAID HE PLANNED TO GO TO KENTUCKY AFTER HIS CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON, AND WOULD BE IN THE UNITED STATES THREE WEEKS.

FD1009AES

A71WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 PM EST WEDNESDAY JAN. 25

QUARLES

(ADVANCE) (NX) NEW YORK, JAN. 25 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES PREDICTED TONIGHT THAT DEFENSE WILL "BECOME MORE AND EXPENSIVE" AS WEAPONS GROW MORE COMPLEX AND TECHNICAL COMPETITION FROM ABROAD GETS TOUGHER.

WHILE DASHING COLD WATER ON ANY HOPES FOR REDUCING MILITARY COSTS IN THE NEAR FUTURE, QUARLES SAID "NO OTHER MILITARY ORGANIZATION ON EARTH POSSESSES AN INSTANT POWER EQUIVALENT TO THAT OF THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE."

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE BOND CLUB OF NEW YORK, THE AIR SECRETARY ALSO DECLARED THAT THE ART OF WELFARE HAS ENTERED A REVOLUTIONARY NEW ERA.

"WE NOW HAVE WEAPONS ROUGHLY A MILLION TIMES AS POWERFUL, POUND FOR POUND, AS THOSE WITH WHICH MOST OF WORLD WAR II WAS FOUGHT," HE SAID. "AND WE HAVE DELIVERY SYSTEMS THAT MAKE THE WHOLE WORLD A SINGLE BATTLEFIELD WITH MOST OF OUR HOMES AND PLACES OF BUSINESS RIGHT IN THE MIDST OF IT."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 PM EST WEDNESDAY, JAN. 25

NY646PES

A90

(170)

NEW YORK, JAN. 25 (AP)-SIR PIERSON DIXON, ENGLAND'S PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID TONIGHT THE U.N. MUST STOP WHAT HE CALLED INTERFERENCE WITH DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF ITS MEMBERS.

"THERE ARE THOSE WHO SEEK TO PROMOTE THEIR POLICIES BY SUBVERTING AND DISINTEGRATING THE TERRITORIES OF OTHERS," HE SAID.

"WE SOMETIMES FIND THAT ONE OR MORE OF THESE TENDENCIES COMBINE IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET THE UNITED NATIONS TO DISCUSS A TERRITORY WHICH

BELONGS TO ANOTHER STATE AND FALLS CLEARLY WITHIN ITS OWN DOMESTIC JURISDICTION," DIXON SAID IN A SPEECH AT A MEETING OF THE NEW YORK STATE BAR ASSN.

FRANCE WALKED OUT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST FALL IN PROTEST OVER SCHEDULED DISCUSSION OF ALGERIAN PROBLEMS. FRANCE CONTENDED THIS WAS AN INTERNAL MATTER AND OUTSIDE THE ASSEMBLY'S COMPETENCE. FRANCE RETURNED WHEN THE ASSEMBLY AGREED TO DROP THE ALGERIAN ISSUE.

THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA ALSO WALKED OUT TO PROTEST DISCUSSION OF HER RACIAL SEGREGATION POLICIES.

DIXON NOTED THAT THE CHARTER SAYS THERE IS TO BE NO INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF U.N. MEMBER NATIONS.

HW1012PES

1956

B29 (SEG) (580)

NEW YORK, JAN. 25 (AP)-THE MANAGING EDITOR OF THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD HAS DENIED THAT HIS NEWSPAPER EVER DISCUSSED OR WAS INTERESTED IN GIVING FINANCIAL AID TO TURNABOUT WITNESS HARVEY MATUSOW.

ALFRED FRIENDLY MADE THE DENIAL YESTERDAY IN TESTIFYING AT THE TRIAL OF PAUL H. HUGHES WHO IS ACCUSED OF LYING TO A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INVESTIGATING MATUSOW. HUGHES ALLEGEDLY TOLD THE JURY HE HEARD EXECUTIVES OF THE POST DISCUSS PAYMENTS FOR MATUSOW WITH JOSEPH R. RAUH JR., A WASHINGTON LAWYER AND NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE PRO-NEW DEAL AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (CAP, ADA).

EARLIER IN THE FEDERAL COURT TRIAL, RAUH ALSO DENIED ANY SUCH DISCUSSION.

FRIENDLY SAID THE POST HAD NOT BEEN INTERESTED IN THE MATUSOW STORY BECAUSE "WE WERE CONVINCED FROM THE VERY BEGINNING THAT MATUSOW WAS A REVOLVING LIAR."

MATUSOW, A FORMER GOVERNMENT WITNESS WHO LATER RECANTED ANTI-COMMUNIST TESTIMONY, IS NOW UNDER $3,000 BAIL PENDING A PERJURY TRIAL NEXT MONTH.

ASKED IF THE POST WOULD HAVE BEEN WILLING TO "HELP AND ENCOURAGE" MATUSOW, FRIENDLY SAID:

"IF MATUSOW HAD COME TO US, WE MIGHT HAVE BEEN WILLING TO LISTEN TO HIM AND ASSIGN A REPORTER TO CHECK OUT HIS STORY, AND IF IT WAS TRUE, WE PROBABLY WOULD HAVE PRINTED IT. BUT BECAUSE OF MY LOW OPINION OF MATUSOW AND BECAUSE I CONSIDERED HIM A CHRONIC LIAR, I BELIEVE WE WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN INCLINED TO GIVE HIM VERY MUCH HELP."

THE HUGHES TRIAL HAS BROUGHT OUT TESTIMONY BY RAUH AND FRIENDLY THAT THEY CAME TO KNOW HUGHES WHEN HE BROUGHT THEM BOGUS EVIDENCE DEROGATORY TO SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY (R-WIS). THEY SAID THE HUGHES DOCUMENTS PURPORTED TO SHOW ILLEGAL ACTS BY MCCARTHY'S STAFF WHILE HE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE PERMANENT SUBCOMMITTEE ON INVESTIGATIONS.

FRIENDLY SAID THE POST PLANNED TO PUBLISH HUGHES' STORY BUT GAVE UP THE PROJECT WHEN HIS EVIDENCE PROVED TO BE FALSE.

HUGHES, A 35-YEAR-OLD AIR FORCE VETERAN OF ALEXANDRIA, VA., HAD POSED AS AN INVESTIGATOR ON THE PRIVATE PAYROLL OF MCCARTHY, FRIENDLY SAID.

MCCARTHY IS SCHEDULED TO TESTIFY AT THE TRIAL THIS AFTERNOON.

THERE WAS PREVIOUS TESTIMONY IN THE TRIAL THAT HUGHES OBTAINED $8,500 FROM RAUH AND $2,000 IN LOANS ARRANGED BY FRIENDLY BEFORE HIS EVIDENCE WAS FOUND TO BE FALSE.

FRIENDLY SAID YESTERDAY, "THERE WAS A SUSPICION BY ALL OF US THAT HUGHES WAS A MCCARTHY PLANT. THAT HE WAS A CONFIDENCE MAN WE NEVER SURMISED, BUT TOOK HIM AT FACE VALUE BECAUSE OF MR. RAUH'S BELIEF THAT HE WAS ON THE LEVEL."

FRIENDLY TESTIFIED THAT HE BELIEVED CLAYTON FRITCHEY, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE, WAS THE "BIG WHEEL IN THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY" TO WHOM HUGHES SAID HE HAD GIVEN HIS MATERIAL.

"I ASSUMED THAT IF A POLITICAL INVESTIGATION WAS GOING ON IN WHIC THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY WAS INTERESTED, THAT MR. FRITCHEY WOULD BE IN ON IT BECAUSE OF HIS NEWSPAPER EXPERIENCE AND THE POSITION HE HELD," FRIENDLY SAID.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION IN THE TESTIMONY THAT THE DEMOCRATS MADE ANY USE OF THE ALLEGED SMEAR MATERIAL.

BOTH RAUH AND FRIENDLY DENIED DEFENSE CLAIMS THAT THE ENEMIES OF MCCARTHY WERE SO ANXIOUS TO GET DEROGATORY INFORMATION ON HIM THAT THEY KNOWINGLY ACCEPTED HUGHES' STORY.

MURREY MARDER, A REPORTER FOR THE POST, TESTIFIED THAT HE WAS ASSIGNED TO CHECK HUGHES' DOCUMENTS AND THAT HE HAD BEEN UNABLE TO FIND ANY OF THE PERSONS NAMED IN THEM. AFTER THIS THE NEWSPAPER DROPPED THE STORY AND RETURNED HUGHES' MATERIAL TO RAUH, WHO HAD ORIGINALLY TAKEN IT TO THE EDITOR'S ATTENTION.

BEFORE THEY CAUGHT ON TO HUGHES, FRIENDLY TESTIFIED, HE AND HIS PUBLISHER, PHILIP L. GRAHAM, HAD NOTIFIED THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE THAT HUGHES PLANNED TO BUY SECRET INFORMATION FROM TWO STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS.

FRIENDLY SAID HE BELIEVED IT WAS TACITLY AGREED THAT HUGHES, WHO WAS NOT NAMED AT THE TIME, WOULD BE PROTECTED OR ABSOLVED FOR ANY WRONGDOING. HOWEVER, HUGHES' PROJECTED PAYOFF MEETING IN NEW YORK NEVER DEVELOPED, AND FRIENDLY SAID HE SO NOTIFIED THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

EJ541AES

1956

A188

U.N.-PRAYER (300)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 25 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS REJECTED A U.S. PROPOSAL TO HAVE EACH U.N. ASSEMBLY PLENARY SESSION OPENED WITH PUBLIC PRAYER BY A CLERIC. THE RUSSIANS WANT TO STICK TO THE PRESENT SYSTEM OF A MINUTE OF SILENCE FOR PRAYER OR MEDITATION AT THE BEGINNING AND END OF EACH ASSEMBLY.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY THE RUSSIAN REJECTION WAS CONTAINED IN A LETTER SENT RECENTLY BY SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV TO U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR.

POLAND, A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC, HAS REPLIED WITH THE SAME REJECTION AS THAT OF MOSCOW.

LODGE STARTED THE PROJECT DEC. 21 WITH A LETTER TO EACH OF THE 75 OTHER U.N. MEMBERS DELEGATIONS. HE SUGGESTED THAT FUTURE ASSEMBLY MEETINGS BE OPENED WITH PRAYER "BY A PRIEST OF ANY OF THE RELIGIONS WHICH HAVE ADHERENTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE U.S. DELEGATION SAID SO FAR IT HAS RECEIVED ABOUT A DOZEN REPLIES FROM COUNTRIES DEFINITELY FAVORING THE PLAN. THE DELEGATION HAS NOT MADE PUBLIC ANY OF THE REPLIES.

THE RUSSIANS POINTED OUT PRIVATELY, IT WAS SAID, THAT ARAB DELEGATES MIGHT WALK OUT WHEN A JEWISH RABBI AROSE TO OFFER PRAYER OR THAT ISRAEL MIGHT BE ABSENT WHEN IT CAME TIME FOR A MOSLEM TO PRAY.

THE RUSSIANS, WHO PROFESS HERE TO HAVE NO RELIGIOUS BELIEFS OR AFFILIATIONS, STOOD ASIDE IN 1949 WHEN THE ASSEMBLY RULES WERE AMENDED TO PERMIT THE MINUTE OF SILENCE.

SINCE THAT TIME THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION HAS STOOD AT SOLDIER-LIKE ATTENTION DURING THE MINUTE OF SILENCE, LOOKING STRAIGHT AHEAD WHILE MOST OF THE OTHER DELEGATES BOWED THEIR HEADS.

MQ110PES

A93

UNITED NATIONS, NEW YORK, JAN. 25 (AP)-ASIAN-AFRICAN DELEGATIONS TO THE U.N. EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WOULD "TAKE EXPEDITIOUS ACTION TO FIND A SATISFACTORY AND JUST SOLUTION TO THE QUESTION OF ALGERIA."

THEY ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING ALSO THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP WAS "GRAVELY CONCERNED THAT NO IMPROVEMENT IN THE SITUATION HAS TAKEN PLACE" IN ALGERIA, WHERE FRENCH FORCES AND NATIONALIST REBELS HAVE BEEN FIGHTING FOR 14 MONTHS.

THE STATEMENT WAS DRAFTED AT A PRIVATE MEETING AND READ TO CORRESPONDENTS BY RAFIK ASHA OF SYRIA, GROUP CHAIRMAN FOR JANUARY.

HW1021PES

END JAN 25, 1956

BEGIN JANUARY 26, 1956

30.24-5281

A114 32P

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JAN.26 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY DENIED A U.S. SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE'S ASSERTION THAT BRITAIN IS "MAKING MAJOR CONTRIBUTIONS" TO RED CHINA'S WAR ECONOMY BY EXPANDING TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

A SPOKESMAN CONCEDED AT A DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE THAT BRITISH TRADE WITH THE PEIPING REGIME IS INCREASING BUT HE EMPHASIZED THAT EXPORTS ARE ONLY IN "NONSTRATEGIC GOODS."

"WE ARE NOT AWARE OF ANY FACTS WHICH WOULD SUBSTANTIATE THE ALLEGATION THAT THE 'BRITISH ARE MAKING MAJOR CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE CHINESE WAR ECONOMY'," THE SPOKESMAN STATED.

THEY HINTED THE WHOLE QUESTION OF A POSSIBLE EASING OF RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA WILL BE DISCUSSED BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DURING THE WASHINGTON MEETINGS BEGINNING MONDAY.

THE SPOKESMAN'S COMMENT WAS PROMPTED BY PUBLICATION OF A REPORT OF THE U.S.SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INVESTIGATIONS. IT REPORTED THAT CONTROLS OF CERTAIN HIGHLY STRATEGIC ITEMS HAD BEEN RELAXED UNDULY DESPITE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE REPORTS STRONGLY OPPOSING SUCH ACTION.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN HAS LONG BEEN CONDUCTING TRADE "IN NONSTRATEGIC GOODS" WITH THE CHINESE, WITH WHOM SHE MAINTAINS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

"IT WILL BE RECALLED THE THEN SECRETARY OF STATE (HAROLD MACMILLAN) SAID IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS NOV.7 THAT 'TRADE IN NONSTRATEGIC GOODS BETWEEN THE UNITED KINGDOM AND CHINA HAS RISEN DURING THIS YEAR (1955) AND IN THE NINE MONTHS OF THIS YEAR IS EQUAL TO THE WHOLE OF LAST YEAR (1954)'," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

"THE INCREASED NUMBER OF VOYAGES IN AND OUT OF CHINESE PORTS BY BRITISH SHIPS REFERRED TO IN THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE'S REPORT IS CONSISTENT WITH THIS INCREASE IN LEGITIMATE TRADE."

THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN PRESSING THE UNITED STATES TO AGREE TO BRING THE RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA INTO LINE WITH THE LESS SEVERE RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH THE SOVIET BLOC. THE BRITISH ARGUE THAT THE MORE SEVERE RESTRICTIONS HAVE BECOME MEANINGLESS, BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS ARE FREE TO BUY A WIDE RANGE OF GOODS IN THE WEST FOR RE-EXPORT TO RED CHINA.

PETER THORNEYCROFT, PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, LATER TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TRADE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND COMMUNIST CHINA WAS 2% PER CENT HIGHER LAST YEAR THAN IN 1954. HE SAID IT APPEARED THE TRADE LEVEL WOULD BE ABOUT THE SAME IN 1956.

THE BOARD OF TRADE SAID LATER THE TWO-WAY TOTAL OF TRADE BETWEEN BRITAIN UND RED CHINA IN 1954 WAS A LITTLE LESS THAN 16 MILLION POUNDS ($44,800,000). THE 1955 TRADE VOLUME BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WAS SET AT A LITTLE MORE THAN 20 MILLION POUNDS. THESE FIGURES EXCLUDE TRADE CONDUCTED WITH RED CHINA BY THE BRITISH COLONY OF HONG KONG, THROUGH WHICH A BIG PROPORTION OF RED CHINA'S BUSINESS WITH THE WEST IS SIPHONED.

THE CHIEF MINISTER OF THE MALAYAN FEDERATION, PRINCE ABDUL RAHMAN, HERE FOR CONSTITUTIONAL TALKS, MEANTIME ARRANGED TO SEE THORNEYCROFT LATER TODAY TO DISCUSS WAYS OF BOOSTING RUBBER EXPORTS TO RED CHINA. MALAYA, AS ONE OF THE WORLD'S BIGGEST RUBBER PRODUCERS, IS WORRIED ABOUT FALLING PRICES.

KS102PES

A2

LONDON, JAN.26 (AP)-THE WAR OFFICE TONIGHT REPORTED SAUDI ARABIAN TROOP MOVEMENTS NEAR AQABA, ONLY PORT OF SUPPLY FOR BRITISH FORCES IN JORDAN.

THIS IS A MOMENT OF FEUDING BETWEEN THE RIVAL DYNASTIES OF KING SAUD AND KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN. BRITAIN IS LOCKED IN A TERRITORIAL AND POLITICAL DISPUTE WITH THE SAUDI ARABIANS, IN WHICH OIL IS PART OF THE STAKE.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID THE SAUDI ARABIANS ARE IN A POSITION TO HIT EITHER AT ISRAEL IN CASE OF AN ARAB-JEWISH CONFLICT OR TO INTERVENE IN JORDAN.

A BRITISH WAR OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID INFORMATION RECEIVED HERE IDENTIFIED THE SAUDI ARABIAN FORCE AT ABOUT 3,000 TROOPS, WITH 15 ARMORED CARS AND 12 FIELD GUNS. THE SAUDI WARRIORS WERE REPORTED GATHERING AT TEBUK, 100 MILES SOUTHEAST OF AQABA.

THE WAR OFFICE SAID THE ARAB TROOPS WERE TRANSPORTED IN TRUCKS OWNED BY ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL COMPANY (ARAMCO) WHICH HAS RIGHTS TO WORK ABOUT ALL THE COUNTRY'S VAST OIL RESOURCES.

PD211PES

1956

A95

(440)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PSM THURSDAY JAN. 26

BY ROBERT HEWETT

(ADVANCE)..JIDDA, SAUDI ARABIA, JAN. 26 (AP)-BRITAIN'S HARDENING POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST--AND AMERICAN OPPOSITION TO IT--WILL CLOUD THE EISENHOWER-EDEN TALKS IN WASHINGTON.

SETTLEMENT OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI STRIFE IS THE MAIN PROBLEM. BRITISH AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATS AGREE THE PALESTINE DISPUTE MUST BE SOLVED SOON TO STOP A DRIFT TOWARD COMMUNISM.

BUT THERE IS A GROWING POLICY CONFLICT OVER JUST HOW TO WIN ARAB FRIENDS AND MAINTAIN WESTERN INFLUENCE IN THIS AREA HOLDING HALF THE WORLD'S OIL RESERVES.

DEVELOPMENTS IN RECENT MONTHS SHOW BRITAIN IS ADOPTING TOUGHER TATICS TO RETAIN HER CONTROL OVER MOST OF THE PERSIAN GULF.

BRITISH-LED TROOPS PLACED A FRIENDLY SHEIKH AND SULTAN IN CONTROL OF ISOLATED BURAIMI AND OMAN WITH DESERT RAIDS REMINISCENT OF THE OLD DAYS OF IMPERIAL RULE. THE ACTION SO INFURIATED THE SAUDI ARABS THAT KING SAUD REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE CREDENTIALS OF A NEW BRITISH AMBASSADOR RONALD PARKS.

BRITISH POLICY BACKFIRED INTO BLOODY RIOTS WHEN BRITAIN TRIED TO PRESSURE THE KINGDOM OF JORDAN INTO THE NORTHERN TIER BAGHADAD PACT.

U.S. DIPLOMATS IN ARAB CAPITALS ASSERT BRITAIN IS BUILDING UP ANTI-WESTERN HATE AT A TIME WHEN COMMUNISM IS MAKING BIG GAINS THROUGH RUSSIA'S SUPPORT OF THE ARABS AGAINST ISRAEL.

BRITAIN IS THE CHIEF U.S. ALLY IN STRENGTHENING DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM. YET MANY AMERICAN DIPLOMATS AND BUSINESSMEN IN THE MIDDLE EAST ARE CONVINCED BRITAIN IS HARMING THE WEST'S LONGRANGE AIMS BY ATTEMPTING TO STEM THE RISING TIDE OF ARAB NATIONALISM THROUGH THE COLD SYSTEM OF CONTROLLING LOCAL RULERS.

A96

1956

THE BRITISH RESENT AMERICAN CRITICISM OF THE PERSIAN GULF AREA, TOGETHER WITH BRITISH INTERESTS IN IRAQI-IRANIAN OIL FIELDS, IS A SUBSTANTIAL SOURCE OF STERLING AREA WEALTH. THERE APPARENTLY ARE BRIGHT PROSPECTS OF MORE OIL IN BRITISH-CONTROLLED SHEIKHDOMS.

STRETCHING ALONG THE PERSIAN GULF AND THE SHORES OF THE INDIAN OCEA
ON ARABIA'S SOUTH COAST.

"THERE IS JUST AS MUCH EMOTION ON THE BRITISH SIDE AS THERE IS AMONG ARABS--MAYBE MORE," ONE AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN COMMENTED. "THEY HAVE PULLED OUT OF INDIA, OUT OF EGYPT AND THE SUDAN, LOST EXCLUSIVE OIL RIGHTS IN IRAN AND ARE HAVING TROUBLE IN CYPRUS. THERE IS REAL FEELING AMONG BRITISH OLDTIMERS OUT HERE THAT THE PERSIAN GULF IS THE EMPIRE'S LAST STAND."

ONE HEARS COMMENTS FROM BRITAINS SOMETING LIKE THIS:

"IF YOU AMERICANS HAD NOT BACKED THE EGYPTIANS IN GETTING BRITAIN TO EVACUATE TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, NASSER (THE EGYPTIAN PREMIER) WOULD NOT HAVE DARED TO GET HIS SOVIET ARMS. THERE WOULD NOT BE A PALESTINE CRISIS NOW."

UNDER THE TERMS OF THE CANAL ZONE AGREEMENT, THE LAST BRITISH SOLDIER WILL BE OUT OF THE CANAL ZONE BY JUNE. IT IS PROBABLE THE PRESENCE OF BRITISH TROOPS IN THE ZONE HAS ACTED AS A DTERRRENT TO LARGE-SCALE ATTACKS BY ISRAELIS OR EGYPTIANS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY, JAN. 26--MOVED JAN. 25.

UX803AES

A114 (190)

LONDON, JAN. 26 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS REJECTED A BRITISH BID FOR HEAVY WATER FOR HYDROGEN BOMBS, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS REPORTED TONIGHT, BUT DISCOUNTED PUBLISHED REPORTS OF ANY BAD FEELINGS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE AMERICANS OFFERED TO SELL THE BRITISH HEAVY WATER AT THE ATOMIC CONFERENCE IN GENEVA LAST AUGUST BUT ONLY ON CONDITION THE SUPPLIES WERE USED FOR PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

HEAVY WATER, A WORKING MEDIUM IN SOME TYPES OF ATOMIC REACTORS THAT PRODUCE ELECTRIC POWER, ALSO IS USED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF LITHIUM DEUTERIDE, USED IN H-BOMBS MANUFACTURE.

TURNDOWN OF THE BRITISH BID, SAID BRITISH OFFICIALS, WAS MANDATORY SO FAR AS THE U.S. ADMINISTRATION WAS CONCERNED. THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY ACT AS AMENDED IN 1954 APPARENTLY FORBIDS SALE OF AMERICAN MATERIALS DESTINED FOR USE IN THERMONUCLEAR WEAPON PRODUCTION.

OFFICIALS GAVE AN EXPLANATION AFTER THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH EARLIER TODAY CLAIMED THE UNITED STATES IS "DISCOURAGING" BRITAIN FROM MAKING THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS. THE OFFICIALS DISCOUNTED THE TELEGRAPH'S SUGGESTION.

JR931PES

1956

"WE THINK THE GERMAN FORCE WILL BE ABLE TO PLAY A VERY IMPORTANT ROLE IN THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD, AND, BY AND LARGE, WE ARE VERY OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THAT DEVELOPMENT."

HE SAID IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS THAT THE EAST GERMAN FORCES HAD A GREAT MANY WEAKNESSES AND HAD NOT BEEN VERY EFFECTIVE SO FAR.

"WE CANNOT AFFORD TO BE COMPLACENT ABOUT THE EAST GERMAN SITUATION BECAUSE THE SOVIETS KNOW THESE WEAKNESSES," GRUENTHER ADDED. "BUT THE OUTLOOK FOR WEST GERMAN FORCES IS MUCH BETTER THAN THE SOVIET OUTLOOK FOR THE EAST GERMAN ARMY."

GRUENTHER SAID THE EAST GERMANS HAD "APPROXIMATELY SEVEN DIVISIONS WITH A RELATIVELY WEAK AIR FORCE."

UNDER THE PARIS AGREEMENTS, WESTERN GERMANY IS TO PUT 12 DIVISIONS INTO THE FIELD AS WELL AS A SMALL AIR FORCE AND LIGHT NAVY. THE WEST GERMANS SO FAR HAVE ONLY SET UP SKELETON TRAINING ORGANIZATIONS.

GRUENTHER LATER LUNCHED WITH BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER SIR WALTER MONCKTON.

KL112aAES

555

(190)

LONDON, JAN. 26 (AP)-U.S. GEN. ALFRED GRUENTHER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, EUROPE, PREDICTED TODAY WEST GERMANY'S CONTRIBUTION TO NATO FORCES EVENTUALLY WILL OUTWEIGH WHAT THE SOVIET UNION MAY GET FROM COMMUNIST FORCES IN EAST GERMANY.

GRUENTHER TOLD NEWSMEN ON ARRIVAL FROM PARIS HE HOPED TO HAVE AN EFFECTIVE WEST GERMAN ARMY IN ABOUT THREE YEARS AND AN AIR FORCE SOON AFTER.

A27 380
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FRENCH
BY CARL HARTMAN

1956

PARIS, JAN. 26 (AP)-SOCIALIST GUY MOLLET AGREED TODAY TO TRY TO BECOME THE FIRST PREMIER OF FRANCE UNDER THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ELECTED JAN.2.

IF THE ASSEMBLY APPROVES HIM, HE WILL BE THE FIRST SOCIALIST TO HEAD THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IN MORE THAN EIGHT YEARS.

MOLLET, A WORRIED LITTLE MAN OF 50 WHO USED TO TEACH HIGH SCHOOL ENGLISH, WAS CLOSETED WITH PRESIDENT RENE COTY FOR 90 MINUTES, THEN EMERGED AND TOLD REPORTERS:

"THE PRESIDENT DID ME THE HONOR OF ASKING ME TO FORM A CABINET. I DID NOT WANT TO MAKE HIM WAIT, AND GAVE HIM MY CONSENT AT ONCE."

MOLLET HAS BEEN EXPECTING THE CALL FOR TWO WEEKS AND HAS ALREADY DONE A GOOD DEAL OF THE PRELIMINARY WORK. HE HAS ANNOUNCED HE WILL FORM A "MINORITY CABINET" FROM THE RANKS OF THE "REPUBLICAN FRONT." HIS MAIN ALLY IN THIS GROUPING IS FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE,

WHO IS EXPECTED TO GET AN IMPORTANT POST. BESIDES THE RADICAL PARTY OF MENDES-FRANCE, TWO MINOR GROUPS WILL ALSO BE REPRESENTED.

THERE WERE REPORTS OF DISSENSION WITHIN THE ALLIANCE TONIGHT. MENDES-FRANCE WAS SAID TO BE INSISTING ON THE JOB OF FOREIGN MINISTER, WHILE MOLLET WANTS HIM TO TAKE CHARGE OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS INSTEAD.

MOLLET HAS SAID THAT THE NEXT PREMIER SHOULD MAKE A SHORT TRIP TO ALGERIA IN AN EFFORT TO END THE 15-MONTH-OLD GUERRILLA REVOLT AGAINST FRENCH RULE. HE HAS PROMISED TO HOLD FREE ELECTIONS THERE AND OPEN TALKS WITH THE VICTORS ON A NEW RELATIONSHIP WITH FRANCE.

HE WILL PROBABLY GO BEFORE THE 596-MAN ASSEMBLY TUESDAY TO PRESENT HIS CABINET AND MAKE A POLICY STATEMENT. HE CAN COUNT ON THE 95 VOTES OF HIS OWN SOCIALIST PARTY AND ABOUT HALF AS MANY FROM THE REST OF HIS ALLIANCE. HE IS ALSO EXPECTED TO GET THE BACKING OF THE 51 COMMUNISTS, WHO HOPE THAT THEY WILL ONE DAY REAP THEIR REWARD IN THE FORM OF CABINET POSTS. IF APPROVED, MOLLET WILL BE THE 15TH PREMIER AND HIS CABINET THE 22ND FOR FRANCE SINCE THE LIBERATION IN 1944.

MOLLET MADE A BID FOR THE JOB FOUR YEARS AGO BUT FAILED, THE COMMUNISTS VOTING AGAINST HIM. HE GOT THE POST OF DEPUTY PREMIER IN THE CABINET OF RADICAL HENRI QUEUILLE.

PERSONALLY WELL-LIKED, A STRONG PARTY MAN AND A DEVOTEE OF THE "UNITED EUROPE" IDEA, HE IS ACCORDED A GOOD CHANCE OF SUCCEEDING THIS TIME. HOW LONG HIS CABINET WILL LAST IS ANOTHER QUESTION. ONE REPORT PUTS HIS OWN ESTIMATE AT ABOUT THREE MONTHS.

IN ADDITION TO MAKING A START ON THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM HE WANTS TO BEGIN NEGOTIATIONS FOR A NEW RELATIONSHIP WITH MOROCCO, PUSH THROUGH A NEW ELECTION LAW AND CHANGE THE CONSTITUTION TO MAKE FRENCH CABINETS MORE STABLE. HE WOULD ALSO LIKE TO GET AN INCREASE IN OLD AGE PENSIONS.

B406PES

B27

17

BY BRACK CURRY (310)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 26 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S STRONGEST ALLIES THREATENED TODAY TO WRECK HIS COALITION GOVERNMENT AND JOIN THE SOCIALISTS TO SEIZE POLITICAL CONTROL OF FIVE KEY STATES.

THE RIGHT-WING FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY (FDP) SERVED NOTICE IT WILL BREAK ALL TIES WITHH ADENAUER UNLESS HE ABANDONS A CONTROVERSIAL PLAN FOR ELECTION REFORM. THE WARNING CAME AS THE CHANCELLOR SUMMONED FDP LEADERS TO A SHOWDOWN CONFERENCE MONDAY ON FOREIGN POLICY DIFFERENCES AND HIS ELECTION PLAN.

ANGERED BY WHAT HE CONSIDERED FDP DISLOYALTY, ADENAUER HAS ASKED PARLIAMENT TO PASS A NEW ELECTORAL LAW FOR THE 1957 NATIONAL ELECTION THAT WOULD PRACTICALLY WIPE OUT THHE FREE DEMOCRATS.

TODAY'S THHREAT CONFRONTED ADENAUER WITH ONE OF THE GRAVEST COALITION CRISIS SINCE HE BECAME CHANCELLOR IIN 1949. THE I$O IS THE LARGEST PARTY IN HIS NATIONAL COALITION AFTER HIS OWN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION (CDU). CDU-FDP COALITIONS NOW FULE IN FIVE IMPORTANT STATES INCLUDING THE BIGGEST AND RICHEST--NORTHH RHINE-WESTPHALIA.

THE FDP SAYS IT WILL QUIT THHESE COALITIONS AND JOIN THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS TO EXLUDE THE CDU FROM THESE GOVERNMENTS UUNLESS ADENAUER BACKS DOWN ON HIS ELECTION PROPOSAL.

IF IT DOES, ADENAUER WILL BE DEPRIVED OF THE TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY IN THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE) NEEDED TO PASS VITAL MILITARY LAWS. BUNDESRAT MEMBERS ARE NAMED BY THE STATE GOVERNMENTS.

THE SOCIALISTS LONG HAVE OPPOSED ADENAUER'S PRO-WESTERN POLICIES. ADENAUER'S QUARREL WITH THE FREE DEMOCRATS FIRST ERUPTED WHEN FDP LEADER THOMAS DEHLER DEMANDED DIRECT GERMAN-RUSSIAN TALKS ON UNITY. RELATIONS WORSENED WHEN ADENAUER PROPOSED TO CHANGE THE ELECTORAL SYSTEM TO MAKE IT MORE LIKE THE DIRECT VOTE OF THE U.S. AND BRITAIN.

THE LAST FEDERAL ELECTION WAS CARRIED OUT UNDER A MIXED DIRECT AND PROPORTIONAL SYSTEM BY WHICH VOTES FROM DIFFERENT AREAS COULD BE ADDED UP TO GIVE EXTRA SEATS FROM A PARTY LIST. THE FDP SEATED NEARLY ALL ITS MEMBERS FROM THE PROPORTIONAL VOTE WHILE THE CDU WOULD GAIN MOST FROM A DIRECT VOTE.

PD450PES

A88

(120)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 26 (AP)-U.S. DIPLOMAT EDWIN A. PLITT DECLINED TO COMMENT TODAY ON HIS REPLACEMENT AS AMERICAN MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL WAR CRIMES PAROLE BOARD.

AS A CAREER DIPLOMAT, PLITT SAID, HE "WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO SAY ANYTHING." HE WAS SEVERELY CRITICIZED BY U.S. VETERANS' GROUPS LAST FALL WHEN THE BOARD FREED FORMER S.S. ELITE CORPS GEN. SEPP DIETRICH, CONVICTED FOR HIS PART IN THE MALMEDY MASSACRE OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS.

PLITT, 62, SAID HE WOULD PROBABLY TAKE SOME LEAVE BEFORE GOING TO HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT, WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT DEFINE BEYOND CALLING IT "IMPORTANT."

ROBERT W. UPTON, A LAWYER AND ONETIME U.S. SENATOR FROM NEW HAMPSHIRE, WAS NAMED TO REPLACE PLITT. THE BOARD'S OTHER MEMBERS ARE THREE GERMANS, A BRITON AND A FRENCHMAN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT IN WASHINGTON OF THE CHANGE YESTERDAY TOOK NO NOTICE OF DEMANDS FOR PLITT'S FIRING BECAUSE OF DIETRICH'S RELEASE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID UPTON IS A PRIVATE CITIZEN, WHEREAS PLITT IS U.S. FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER.

IT ADDED THAT HAVING AN AMERICAN ON THE BOARD, WITH NO OTHER CONNECTION WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, "WILL REMOVE ANY MISUNDERSTANDING OF THE BOARD'S POSITION AND THAT OF ITS MEMBERS."

IT SAID, TOO, "IT WILL EMPHASIZE THE DEPARTMENT'S DESIRE TO ASSIST IN MAINTAINING THE BOARD AS AN INDEPENDENT BODY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH IT IS CONSTITUTED."

THE BOARD IS A QUASI-JUDICIAL BODY HANDLING CLEMENCY APPEALS FOR CONVICTED WAR CRIMINALS. ITS MEMBERS ARE NOT SUBJECT TO ANY INSTRUCTION FROM THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

JC1222PES

1956

A8

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 26 (AP)-THE NEW "NATIONAL PEOPLE'S ARMY" OF EAST GERMANY HAS JUST COMPLETED ITS FIRST ATOMIC MANEUVERS.

WESTERN INTELLIGENCE SOURCES SAID THAT FOR THE FIRST TIME NEW SMALL TANKS, WITH CREWS OF TWO OR FOUR, WERE SEEN. THEY ARE ESPECIALLY DESIGNED FOR CROSSING RADIO-ACTIVE TERRITORY AND ALL TROOPS WORE PROTECTIVE CLOTHING. OBJECT OF THE MANEUVERS WAS TO CROSS QUICKLY AN AREA THAT HAD RECENTLY BEEN UNDER FIRE FROM TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE EAST GERMAN ARMY WAS FORMED BY DECISION OF THE COMMUNIST PARLIAMENT LAST WEEK. IN EFFECT ALL THAT HAPPENED WAS THAT THE 100,000 "BARRACKS PEOPLE'S POLICE" CHANGED THEIR NAME.

PD241PES

A59

NIGHT LEAD WARSAW PACT (320)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 26 (AP)-TOP POLITICAL AND MILITARY FIGURES OF EAST EUROPE'S COMMUNIST COUNTRIES GATHERED IN PRAGUE TONIGHT FOR A STRATEGY MEETING OF THE EIGHT-NATION WARSAW PACT'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE COUNCIL.

THE INCORPORATION OF EAST GERMANY'S NEWLY PROCLAIMED ARMY INTO THE COMBINED PACT FORCES IS EXPECTED TO BE A MAJOR ITEM. THE PACT ARMIES ARE COMMANDED BY SOVIET MARSHAL IVAN S.KONIEV.

A BROADCAST FROM THE CZECHOSLOVAK CAPITAL APPARENTLY SET THE KEYNOTE BY CHARGING WESTERN NATIONS ARE REARMING WEST GERMANY AS A BRIDGEHEAD FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST THE COMMUNIST EAST.

THE RADIO ALSO ANNOUNCED THE ARRIVAL OF SEVERAL MORE DELEGATES. AMONG THEM WERE EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT AND DEFENSE MINISTER WILL STOPH, AND PREMIER JOSEPH CYRANKIEWICZ AND DEFENSE MINISTER KONSTANTIN ROKOSOVSKY OF POLAND.

RUSSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV AND DEFENSE MINISTER G.K. ZHUKOV HAVE BEEN IN PRAGUE FOR SEVERAL DAYS.

THE PRAGUE RADIO'S COMMENTARY SAID REARMING OF WEST GERMANY WITHIN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) CONFRONTED THE EAST BLOC "WITH A NEW SITUATION WHICH THREATENS EUROPEAN SECURITY AND REQUIRES NECESSARY COUNTER-MEASURES." IT ADDED:

"THE INCORPORATION OF WEST GERMANY IN THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION AND NATO SHOWS THAT ONE CAN NOT RECKON WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE WESTERN POWERS IN SOLVING THE QUESTION OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN EUROPE. ON THE CONTRARY, THE WESTERN POWERS INCREASE THEIR EFFORTS FOR THE DIVISION OF EUROPE AND SPEEDY REMILITARIZATION OF THEIR WEST GERMAN BRIDGEHEAD.

"IT IS A SITUATION WHICH REQUIRES THOROUGH ANALYSIS BY THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES OF THOSE COUNTRIES AGAINST WHICH THESE THREATS ARE AIMED.

"THE PURPOSE OF THE PRAGUE CONFERENCE IS DISCUSSION OF FURTHER COMMON MEASURES FOR DEFENDING THE PEACE, FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF ALL EUROPEAN NATIONS WHICH ARE THREATENED BY THE WAR PREPARATIONS OF CERTAIN WESTERN CIRCLES."

THE EIGHT PARTNERS IN THE WARSAW PACT ARE THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND, EAST GERMANY, BULGARIA, ROMANIA, HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ALBANIA. COMMUNIST CHINA HAS SENT OBSERVERS.

WD611PES

A120

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 26 (AP)-THE WARSAW NEWSPAPER ZYCIE WARSZAWY SAID TODAY A MILITARY COURT IN SCECZIN (STETTIN) HAS SENTENCED ONE POLE TO DEATH, ANOTHER TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND A THIRD TO 12 YEARS FOR ALLEGED ESPIONAGE FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE PAPER SAID THEY CONFESSED THEY REPEATEDLY CROSSED THE POLISH FRONTIER TO DELIVER SECRET MILITARY AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION TO AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS IN WEST BERLIN. J. PLATEK WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH, J. ZAWADZKI TO LIFE AND R. FRANCMAN TO 12 YEARS.

JR948PES

A70

(140)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 26 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS DENOUNCED TODAY AS AN "ATOMIC BLACKMAILER" BY THE COMINFORM JOURNAL, MOUTHPIECE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM IN EUROPE.

THE COMMUNIST ORGAN'S BLAST AGAINST THE "BELLICOSE, WAR-MONGERING MR. DULLES" CAME AS AUSTRIAN NEWSPAPERS HEADLINED REPORTS OF A NEW SOVIET PEACE OFFENSIVE AIMED CHIEFLY AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

A HEADLINE IN VIENNA'S DER KURIER SAID: "EISENHOWER GETS A 'WE LOVE IKE' LETTER FROM BULGANIN." THIS REFERRED TO PREMIER BULGANIN'S LETTER DELIVERED TO THE WHITE HOUSE IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY.

VIENNA'S WELTPRESS: "KHRUSHCHEV TELLS INTERVIEWER 'EISENHOWER DOESN'T WANT WAR.'" THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO AN INTERVIEW MARSHALL MACDUFFIE OF NEW YORK HAD WITH PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY.

NOT ONLY THE COMINFORM JOURNAL BUT THE WHOLE EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST BLOC PRESS MEANWHILE WERE FILLED WITH DENUNCIATIONS OF DULLES.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE WAS CALLED A SPOILER OF THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA."

JF703PES

A81

ROME, JAN. 26 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO SAID TODAY EFFORTS TO REACH AN ITALIAN-RED CHINA TRADE ACCORD HAVE FOUNDERED BECAUSE OF CHINESE INSISTENCE ON POLITICAL RECOGNITION AS PART OF THE THE DEAL.

MARTINO, RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A TRIP TO INDIA, MADE HIS STATEMENT TO THE ITALIAN SENATE'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

JF733PES

A119 170

HELSINKI, FINLAND, JAN. 26 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA MOVED OFF HELSINKI'S DOORSTEP TODAY, GIVING UP THE PORKKALA NAVAL BASE.

UNDER THE 1944 RUUSSIAN-FINNISH ARMISTICE AND THE 1947 TREATY OF PARIS, THE BASE AREA WAS LEASED TO THE RUSSIANS FOR 50 YEARS.

THE RUSSIANS ARE TURNING OVER TO THE FINNS ALL BUILDINGS, PUBLIC UTILITIES, AND OTHER STRUCTURES PUT UP AT PORKKALA IN THE LAST 11 YEARS. THESE INCLUDE EIGHT HARBOR PIERS, SEVERAL FACTORIES, A HOSPITAL, SOME BRIDGES, A THREE-MILE RAILROAD, A LIGHTHOUSE, AND WATER LINES.

THE AREA WAS RESTORED TO FINLAND AT SOVIET EMBASSY CEREMONIES TODAY. SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN SAID:

"WITH THE RETURN OF PORKKALA, WE HAVE NO MORE BASES ON FOREIGN SOIL. THE CAUSE OF PEACE WOULD BE SERVED IF OTHER NATIONS ACTED SIMILARLY."

PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN SAID PORKKALA'S RETURN WAS "OF SPECIAL IMPORTANCE TO FINNISH NATIONAL INTERESTS SINCE THE BASE WAS SITUATED ONLY 11 MILES OUTSIDE OUR CAPITAL." HE VIEWED THE TRANSFER OF THE BASE AS "PROOF OF THE RELAXATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND AS A DEMONSTRATION OF THE MEANS BY WHICH CONTINUED RELAXATION COULD BE ATTAINED."

B1031AES

1956

A129 (440)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JAN. 26 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SAID TONIGHT "WE HAVE GOOD NEIGHBORS TO BOTH THE SOUTH AND NORTH" -- INDIA AND FINLAND.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS AND OTHER SOVIET LEADERS WERE GUESTS AT SEPARATE DIPLOMATIC FUNCTIONS AT THE INDIAN AND FINNISH EMBASSIES. THE INDIANS WERE CELEBRATING INDIA'S SIXTH ANNIVERSARY AS A REPUBLIC. THE FINNS WERE CELEBRATING THE RUSSIANS' RETURN OF THE PORKKALA MILITARY BASE TO FINLAND.

KHRUSHCHEV HAD A LYRICAL REUNION AT THE INDIAN EMBASSY WITH AMBASSADOR K.P.S. MENON, WHO ACCOMPANIED HIM AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TO NEW DELHI ON THEIR RECENT TOUR OF SOUTH ASIA.

"INDIA IS OUR SPECIAL LOVE," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "THOSE WERE UNFORGETTABLE DAYS. SUCH KINDNESS! SUCH ENTHUSIASM! THERE ARE NO WORDS TO EXPRESS OUR FEELINGS. THIS IS THE KIND OF FEELING AMONG PEOPLE WHICH PREVENTS WAR."

ALSO PRESENT, LENDING WEIGHT TO CURRENT SOVIET WOOING OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT, WERE DEPUTY PREMIERS A.I. MIKOYAN, L.M. KAGANOVICH, GEORGI M. MALENKOV AND MAXIM Z. SABUROV AND MARSHAL VASSILY D. SOKOLOVSKY, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ARMED FORCES.

HUNDREDS OF MOSCOW'S DIPLOMATIC CORPS, INCLUDING ALL TOP AMBASSADORS, WERE THERE, TOO.

MENON AND KHRUSHCHEV REGRETTED LANGUAGE DIFFICULTIES LIMITED PERSONAL EXCHANGES OF THE INDIANS AND THE RUSSIANS, BUT MENON WAS TOLD THE SOVIET UNION PLANS TO SEND STUDENTS TO INDIA TO STUDY. KHRUSHCHEV WAS INTRODUCED TO FOUR INDIAN WOMEN IN GAY SARIS WHO ARE STUDYING RUSSIAN IN MOSCOW.

30-24-5285

A130

THE RUSSIANS STAYED UNTIL 6:30 P.M.

THEN KHRUSHCHEV CALLED MALENKOV, WHO PASSED THE WORD ON THROUGH KAGANOVICH, AND THE RUSSIANS PILED INTO LIMOUSINES FOR A DASH ACROSS THE CITY TO THE FINNISH EMBASSY.

FINNISH AMBASSADOR EERO WUORI HAD DISCREETLY INVITED ONLY OTHER SCANDINAVIAN DIPLOMATS TO MINGLE WITH THE RUSSIANS.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS STILL SMILING AND AS SOCIABLE AS AN ALDERMAN LOOKING FOR VOTES. HE JOKED ABOUT WHETHER HIS EYES ARE BLUE OR BROWN (THEY'RE BROWN) AND HELD COURTLY CHATS WITH THE WOMEN PRESENT.

HE RAISED A VODKA GLASS IN A TOAST "TO THE NORTHERN PART OF OUR BORDER--TO OUR PEOPLES--TO FRIENDSHIP; MAY OUR FRIENDLY RELATIONS CONTINUE TO GROW STRONGER."

MIKOYAN TOASTED: "TO GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES."

THE AMBASSADOR MADE AN EMOTIONAL SPEECH IN WHICH HE DECLARED THE ACTION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN RETURNING THE PORKKALA BASE 40 YEARS AHEAD OF THE SCHEDULE SET FORTH IN THE 1947 TREATY OF PARIS "WILL SPREAD NOT ONLY THROUGHOUT SCANDINAVIA, BUT ALL OVER THE WORLD."

KAGANOVICH STOOD BY HAPPILY CHATTING ABOUT BUILDING A TUNNEL FROM SIBERIA TO ALASKA, WHICH HE SAID HE THOUGHT PRACTICAL BECAUSE "RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION IS GOING TO GO ON A LONG, LONG TIME."

THE SOVIET LEADERS WERE STILL BEAMING AS THEY HEADED HOME IN THE ICY NIGHT.

JR102PES

A35 (100)

MOSCOW, JAN.26 (AP)-TOP SOVIET LEADERS SAID TODAY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IS IN GOOD HEALTH.

COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV WAS ASKED ABOUT BULGANIN'S CONDITION AT A RECEPTION AT THE INDIAN EMBASSY CELEBRATING THE INDIAN REPUBLIC ANNIVERSARY.

"GOOD," EXPLODED KHRUSHCHEV IN REPLY.

FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER MAXIM SABUROV ADDED THAT NOT ONLY IS THE PREMIER IN GOOD HEALTH BUT HE IS ALREADY BACK TO WORK. NEITHER KHRUSHCHEV OR SABUROV WENT INTO ANY DETAILS.

THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION CONCERNING BULGANIN'S HEALTH SINCE HE FAILED TO ATTEND SEVERAL FUNCTIONS THIS MONTH WHERE OTHER TOP SOVIET FIGURES WERE PRESENT. THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE TWICE HAD REFUSED COMMENT ON HIS HEALTH.

B441PES

1956

A85 (400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JAN. 26

BY TOM WHITNEY

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JAN. 26 (AP)-THE KREMLIN IS IN THE MIDST OF A BROAD EXPANSION OF ITS DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITIES.

HERE ARE A FEW OF THE RECENT DEVELOPMENTS:

NEW HEADS OF MISSION HAVE BEEN APPOINTED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN 12 COUNTRIES SINCE NOV. 1.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT QUICKLY RECOGNIZED THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE SUDAN AND OFFERED TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH IT.

A SOVIET DELEGATION SENT TO LIBERIA TO ATTEND PRESIDENT WILLIAM TUBMAN'S INAUGURATION CONCLUDED AN AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AND EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS. PRIOR TO THIS THE HEAD OF THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION HAD MADE AN OFFER OF ECONOMIC AID FOR LIBERIA.

SUGGESTED ECONOMIC AID WAS AVAILABLE FOR LATIN AMERICA AND AT THE SAME TIME URGED THE USEFULNESS OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND ALL LATIN-AMERICAN COUNTRIES.

ONE OF THE HIGHEST SOVIET DIPLOMATS, VALERIAN ZORIN, ARRIVED IN WES GERMANY TO HEAD A LARGE DIPLOMATIC MISSION THERE.

NIKOLAI GENERALOV WAS SENT TO HEAD THE FIRST SOVIET MISSION IN LIBYA.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS COINCIDED WITH ECONOMIC NEGOTIATIONS FOR SALE OF INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT TO INDIA, THE LARGE SOVIET LOAN TO AFGHANISTAN, THE PROPOSAL OF AN OIL REFINERY TO SYRIA, AND THE LAST-MINUTE COMPROMISE SOLUTION OF THE NEW MEMBER DEADLOCK IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

NEW HEADS OF SOVIET MISSIONS WERE APPOINTED FOR EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON AND PAKISTAN--FOUR ARAB NATIONS WHERE THE SOVIET UNION HAS DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION. WITH THE OVERTURES TO THE SUDAN AND LIBYA, THIS UNDERLINES AGAIN THE INTENSE INTEREST IN THE MIDDLE EAST. APPARENTLY NEW MOVES ARE ON FOOT AND THE KREMLIN WANTS TO HAVE NEW MEN ON THE SPOT WITH FULL COMPREHENSION OF THE SOVIET LINE IN THIS AREA.

THIS SEEMS TO BE THE OUTLOOK:

THERE WILL BE AN INCREASE IN OFFERS OF ECONOMIC AID AND TRADE TO A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES. WITH MANY OF THEM THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL SIGN SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS.

A86

POLITICAL PROPAGANDA THROUGH ALL CHANNELS WILL BE INTENSIFIED. THE KREMLIN WILL DWELL ESPECIAALLY ON ISSUES OF COLONIALISM, RACE DISCRIMINATION, AND PARTICULAR CONFLICTS OF PARTICULAR REGIONS--THE ARAB-ISRAEL PROBLEM IN THE MIDDLE EAST, FOR INSTANCE.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL MAKE NUMEROUS EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH OR RENEW DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ADDITIONAL COUNTRIES--FOR EXAMPLE, AUSTRALIA.

IN THE UNITED NATIONS THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES LIKELY WILL MAKE STRONG EFFORTS TO INFLUENCE THE NEW NATIONS ADMITTED IN DECEMBER.

ALL THIS ADDS UP TO A COMPREHENSIVE KREMLIN OFFENSIVE.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JAN. 26--MOVED JAN. 25

JT723AES

1956

A37 (180)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JAN. 26 (AP)-THREE MEN SAID TO BE MEMBERS OF A SUBVERSIVE SECRET ORGANIZATION WENT ON TRIAL TODAY ON CHARGES OF PLANNING DISORDERS AND BOMB ATTACKS ON THE EMBASSIES HERE OF BAGHDAD PACT NATIONS.

TWO ARE PALESTINIANS AND ONE AN EGYPTIAN EMPLOYED AT THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN BAGHDAD.

OFFICIALS FROM THE EMBASSIES OF JORDAN, SYRIA AND EGYPT ATTENDED THE TRIAL.

NINE WITNESSES ALLEGED THAT THE ORGANIZATION WAS HEADED BY MOHAMED ALI ISA, A MESSENGER EMPLOYED BY THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY AND WAS IN CONTACT WITH MAJ. MUSTAFA MUKHTAR, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF MILITARY INTELLIGENCE IN CAIRO.

THE ACCUSED SMUGGLED HAND GRENADES FROM JORDAN AFTER FAILING TO OBTAIN THE BOMBS IN BAGHDAD, THE WITNESSES SAID.

ISA DENIED CONTACT WITH THE OTHER TWO ACCUSED, SUBHI ASHUR AND SALIM KALIFA, BUT ASHUR TOLD THE COURT HE WENT TO JORDAN WITH KALIFA ON A SEARCH FOR BOMBS.

1956

HE SAID THEY GOT IN TOUCH WITH AN AMMAN ADVERTISING AGENT, MUHYIALDIN ALBASTANI, WHO WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE CONTACTS WITH THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN THE CITY. THE TRIAL IS TO CONTINUE TOMORROW.

AT THE TIME ISA WAS ARRESTED, IRAQ HAD CAIRO RECALL COL. MOHAMMED EL HENNAWI, EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE HERE. YESTERDAY THE EGYPTIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HANDED THE IRAQI FOREIGN OFFICE A NOTE DEMANDING ISA'S RELEASE.

IN CAIRO, AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN DENIED YESTERDAY IRAQ'S CHARGES THAT ISA WAS AN ARMY OFFICER IN DISGUISE. THE SPOKESMAN SAID "WE HAD HOPED TO SETTLE THIS MATTER AMICABLY, BUT THE IRAQIS HAVE REFUSED."

IRAQ AND EGYPT HAVE BEEN AT ODDS SINCE THE FORMER TOOK A LEADING PART IN FORMING THE BAGHDAD PACT, WHICH IS BITTERLY OPPOSED BY EGYPT AND SEVERAL OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES. Hw 457PES

A48 (190)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JAN.26 (AP)-SYRIA HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM MAJ.GEN.E.L.M. BURNS TO DISCUSS WAYS OF REMOVING SYRIAN-ISRAELI BORDER TENSION AROUND THE SEA OF GALILEE, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

BURNS, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION, SUGGESTED TO ISRAEL AND SYRIA TUESDAY THAT THEY ACCEPT A "GENTLEMEN'S CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO COOPERATE WITH BURNS "IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LETTER AND THE SPIRIT OF THE RECENT SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION." HE REFERRED TO THE COUNCIL'S UNANIMOUS CONDEMNATION OF ISRAEL FOR THE DEC.11 RAID ON SYRIAN OUTPOSTS OVERLOOKING THE SEA OF GALILEE IN WHICH 56 SYRIANS AND FOUR ISRAELIS WERE REPORTED KILLED.

BURNS IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE HERE TOMORROW WITH U.N.SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO IS NOW TOURING THE MIDDLE EAST.

IN A REPORT TO THE U.N. DEC.21 ON THE GALILEE RAID, BURNS SUGGESTED THAT ISRAEL, THOUGH IN CONTROL OF ALL THE SEA, KEEP ITS POLICE LAUNCHES A CERTAIN DISTANCE OFFSHORE ON THE EAST; LET SYRIANS CROSS THE 10-YARD STRIP OF SHORE TO GET WATER FOR THEMSELVES AND THEIR CATTLE, AND THAT SYRIA ALLOW SYRIANS TO TAKE OUT ISRAELI PERMITS TO FISH IN THE SEA.

B520PES

A78

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JAN. 26 (AP)-SEVERAL PERSONS WERE INJURED IN A STREET BATTLE AS ANTI-COMMUNISTS BROKE UP A RED OPEN AIR MEETING IN THE CENTER OF TEL AVIV TONIGHT.

AN ESTIMATED TOTAL OF 1,500 COMMUNISTS AND ANTI-COMMUNISTS FLUNG STONES, BOTTLES AND OTHER MISSILES.

AMONG THE INJURED WERE THREE MEN SHIELDING THE SPEAKER, SAMUEL MIKUNIS, SECRETARY OF THE ISRAEL COMMUNIST PARTY AND A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT.

IN HIS SPEECH, MIKUNIS ATTACKED THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT AND CHARGED THAT ITS POLICY WAS LIKELY TO LEAD ISRAEL TO WAR AND NOT TOWARD AGREEMENT WITH THE ARAB STATES.

JF724PES

A44 (100)

AMMAN, JORDAN, JAN.26 (AP)-PREMIER SAMIR RIFAI TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY JORDAN WILL STRENGTHN ITS MILITARY FORCES BECAUSE OF THE "ZIONIST DANGER WITH WHICH WE STAND FACE TO FACE."

THE PREMIER, WHO TOOK OFFICE EARLIER THIS MONTH, SAID THE GOVERNMENT WILL STRENGTHEN THE ARMY, INCREASE THE NATIONAL GUARD, AND DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO INCREASE THE AIR FORCE.

HE REPEATED A PROMISE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WILL JOIN NO NEW FOREIGN ALLIANCES. A BRITISH SUGGESTION THAT JORDAN JOIN THE WESTERN-FAVORED BAGHDAD PACT SPARKED RIOTS THAT SWEPT THE COUNTRY. THE PREMIER SAID ARAB UNITY IS THE CORNERSTONE OF JORDAN'S SECURITY.

PARLIAMENT WILL DEBATE RIFAI'S POLICY TUESDAY.

R507PES

B34 Q

-17-

~~PRECEDE TUNIS DAY (450)~~

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN. 26 (AP)-THE TUNISIAN WEEKLY NEWSPAPER ACTION TOSSED FAT IN THE FIRE OF ALGERIA'S INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT TODAY.

ACTION QUOTED FERHAT ABBAS, AN ALGERIAN NATIONALIST LEADER WHO HAS LONG CAMPAIGNED TO FREE ALGERIA FROM FRANCE BY PEACEFUL MEANS, AS SAYING HE NOW CONSIDERS THE FIGHTING REBELS THE ONLY VALID SPOKESMEN FOR HIS NORTH AFRICAN LAND.

THE STATEMENT GOT QUICK ATTENTION IN FRANCE.

THE SEMIOFFICIAL FRENCH PRESS AGENCY TONIGHT CARRIED THIS COMMENT FROM ABBAS:

"I HAVE JUST LEARNED WITH ASTONISHMENT OF A SO-CALLED STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO ME BY A TUNISIAN NEWSPAPER, WHICH HAS BEEN REPRINTED BY SEVERAL PARIS DAILIES. I HAVE NOT GIVEN AN INTERVIEW TO ANYONE SINCE I TOOK A POSITION DEC. 23 ON THE RESIGNATION OF ELECTED OFFICIALS OF MY PARTY."

ABBAS, HOWEVER, DID NOT REPUDIATE THE REMARKS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM. MASSALI HADJ, HIS CO-LEADER OF THE NATIONALIST POLITICAL MOVEMENT, IS A PRISONER IN FRANCE.

ACCORDING TO ACTION'S ACCOUNT, ABBAS HAD SAID:

"THE MEN WHO ARE LEADING THE ACTION ARE THE ONLY ONES WHO CAN SPEAK. MY ROLE TODAY IS TO RETIRE IN FAVOR OF THE CHIEFS OF THE ARMED DISCUSSION, PERSUASION--HAVE SHOWN THEMSELVES USELESS, I ADMIT, BUT MY SOLUTION OF AN AUTONOMOUS 'ALGERIAN REPUBLIC' REMAINS A USEFUL ONE, IN MY OPINION."

AT LEAST 29 PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE PAST TWO DAYS IN CLASHES BETWEEN THE ALGERIAN GUERRILLA REBELS AND FRENCH FORCES. THE ARMED UPRISING AGAINST FRENCH RULE HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR 15 MONTHS.

THE FERHAT ABBAS CASE IS ANOTHER ILLUSTRATION OF THE GRAVITY OF THE ALGERIAN SITUATION CONFRONTING THE NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

THE FRENCH CONSTITUTION TREATS ALGERIA AS A PART OF FRANCE ITSELF--NOT AS A PROTECTORATE LIKE MOROCCO AND TUNISIA--AND PROVIDES FOR ALGERIAN DEPUTIES IN THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. BUT WHILE THE FRENCH VOTED FOR A NEW ASSEMBLY JAN. 2, THE ELECTION IN ALGERIA HAD TO BE POSTPONED BECAUSE OF THE CONTINUING VI[illegible]ENCE.

THE NATIONALISTS MAKE LITTLE DISTINCTION [illegible]ETWEEN ALGERIA AND THE TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN PROTECTORATES. THEY CONSTANTLY DEMAND INDEPENDENCE FOR WHAT USED TO BE CALLED "FRENCH NORTH AFRICA."

IN TUNISIA, WHICH HAS BEEN RELATIVELY PEACEFUL SINCE THE FRENCH LAST YEAR GRANTED A LARGE MEASURE OF SELF-GOVERNMENT, REBEL BANDS HAVE REAPPEARED IN THE WAKE OF A SPLIT AMONG NATIONALISTS OF THAT COUNTRY. THE EXTREMISTS DEMAND FULL INDEPENDENCE IMMEDIATELY AND THE MODERATES, LED BY HABIB BOURGUIBA, ARE DETERMINED ON A GRADUAL COURSE UNDER WHICH THE FRENCH STILL CONTROL TUNISIA'S DEFENSE AND FOREIGN RELATIONS.

B35 Q

GUERRILLA CHIEFS HAVE REFORMED BANDS FOR FORAYS OUT OF THE ISOLATED CENTRAL AREA OF TUNISIA. FRENCH REPORTS SAID 10 REBELS WERE KILLED AND EIGHT CAPTURED IN CLASHES YESTERDAY.

IN MOROCCO, WHERE FRANCE HAS PROMISED NEGOTIATIONS FOR GREATER INTERNAL SELF-GOVERNMENT WITH THE NEW CABINET OF RESTORED SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, REBEL FORCES ALSO IMPATIENT FOR FULL INDEPENDENCE CLAHSED WITH FRENCH TROOPS. THE ACTION WAS NEAR THE BORDER OF THE SPANISH MOROCCAN PROTECTORATE LAST NIGHT. FIRST REPORTS SAID ONLY ONE REBEL WAS KILLED.

KL553PES

A19KX (B3[illegible]

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (350)

1956

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPAI, FORMOSA, JAN 26 (AP)-RED CHINA'S MAINLAND GUNS BLASTED KAOTENG LAST NIGHT AND INVASION CRAFT ARE MASSING JUST NORTH OF THAT TINY MATSU GROUP ISLAND, THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY.

COMMUNIST BATTERIES FIRED 133 SHELLS INTO THE ISLAND IN THE HEAVIEST BOMBARDMENT OF ANY MATSU ISLAND IN THE VEST POCKET WAR, THE AGENCY REPORTED.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, THE REDS HAD FIRED 22 ROUNDS AT KAOTENG ACROSS THE FOUR MILES OF WATER THAT SEPARATE THE ISLAND FROM THE MAINLAND. NATIONALIST QUARTERS PREDICTED FURTHER RED SHELLINGS AS THE BUILDUP CONTINUES NEAR THE MATSU GROUP, 100 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA.

1956

30.24-5287

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY'S TATAO NEWS AGENCY SAID WITHOUT CONFIRMATION ELSEWHERE THAT RUSSIA HAD GIVEN APPROVAL JAN. 10 IN PEIPING TO A CHINESE COMMUNIST INVASION OF NATIONALIST OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

THE REPORT, TRUE OR NOT, COINCIDES WITH NATIONALIST INSISTENCE THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE BENT ON ATTACKING THE MATSUS AND QUEMOY--ACROSS FORMOSA STRAIT--REGARDLESS OF THE CONSEQUENCES.

CENTRAL NEWS SAID THE BOMBARDMENT OF KAOTENG BEGAN AT 9:40 P.M. THE NATIONALIST GARRISON HAD FIRED FLARES TO OBSERVE THE MOVEMENT OF SUPPLY CRAFT COMING FROM THE RIVER PORT OF FOOCHOW, WEST OF THE MATSUS.

THE SUPPLY CRAFT WERE REPORTED UNDER ESCORT OF FOUR GUNBOATS AND PROCEEDING NORTHEASTWARD TOWARD LOYUAN BAY, WHICH IS ONLY 15 MILES NORTH OF MATSU, MAIN ISLAND IN THE GROUP.

CENTRAL NEWS ASSERTED ONE OF THE GUNBOATS WAS HIT AND CAUGHT FIRE. THE MAINLAND BATTERIES OPENED UP TO PROTECT THE CONVOY AND A GUN DUEL WITH KAOTENG'S ARTILLERY RAGED FOR NEARLY AN HOUR, THE AGENCY SAID.

CENTRAL NEWS QUOTED THE MATSU COMMAND AS SAYING COMMUNIST LANDING SHIPS, GUNBOATS AND OTHER ARMED CRAFT WERE CONCENTRATING IN LOYUAN BAY.

ONLY THE FOUR MILES OF WATER AND HUANGCHI PENINSULA SEPARATE KAOTENG AND LOYUAN BAY. IT WOULD BE RELATIVELY EASY FOR THE COMMUNISTS TO TURN THE CORNER OF THE PENINSULA AND DESCEND UPON KAOTENG, WHICH IS ONLY SEVEN-TENTHS OF A SQUARE MILE IN AREA.

THE FALL OF KAOTENG WOULD PUT HEAVILY FORTIFIED MATSU WITHIN RANGE OF COMMUNIST GUNS. MATSU IS FIVE MILES SOUTH OF KAOTENG.

OFFICIAL QUARTERS SAID NATIONALIST DETERMINATION TO DEFEND THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS WAS TOO WELL KNOWN TO REQUIRE A FORMAL RESTATEMENT. THIS WAS THEIR REPLY TO REPORTS PUBLISHED ABROAD THAT SIR ANTHONY [illegible]DEN, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER, WOULD URGE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO PERSUADE THE NATIONALISTS TO QUIT THE OUTPOST ISLANDS.

HU224PCS

1956

A83 (140)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JAN. 26

(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, JAN. 26 (AP)-SIXTY-TWO KOREANS LEAVE SOON FOR NEW HOMES IN BRAZIL AFTER MORE THAN TWO YEARS IN INDIA. THEY ARE WAR PRISONERS WHO ELECTED TO RETURN NEITHER TO SOUTH KOREA NOR NORTH KOREA AT THE END OF THE CONFLICT THERE.

INDIA GAVE A HAVEN AND LATER BRAZIL OFFERED A HOME TO THESE MEN WITHOUT A COUNTRY.

THEY HAVE BEEN LEARNING THE PORTUGUESE LANGUAGE. THE BRAZILIAN EMBASSY SAYS A MAJORITY HAVE OBTAINED A WORKING KNOWLEDGE OF IT AND ARE DISCUSSING VOCATIONS OPEN TO THEM IN BRAZIL. MOST PREFER FARMING. OTHERS WANT TO TRY INDUSTRY. FOUR WANT TO BE CLERGYMEN AND HAVE TAKEN A COURSE IN THE CHRISTIAN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY IN POONA.

TWENTY EX-PRISONERS WILL REMAIN IN INDIA WHEN THE 62 LEAVE FOR BRAZIL. SOME HAVE ASKED PERMISSION TO STAY PERMANENTLY, WHILE THE REMAINDER SEEK ADMISSION TO ARGENTINA OR MEXICO.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JAN. 26-MOVED JAN. 25

JT710AES

A52FX

(170)

TOKYO, JAN. 26 (AP)-THE RED RADIO SAID TODAY COMMUNIST BOSS MAO TZE-TUNG HAS ANNOUNCED A NEW PROGRAM AIMED AT CREATING A "SOCIALIST REVOLUTION" IN RED CHINA WITHIN THREE YEARS.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, SAID MAO PRESENTED THE PLAN TO THE SUPREME STATE COUNCIL IN PEIPING.

1956

IT HAS TWO ANNOUNCED PURPOSES--A CHANGEOVER OF INDIVIDUAL FARM OWNERSHIP TO COLLECTIVE OWNERSHIP AND SOCIALIZING ALL PRIVATE INDUSTRY.

MAO ORDERED A SPEEDUP IN BOTH PHASES LAST SUMMER AND SINCE THEN PEIPING RADIO HAS CLAIMED THAT SOME 70 PER CENT OF CHINA'S FARMERS HAVE BEEN PRESSED INTO COLLECTIVES AND THAT NEARLY EVERY MAJOR CITY, INCLUDING PEIPING AND SHANGHAI, HAS ADOPTED SOCIALIST OWNERSHIP OF STORES AND INDUSTRY.

MAO CALLED FOR AN EFFORT OVER "SEVERAL DECADES" TO ELIMINATE "BACKWARDNESS IN ECONOMIC, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL FIELDS AND RAPIDLY ATTAIN THE ADVANCED WORLD LEVEL."

THE AGRICULTURAL PLAN PRESENTED BY MAO CALLED FOR TRIPLING COTTON PRODUCTION BY 1967, WITH AN INCREASE OF 150 PER CENT IN GRAIN OUTPUT.

THE PROGRAM ALSO CALLS FOR 6,000,000 FARM IMPLEMENTS IN 3 TO 5 YEARS, DROUGHT AND FLOOD CONTROL PROGRAMS, A RURAL RADIO BROADCASTING NETWORK AND RURAL ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT.

PY235APS

A158KX

NAHA, OKINAWA, JAN 26 (AP)-AN "HONEST JOHN" ROCKET LAUNCHER WAS FLOWN IN FROM JAPAN TODAY IN WHAT THE U.S. ARMY DESCRIBED AS A TEST OF THE AIR "TRANSPORTABILITY" OF THE GIANT WEAPON.

A PLATOON OF THE U.S. 5TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION ACCOMPANIED THE LAUNCHER, WHICH WILL NOT BE FIRED HERE BUT WILL BE RETURNED TO JAPAN.

THE ARMY SHIPPED IN THE FIRST "HONEST JOHN" LAUNCHERS TO JAPAN LAST FALL, BRINGING PROTESTS FROM LEFTWINGERS AND OTHER JAPANESE BECAUSE THEY CAN FIRE NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

HU1140ACS

A149WX

BULLETIN

RUSSIAN

WASHINGTON, JAN. 26 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IS REPORTED TO HAVE PROPOSED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA SIGN A TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP IN THE INTERESTS OF PROMOTING WORLD PEACE.

INFORMATION TO THIS EFFECT CIRCULATED IN OFFICIAL AND DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS HERE TONIGHT IN THE ABSENCE OF ANY FORMAL DISCLOSURE FROM EITHER THE WHITE HOUSE OR MOSCOW ABOUT THE "FRIENDLY LETTER" WHICH BULGANIN SENT TO EISENHOWER WEDNESDAY.

THE LETTER IS EXPECTED TO BE MADE PUBLIC EVENTUALLY, PERHAPS WHEN THE PRESIDENT AND HIS ADVISORS HAVE HAD TIME TO PREPARE A REPLY.

IT IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED AT TODAY'S MEETING OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND SOME WORD OF IT HAS PRESUMABLY BEEN GIVEN TO CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS.

ACCORDING TO THE BEST AVAILABLE INFORMATION, THE MAJOR PURPOSE OF THE COMMUNICATION FROM BULGANIN, WHOM THE PRESIDENT MET AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA LAST JULY, WAS TO LAY OUT THE TREATY PROPOSAL AND SUGGEST THAT THE MAKING OF SUCH A PACT BETWEEN THE WORLD'S TWO GREAT ATOMIC POWERS WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ATMOSPHERE OF PEACE AND CONFIDENCE.

IT APPEARED UNLIKELY THAT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WOULD BE VERY SERIOUSLY INTERESTED IN CARRYING THROUGH SUCH A PROPOSITION, HOWEVER COURTEOUSLY THE PRESIDENT MAY RESPOND TO IT. BOTH EISENHOWER AND HIS SECRETARY OF STATE ARE KNOWN TO BE OPPOSED TO ANY MEASURES WHICH IN THEIR VIEW WOULD CREATE A FALSE SENSE OF SECURITY IN THE WORLD.

THE BULGANIN TREATY DRAFT APPARENTLY WOULD MAKE NO BASIC CHANGE IN THE FUNDAMENTAL RELATIONSHIPS OF THE TWO NATIONS. ON THE CONTRARY, IT WOULD COMMIT THEM TO SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AND TO AVOID INTERFERENCE IN EACH OTHER'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

A152WX

BOTH POWERS ARE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND BOTH ARE SUPPOSED TO AVOID INTERFERING IN EACH OTHER'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS. NON-INTERFERENCE WAS A BASIC AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO WHEN THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZED THE SOVIET UNION MORE THAN 20 YEARS AGO.

THE FACT THAT THE BULGANIN LETTER WAS SENT THIS WEEK--A FEW DAYS IN ADVANCE OF THE ARRIVAL HERE OF SIR ANTHONY EDEN, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER--HAS BEEN WIDELY INTERPRETED BY OFFICIALS AND DIPLOMATS AS MEANING THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WANTED TO MAKE A PLAY FOR PEACE PROPAGANDA AND DEMONSTRATE WORLD-WIDE INTEREST IN REVIVING "THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA" IMMEDIATELY IN ADVANCE OF THE TALKS OF THE TWO WESTERN LEADERS.

ONE ASPECT OF THE TREATY REPORT WHICH HAS DIPLOMATIC EXPERTS INTERESTED IS THIS: THE SOVIETS HAD NON-AGGRESSION PACTS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE GROWING OUT OF THE WORLD WAR II ALLIANCE AGAINST GERMANY.

WHEN THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION WAS FORMED LAST YEAR AS A PART OF THE ARRANGEMENTS OF THE WESTERN ALLIES FOR BRINGING WEST GERMANY INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY, THE SOVIETS CANCELLED OUT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PACTS.

A FRIENDSHIP TREATY BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT APPEAR TO BE GREATLY DIFFERENT IN ITS PRACTICAL POLITICAL EFFECTS FROM THE NON-AGGRESSION TREATY THAT THE RUSSIANS MADE AND THEN ABROGATED WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THAT IS ONE OF THE REASONS WHY THE NEW BULGANIN PROPOSAL, AS REPORTED, IS BEING REGARDED HERE AS PRIMARILY A PROPAGANDA MOVE.

VX1218AES

A167WX

-95-

RUSSIA-ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, JAN. 26 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO ATTEND THE 12-NATION CONFERENCE HERE FEB.27 WHICH WILL SEEK TO SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY TO PROMOTE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, IN REPORTING THIS TODAY, SAID HE UNDERSTOOD ALL OTHER COUNTRIES INVITED ALSO WOULD ATTEND.

THEY ARE AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, CANADA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, INDIA, FRANCE, PORTUGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, AND GREAT BRITAIN.

THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE MEETING WILL BE TO CONSIDER THE TEXT OF A DRAFT STATUTE FOR THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

THIS DRAFT HAS ALREADY BEEN PUT INTO WRITTEN FORM AND WAS CIRCULATED FOR COMMENT TO OTHER COUNTRIES AND UNITED NATIONS AGENCIES LAST AUGUST.

THE AGENCY WAS FIRST PROPOSED IN AN ADDRESS BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON DEC.8, 1953 TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT AMBASSADOR JAMES J.WADSWORTH WILL BE THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE MEETING. WADSWORTH IS DEPUTY TO HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N.

CZ107PES

A13WX

(650) PMS BUDGET

1956

RUSSIAN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 26 (AP)-RUSSIAN BOSSES NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV APPEAR TO BE LAUNCHING A NEW PEACE OFFENSIVE DESIGNED TO REVIVE THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" AND REGAIN A MEASURE OF WESTERN GOODWILL.

THE TIMING OF THEIR MOVES SUGGESTS, TOO, THAT THEY WANT TO OFFSET IN ADVANCE ANY CRITICISM OF THEIR RECENT BEHAVIOR WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN MAY MAKE FOLLOWING TALKS HERE NEXT WEEK.

1956

30.24-5289

TWO DEVELOPMENTS MAY SIGNAL A RENEWED SOVIET EMPHASIS ON PEACE:

1. PREMIER BULGANIN'S LETTER TO EISENHOWER, DELIVERED WITH FULL DIPLOMATIC CEREMONY YESTERDAY. WHILE THE CONTENTS HAVE NOT BEEN OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED, THE LETTER WAS DESCRIBED BY THE WHITE HOUSE AS FRIENDLY IN TONE AND CONTAINING "CERTAIN IDEAS" FOR EISENHOWER TO "STUDY FURTHER IN THE INTEREST OF PROMOTING WORLD PEACE."

2. AN INTERVIEW WHICH COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV GAVE IN MOSCOW TO MARSHALL MACDUFFIE, A NEW YORK ATTORNEY WHO IS A LONG-TIME ACQUAINTANCE. MACDUFFIE QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING HE THINKS AMERICAN LEADERS INCLUDING EISENHOWER BASICALLY STRIVE FOR PEACE AND DO NOT WANT WAR.

MACDUFFIE SAID HE SPENT MORE THAN THREE HOURS WITH KHRUSHCHEV, WHOM HE QUOTED AS SAYING SOVIET LEADERS BELIEVE THERE SHOULD BE FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

HE DESCRIBED ALL OF KHRUSHCHEV'S REFERENCES TO EISENHOWER AS "VERY FRIENDLY."

MACDUFFIE, NOW REPRESENTING THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE SHOWS OF NEW YORK, WAS CHIEF OF THE UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION (UNRRA) IN THE SOVIET UKRAINE JUST AFTER WORLD WAR II. HE FIRST MET KHRUSHCHEV THEN, AND SAW HIM AGAIN ON TRIPS TO RUSSIA IN 1953 AND 1954.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN IN MOSCOW THAT KHRUSHCHEV BRACKETED SIR ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AMONG THE WESTERN LEADERS WHO IN THE OPINION OF SOVIET OFFICIALS DO NOT WANT WAR.

EDEN IS NOW ENROUTE TO THIS COUNTRY ON THE LINER QUEEN ELIZABETH. A DISPATCH FROM THE SHIP SAID HIS PARTY SHOWED NO SURPRISE AT THE BULGANIN LETTER TO EISENHOWER.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, DECLINED COMMENT TODAY WHEN ASKED WHETHER IT WAS LIKELY THAT THE PRESIDENT AND EDEN WOULD DISCUSS THE BULGANIN LETTER WHEN THEY MEET HERE NEXT WEEK.

RESPONDING TO ANOTHER QUESTION, HAGERTY SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE BULGANIN NOTE WAS BEING DISCUSSED AT TODAY'S WHITE HOUSE MEETING OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

HAGERTY ALSO REPEATED THAT HE HAD NO INFORMATION AS TO WHETHER THE LETTER WILL BE MADE PUBLIC. AS TO WHETHER EISENHOWER WOULD REPLY TO BULGANIN, HAGERTY SAID:

"I'LL WAIT AND SEE."

1956

WASHINGTON SOURCES FAMILIAR WITH THE LETTER INDICATED IT MADE A BROAD APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM OF U.S.-SOVIET RELATIONS AND WAS NOT, AS OFFICIALS HAD THOUGHT LIKELY IN ADVANCE OF ITS DELIVERY, DEVOTED PRIMARILY TO DISARMAMENT.

ONE INFORMANT DESCRIBED IT AS "GOING BEYOND DISARMAMENT."

THE LETTER AND THE KHRUSHCHEV INTERVIEW MARK A NEW TURN IN WHAT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES REGARD AS A ZIG-ZAG SOVIET COURSE--SOMETIMES TOUGH, SOMETIMES PEACEFUL--SINCE EARLY LAST YEAR.

A14WX

THE PEACEFUL POLICY REACHED ITS ZENITH AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA IN JULY. BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV THEN GAVE ASSURANCES OF FRIENDLY COOPERATION TOWARD REDUCING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

THAT "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" WAS ALMOST COMPLETELY DESTROYED AT THE OCTOBER-NOVEMBER MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS AT GENEVA. THERE THE SOVIETS REJECTED GERMAN UNIFICATION UNLESS IT PRESERVED COMMUNISM IN GERMANY, REBUFFED NEW WESTERN APPROACHES ON DISARMAMENT AND REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH ANY MEASURES FOR INCREASING EAST-WEST CONTACTS.

EQUALLY EFFECTIVE IN SHOWING THAT THE GENEVA SPIRIT DID NOT MEAN ANY "GIVE" IN BASIC SOVIET ATTITUDES WERE SOVIET ACTIONS THROUGHOUT THE FALL AND WINTER IN SOUTH ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV TOURED INDIA, BURMA AND AFGHANISTAN, MAKING OFFERS OF AID AND DENOUNCING WESTERN "COLONIALISM." RUSSIA ENGINEERED A DEAL FOR EGYPT TO BUY RED ARMS THROUGH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

IN ADDITION, RED CHINESE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES ON FAR EAST TENSIONS HAVE GONE FROM BAD TO WORSE.

THUS THE TREND OF COMMUNIST BLOC POLICY SINCE THE SUMMIT TALKS HAS BEEN INCREASINGLY BELLIGERENT, THOUGH WITHOUT A RETURN TO THE ALL-OUT NAME CALLING OF THE STALIN ERA.

IN THE PAST THE SOVIETS HAVE SHOWN CONSIDERABLE FLEXIBILITY IN TAKING ACTIONS DESIGNED TO COVER WITH MINOR CONCESSIONS AND MUCH PROPAGANDA OTHER ACTIONS WHICH DIRECTLY CHALLENGED THE WESTERN WORLD.

THAT APPARENTLY IS THE BASIC STRATEGY NOW INVOLVED.

THE PROBLEM IT PRESENTS FOR THE WEST IS ONE OF RESPONDING PRECISELY TO ANY SUBSTANTIAL NEW OFFERS TO IMPROVE EAST-WEST RELATIONS WITHOUT FALLING VICTIM TO MANEUVERS WHICH MAY IN THE END PROVE EMPTY OF ANYTHING EXCEPT PROPAGANDA.

RZ 3194 AES

A63WX

(370) ISRAEL-ARAB

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, JAN. 26 (AP)-ISRAEL IS REPORTED TO BE TAKING A MORE CONCILIATORY APPROACH IN PRIVATE TALKS WITH WESTERNERS WHO ARE TRYING TO HEAL ITS LONG-FESTERING DISPUTE WITH THE ARABS.

THE ISRAELIS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE AS INSISTENT AS EVER ON TWO POINTS: THAT THEY NEED MORE WEAPONS TO COUNTER EGYPT'S $0 MILLION DOLLAR PURCHASE OF COMMUNIST ARMS, AND THAT A SECURITY GUARANTEE BACKED UP BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN IS ESSENTIAL TO A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT.

HOWEVER, DIPLOMATS IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE LISTED TWO SIGNS WHICH THEY SAY POINT TO A MORE CONCILIATORY ATTITUDE ON THE PART OF ISRAEL:

1. NOTICE HAS BEEN SENT AROUND VIA THE DIPLOMATIC GRAPEVINE THAT ISRAEL'S INSISTENCE ON A MARCH 1 DEADLINE FOR ARAB AGREEMENT ON A JOINT JORDAN RIVER DEVELOPMENT IS BEING MODIFIED.

2. ISRAELI DIPLOMATS ARE TELLING BRITISH AND AMERICAN LEADERS THAT ISRAEL IS NOT GIRDING FOR WAR IN THE SPRING, BUT RATHER IS SEEKING WESTERN COMMITMENTS TO STABILIZE THE AREA. ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN IS REPORTED TO HAVE EMPHASIZED THIS IN A BRIEF MEETING WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES YESTERDAY.

THE BACKGROUND ON THE JORDAN PROJECT IS THIS: 1956

ERIC JOHNSTON HAS MADE FOUR TRIPS TO THE MIDDLE EAST AS A SPECIAL U.S. AMBASSADOR ON THE PROJECT TO DEVELOP THE JORDAN RIVER JOINTLY AMONG ISRAEL AND THREE ARAB STATES--JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA.

ISRAEL HAS AGREED TO THE JOHNSTON PLAN. THE ARAB STATES HAD ALL BUT AGREED WHEN SYRIA SUDDENLY INSISTED LAST OCTOBER ON POSTPONEMENT OF A DECISION. SYRIA PLEADED THAT IT HAD A NEW GOVERNMENT AND WOULD HAVE TROUBLE SWINGING PUBLIC OPINION BEHIND ANY JOINT VENTURE WITH THE ISRAELIS.

ISRAELI OFFICIALS, WHO HAVE HELD UP THEIR OWN PLAN FOR HARNESSING THE JORDAN, SET MARCH 1 AS THE DEADLINE. IF THE ARABS DID NOT ACT BY THEN, THEY SAID, ISRAEL WOULD GO IT ALONE. THAT POSED A GRIM POSSIBILITY OF FIGHTING OVER THE WATER DIVERSION -- POTENTIALLY A FUSE TO EXPLODING THE PALESTINE WAR AGAIN.

NOW, HOWEVER, THE ISRAELIS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE AGREED THAT, IF THEY DO GO AHEAD ALONE ON THE PROJECT MARCH 1, THEY WOULD ANNOUNCE THAT THEIR OWN WORK WILL BE HELD WITHIN THE JOHNSTON PATTERN. UNDER IT, ONLY ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE RIVER WOULD BE DIVERTED TO ISRAEL'S USE.

FOR ANOTHER THING, THEY ARE SAID TO BE WILLING TO CHANGE THE DEADLINE IF SHOWN THAT ARAB WILLINGNESS TO GO ALONG MIGHT BE UPCOMING.

RZ626AES

154WX

(160) HEAVY BOMBERS

WASHINGTON, JAN. 26 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY IT WILL START IN APRIL FEEDING B52 ALL-JET BOMBERS TO HEAVY BOMB WINGS NOW EQUIPPED WITH B36 BOMBERS. IT ESTIMATED THE JOB OF REPLACING THE B36S WILL TAKE SEVERAL YEARS.

THE 42ND WING, BASED AT LORING AIR FORCE BASE IN MAINE, IS THE FIRST OF THE GROUP SCHEDULED TO GET B52 STRATOFORTRESSES.

ONE WING, FORMERLY USING B47 MEDIUM JET BOMBERS, ALREADY IS EQUIPPED WITH B52S. IT IS STATIONED AT CASTLE AIR BASE IN CALIFORNIA.

THE AIR FORCE NOW HAS MORE THAN 300 B36S, THE WORLD'S FIRST INTER-CONTINENTAL BOMBERS. THEY ARE ALLOCATED TO 10 WINGS.

THE B52, WHICH IS BEING BUILT BY THE BOEING AIRPLANE CO. AT PLANTS IN SEATTLE, WASH., AND WICHITA, KANS., FLIES AT ABOUT 650 MILES PER HOUR AND HAS A RANGE OF 6,000 MILES. LIKE THE B36, IT IS CAPABLE OF CARRYING THE LARGEST AND HEAVIEST BOMBS, WHETHER CONVENTIONAL OR NUCLEAR.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE OLDEST B36'S WILL BE DISMANTLED AND USED AS A SOURCE OF SPARE PARTS. PRODUCTION OF COMPLETE B36S WAS DISCONTINUED SOME TIME AGO. THE AIR FORCE SAID SOME EQUIPMENT IN ITS B36'S CAN BE USED ON OTHER TYPES OF AIRCRAFT.

TD&CZ1230PES

1956

A60WX (WATKINS)

NIGHT LEAD WATKINS (550)

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, JAN. 26 (AP)-THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS RULED TODAY THAT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES HAVE NO AUTHORITY TO COMPEL WITNESSES TO EXPOSE FORMER COMMUNISTS SIMPLY FOR THE SAKE OF EXPOSURE.

DIVIDING 2-1, THE COURT VOIDED THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION OF JOHN T. WATKINS, ROCK ISLAND, ILL., LABOR LEADER. IN AN APPEARANCE BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, HE HAD REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER CERTAIN FELLOW UNION MEMBERS WITH WHOM HE ASSOCIATED BETWEEN 1942 AND 1947 WERE COMMUNISTS.

THE COURT HELD SUCH QUESTIONS COULD BE ASKED ONLY IN PURSUIT OF A VALID LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE--THAT IS, WITH A VIEW TO PROPOSING REMEDIAL LEGISLATION--AND IT FOUND NO SUCH PURPOSE.

THE DECISION, UNLESS APPEALED AND OVERTURNED BY THE SUPREME COURT, WOULD HIT HARDEST THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AND THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

THESE COMMITTEES OFTEN DEMAND THAT WITNESSES NAME PAST COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES NO MATTER HOW LONG AGO.

THE APPEALS COURT MAJORITY SAID THAT SINCE CONGRESS HAS NO POWERS OF LAW ENFORCEMENT IT WOULD HAVE NO POWER, IN THE ABSENCE OF A VALID LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE, "TO EXPOSE FORMER COMMUNISTS, EVEN IF THERE WERE A LAW REQUIRING THAT FORMER COMMUNISTS BE EXPOSED."

THE DISSENTING JUDGE SAID THE DECISION "PUTS US IN THE POSITION OF A COURT OF APPEALS OVER CONGRESS AND ITS COMMITTEES. . . AND LIMITING THE SCOPE OF SUCH INQUIRIES TO WHAT THIS COURT THINKS THAT SCOPE SHOULD BE."

WATKINS WAS FORMERLY CONNECTED WITH THE FARM EQUIPMENT WORKERS UNION. THE HOUSE COMMITTEE QUESTIONED HIM IN APRIL 1954 AS TO THE PRESENCE OF COMMUNISTS IN THE UNION BETWEEN 1942 AND 1947.

WATKINS TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD NEVER BEEN A CARD-CARRYING COMMUNIST BUT THAT HE HAD COOPERATED WITH COMMUNISTS AND PARTICIPATED IN COMMUNIST ACTIVITY. HE REFUSED TO IDENTIFY FORMER COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES.

WATKINS WAS CONVICTED BY U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY IN MAY, 1955. HE WAS FINED $500 AND GIVEN A YEAR'S SUSPENDED JAIL SENTENCE.

IN AN OPINION REVERSING THE CONVICTION AND ORDERING WATKINS ACQUITTED, CHIEF JUDGE HENRY W. EDGERTON SAID:

"WE CONCLUDE THAT THE GOVERNMENT FAILED TO SHOW, EITHER BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT OR EVEN A PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE, THAT THE QUESTIONS WATKINS WOULD NOT ANSWER WERE PERTINENT TO ANY INVESTIGATION THE COMMITTEE WAS AUTHORIZED TO MAKE."

JUDGE EDGERTON'S DECISION, IN WHICH JUDGE DAVID L. BAZELON CONCURRED, TURNED LARGELY AROUND WHETHER ANSWERS BY WATKINS WOULD AID CONGRESS IN ANY NECESSARY REMEDIAL LEGISLATION.

A61WX

"IF A MERE THEORETICAL CHANCE OF A VERY SLIGHT AID WERE TO BE CONSIDERED SUFFICIENT, POSSIBLY IT MIGHT BE THOUGHT THAT THE QUESTIONS 'WOULD AID'," EDGERTON WROTE. "CONSTRUED NARROWLY, THE WORDS REQUIRE MORE THAN A THEORETICAL CHANCE. THE QUESTIONS WATKINS WOULD NOT ANSWER DO NOT MEET THIS REQUIREMENT."

EDGERTON DECIDED A CASE YEARS AGO UPHOLDING THE RIGHT OF THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TO INQUIRE "WHETHER MEMBERS OF AN ORGANIZATION SHOWN TO BE ENGAGED IN PROPAGANDA ARE NOW COMMUNISTS." THAT, HE SAID, "DOES NOT IMPLY THAT IT MAY INQUIRE INTO WHETHER MEMBERS OF A UNION NOT SHOWN TO ENGAGE IN, OR TO BE LIKELY TO ENGAGE, IN PROPAGANDA WERE ONCE COMMUNISTS."

EDGERTON ALSO COMMENTED:

"IF WE WERE OBLIGED TO DECIDE WHAT THE COMMITTEE'S PURPOSE WAS IN ASKING THE QUESTIONS WATKINS WOULD NOT ANSWER, WE MIGHT BE FORCED TO CONCLUDE THE COMMITTEE ASKED THEM FOR THE SOLE PURPOSE OF EXPOSURE. . .

"WORDS AND CONDUCT OF THE COMMITTEE ON OTHER OCCASIONS GO FAR TO CONFIRM THE INFERENCE THAT ITS PURPOSE ON THIS OCCASION WAS EXPOSURE."

JUDGE WALTER M. BASTIAN, WHO DISSENTED, SAID THAT IN HIS OPINION THE QUESTIONS ASKED BY THE COMMITTEE WERE "CLEARLY PROPER."

"AND," BASTIAN WROTE, "THERE IS NOT THE SLIGHTEST EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THE VIEW THAT THE QUESTIONS WERE ASKED FOR EXPOSURE PURPOSES ONLY, OR TO HOLD PERSONS UP TO PUBLIC CONTEMPT AND RIDICULE FOR THE SAKE OF EXPOSURE, CONTEMPT OR RIDICULE."

HY624PES

B86WX (Q)

RR (150) MORRIS-INTERNAL SECURITY

1956

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-ROBERT MORRIS SAID TODAY HE HAS ACCEPTED APPOINTMENT AS CHIEF COUNSEL FOR THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, AFTER RESIGNING AS A NEW YORK CITY MUNICIPAL COURT JUDGE.

MORRIS, A REPUBLICAN, WAS SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL FROM 1951 UNTIL HE WENT ON THE BENCH IN NEW YORK LATE IN DECEMBER, 1953.

IN RETURNING TO THE $13,617-A-YEAR SUBCOMMITTEE POST, HE WILL SUCCEED J.G.SOURWINE. LAST WEEK SOURWINE ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION TO SEEK THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINATION FOR THE SENATE SEAT NOW HELD BY SEN. BIBLE (D-NEV), WHO HAS SAID HE DOES NOT PLAN TO SEEK RE-ELECTION.

MORRIS WAS ELECTED IN 1953 FOR A 10-YEAR TERM AS A NEW YORK MUNICIPAL JUDGE, AT $17,000 A YEAR. HE SAID IN A STATEMENT HE WAS RELUCTANT TO LEAVE THE COURT BUT FELT HE SHOULD ACCEDE TO THE SENATORS' REQUEST TO RETURN TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

MORRIS SAID HE WILL BEGIN HIS WORK WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE NEXT TUESDAY AFTER WINDING UP HIS AFFAIRS IN NEW YORK.

VX1041PES

30.24-5291

MOROCCO (180)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 26 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IT WILL ASK CONGRESS FOR AUTHORITY TO ABANDON SPECIAL RIGHTS WHICH THIS COUNTRY HAS EXERCISED IN MOROCCO FOR 168 YEARS.

THE ACTION IS BEING TAKEN, OFFICIALS SAID, FOLLOWING COMPLAINTS AGAINST AMERICAN "EXTRATERRITORIALITY" BY THE MOROCCANS WHO ARE INCREASINGLY INSISTENT UPON ABANDONMENT OF THE LAST EVIDENCES OF COLONIALISM.

SINCE 1787 UNITED STATES CONSULAR AUTHORITIES IN MOROCCO HAVE HAD BY TREATY THE RIGHT TO TRY AMERICAN CITIZENS WHO BECAME INVOLVED IN CIVIL OR CRIMINAL ACTIONS WITH OTHER AMERICAN CITIZENS.

FOR MANY YEARS THE UNITED STATES ALSO OBTAINED, BY VIRTUE OF THE RIGHTS GIVEN OTHER NATIONS, THE RIGHT FOR ITS CONSULAR COURTS TO HEAR CASES INVOLVING AMERICANS AND MOROCCANS. THIS POWER WAS WIPED OUT BY ACTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT IN 1952.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID: "THE UNITED ATATES IS FOLLOWING CLOSELY THE PROGRESS WHICH FRANCE AND MOROCCO ARE MAKING IN WORKING OUT THEIR FUTURE RLATIONSHIPS. WE CONSIDER THAT TO MODERNIZE OUR OWN TREATY RELATIONSHIP WITH MOROCCO, WITH RESPECT TO OUR EXTRATERRITORIAL RIGHTS WOULD BE THE ONLY COURSE IN KEEPING WITH THIS EVOLUTION."

CZ&WE228PES

(120) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 26 (AP)-A DISABLED KOREAN WAR VETERAN FROM MONROE, MICH., APPARENTLY HAS BEEN CLEARED OF ALLEGATIONS THAT HE COLLABORATED WITH CHINESE REDS WHO HELD HIM PRISONER FOR 2 1/2 YEARS.

THE VETERAN, LEO FREELON, HAS BEEN AWARDED $2,465 IN PRISONER OF WAR HARDSHIP PAY, THE FOREIGN CLAIMS SETTLEMENT COMMISSION INFORMED SEN. MCNAMARA (D-MICH) TODAY.

THE COMMISSION ORIGINALLY HAD REJECTED FRELON'S APPLICATION FOR THE MONEY ON THE GROUNDS IT HAD INFORMATION HE HAD COMMUNISTIC LEANINGS.

FREELON, AT A HEARING BEFORE A COMMISSION STAFF MEMBER ON JAN. 17, DENIED THE ALLEGATIONS.

MCNAMARA SAID IN A STATEMENT "THE SIZE OF THE AWARD WOULD APPEAR TO BE COMPLETE VINDICATION OF MR. FREELON."

FREELON, A NEGRO, WAS HONORABLY DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMY WITH A 60 PER CENT DISABILITY PENSION AND A PURPLE HEART DECORATION.

JC1054AES

1956

NIGHT LEAD HUGHES TRIAL (680)

NEW YORK, JAN. 26 (AP)-SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY HE DOESN'T KNOW PAUL R. HUGHES AND NEVER EMPLOYED HIM. HUGHES IS CHARGED WITH TRYING TO PEDDLE PHONY ANTI-MCCARTHY INFORMATION TO THE SENATOR'S POLITICAL ENEMIES.

MCCARTHY SPENT JUST EIGHT MINUTES ON THE WITNESS STAND AT HUGHES' FEDERAL COURT TRIAL FOR PERJURY.

HUGHES IS ACCUSED OF FALSELY CLAIMING HE WAS EMPLOYED BY MCCARTHY'S SENATE INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE, AND THUS WAS IN A POSITION TO GET INSIDE DOPE ON ALLEGED "ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES" OF THE COMMITTEE.

ASKED IF HE KNEW HUGHES, MCCARTHY SAID, "NO, I DO NOT...I DON'T THINK SO. I SEE SO MANY PEOPLE IN PASSING BUT HE DOESN'T STRIKE A BELL."

MCCARTHY WAS ASKED IF HE EVER EMPLOYED HUGHES AS AN INVESTIGATOR FOR HIS COMMITTEE. "NOT WHILE I WAS CHAIRMAN," THE SENATOR SAID.

UNDER CROSS EXAMINATION BY DEFENSE COUNSEL MARTIN ERDMANN, MCCARTHY CONCEDED MANY PERSONS HAD VOLUNTEERED INFORMATION TO HIS COMMITTEE AND IT WAS CONCEIVABLE HE DIDN'T KNOW WHO ALL OF THEM WERE.

ERDMANN THEN ASKED MCCARTHY IF HE HAD EVER DISCUSSED THE REPUTATION FOR "TRUTHFULNESS, HONESTY AND MORALITY" OF JOSEPH L. RAUH, A WASHINGTON LAWYER AND CHAIRMAN OF THE PRO-NEW DEAL AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION.

"MAY I SAY," MCCARTHY SAID, "I HAVE NEVER DISCUSSED HIS PERSONAL MORALS BUT AS FOR TRUTHFULNESS AND HONESTY, HE HAS A BAD REPUTATION."

RAUH, AN OUTSPOKEN FOE OF MCCARTHY, HAS TESTIFIED THAT HE WAS TAKEN IN FOR A TIME BY HUGHES' BOGUS MCCARTHY INFORMATION, PAID HUGHES $8,500 DURING THAT PERIOD, AND TRIED TO INTEREST THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES-HERALD IN PUBLISHING THE MATERIAL.

MCCARTHY ALSO WAS ASKED ABOUT THE REPUTATION OF JAMES A.WECHSLER, EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK POST AND ANOTHER BITTER POLITICAL ENEMY OF THE SENATOR'S.

"I'D SAY NOT QUITE AS BAD AS RAUH, BUT HE'S NOT GOT A REPUTATION FOR TRUTHFULNESS," MCCARTHY SAID.

WECHSLER, ASKED FOR COMMENT, SAID "SINCE I AM ALSO A WITNESS IN THE CASE, I THINK IT WOULD BE IMPROPER FOR ME TO MAKE ANY COMMENT UNTIL THE TRIAL IS COMPLETED."

1956

SPECIFICALLY, HUGHES, A 35-YEAR-OLD AIR FORCE VETERAN, IS ACCUSED OF LYING IN TESTIMONY TO A FEDERAL GRAND JURY WHICH WAS INVESTIGATING HARVEY MATUSOW, AN EX-COMMUNIST WHO LATER RECANTED TESTIMONY AGAINST TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS.

HUGHES IS CHARGED WITH FALSELY TELLING THE GRAND JURY HE HEARD WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES-HERALD EXECUTIVES DISCUSS PAYMENTS TO MATUSOW WITH RAUH, AS WELL AS HEARING RAUH TALK ON THIS SUBJECT WITH WECHSLER AND OTHERS.

WECHSLER HAS DENIED EVER DISCUSSING THE MATUSOW CASE WITH RAUH. SO HAVE THE NEWSPAPER EXECUTIVES.

CLAYTON FRITCHEY, A DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE AND EDITOR OF THE DEMOCRATIC DIGEST MAGAZINE PUBLISHED BY THE COMMITTEE, TOOK THE STAND AFTER MCCARTHY TO TELL OF HIS DEALINGS WITH HUGHES.

HE SAID HUGHES CAME TO HIM IN NOVEMBER, 1953, AND INTERESTED HIM IN HIS STORY THAT HE HAD INSIDE INFORMATION ABOUT MCCARTHY. FRITCHEY SAID HE FINALLY BROKE WITH HUGHES IN JUNE, 1954, IT WAS AFTER THIS THAT HUGHES WENT TO RAUH.

FRITCHEY SAID HE GAVE HUGHES A TOTAL OF $2,300 FROM HIS OWN PERSONAL FUNDS. HE SAID HE DEALT WITH HUGHES ON A PERSONAL BASIS, RATHER THAN IN HIS CAPACITY AS AN OFFICIAL OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

HUGHES PROMISED TO REPAY THE MONEY, FRITCHEY SAID, BUT NEVER DID. NOR DID HE RETURN A TYPEWRITER AND DICTATING MACHINE FRITCHEY HAD LENT HIM, FITCHEY SAID.

FRITCHEY SAID HE GAVE SOME OF THE HUGHES MATERIAL TO CLARK CLIFFORD, FORMER COUNSEL TO FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN, AND ASKED HIS OPINION OF IT. DEFENSE OBJECTIONS PREVENTED FRITCHEY FROM SAYING WHAT CLIFFORD SAID ABOUT IT, IF ANYTHING.

AFTER SOME MONTHS, FRITCHEY SAID HUGHES TAXES HIM WITH LOSING INTEREST IN THE "PROJECT," AND DEMANDED HIS DOCUMENTS AND TRANSCRIPTS. FRITCHEY SAID HE GAVE EVERYTHING BACK TO HUGHES.

HUGHES LATER CAME TO HIM AND SAID FRITCHEY HAD PROMISED HIM A JOB, FRITCHEY TESTIFIED, AND CLAIMED HE HAD A TAPE RECORDING OF THE ALLEGED JOB OFFER BY TELEPHONE.

"I ASKED HIM IF HE KNEW IT WAS ILLEGAL TO MAKE SUCH RECORDINGS, AND HE SAID HE DID," FRITCHEY SAID.

HE SAID HE TOLD HUGHES "AS FAR AS I WAS CONCERNED HE COULD HIRE A SOUND TRUCK AND TELL THE STORY OF OUR RELATIONSHIP ON THE PUBLIC SQUARE AS LONG AS HE STUCK TO THE TRUTH. AND THAT ENDED THAT DISCUSSION."

FRITCHEY SAID HE NEVER DID OFFER HUGHES A JOB, BUT HAD SAID HE WOULD TRY TO HELP HIM IF HE COULD.

OUTSIDE THE COURTROOM BEFORE HE TOOK THE STAND, MCCARTHY TOLD REPORTERS HE THOUGHT THE HUGHES CASE HAD EXPOSED WHAT HE CALLED A CONSPIRACY BY RAUH AND OTHERS TO SMEAR HIM, BUT "THE THIEVES FELL OUT."

HUGHES, MCCARTHY TOLD NEWSMEN, "WAS PART OF A GROUP WHICH WAS MANUFACTURING EVIDENCE, EVIDENCE WHICH PROVED TO BE FALSE. HUGHES WAS SMALL FRY IN THE ATTEMPT TO SMEAR ME."

THE LEADERS OF THIS ALLEGED GROUP, MCCARTHY SAID, WERE "WIGGINS, RAUH AND TELFORD TAYLOR."

TAYLOR, ANOTHER FOE OF MCCARTHY'S, WAS CHIEF PROSECUTOR OF NAZI WAR CRIMINALS AT THE NUERNBERG TRIALS. HE NOW IS A NEW YORK LAWYER.

ASKED TO COMMENT, TAYLOR SAID HE NEVER HAD HAD ANY DEALINGS WITH HUGHES AND NEVER EVEN HEARD OF HIM UNTIL HUGHES WAS INDICTED.

"ANY SUGGESTION THAT I DEALT WITH HUGHES OR WAS TRYING TO SMEAR MCCARTHY IS WITHOUT FOUNDATION," HE ADDED.

JAMES RUSSELL WIGGINS, EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES-HERALD, TESTIFIED BEFORE MCCARTHY DID.

WIGGINS SAID RAUH BROUGHT HUGHES TO HIM LAST JUNE AND HUGHES SHOWED HIM HIS DOCUMENTS ABOUT MCCARTHY, WHICH THE GOVERNMENT SAYS ARE FORGERIES.

HE SAID HE CONCLUDED THAT NONE OF THE DOCUMENTS PROVED ANY IRREGULARITIES OR LAW VIOLATIONS ON MCCARTHY'S PART AND SAID HIS NEWSPAPERS WOULD NOT PUBLISH THEM.

1955

HE WAS INCLINED TO BELIEVE HUGHES WAS A MCCARTHY EMPLOYE, HOWEVER, HE SAID. LATER A REPORTER WAS ASSIGNED TO CHECK HUGHES' STORY AND FOUND IT TO BE A FABRIC OF LIES, TESTIMONY HAS SHOWN.

MCCARTHY, TALKING TO NEWSMEN OUTSIDE THE COURT, SAID THOSE TO WHOM HUGHES SHOWED HIS MATERIAL "MUST HAVE KNOWN IT WAS FALSE. FOR INSTANCE, THOSE REFERENCES TO MY HAVING AN ARSENAL IN THE BASEMENT OF THE SENATE OFFICE BUILDING (ONE OF HUGHES' ALLEGED CLAIMS) WERE RIDICULOUS."

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT HE WAS THE TARGET OF A "DEMOCRATIC PLOT," MCCARTHY SAID:

"IT WAS EITHER AN ATTEMPT TO BRIBE SOMEONE WHO THEY THOUGHT WAS ON MY COMMITTEE OR IT WAS AN ATTEMPT TO SMEAR."

ASKED TO COMMENT ON MCCARTHY'S OUT-OF-COURT STATEMENTS, PUBLISHER PHILIP L.GRAHAM OF THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD SAID:

"IF SEN. JOSEPH MCCARTHY HAD FOLLOWED THE HUGHES TRIAL PROCEEDINGS HE WOULD KNOW THAT THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD WAS FURNISHED A SET OF DOCUMENTED CHARGEST AGAINST HIM; THAT IT SUBJECTED THESE DOCUMENTS AND ALLEGATIONS TO THE MOST CAREFUL STUDY AND SCRUTINY; THAT IT DISCOVERED THEY WERE FALSE; THAT IT DID NOT PRINT ONE SINGLE WORD OF, OR USE IN ANY WAY, THESE UNSUBSTANTIATED CHARGES.

A90

"NO ONE ON OUR STAFF HAS BEEN PART OF ANY 'CONSPIRACY' OR 'PLOT' TO INJURE THE SENATOR. IN REJECTING MATERIAL, MOST PLAUSIBLY TENDERED, WHICH WOULD HAVE GREATLY DAMAGED SEN. MCCARTHY, IF IT HAD BEEN PUBLISHED, THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD CONFORMED TO THE HIGHEST JOURNALISTIC STANDARDS WHICH REQUIRE THE IMPARTIAL AND OBJECTIVE HANDLING OF NEWS OF PUBLIC MEN AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS, REGARDLESS OF PERSONAL VIEWS ABOUT THEM. IF THE SENATOR HAD BEEN EQUALLY FAITHFUL TO THE STANDARDS OF HIS OWN PROFESSION, THE SENATE WOULD NEVER HAVE HAD ANY OCCASION TO CENSURE HIM."

PCS15PES

A64WX

(200) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:15 P.M., EST, THURSDAY, JAN. 26

TAYLOR

(ADVANCE) (WX) NEW YORK, JAN. 26 (AP)-GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR SAID TODAY THAT "I FEEL IT WOULD BE A TRAGIC MISTAKE TO ASSUME DOGMATICALLY THAT WE WILL ONLY FIGHT A SHORT WAR, AND DELIBERATELY LIMIT OUR PREPARATION IN CONSONANCE WITH THAT HOPE."

THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE OVERSEAS PRESS CLUB, MADE NO DIRECT REFERENCE TO AIR WAR PROPONENTS WHO SAY THAT ATOMIC-AIR POWER CAN MEAN A SHORT, FIERCE WAR INSTEAD OF PROLONGED, TRADITIONAL GROUND FIGHTING. BUT HE DID SAY:

"I AM WELL AWARE OF THE SCHOOL OF THOUGHT WHICH FEELS THAT THE WAR WILL BE OVER IN A MATTER OF A FEW DAYS. MAYBE IT WILL.

"HOWEVER, I RECALL THAT THE HOPE OF A BLITZKRIEG HAS KNOWN DISAPPOINTMENT BEFORE IN MILITARY HISTORY."

TAYLOR SAID THAT REGARDLESS OF THE DURATION OF A WAR, "ARMY FORCES WILL BE NEEDED ABROAD THROUGHOUT."

TAYLOR SAID THE ARMY ALSO IS ABROAD NOW "TO DEAL WITH THE SMALL WAR, THE LIMITED AGGRESSION."

THE OVERSEAS FORCES ALSO HELP DISCOURAGE ANY AGGRESSION, AND ENCOURAGE FRIENDLY PEOPLE WHO LIVE CLOSE TO THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST STATES, HE SAID ADDING:

"IT IS HARD TO OVERESTIMATE THE ROLE WHICH OUR TROOPS PLAY AS THEY WALK THE STREETS OF FOREIGN CITIES CLOSE TO THE IRON AND BAMBOO CURTAINS. THE THIN LINE OF ARMY MEN ABROAD IS A CONSTANT REMINDER TO OUR FRIENDS THAT THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSOR WILL QUICKLY ENCOUNTER AN AMERICAN SOLDIER WHO SYMBOLIZES THE MIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:15 P.M., EST, THURSDAY, JAN. 26

RZ630AESNM

1956

BEGIN — JAN. 27, 1956

30.24-5293

S1B

LONDON, JAN. 27 (AP)-A MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST SAID TONIGHT PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN WAS AMONG SOVIET OFFICIALS WHO ATTENDED THE AMERICAN PORGY AND BESS SHOW AT MOSCOW'S STANISLAVSKY THEATER JAN. 11.

THOUGH OTHER SOVIET OFFICIALS WERE IN EVIDENCE, NEWSMEN DID NOT SEE HIM AT THE TIME. THIS, TOGETHER WITH BULGANIN'S ABSENCE SINCE NEW YEAR'S FROM OTHER FUNCTIONS WHERE HE WOULD NORMALLY BE EXPECTED, AROUSED SPECULATION ABOUT HIS HEALTH. HOWEVER, SOVIET OFFICIALS SAID YESTERDAY THE PREMIER'S HEALTH IS GOOD AND HE IS BACK AT WORK.

THE MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST A LETTER FROM ROBERT BREEN, PRODUCER-DIRECTOR OF THE PORGY AND BESS CO., THANKING BULGANIN FOR WHAT HE CALLED "THE TREMENDOUS WARMTH AND FRIENDLINESS" OF THE TROUPE'S RECEPTION IN LENINGRAD AND MOSCOW.

"WE WERE PARTICULARLY GRATIFIED TO LEARN YOUR EXCELLENCY WAS ABLE TO BE PRESENT AT OUR PERFORMANCE JAN. 11," THE LETTER SAID, "BUT WE WERE EXTREMELY DISAPPOINTED WE DID NOT HAVE THE HONOR OF MEETING YOU AND THANKING YOU PERSONALLY."

BREEN AND HIS WIFE HAD GONE OFF TO SEE A BOLSHOI THEATER PRODUCTION OF THE BALLET SWAN LAKE.

PORGY AND BESS IS NOW PLAYING BEFORE POLISH AUDIENCES IN WARSAW IN AN ENGAGEMENT TO END NEXT WEEK.

BREEN CLOSED HIS LETTER TO BULGANIN WITH THE STATEMENT "WE ARE ALL ANTICIPATING OUR RETURN TO THE SOVIET UNION IN THE NEAREST FUTURE WITH A NEW PRODUCTION."

UK742PES

A66
(290)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON 1956

LONDON, JAN.27 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT BRITAIN HAS AUTHORIZED JAMMING OF ATHENS RADIO UNLESS GREECE MODIFIES ITS BROADCASTS TO CYPRUS, WHERE GREEK-SPEAKING ISLANDERS ARE BATTLING BRITISH RULE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORT. A SPOKESMAN MADE IT CLEAR BRITAIN DOES NOT PLAN TO TIP OFF ANY COUNTER-MEASURES. THE ATHENS BROADCASTS ARE REGARDED IN LONDON AS "INCITEMENT TO MURDER."

IF THE BRITISH CARRY OUT THEIR INTENTION IT WOULD BE THEIR FIRST JAMMING OPERATION AGAINST RADIO STATIONS IN WAR OR PEACE. FIERCE CONTROVERSY ALMOST SURELY WOULD BE AROUSED IN A COUNTRY WHICH TOOK PRIDE DURING WORLD WAR II IN DISDAINING TO JAM THE RADIO PROPAGANDA OF HITLER AND MUSSOLINI. THE TIMES OF LONDON, USUALLY WELL INFORMED ON BRITISH POLICY, GAVE A FORETASTE OF SUCH CRITICISM.

"IT IS NO USE SAYING CYPRUS IS A SPECIAL CASE," IT SAID. "ONCE THE PRINCIPLE IS DESTROYED THERE CAN NEVER BE THE ASSURANCE BRITAIN WILL NOT HAVE OTHER SPECIAL CASES. RUSSIA WILL SAY HERS IS A SPECIAL CASE, ALSO. OTHER NATIONS WILL HAVE SPECIAL CASES. CHAOS IN THE ETHER WILL GROW. AND BRITAIN, MORE THAN PERHAPS ANY OTHER NATION, WILL SUFFER."

FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS RECALLED THE BRITISH HAVE PROTESTED TO GREECE MORE THAN 20 TIMES SINCE THE FALL OF 1954 AGAINST THE ATHENS BROADCASTS. THE GREEKS HAVE OFFICIALLY DISAVOWED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE RADIO'S OUTPUT. GREECE IS SUPPORTING THE CLAIMS OF CYPRUS' OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF GREEK-SPEAKING PEOPLE FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

THE EDEN GOVERNMENT, ACCORDING TO INFORMANTS, GAVE A GO-AHEAD TO FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, GOVERNOR OF THE ISLAND COLONY, TO BEGIN JAMMING OPERATIONS UNLESS THE TONE OF ATHENS RADIO BROADCASTS IMPROVES.

LS6PES

1956

A191 (250)
BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, JAN. 27 (AP)-FRANCE HAS SENT NOTES TO THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN URGING THEM TO GO SLOW ON EXTENDING THE BAGHDAD PACT, A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE MESSAGES WERE DELIVERED BY FRENCH AMBASSADORS IN WASHINGTON AND LONDON ON THE EVE OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

THEY DREW PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO RIVALRY DEVELOPING BETWEEN THE ARAB COUNTRIES, THE TENSION BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS, AND RECENT SOVIET INITIATIVES IN THE REGION. THE FRENCH HAVE PARTICULAR REASON TO BE DISTURBED BY RECENT DEVELOPMENTS, THE FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID, BECAUSE THEY MIGHT HAVE GRAVE CONSEQUENCES IN FRENCH-CONTROLLED NORTH AFRICA.

THE THREAT TO THE WEST IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS LESS MILITARY THAN POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC, IN THE FRENCH VIEW. THEY THINK EXTENSION OF THE BAGHDAD DEFENSE SYSTEM SHOULD BE AVOIDED BECAUSE OF THE HOSTILE REACTION IT IS AROUSING IN ARAB COUNTRIES. THE ALLIANCE LINKS PAKISTAN, TURKEY, IRAN, IRAQ AND BRITAIN.

HERE IS FRENCH POLICY AS SUMMED UP IN THE NOTES:

EVERY EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO HOLD EGYPT FROM SLIDING FURTHER INTO THE ANTI-WESTERN CAMP.

AN ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED FOR THE MIDDLE EAST -- BUT NOT WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE BAGHDAD PACT.

THE FRENCH WOULD BE HAPPY TO JOIN IN ANY ATTEMPT TO END THE DANGEROUS SITUATION BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES SO AS TO ESTABLISH A DURABLE PEACE.

FINALLY, FRANCE AS A CO-SIGNATORY OF THE 1950 TRIPARTITE PACT, FAVORS "SOUNDLY STUDIED AND CLOSELY CONCERTED" ACTION WITH WASHINGTON AND LONDON TO COUNTER SOVIET MOVES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

WD129PES

1956

A156

PARIS, JAN. 26 (AP)-DEPUTIES LOYAL TO TAX REBEL PIERRE POUJADE STOOD IN THEIR PLACES AT THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR HALF AN HOUR TODAY TO PROTEST AGAINST BEING SEATED AT THE EXTREME RIGHT--TRADITIONALLY RESERVED TO THE MOST CONSERVATIVE MEMBERS.

FRENCH DEPUTIES SIT IN A SEMICIRCLE, FROM THE COMMUNISTS AT THE SPEAKER'S EXTREME LEFT TO -- NOW -- THE POUJADISTS. THE EXTREME RIGHT POSITION WAS ASSIGNED TO THEM YESTERDAY AT A MEETING OF THE ASSEMBLY'S STEERING COMMITTEE.

FEW DEPUTIES CONSIDER A RIGHT-WING LABEL A POLITICAL ASSET AND MOST OF THEM WANT TO SIT AS FAR TO THE LEFT AS THEY CAN GET.

KS1147AES

A48 (500)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EASTERN SECURITY

BERLIN, JAN. 27 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ASKED TODAY THAT ITS NEW ARMY BE ADMITTED TO THE WARSAW ALLIANCE'S MILITARY COMMAND, HEADED BY SOVIET RUSSIA.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN ANNOUNCED THIS DEVELOPMENT AT A "SECURITY CONFERENCE" IN PRAGUE OF THE WARSAW ALLIANCE MEMBERS, RUSSIA AND ITS SEVEN EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

THE CONFERENCE OPENED WITH A CHARGE BY A CZECHOSLOVAK SPEAKER THAT THE UNITED STATES AND CERTAIN OTHER WESTERN POWERS ARE TRYING TO REVIVE THE COLD WAR.

ADN SAID EAST GERMAN DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT MADE THE REQUEST FOR INCLUSION OF THE NEW EAST GERMAN "PEOPLE'S ARMY" INTO THE RED BLOC'S MILITARY COMMAND.

THE DISPATCH ALSO INDICATED THE COMMUNISTS ARE DRAWING UP A NEW PROPOSAL FOR A GENERAL EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT. THE WEST HAS REGARDED SUCH PROPOSALS COOLLY IN THE PAST.

ULBRICHT WAS QUOTED AS SAYING EAST GERMANY SUPPORTS A SUGGESTION THAT A PORTION OF EUROPE'S COUNTRIES BE INCLUDED IN A SECURITY PACT IN WHICH THE SOVIET UNION, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE REPRESENTED. HE DID NOT SAY WHO MADE THE SUGGESTION.

ULBRICHT'S SPEECH ALSO MENTIONED A PROPOSAL FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF ZONES IN EUROPE, IN WHICH THE STRENGTH AND DISTRIBUTION OF MILITARY FORCES WOULD BE ESTABLISHED BY THE "INTERESTED STATES." THIS PRESUMABLY REFERRED TO EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

ULBRICHT SAID THAT, SO FAR AS EAST GERMANY IS CONCERNED, NOTHING STANDS IN THE WAY OF AN AGREEMENT TO REDUCE THE STRENGTH OF MILITARY FORCES IN GERMANY, INCLUDING THOSE OF FOREIGN POWERS.

"IT IS NECESSARY," HE THEN DECLARED, "TO REACH AGREEMENT THAT THE MILITARY FORCES IN GERMANY MUST NOT BE EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS."

THE COMBINED EASTERN COMMAND WAS ESTABLISHED IN WARSAW LAST YEAR UNDER RUSSIA'S DIRECTION. PARTICIPATING IN THE CONFERENCE ARE CABINET MINISTERS OF RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, ALBANIA, HUNGARY, POLAND AND EAST GERMANY. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV IS EXPECTED TO SPEAK TOMORROW.

EAST GERMANY HAS BEEN LEFT OUT UNTIL NOW BECAUSE IT DIDN'T HAVE WHAT THE COMMUNISTS CALLED AN ARMY, ALTHOUGH IT DID HAVE A 110,000-MAN BARRACKS POLICE FORCE THAT WAS AN ARMY IN EVERYTHING BUT NAME. THE DECISION TO CREATE AN ARMY WAS MADE LAST WEEK BY THE EAST GERMAN PARLIAMENT.

ADN GAVE THESE HIGHLIGHTS OF THE DAY'S SESSION:

ULBRICHT SAID THE NEW ARMY WILL STAND IN THE "FOREFRONT OF THE PEACE WATCH." HE SAID IT WAS CREATED AS A COUNTERBALANCE TO WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, WHICH BEGAN EARLIER THIS MONTH WITH SHIPMENT OF ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

"THE TRANSFORMATION OF WEST GERMANY INTO THE MAIN MILITARY BASE OF NATO, AND THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE NATO PLANS THREATEN THE GERMAN PEOPLE WITH TERRIBLE CONSEQUENCES," ULBRICHT SAID.

ONE AFTER ANOTHER OF THE DELEGATES AROSE TO ASSAIL THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY.

POLISH PREMIER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ ASSERTED WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT HAS "RESULTED IN A STREAM OF REVENGEFUL THREATS" FROM THE WEST. THEREFORE, HE SAID, ESTABLISHMENT OF AN EAST GERMAN ARMY MUST BE WELCOMED.

ALBANIAN PREMIER MEHMED SHEHU, WHO WAS NAMED CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE, ATTACKED THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES.

SHEHU CREDITED THE SOVIET BLOC WITH WORKING FOR RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION WHILE SAYING "THE RULING CIRCLES IN THE UNITED STATES AND CERTAIN OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES STRIVE TO INTENSIFY THE ARMS RACE.

"THEY THREATEN US WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS, INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF PEACEFUL PEOPLES AND EXPAND THEIR MILITARY BASES ON FOREIGN TERRITORIES," HE DECLARED. "IN THIS SITUATION, THE PEACE-LOVING NATIONS DARE NOT LET DOWN THEIR GUARD."

CZECH DEFENSE MINISTER ALEXEJ CEPICKA MADE THE CHARGE THAT EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE "IN CERTAIN WESTERN COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA," TO REVIVE THE COLD WAR.

THIS, CEPICKA ADDED, IS THE REASON WHY THE CONFERENCE WAS CALLED. HE SAID THE CONFEREES HAD BEEN FORCED TO REAPPRAISE THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, AND TAKE COMMON MEASURES.

ALTHOUGH THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT INDICATED SPECIFICALLY WHAT THESE MEASURES MIGHT BE, IT WAS ALMOST CERTAIN THAT ONE WILL PUT THE EAST GERMAN ARMY IN THE EAST BLOC MILITARY COMMAND.

EAST GERMANY HAS BEEN OMITTED PREVIOUSLY BECAUSE IT DID NOT OFFICIALLY HAVE AN "ARMY." IT DID HAVE A 110,000-MAN BARRACKS POLICE FORCE, AND THE NEW ARMY--CREATED ONLY LAST WEEK--IS EXPECTED TO BE BUILT AROUND THAT.

THE SOVIET DELI ATION TO THE CONFERENCE IS LED BY FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV. ALSO IN THE DELEGATION IS DEFENSE MINISTER G.K. ZHUKOV AND MARSHAL I.S. KONEV, HEAD OF THE EASTERN JOINT COMMAND.

IN A TRIBUTE TO THE RUSSIANS, CEPICKA ASSERTED THEIR COUNTRY HAS HELPED BRING ABOUT "CERTAIN REDUCTIONS" IN INTERNATIONAL TENSION. HE ATTRIBUTED THIS TO THE "POWERFUL PEACE INITIATIVE OF THE SOVIET UNION."

"NEVERTHELESS," HE ADDED, "THE FORCES OF WAR HAVE NOT GIVEN UP THEIR MACHINATIONS. MANY IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS HAVE NOT YET BEEN SOLVED, AND IN CERTAIN WESTERN COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, THERE ARE OBVIOUS MOVES TO DISTURB PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT, AND CONTRARY TO THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE, ATTEMPTS ARE BEING MADE TO REVIVE THE COLD WAR."

IN ADDITION TO THE SOVIET UNION AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, COUNTRIES TAKING PART IN THE CONFERENCE ARE ROMANIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ALBANIA, EAST GERMANY AND POLAND. COMMUNIST CHINA HAS SENT OBSERVERS. EAST GERMANY IS REPRESENTED BY WILLIE STOPH, ITS FIRST DEFENSE MINISTER.

MOST OF THE DELEGATIONS INCLUDE EITHER PREMIERS OR DEPUTY PREMIERS, IN ADDITION TO THE DEFENSE MINISTERS. ROMANIA, ALBANIA, POLAND AND HUNGARY SENT THEIR PREMIERS.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT THE END OF TODAY'S MEETING SAID THE CONFERENCE APPROVED A TWO-POINT AGENDA INCLUDING "ORGANIZATIONAL QUESTIONS" AND "DISCUSSION OF QUESTIONS AND OF JOINT MEASURES ARISING FROM THE WARSAW TREATY."

SM230PES

30.24- 5295

A63
WITH EASTERN SECURITY A48
BERLIN, JAN.27 (AP)-APPOINTMENT OF SOVIET GEN. A.I.ANTONOV AS SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE EAST BLOC'S MILITARY ALLIANCE WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY IN PRAGUE.
IN THIS CAPACITY, HE IS THE EASTERN COUNTERPART OF BRITAIN'S LORD ISMAY, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).
ANTONOV IS A PROFESSIONAL SOLDIERS. HE WAS MADE A GENERAL IN 1943. DURING THE SOVIET OFFENSIVES IN THE LATER STAGES OF WORLD WAR II HE WAS CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE 3RD WHITE RUSSIAN ARMY. SINCE THE WAR HE HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET GENERAL STAFF.
LS544PES

A126 (210)
WITH BERLIN
MOSCOW, JAN. 27 (AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR CHARGED TODAY THAT WEST GERMANY HAS NO INTENTION OF LIMITING ITS ARMED FORCES TO THE 500,000 MEN PROVIDED FOR IN THE PARIS AGREEMENTS LINKING BONN TO NATO.
"FORMATION OF AN ARMY OF 500,000 MEN...IS LOOKED UPON IN BONN AS ONLY THE FIRST STEP TO CREATING A WEHRMACHT OF MANY MILLIONS," THE NEWSPAPER SAID.
THE CHARGE WAS MADE AS SOVIET PUBLICATIONS INDICATED STRONGLY THE NEWLY PROCLAIMED COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN ARMY WOULD BE INCORPORATED INTO THE WARSAW PACT FORCES -- MOSCOW'S ANSWER TO NATO. THE PACT MEMBERS ARE NOW MEETING IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
INSISTING THAT WESTERN MILITARY ALIGNMENTS THREATENED THE EAST, THE NEWSPAPER SAID IT WAS "NATURAL UNDER SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES THAT PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES ARE FACED WITH THE TASK OF TAKING ACTIVE MEASURES SAFEGUARDING THEIR SECURITY."
EAST GERMANY HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE WARSAW TREATY SINCE ITS FOUNDING A YEAR AGO, BUT AT THAT TIME THE SOVIET UNION WAS INSISTING EAST GERMANY HAD NO ARMY -- ONLY A POLICE FORCE. THAT FORCE OF ABOUT 110,000 WOULD BE THE NUCLEUS OF THE NEW ARMY. RED STAR'S COMMENT CONTINUED:
"AS IS KNOWN, RECENTLY THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (RED EAST GERMANY) HAS BEEN FACED WITH A REVIVAL OF MILITARISM IN WEST GERMANY WHICH OPENLY THREATENED THE SECURITY OF THE FIRST GERMAN STATE OF WORKERS AND PEASANTS, AND IT WAS FORCED TO TAKE MEASURES TO STRENGTHEN QOYPFNJNGP
PKWQWKQOY.?.2 PJR.54PES

A101
FIRST LEAD ADENAUER
BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SENT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER A PERSONAL MESSAGE.
DISCLOSING THIS TODAY, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE SENT HIS PERSONAL GREETINGS AND THAT HIS MESSAGE REFERRED TO "MATTERS OF INTEREST TO BOTH NATIONS."
U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT, WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON, CONVEYED THE MESSAGE TO FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO.
GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE WAS ORAL. FURTHER DETAILS WERE NOT AVAILABLE.
THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE DEALT WITH HIS FORTHCOMING COLD-WAR STRATEGY CONFERENCE WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN. ADENAUER THROUGH HIS ENVOYS IN WASHINGTON AND LONDON HAS ASKED THE TWO WESTERN LEADERS TO LAUNCH A NEW DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION.
JT712AES

A83
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN. 27 (AP)-WEST GERMANY HAS STARTED CONSTRUCTION OF ITS FIRST PLANT FOR THE PRODUCTION OF HEAVY WATER FOR ATOMIC ENERGY DEVELOPMENT.
KARL WINNACKER, BROAD CHAIRMAN OF THE BIG FARBWERKE CHEMICAL FIRM OF NEARBY HOECHST, THAT THE 1 1/2-MILLION-DOLLAR PLANT BEING BUILT BY HIS FIRM IS SCHEDULED TO BE IN PRODUCTION IN 1957. HE ADDED THAT ITS PRODUCT WOULD BE FOR SALE TO OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, AS WELL AS IN GERMANY.
HEAVY WATER, OR HYDROGEN ISOTOPES, IS USED AS A MODERATOR TO CONTROL SOME TYPES OF ATOMIC REACTORS USED IN ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION. IT ALSO IS USED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF LITHIUM DEUTERIDE, A MAIN CONSTITUENT OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB. WEST GERMANY, HOWEVER, IS ALLOWED TO WORK WITH ATOMIC ENERGY ONLY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.
TD748AES

A124
BERLIN, JAN.27 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S SUPREME COURT TODAY DEALT OUT DEATH SENTENCES TO TWO GERMANS ACCUSED OF ENCOURAGING SKILLED LABOR TO FLEE TO WEST GERMANY.
TWO OTHER DEFENDANTS, 33-YEAR-OLD EVA HALM AND JOACHIM SACHSE, 27, WERE GIVEN LIFE AND EIGHT YEAR PRISON SENTENCES RESPECTIVELY.
THE DEATH PENALTY WENT TO MAX HELD, 42, AND WERNER RUDERT, 33, IN AN EAST BERLIN TRIAL WITNESSED BY HILDE (RED HILDE) BENJAMIN, MINISTER OF JUSTICE, AND HUNDREDS OF WORKERS' DELEGATIONS.
ALL FOUR DEFENDANTS, ALSO ACCUSED OF INTELLIGENCE WORK ON BEHALF OF WEST GERMAN AND U.S.AGENCIES, WERE RESIDENTS OF EAST GERMANY OR EAST BERLIN. LAST YEAR, MORE THAN 250,000 EAST GERMANS CAUSED A MARKED LABOR SHORTAGE BY FLEEING.
B1009AES

1956

A109
(170)
VIENNA, JAN. 27 (AP)-AUSTRIAN IRRITATION IS GROWING OVER A LITTLE AIR WAR DEVELOPING OVER THEIR NEUTRAL TERRITORY.
REPEATEDLY FIGHTER PLANES FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA ARE CROSSING THE AUSTRIAN FRONTIER TO SHOOT DOWN BALLOONS CARRYING ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA HOISTED BY THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED RADIO FREE EUROPE (RFE) IN WESTERN GERMANY.
SHOTS FROM SOME OF THESE PLANES HAVE HIT HOUSES IN AUSTRIAN BORDER VILLAGES AND THE REPEATED FLIGHTS HAVE FRIGHTENED THE POPULATION. THE VIENNA PRESS PLAYS UP THE INCIDENTS UNDER BIG HEADLINES.
THE PROPAGANDA BALLOONS ARE HOISTED TO RIDE A WIND INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE STATES. SOME HAVE BURST AND SCATTERED THEIR LEAFLETS OVER VIENNA AND OTHER AUSTRIAN CITIES AND TOWNS.
IRRITATION OVER THE FOREIGN AERIAL ACTIVITY WAS HEIGHTENED LAST WEEKEND WHEN TWO COMMUNIST MIG15 JETS FROM HUNGARY CRASHED IN AUSTRIA. ONE WAS PILOTED BY A SOVIET AIR FORCE CAPTAIN WHO APPARENTLY RAMMED A DESERTER. THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT IS PROTESTING TO HUNGARY OVER THIS BORDER VIOLATION BUT HAS MADE NO REPRESENTATIONS YET TO THE CZECHS OVER THEIR ANTIBALLOON FLIGHTS.
THE LOCAL COMMUNIST PRESS IS DEMANDING PROTESTS TO THE UNITED STATES, ALLEGING THAT AMERICAN PLANES ARE PROVOKING THE INCIDENTS.
MT921AES

1956

A150 (140)

BELGRADE, JAN. 27 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TODAY DISCLOSED THAT U. S. MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA WAS LESS LAST YEAR THAN IN PREVIOUS YEARS.

BRANKO DRASKOVIC, SPOKESMAN FOR THE GOVERNMENT, SAID IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"I CAN SAY THAT DELIVERIES OF AMERICAN MILITARY AID FOR 1955 WERE CONSIDERABLY REDUCED IN COMPARISON TO PREVIOUS YEARS. FROM THE ALREADY ALLOCATED MILITARY AID THERE IS STILL A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF IMPORTANT MATERIALS WHOSE DELIVERY WE ARE EXPECTING, ESPECIALLY JET PLANES."

YUGOSLAVIA FOR SEVERAL YEARS HAS RECEIVED MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR AID IN ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES. THE TOTAL FIGURE NEVER WAS DISCLOSED. THE MILITARY AID STARTED AFTER YUGOSLAVIA WAS EXPELLED FROM THE RUSSIAN LED COMINFORM IN 1949.

DURING THE PAST YEAR THE UNITED STATES AND YUGOSLAVIA DISAGREED OVER AN AMERICAN DEMAND TO INSPECT THE DELIVERED ARMS. THIS DIFFERENCE WAS SETTLED LAST OCTOBER DURING THE VISIT OF UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY TO BELGRADE.

A90 JS1126AES

FIRST LEAD ALGERIAN

1956

36 ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN 27 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID TONIGHT ~~52~~ PERSONS WERE KILLED IN ALGERIA'S GUERRILLA WARFARE IN THE 24 HOURS UP TO THIS EVENING. Two were forest guards and two

~~TWENTY~~ SEVEN WERE FRENCH SOLDIERS SHOT BY REBELS WHO CAPTURED THEM. WERE MOSLEM WORKMEN OF A FRENCH LAND CLEARING DETAIL, SURPRISED BY A BAND OF REBELS NEAR THE THE TUNISIAN BORDER SOUTH OF BONE. IN A SERIES OF OPERATIONS. THE FRENCH KILLED 25 REBELS AND CAPTURED 19.

THE REBELS CAPTURED THE SOLDIERS FROM A BUS LAST NIGHT, ALONG WITH A POSTAL SAKC HOLDING 4,000,000 FRANCS ($11,000).

THEY BURNED THE BUS AND SENT THE MOSLEM PASSENGERS AFOOT TO PORT SAY, THE NEAREST TOWN. THE SOLDIERS WERE CARRIED TO THE SIDE OF THE ROAD AND SHOT WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS.

ONE OF THE SOLDIERS, WOUNDED AND LEFT FOR DEAD, WAS FOUND A FEW HOURS LATER AND RELATED THE STORY. ONLY TWO OTHER BODIES WERE LOCATED.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED HALF A DOZEN OTHER TERRORIST INCIDENTS TODAY. THREE REBELS WERE KNOWN DEAD AND TWO SCHOOLS BURNED IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA.

IN TUNISIA, WHICH HAS BEEN RELATIVELY FREE OF TERRORISM FOR MONTHS, A SINGLE CAR AUTORAIL TRAIN WAS DERAILED THIS MORNING BUT NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. IT WAS THE SECOND SUCH INCIDENT IN TWO DAYS.

MEANWHILE, IN THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE OF MOROCCO, UNOFFICIAL QUARTERS REACTED FAVORABLY TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT WOULD ASK CONGRESS TO SURRENDER THE EXTRATERRITORIAL PRIVILEGES AMERICANS NOW ENJOY.

LS541PES

A104

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN. 27 (AP)-EXTREMIST TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS WHO WANT THEIR COUNTRY TO SEVER ALL TIES WITH FRANCE IMMEDIATELY LAST NIGHT ATTACKED AND SERIOUSLY INJURED HEDI BABBOU, TREASURER OF THE LOCAL NEO DESTOUR PARTY AT DJEMMAL, A CITY IN EASTERN TUNISIA. A CROWD QUICKLY CAME TO BABBOU'S AID AND, IN THE ENSUING FIGHT, TWO OF THE EXTREMISTS WERE KILLED.

THE NEO DESTOUR PARTY IS LED BY HABIB BOURGUIBA AND HAS DOMINATED THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT SINCE FRANCE GRANTED THE PROTECTORATE INTERNAL SELF GOVERNMENT LAST YEAR. THE FRENCH STILL CONTROL TUNISIA'S DEFENSE AND FOREIGN RELATIONS.

THE EXTREMISTS, HEADED BY SALAH BEN YOUSSEF, DEMAND COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE AT ONCE.

MT904AES

A71

(200)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.27 (AP)-PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TONIGHT ATTACKED THE FIVE-NATION BAGHDAD PACT, CALLING IT A BIG JAIL BUILT BY COLONIALISM.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE SEMI-OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY, NASSER COMMENTED ON THE POSITION TO BE TAKEN BY EGYPT FOLLOWING THE ARREST IN BAGHDAD OF AN EGYPTIAN EMBASSY MESSENGER.

THE MAN NOW IS ON TRIAL BEFORE A BAGHDAD COURT ON CHARGES OF PLANNING BOMB ATTACKS ON EMBASSIES OF THE BAGHDAD PACT NATIONS. THE NATIONS ARE IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND BRITAIN.

NASSER SAID THE "BIG JAIL (BAGHDAD PACT) WAS INTENDED FOR ALL THE ARAB PEOPLES, BUT THE ONLY PRISONER THROWN IN IT SO FAR IS MOHAMMED ALY ISSA" (THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY MESSENGER). IRAQ IS THE ONLY ARAB NATION IN THE PACT.

NASSER HINTED THAT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN EGYPT AND IRAQ MIGHT HAVE BEEN BROKEN IF EGYPT HAD RECIPROCATED WHEN IRAQ ASKED FOR THE RECALL OF THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE AND ARRESTED ISSA EARLIER THIS MONTH.

"BUT I'M ANNOUNCING THAT EGYPT FULLY APPRECIATES THE IRAQI PEOPLE AND FOR THESE PEOPLE EGYPT IGNORES THE ACTIONS TAKEN BY THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT AND WILL NEVER TAKE SIMILAR RETALIATORY ACTIONS," NASSER DECLARED.

NASSER SAID EGYPT INTENDS TO CALL A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE ARAB LEAGUE TO EXAMINE CHARGES BROUGHT BY IRAQ AGAINST EGYPT.

TONIGHT'S OUTBURST WAS THE SHARPEST ATTACK LAUNCHED BY NASSER AGAINST IRAQ IN SEVERAL WEEKS AND UNDERLINED THE DETERIORATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THESE TWO ARAB NATIONS. THEY HAVE BEEN AT LOGGERHEADS SINCE IRAQ SINGED THE FIRST BAGHDAD PACT WITH TURKEY OVER BITTER EGYPTIAN PROTESTS LAST FEBRUARY.

LS624PES

A108

(160)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 27 (AP)-THE CAIRO PAPER AL GUMHURRIYA QUOTED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TODAY AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES IS USING ISRAEL AS AN INSTRUMENT "TO EXPAND HER IMPERIALIST INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE PAPER SAID CHOU WAS INTERVIEWED BY ITS CORRESPONDENT ABDEL AZIZ ABDULLAH DURING THE NEWSMAN'S RECENT VISIT TO RED CHINA WITH AN EGYPTIAN PRESS MISSION.

"AMERICA IS COLONIZING ISRAEL," CHOU REPORTEDLY SAID. "SHE IS USING ISRAEL AS AN INSTRUMENT IN HER HANDS. SHE IS PROVIDING HER WITH ARMS AND ECONOMIC AID TO BOLSTER UP HER ABNORMAL EXISTENCE AND THROUGH ISRAEL SHE WISHES TO EXPAND HER IMPERIALIST INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

CHINA HAD ALWAYS SUPPORTED THE ARABS AND HAD "CONDEMNED THE CRIME OF DRIVING ARABS OUT OF PALESTINE, THEIR HOMELAND," CHOU WAS REPORTED AS SAYING. ZIONISM IS "AGAINST THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE JEWS THEMSELVES," THE PAPER SAID HE ADDED.

CHOU CALLED EGYPT "THE PIONEER OF THE CONTINENT OF AFRICA" AND SAID NOT ONLY ASIA AND AFRICA BUT THE WHOLE WORLD REACTS TO ANY MOVE BY EGYPT TODAY.

MT916AES

A125 110

AMMAN, JORDAN, JAN.27 (AP)-A NEW SHORT WAVE RADIO STATION OPENED IN JORDAN LAST NIGHT. IT BROADCAST A CLAIM THAT SAUDI ARABIA MASSED TROOPS ALONG JORDAN'S FRONTIER DURING RECENT DISTURBANCES IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE COMMENTATOR WAS YOUNIS BAHRI, HITLER'S ARABIC ANNOUNCER AT RADIO BERLIN DURING WORLD WAR II. THE NEW STATION IS REPORTED TO BE UNDER GOVERNMENT CONTROL. BAHRI SAID THE SAUDI ARABIAN

30.24-5297

TROOPS WERE CONCENTRATED AT TEBUK, AND THAT THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS THEY HAVE YET BEEN WITHDRAWN. (THE BRITISH WAR OFFICE YESTERDAY REPORTED A MASSING OF ABOUT 3,000 SAUDI TROOPS AT TEBUK.)

THE STATION, WHICH ENDED ITS TRANSMISSION WITH THE JORDAN NATIONAL ANTHEM, SAID IT STOOD FOR "ARAB UNITY."

B1011AES

A85

HONG KONG, JAN. 27 (AP)-THE HONG KONG CATHOLIC HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE VICAR GENERAL OF WUCHOW, MSGR. BENJAMIN TSOI, WAS ARRESTED NOV. 1. WUCHOW CATHOLICS FEAR HE HAS BEEN EXECUTED, THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED.

MSGR. TSOI IS THE THIRD CHINESE PRIEST FROM WUCHOW TO BE DETAINED. ALL AMERICAN PRIESTS IN THE DIOCESE HAVE NOW BEEN EXPELLED. THE LAST TO GO WAS BISHOP FREDERICK DONAGHY OF NEW BEDFORD, MASS.

TD753AES

A153KX

(150)

TOKYO, JAN 27 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO DECLARED TODAY THE NOV. 7 CRASH OF A U.S. PLANE IN KOREA, KILLING THREE POLISH TRUCE INSPECTORS, "WAS CERTAINLY NO ACCIDENT."

A BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO ACCUSED THE U.N. COMMAND OF OBSTRUCTING AN INVESTIGATION BY THE FOUR-NATION NEUTRAL TRUCE COMMISSION INTO THE EXACT CAUSE OF THE CRASH OF THE LIGHT PLANE IN SNOW FLURRIES NEAR KUNSAN, SOUTH KOREA.

THE BROADCAST, QUOTING THE NORTH KOREAN CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY, DID NOT MENTION THAT THE AMERICAN PILOT, LT. HAROLD S.SALVAGE, 22, STONEHAM, MASS., ALSO PERISHED IN THE CRASH.

A U.N. ARMISTICE SPOKESMAN AT MUNSAN, KOREA, DECLINED TO COMMENT BUT RELEASED THE TEXT OF A LETTER FROM REAR ADM. ARTHUR MOORE, SENIOR ALLIED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATOR, TO MINISTER ALBERT NORSKI, SENIOR POLISH NEUTRAL DELEGATE, REPORTING ON THE INVESTIGATION.

THE LETTER SAID THE LIGHT PLANE "ENCOUNTERED DANGEROUS WEATHER CONDITIONS" AND APPARENTLY THE PILOT WAS ATTEMPTING TO RETURN TO MUNSAN AT THE TIME FOR THE CRASH.

HU1039ACS

A58FX

TOKYO, JAN. 27 (AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO TODAY CLAIMED THE COMMUNISTS HAD AIR SUPERIORITY OVER NORTH KOREA IN THE LATTER PERIOD OF THE KOREAN WAR.

THE BROADCAST APPARENTLY WAS AN EFFORT TO REFUTE ALLIED ASSERTIONS THAT THE REDS HAVE BUILT UP THEIR AIR FORCE AND AIR FIELDS SINCE THE WAR IN VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE.

THE BROADCAST SAID:

ACTUALLY, U.S. AIR FORCE UNITS SWEPT THE SKIES OVER NORTH KOREA THE LAST PART OF THE WAR, PHOTOGRAPHING BOMBED OUT AIRFIELDS--WITHOUT A SINGLE CHALLENGE FROM A KOREA-BASED COMMUNIST PLANE.

HW301APS

1956

A56FX

TOKYO, JAN. 27 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI, JAPAN'S LARGEST WITH MORE THAN 3 MILLION CIRCULATION, TODAY DEPICTED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES IN A CLOWN SUIT BALANCING "ON THE BRINK."

THE EDITORIAL CARTOON SHOWS DULLES ON A SHAKY ROPE BALANCED OVER THE JUNGLE OF "WAR." IN ONE HAND HE HOLDS AN UMBRELLA CALLED "POWER DIPLOMACY." IN THE OTHER IS AN H-BOMB.

THE CARTOON IS CAPTIONED: "A RISKY STUNT."

HW259APS

B69KX (Q)

(120)

NIGHT LEAD

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JAN. 28 (AP)-A GENERAL FORMULA TO REDUCE JAPAN'S SHARE OF JOINT DEFENSE COSTS WITH THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN AGREED UPON, FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU TOLD THE CABINET YESTERDAY.

SHIGEMITSU EXPLAINED THE FORMULA AS REDUCING JAPAN'S SHARE ANNUALLY BY HALF THE TOTAL INCREASES OVER THE PRECEDING YEAR IN THE DEFENSE BOARD'S EXPENDITURES, THE COST OF SUPPORTING U.S. FORCES IN JAPAN AND OTHER DEFENSE SPENDINGS.

EARLIER IN THE DAY THE CABINET APPROVED BOOSTING JAPAN'S TOTAL DEFENSE SPENDINGS BY MORE THAN 22 MILLION DOLLARS TO 281 MILLION FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING MARCH, 1957.

OF THIS TOTAL 278.5 MILLION DOLLARS WILL GO FOR THE JAPANESE DEFENSE FORCE, 29.5 MILLION FOR KEEPING AMERICAN TROOPS IN JAPAN AND THE REST FOR IMPROVING MILITARY BASES.

FJ832PCS

A99KX

HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, SATURDAY, JAN. 28 (AP)-A 26-YEAR-OLD MAN REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ABOUT 400 YARDS FROM THE CENTER OF THE 1945 HIROSHIMA ATOM BLAST DIED YESTERDAY.

THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID KIYOSHI TAKEGUCHI, A TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE WORKER, WAS THE SECOND HIROSHIMA CITIZEN TO DIE OF "ATOMIC DISEASE" THIS YEAR.

FJ728PCS

A88KX

(200)

NIGHT LEAD

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN. 27 (AP)-THE NATIONALISTS SAID THEIR QUEMOY ARTILLERY FIRED A HEAVY DUEL WITH RED CHINESE GUNS AT AMOY AND TATENG ISLAND TODAY. THEY REPORTED ALSO THAT TWO NATIONALIST WARSHIPS SANK ONE OF A COMMUNIST GUNBOAT FLOTILLA IN A SEA CLASH.

THE NATIONALIST WARSHIPS MET THE RED FLOTILLA WEST OF WUCHIU ISLAND, ABOUT 100 MILES NORTH OF QUEMOY AND 25 MILES FROM THE MAINLAND. THE NATIONALIST NAVY SAID THE COMMUNISTS FLED WITHOUT DAMAGING ITS SHIPS.

COMMUNIST GUNS FIRED 785 SHELLS AT QUEMOY, CLOSE OFFSHORE THE RED CHINA PORT OF AMOY, THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID.

IT REPORTED NATIONALIST GUNS RETURNED FIRE ON THE RED BATTERIES AT AMOY AND ON TATENG ISLAND, SETTING RED POSITIONS ABLAZE ON TATENG.

THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAID RED MAINLAND GUNS FIRED 36 SHELLS AT KAOTENG, TINY NORTHERNMOST OF THE MATSU ISLAND GROUP. IT LIES FOUR MILES OFFSHORE. THE AGENCY SAID NATIONALIST FIRE SILENCED THE RED GUNS.

THE KAOTENG ARTILLERY DUELLING WAS THE THIRD REPORTED IN TWO DAYS. CENTRAL NEWS TWO DAYS AGO SAID COMMUNIST SUPPLY CRAFT WERE OBSERVED ASSEMBLING AT LOYUAN BAY, ONLY 15 MILES NORTH OF MATSU, THE GROUP'S MAIN ISLAND. NATIONALIST SOURCES HINT A RED EFFORT TO INVADE KAOTENG MAY BE BUILDING.

AN AIR RAID ALARM SOUNDED ON MATSU ISLAND, 100 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA. UNIDENTIFIED PLANES WERE SPOTTED 40 MILES AWAY FURING THE AFTERNOON BUT THEY DISAPPEARED WITHOUT INCIDENT.

FJ646PCS

A62FX
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN. 27 (AP)-A NATIONALIST CABINET MINISTER SAID TODAY GUERRILLA FORCES ARE ACTIVE AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN SINKIANG, TIBET AND MONGOLIA.

LIU LIEN-KE, CHAIRMAN OF THE MONGOLIAN AND TIBETAN AFFAIRS COMMISSION, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE MAINLAND GUERRILLAS NUMBER IN THE THOUSANDS.

HW306APS NM

A60FX
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN. 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY PRESENTED NATIONALIST CHINA WITH A TECHNICAL LIBRARY ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY AS PART OF THEIR ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGREEMENT.

HW304APS

1956

A78 (370)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, JAN. 27
BY JAMES CARY

(ADVANCE) QUEMOY ISLAND, JAN. 27 (AP)-THIS NATIONALIST CHINESE OUTPOST HAS BEEN CALLED THE ISLAND OF THE DOOMED. BUT ITS DEFENDERS DON'T FEEL THAT WAY. THEY ARE GROWING STRONGER DAY BY DAY.

DEFIANT IN THE FACE OF RENEWED TENSION IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT, THE BRISTLING LITTLE FORTRESS IS AN ARMORED THORN IN THE HIDE OF RED CHINA. IT LIES ONLY SIX MILES FROM THE MAINLAND, ACROSS THE MOUTH OF AMOY HARBOR.

THE 50-SQUARE-MILE ISLAND IS RINGED WITH 400 COMMUNIST GUN POSITIONS AND AN ESTIMATED 120,000 COMMUNIST TROOPS. IT HAS BEEN POUNDED BY MORE THAN 33,000 SHELLS SINCE THE VEST-POCKET WAR BEGAN SEPT. 3, 1954. EIGHTY-ONE OF ITS DEFENDERS AND TWO AMERICAN OBSERVERS HAVE BEEN KILLED, 113 OTHER PERSONS WOUNDED.

YET FROM ONE END OF THE SPOOL-SHAPED ISLAND TO THE OTHER A CORRESPONDENT CAN FIND NO DESPAIR, ONLY TOUGH, GUARDED OPTIMISM. THE DEFENDERS ARE CRACK TROOPS OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK. THEY ARE FIGHTING A HOT WAR. WOUNDED ARE HAULED OUT AFTER ALMOST EVERY SHELLING. THE ISLAND IS ON A WAR FOOTING.

YOU CAN FEEL THE TENSION AS YOU FLY IN FROM FORMOSA. THE LAST THIRD OF THE TRIP IS "ON THE DECK"--ABOUT 200 FEET ABOVE THE WATER TO AVOID COMMUNIST RADAR. YOU ROAR IN OVER THE LANDING STRIP AND LET DOWN FAST. A MISS WOULD MEAN OVERSHOOTING AND COMING WITHIN RANGE OF RED GUNS.

QUEMOY HAS FOUR MAIN SATLLITES--LITTLE QUEMOY, 1 1/2 MILES TO THE WEST AND THE THREE TAN ISLETS, A LITTLE FARTHER SOUTH AND WEST. TOGETHER THEY COMPLETELY BLOCK AMOY HARBOR.

THE COMMUNISTS TRIED VAINLY IN 1949 TO CAPTURE THE ISLANDS, LOSING THEIR ENTIRE 16,000-MAN ASSAULT FORCE.

THE NATIONALISTS FEEL THEY WOULD BE EQUALLY SUCCESSFUL IN REPELLING ANOTHER ASSAULT AND ARE MAKING EVERY POSSIBLE PREPARATION TO MEET ONE. THEY SAY IT CAN COME ANY TIME.

DOMES OF UNDERGROUND FORTS JUT FROM ALMOST EVERY HILL. PILLBOXES DOT THE LOWER LEVELS. BUNKERS LINE THE RIDGES. TRENCHES CUT ACROSS FROM POSITION TO POSITION IN ZIG-ZAG PATTERNS. CONCRETE SHELTERS AND SANDBAGGED INSTALLATIONS ARE EVERYWHERE.

IF YOU LOOK CAREFULLY, YOU CAN SEE CAMOUFLAGED TANKS AND OTHER VEHICLES DUG IN IN THE DISTANCE.

INTERLOCKING FIELDS OF FIRE RING THE ISLAND FROM STAGGERED GUN POSITIONS. YOUNG, TOUGH-LOOKING TROOPS SWING BY.

ON THE LOWLANDS, THE FARMERS CONTINUE TO WORK THEIR FIELDS. THEY ALSO HAVE A MAJOR ROLE TO PLAY IN THE DEFENSE PLAN.

THE 44,000 CIVILIANS ON THE ISLANDS HAVE BEEN TRAINED AND ORGANIZED INTO A HOME GUARD. THEY SOON WILL HAVE ARMS, SAID MAJ. GEN. YIH TIEN CHAN, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE GARRISON COMMANDER, LT. GEN. LIU YU CHA.

LIU IS A NAME TO WORRY THE REDS. HIS OUTNUMBERED FORCES HELD SEVEN COMMUNIST ARMIES AT BAY FOR MORE THAN THREE MONTHS IN THE 1949 BATTLE FOR SHANGHAI. HE HAS BEEN CALLED THE GENERAL WHO NEVER LOSES A BATTLE.

SPEAKING FOR LIU, YIN SAID NATIONALIST STRENGTH ON QUEMOY IS GROWING STEADILY WITH THE CONTINUING INFLUX OF HEAVY EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING BY AMERICAN ADVISERS.

END FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY JAN. 27, MOVED JAN. 26
JT724AES

A164WX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD TOKYO ROSE
BY JACK ADAMS

WASHINGTON, JAN. 27 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TONIGHT SERVED TOKYO ROSE WITH A DEPORTATION WARRANT, A FEW HOURS BEFORE HER SCHEDULED RELEASE FROM PRISON. THE ACTION PORTENDED A TEST OF THE FINE LEGAL QUESTION OF WHETHER A NATURAL-BORN AMERICAN CAN BE ORDERED OUT OF THIS COUNTRY.

THE WOMAN, WHOSE REAL NAME IS MRS. IVA IKUKO TOGURI D'AQUINO, WAS CONVICTED OF TREASON FOR HER BROADCASTS FOR JAPAN DURING WORLD WAR II. SHE TRIED TO PERSUADE GI'S TO DESERT THEIR LONELY PACIFIC OUTPOSTS.

ROBERT SIETZ, INFORMATION OFFICER OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE, SAID SHE WAS GIVEN THE WARRANT ABOUT MIDNIGHT AT THE FEDERAL WOMEN'S REFORMATORY AT ALDERSON, W.VA.

SHE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE THE REFORMATORY TOMORROW AFTER COMPLETING HER 10-YEAR TREASON SENTENCE WITH TIME OFF FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR.

SIETZ SAID THAT WHEN SHE WAS GIVEN THE WARRANT SHE ALSO SIGNED A PAROLE AGREEMENT WHICH WILL PERMIT HER TO GO TO CHICAGO. HE ADDED THAT A DEPORTATION HEARING WILL BE HELD IN CHICAGO AT A DATE STILL TO BE DETERMINED.

SINCE THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR THERE HAVE BEEN ONLY NINE TREASON CONVICTIONS IN CIVIL COURTS AND NONE WAS FOLLOWED BY DEPORTATION ACTION, SO FAR AS AVAILABLE RECORDS SHOW.

IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT MRS. D'AQUINO LOST HER AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP WHEN SHE WAS CONVICTED AT SAN FRANCISCO IN 1949. THEY ADDED THAT HER RELEASE RAISES A QUESTION WHETHER SHE NOW BECOMES "AN UNDESIRABLE RESIDENT ALIEN" SUBJECT TO DEPORTATION.

OTHER OFFICIALS IN DISCUSSING THE CASE AVOIDED USE OF THE TERM "ALIEN," REFERRING TO MRS. D'AQUINO AS "A STATELESS PERSON."

MRS. D'AQUINO IS SCHEDULED FOR RELEASE FROM THE ALDERSON PRISON AT 6 A.M.

HER FATHER, JUN TOGURI; HER BROTHER, FRED; A SISTER, INEZ; AND AN UNIDENTIFIED JAPANESE "FRIEND" ARRIVED IN ALDERSON TODAY AND WILL DRIVE TOKYO ROSE TO CHICAGO AFTER HER RELEASE IN THE MORNING.

THE FAMILY HAD LITTLE TO SAY. FRED TOGURI, A GROCER IN CHICAGO, TOLD A NEWSMAN HIS SISTER HAD SPENT A GOOD BIT OF HER SIX YEARS IN PRISON WORKING IN THE PRISON HOSPITAL, PERHAPS AS A MEDICAL TECHNICIAN FOR WHICH SHE HAS SOME TRAINING.

HE DOUBTED WHETHER SHE WOULD DISCUSS HER IMPRISONMENT IN THE FEW MINUTES THE HOST OF REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS, HERE FOR HER RELEASE, WILL HAVE TO QUESTION HER TOMORROW MORNING.

THE PRESS REPRESENTATIVES WERE NOT TO BE ALLOWED INSIDE THE PRISON. THEIR ONLY OPPORTUNITY TO PHOTOGRAPH OR TALK TO TOKYO ROSE WILL BE IN THE TIME SHE GETS OUT OF A PRISON CAR, SIGNS THROUGH AN INNER GATE ON THE PRISON RESERVATION AND GETS INTO HER FAMILY'S CAR.

HER SISTER, INEZ, SPENT TWO HOURS INSIDE THE PRISON THIS AFTERNOON. THE FATHER AND BROTHER DID NOT GO TO THE PRISON.

1956

30.24-5299

TOKYO ROSE IS NOW 39. OF JAPANESE PARENTAGE, SHE WAS BORN AN AMERICAN CITIZEN IN LOS ANGELES ON JULY 4, 1916.

BEFORE THE WAR STARTED, SHE WENT TO JAPAN TO VISIT RELATIVES AND WAS MARRIED THERE TO FILIPE D'AQUINO, A CITIZEN OF PORTUGAL. SHE REMAINED IN JAPAN DURING THE WAR AND WAS IDENTIFIED AS ONE OF A HALF-DOZEN WOMEN WHO STAGED THE TOKYO ROSE BROADCASTS OVER THE POWERFUL GOVERNMENT RADIO. ALL OF THE OTHER PARTICIPANTS WERE JAPANESE.

AT HER SAN FRANCISCO TRIAL, MRS.D'AQUINO WAS DESCRIBED BY THE PROSECUTION AS "AN ARCH TRAITORESS," AND A "FEMALE BENEDICT ARNOLD."

THE U.S.TREASON STATUTE IS SHORT AND SIMPLE, PROVIDING THAT AN AMERICAN "GUILTY OF TREASON SHALL SUFFER DEATH, OR SHALL BE IMPRISONED NOT LESS THAN FIVE YEARS AND FINED NOT LESS THAN $10,000, AND SHALL BE INCAPABLE OF HOLDING ANY OFFICE UNDER THE UNITED STATES."

IN THE DEPORTATION ACTION, THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE WILL RELY UPON A COMPANION PROVISION OF THE 1940 NATIONALITY STATUTES, WHICH SAYS:

"A PERSON WHO IS A NATIONAL OF THE UNITED STATES WHETHER BY BIRTH OR NATURALIZATION SHALL LOSE HIS NATIONALITY BY...COMMITTING ANY ACT OF TREASON AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, IF AND WHEN HE IS CONVICTED BY A COURT OF COMPETENT JURISDICTION."

THE QUESTION OF A COUNTRY TO WHICH MRS.D'AQUINO MIGHT BE DEPORTED, IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SAID, IS ONE TO BE DEALT WITH AFTER THE MAIN QUESTION OF HER DEPORTABILITY IS SETTLED. THEY SAID IT IS POSSIBLE THAT JAPAN MAY RECOGNIZE HER AS A CITIZEN AND SUGGESTED IT WAS ALSO POSSIBLE SHE HAD BECOME A PORTUGUESE NATIONAL THROUGH HER MARRIAGE.

WE444PES

A159KX

O (WEST OUT) (110)

FOLO WASHN

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JAN. 28 (AP)-NEWSPAPERMAN PHILIP J. D'AQUINO TODAY DECLINED COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL TRY TO DEPORT HIS WIFE, TOKYO ROSE, THE AMERICAN-YBORN JAPANESE WHO BROADCAST OVER TOKYO'S PROPAGANDA RADIO DURING WORLD WAR II.

"MAYBE I WILL HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY LATER BUT I HAVE ABSOLUTELY NOTHING TO SAY AT THIS TIME," D'AQUINO SAID.

D'AQUINO, SON OF A PORTUGUESE-JAPANESE FATHER AND A JAPANESE MOTHER, WAS BORN IN JAPAN IN 1921, BUT HOLDS A PORTUGUESE PASSPORT. HE IS PRESENTLY WITH THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE ASAHI EVENING NEWS AS A PROOFREADER-TRANSLATOR.

FJ/JF1151PCS

A45WX (400)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN

1956

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 27 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES SPECULATED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MAY ANSWER THE BULGANIN PROPOSAL FOR AN AMERICAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP TREATY WITH A NEW APPEAL FOR RUSSIAN COOPERATION IN WORKING OUT A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

THE PRESIDENT AND HIS CHIEF ADVISERS ARE KNOWN TO FEEL THAT IF EVEN A TENTATIVE BEGINNING COULD BE MADE ON A WORKABLE DISARMAMENT PLAN IT WOULD DO MORE TO CREATE CONFIDENCE IN PEACE PROSPECTS THAN ALMOST ANYTHING ELSE.

THE LETTER WHICH EISENHOWER RECEIVED WEDNESDAY FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN HAS PUT THE UNITED STATES IN A PROPAGANDA HOLE. STATE DEPARTMENT AND WHITE HOUSE OFFICIALS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE WORKING ON THE PROBLEM OF DRAFTING AN ANSWER WHICH WOULD MAKE THE BEST POSSIBLE STATEMENT OF THE UNITED STATES POSITION ON THE ISSUE POSED BY BULGANIN.

WHAT BULGANIN ASKED THE PRESIDENT TO CONSIDER IS A TREATY FORMALLY DECLARING FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES. THEY WOULD PROMISE TO SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES PEACEFULLY, WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, WHILE AVOIDING INTERFERENCE IN EACH OTHER'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

THE WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT ARE REPORTED CONVINCED THAT THE BULGANIN PROPOSAL IS PRIMARILY A POLITICAL AND PROPAGANDA MANEUVER AIMED AT TWO THINGS:

1. TAKING SOME OF THE DRAMATIC EDGE OFF THE MEETING HERE, BEGINNING MONDAY, BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN.

2. ESTABLISHING AN IMPRESSION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD THAT RUSSIA IS INTENT UPON REVIVING THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA," CREATED AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST JULY.

IN ADDITION SOME WELL INFORMED FOREIGN DIPLOMATS IN WASHINGTON BELIEVE THE SOVIETS MAY BE TRYING TO STIMULATE THE GROWTH OF NEUTRALISM ABROAD, BY ENCOURAGING THE IDEA THAT WORLD'S WORST TROUBLES ARE MAINLY BETWEEN THE TWO GREATEST POWERS AND OTHER NATIONS CAN STAND ASIDE.

WHATEVER THE COMPLEX MOTIVES BEHIND BULGANIN'S LETTER MAY BE, THE PROBLEM CREATED FOR EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN DEALING WITH IT IS DIFFICULT. THEY CANNOT AFFORD TO BRUSH ASIDE SUMMARILY ANY GESTURE FROM MOSCOW WHICH HOLDS OUT TO THE WORLD THE PROSPECT OF LESSENING TENSIONS. ON THE OTHER HAND THEY ARE CONVINCED THAT THERE IS GREAT DANGER OF RELAXATION OF WESTERN STRENGTH AND ALERTNESS SHOULD ANY STEP BE TAKEN WHICH WOULD CREATE AN ILLUSION OF SECURITY.

WE452PES

1956

A27WX (500)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD HYNNING

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 27 (AP)-CLIFFORD J.HYNNING WAS REINSTATED AS A TREASURY DEPARTMENT ATTORNEY TODAY, 19 MONTHS AFTER BEING DISMISSED AS A "SECURITY RISK." HE PROMPTLY RESIGNED THE POST.

THE CASE HAD BEEN REOPENED LAST SEPTEMBER AFTER FORMER SEN.HARRY CAIN OF WASHINGTON HAD SHARPLY CRITICIZED OFFICIAL ACTIONS IN CONNECTION WITH IT.

HYNNING COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT TODAY, BUT IT WAS REPORTED HE PLANS TO CONTINUE THE PRIVATE PRACTICE OF LAW HERE.

SEN.HENNINGS (D-MO), CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS, SAID HE WAS GRATIFIED THAT "JUSTICE HAS BEEN DONE" IN THE HYNNING CASE, BUT HE ADDED HE WAS AMAZED THAT THE TREASURY "HAD NOT SEEN FIT TO UTTER ONE WORD OF APOLOGY OR REGRET FOR THE TWO-YEAR ORDEAL TO WHICH IT SUBJECTED MR.HYNNING."

A TREASURY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID HYNNING WAS RESTORED TO DUTY AFTER RECONSIDERATION OF HIS CASE AND A "CAREFUL REVIEW OF THE ENTIRE RECORD." IT ADDED THAT HYNNING IMMEDIATELY OFFERED HIS RESIGNATION AND IT WAS ACCEPTED.

HYNNING'S JOB PAID $9,600 A YEAR AT THE TIME OF HIS DISMISSAL. THE SALARY HAS BEEN INCREASED SINCE. ALTHOUGH TREASURY OFFICIALS WOULD NOT SAY HOW MUCH BACK PAY WAS INVOLVED, IT WAS ESTIMATED TO BE IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF $20,000.

IN A LONG STATEMENT REVIEWING THE CASE, SEN.HENNINGS SAID "THE HYNNING CASE TEACHES US THAT ONCE WE ABANDON THE RESTRAINTS OF THE BILL OF RIGHTS IN OUR EFFORTS TO RID THE GOVERNMENT OF COMMUNISTS AND ENGAGE IN UNRESTRAINED HERD-RIDING, THE PEOPLE WHO GENERALLY GET HURT ARE NOT THE COMMUNISTS OR FELLOW-TRAVELERS BUT GOOD, LOYAL, ANTI-COMMUNIST AMERICANS."

"UNTIL SUCH TIME AS THE COURTS SQUARELY TAKE JURISDICTION OVER THE ADJUDICATION OF THE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES SECURITY PROGRAM," HENNINGS CONTINUED, "WE MUST RELY ON THE MORAL PRESSURE OF PUBLIC OPINION TO OVERCOME SECURITY MISCARRIAGES OF JUSTICE, AS IN THE HYNNING CASE."

THE CASE WAS REOPENED LAST SEPT. 20, THE DAY AFTER FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR CAIN, NOW A MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD, SAID IN A SPEECH THAT A SECURITY OFFICER HAD BLOCKED THE REOPENING OF A TREASURY SECURITY CASE DESPITE THE EXISTENCE OF NEW EVIDENCE.

CAIN DID NOT NAME HYNNING, BUT IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW HYNNING CONNECTED HIMSELF WITH THE CASE.

THE 42-YEAR-OLD ATTORNEY APPEARED LATER AT A HEARING CONDUCTED BY HENNINGS, ON ALLEGED ABRIDGEMENTS OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS IN THE GOVERNMENT'S SECURITY PROGRAM. HE TESTIFIED HE WAS DECLARED A SECURITY RISK ON THE GROUND THAT HE WAS UNTRUTHFUL, WITHOUT EVER HAVING A CHANCE TO REBUT THE CHARGE.

HE RELATED THAT CHARGES HE BELONGED TO THE WASHINGTON BOOKSHOP, AN ALLEGEDLY SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION, AND THAT HE HAD MADE PRO-COMMUNIST STATEMENTS WERE DROPPED BY A THREE-MEMBER, NON-TREASURY HEARING BOARD.

BUT, HYNNING SAID, THE BOARD FOUND HE HAD NOT BEEN CANDID WHEN HE TESTIFIED HE HAD NO RECOLLECTION OF A 10-MINUTE INTERVIEW IN 1942 WITH AN FBI AGENT. HE SAID THE FBI AGENT HAD TESTIFIED THAT HE, TOO, HAD NO INDEPENDENT RECOLLECTION OF THE INTERVIEW.

THE TREASURY'S ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY DID NOT SET FORTH THE ORIGINAL CHARGES MADE AGAINST HYNNING OR THE NATURE OF WHATEVER NEW FINDINGS MAY HAVE LED TO THE DECISION TO RESTORE HIM TO DUTY.

WE343PES 1956

A70WX

(240) KOREA HOUSING

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, JAN. 27 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF THE U.S. TROOPS IN KOREA STILL ARE LIVING IN TENTS BUT THAT ALL OF THEM WILL HAVE HOUSING BEFORE WINTER'S END.

A SPOKESMAN SAID IN ANSWER TO INQUIRIES THAT WHEN IT WAS DECIDED LAST AUGUST TO MOVE ALL SOLDIERS REMAINING IN KOREA FROM TENTS TO PREFABRICATED HOUSES, ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE MATERIAL FOR SUCH BUILDINGS WAS ON HAND.

QUONSET TYPE HUTS TO HOUSE ADDITIONAL SOLDIERS WERE OBTAINED THROUGH THE NAVY. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THESE HUTS ARE SCHEDULED TO REACH KOREAN PORTS BEFORE THE END OF THIS MONTH.

THE ARMY ALSO ORDERED SOME LARGER TYPES OF PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS FOR USE AS MESS HALLS AND RECREATIONAL BUILDINGS. THESE STRUCTURES ARE SCHEDULED TO REACH KOREA SOMETIME DURING THE SUMMER.

ON A TRIP TO KOREA EARLIER THIS WINTER, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER M.BRUCKER VOICED DISSATISFACTION WITH THE HOUSING CONDITIONS FOR AMERICAN TROOPS. AT THAT TIME THE ARMY EXPLAINED THAT A DECISION TO PROVIDE SOMETHING MORE THAN TENTS HAD BEEN MADE BUT IT WOULD TAKE TIME TO PROVIDE PREFABRICATED STRUCTURES.

THE ARMY SPOKESMAN INDICATED EARLIER PREPARATIONS FOR SUCH TROOP HOUSING WERE NOT MADE BECAUSE OF UNCERTAINTIES ABOUT THE NUMBER WHO WOULD REMAIN THERE.

TWO ARMY DIVISIONS, A CORPS HEADQUARTERS AND SUPPORTING TROOPS TOTALING ABOUT 40,000 MEN ARE NOW IN KOREA, AND THE ARMY EXPECTS THAT THEY WILL REMAIN THERE FOR SOME TIME.

CZ643AES

A67WX

T(280) FOREIGN

BY ERNEST B.VACCARO

WASHINGTON, JAN. 27 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) SAID TODAY HE IS CONVINCED RUSSIA IS NOT PREPARING FOR "A SHOOTING WAR" AND THAT HE SEES NO PROSPECT OF ARMED CONFLICT WITH THE U.S.S.R. "IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE."

GEORGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE THINKS THE SOVIETS HAVE NOT CHANGED A BASIC OBJECTIVE OF WORLD CONQUEST, BUT "THEIR TACTICS HAVE SHIFTED TO THE ECONOMIC FRONT."

"RUSSIA NOW IS UNDERTAKING TO FURNISH MONEY BY WAY OF LOANS TO NEUTRAL COUNTRIES AND, BY MAKING LOANS, GAINING THE ADVANTAGE OF SENDING THEIR ENGINEERS AND OTHER TECHNICIANS TO WORK WITHIN NEUTRAL COUNTRIES," HE SAID. "THIS IS PART OF THEIR NEW STRATEGY OF WORKING FROM WITHIN.

"AND THEY ARE TRYING TO OPEN UP THEIR FOREIGN TRADE AS WIDELY AS POSSIBLE."

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS CITED SUCH SOVIET TACTICS IN ASKING CONGRESS TO VOTE IT AUTHORITY TO MAKE SOME LONG-RANGE COMMITMENTS OF FOREIGN AID FOR SPECIFIC PROJECTS.

THE REQUEST HAS STIRRED CONSIDERABLE OPPOSITION, BUT SEN. HENNINGS (D-MO) SAID YESTERDAY HE FAVORS THE IDEA TO HELP UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES WHICH ARE "NOW THE TARGETS FOR RUSSIAN COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

HENNINGS TOLD THE SENATE HE HOPES THE ADMINISTRATION WILL RESIST ALL ATTEMPTS TO "COMPROMISE IT, OR WATER IT DOWN."

LONG-RANGE PLANNING, HENNINGS SAID, WAS INHERENT IN THE MARSHALL PLAN "AND IN OTHER DEMOCRATIC EFFORTS TO SAVE THIS WAR-BATTERED WORLD OF OURS FROM COMMUNIST CAPTURE."

HE URGED DEMOCRATS NOT TO BE "TOO OUTRAGED" BECAUSE THE REPUBLICANS ARE "STEALING THE SHIRT OF DEMOCRATIC FOREIGN POLICY AND CLAIMING IT AS THEIR OWN."

GEORGE, WHO HAS SAID HE IS OPPOSED TO MAKING COMMITMENTS OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID FOR ANY NUMBER OF YEARS INTO THE FUTURE, WOULDN'T COMMENT ON HENNINGS' TALK.

BUT HENNINGS SAID "THERE WILL BE MUCH MORE SUPPORT FROM DEMOCRATS IN BOTH HOUSES" FOR EISENHOWER'S REQUEST THAN RECENT EVENTS WOULD INDICATE.

CZ630AES

A139NU (AX BA)

(NU IN)

MATUSOW

NEW ORLEANS, JAN. 27 (AP)-THE U.S. FIFTH CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS TODAY UPSET THE CONTEMPT CONVICTION OF FORMER COMMUNIST HARVEY MATUSOW FOR LYING ABOUT HIS LYING.

MATUSOW'S CASE WAS RETURNED TO THE LOWER COURT FOR NEW PROCEEDINGS CONSISTENT WITH HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS. THE APPEALS COURT SAID THERE WAS NO REASON TO DENY MATUSOW A TRIAL BY JURY.

MATUSOW, THE APPEALS COURT SAID, DID NOT RECEIVE A FAIR HEARING IN MARCH, 1955 WHEN A FEDERAL COURT IN TEXAS SENTENCED HIM TO THREE YEARS IN PRISON. THE DISTRICT JUDGE CHARGED MATUSOW TRIED TO OBSTRUCT JUSTICE IN THE PERJURY TRIAL OF CLINTON JENCKS, NEW MEXICO UNION LEADER, WHO SWORE HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST.

MATUSOW HAS TESTIFIED AS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS AGAINST COMMUNISTS.

IN THE FIRST TRIAL OF JENCKS, MATUSOW IDENTIFIED HIM AS A COMMUNIST. MATUSOW LATER WROTE A BOOK, "FALSE WITNESS," IN WHICH HE SAID JENCKS WAS NOT A COMMUNIST. IN A SECOND TRIAL, MATUSOW SAID HE LIED IN THE FIRST.

BUT THE DISTRICT JUDGE DECIDED MATUSOW WAS TELLING THE TRUTH IN THE FIRST TRIAL.

"I AM THOROUGHLY CONVINCED THAT YOU, ALONE OR IN CONJUNCTION WITH OTHERS, DELIBERATELY AND MALICIOUSLY AND DESIGNEDLY SCHEMED TO OBSTRUCT JUSTICE IN THIS COURT," THE JUDGE TOLD MATUSOW, FINDING HIM GUILTY OF CONTEMPT.

BUT THE APPEALS COURT DECIDED THAT THE JUDGE RULED MATUSOW GUILTY WITHOUT EXTENDING ALL RIGHTS GUARANTEED HIM BY THE CONSTITUTION.

"THERE WOULD SEEM TO BE NO SOUND REASON WHY APPELLANT (MATUSOW) WOULD NOT BE ENTITLED TO A JURY TRIAL," THE APPEALS JUDGES SAID AND SENT THE CASE BACK TO THE LOWER COURT.

UT958PCS NM

30.24-5301

END OF JANUARY 27, 1956

A143DT

(140)

EAST LANSING, MICH., JAN. 27 (AP)-DR. RALPH J. BUNCHE, UNITED STATES UNDERSECRETARY TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WARNED TONIGHT THAT AFRICAN COLONIALISM MAY THREATEN THE PEACE OF THE WORLD IN THE NEXT DECADE.

THE WORLD, HE TOLD THE MICHIGAN PRESS ASSN., IS IN DANGER OF REPEATING IN AFRICA THE "MISTAKES" WHICH HAVE MADE SOUTHEAST ASIA A THREAT TO PEACE.

NEGLECT OF AFRICAN PROBLEMS, DR. BUNCHE SAID, LEAVES NO "INDICATION NOW OF ANY SOLUTION EXCEPT VIOLENT OUTBREAKS."

IN THE PROCESS OF "LIQUIDATING AFRICAN COLONIALISM," DR. BUNCHE SAID, "THE JOB OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS TO SHOW THESE PEOPLE THAT THEIR ASPIRATIONS CAN BE REALIZED IN A REASONABLE TIME WITHOUT RESORT TO VIOLENCE."

DR. BUNCHE SAID THE UNITED NATIONS, BY SETTING UP A PLEBESCITE IN TOGOLAND, HAD ESTABLISHED A PRECEDENT OF DETERMINING THE WISHES OF COLONIAL PEOPLES AS TO THEIR FUTURE.

DR. BUNCHE SAID THAT THE UNITED NATIONS' RECENT DECISION TO ADMIT 16 MORE NATIONS AS MEMBERS, "PRODUCES MANY MORE PROBLEMS BUT GIVES THE UNITED NATIONS GREATER STRENGTH AND CONFIDENCE IN STRIKING BLOWS FOR WORLD PEACE."

MU1114PES NM

A35

PMS BUDGET (300)

1956

U.N.-MIDEAST ARMS

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 27 (AP)--THE U.N. TODAY PUBLISHED A SURVEY REPORTING THAT 10 WESTERN NATIONS HAVE SHIPPED 22 MILLION DOLARS WORTH OF ARMS TO ISRAEL AND HER ARAB ENEMIES SINCE 1951.

THS SURVEY, PUBLISHED IN THE 7. N.. PERIODICAL "COMMODITY TRADE STATISTICS," SAID ISRAEL GOT $8,986,000 OF THE ARMS AND THE FIVE ARAB STATES OF EGYPT, IRAQU, LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA GOT $13,029,-000 WORTH.

THE FIGURES, HOWEVER, DID NOT INCLUDE (1) AIRCRAFT SHIPMENTS, (2) BRITAIN'S 23-MILLION-DOLLAR ANNUAL SUBSIDY TO JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION (3) ANY ARMS FROM FRANCE.

THE SURVEY, ENDING WITH MID-1955, ALSO MADE NO MENTION OF COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S AGREEMENT TO SELL EGYPT 80 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS. NOR DID IT MENTION ISRAEL'S PLEA TO THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FOR 50 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS TO KEEP HER IN BALANCE WITH THE RED-SUPPLIED ARABS.

THE SURVEY SAID THE NATIONS HAD REPORTED ONLY "ORDANCE" SHIPMENTS--"FIREMARMS OF WAR, TANKS, SELF-PROPELLED GUNS, REVOLVERS, PISTOLS, PROJECTILES AND AMMUNITION."

U.S. SHIPMENTS TO ISRAEL AND THE FIVE ARAB NATIONS WERE REPORTED AT ONLY $359,000 FOR THE 4 1/2 YEAR PERIOD --$13,000 TO ISRAEL, $249,000 LEBANON, $86,000 IRAQ, $11,000 SAUDI ARABIA AND NOTHING TO EGYPT OR SYRIA.

BRITAIN SAID SHE SENT $1,750,000 WORTH TO ISRAEL AND $6,313,000 TO THE ARABS--$3,451,000 TO IRAQ, $1,406,000 TO EGYPT, $730,000 TO SYRIA, $726,000 TO LEBANON AND NOTHING TO SAUDI ARABIA.

THE BALANCE COVERED IN THE REPORT CAME FROM EIGHT OTHER NATIONS: BELGIUM, CANADA, DENMARK, FINLAND, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG AND SWEDEN. THEY REPORTED $7,223,000 WORTH OF ARMS EXPOERTED TO ISRAEL AND $6,370,000 TO THE FIVE ARAB STATES.

SIX OTHER NATIONS, NONE OF THEM COMMUNIST, MADE REPORTS ON THEIR ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST. OF THESE AUSTRALIA, FRANCE AND THE NETHERLANDS DID NOT BREAK THEM DOWN BETWEEN ISRAELI AND ARAB. AUSTRIA, NORWAY AND PORTUGAL SAID THEY HAD SHIPPED NO ORDNANCE TO THE AREA.

EH433AES

BEGIN JANUARY 28, 1956

30.24-5303

A36WX

NIGHT LEAD IKE-RUSSIAN (1,000)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY REJECTED RUSSIA'S PROPOSED "FRIENDSHIP" TREATY. HE TOLD PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN THAT A "CHANGE OF SPIRIT" AND NOT A MERE "STROKE OF THE PEN" IS NEEDED TO PROMOTE WORLD PEACE.

BULGANIN HAD WRITTEN EISENHOWER THAT PRESENT WORLD TENSIONS ARE "FRAUGHT WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF BREAKING THE PEACE," AND PLUNGING NATIONS INTO ATOMIC WAR.

IT WOULD BE "AN ACT OF GREAT INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE" FOR PEACE, HE SAID, IF THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WOULD SIGN A TREATY PLEDGING (1) TO SETTLE DISPUTES PEACEFULLY IN CONFORMITY WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, (2) NON-INTERFERENCE IN EACH OTHER'S AFFAIRS AND (3) TO STRENGTHEN ECONOMIC, CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC COOPERATION.

COURTEOUSLY BUT FIRMLY, EISENHOWER REPLIED THAT "IT IS DEEDS AND NOT WORDS ALONE WHICH COUNT." SUCH A PACT AS BULGANIN PROPOSED, HE SAID, "MIGHT INDEED WORK AGAINST THE CAUSE OF PEACE" BY CREATING THE ILLUSION THAT ALL IS WELL.

EISENHOWER CHALLENGED BULGANIN IN A PERSONAL LETTER TO JOIN IN "PROMPT MEASURES" TO UNIFY GERMANY, END THE THREAT OF ATOMIC WAR, FREE RUSSIA'S SATELLITE STATES AND ABOLISH THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE BLAMED SOVIET BEHAVIOR FOR THE STATE OF TENSION EXISTING IN THE WORLD TODAY BUT SAID THE MEANS OF IMPROVEMENT HE HAD SUGGESTED ARE RESULTS TO WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS "DEDICATED AND TOWQRD WHICH WE ARE PREPARED AT ANY MOMENT TO MOVE IN A SPIRIT OF CONCILIATION." HE INVITED BULGANIN TO WRITE HIM AGAIN STATING HIS REACTION

THE WHITE HOUSE MADE PUBLIC TODAY THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER OF ABOUT 1,500 WORDS ALONG WITH A 2,000 WORD LETTER WHICH BULGANIN HAD SENT TO THE PRESIDENT LAST WEDNESDAY AMID GREAT FANFARE. UNITED STATES OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE CONVINCED THAT SOVIET "PEACE PROPAGANDA" WAS ONE OF THE MOTIVES IN SENDING THE BULGANIN LETTER.

ALSO MADE PUBLIC WAS THE TEXT OF THE 20-YEAR TREATY OF "FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION" WHICH BULGANIN PROPOSED.

1955

A37WX

"I AM GENUINELY CONVINCED THAT AN IMPROVEMENT IN SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS IS URGENTLY NEEDED," BULGANIN SAID.

"IN MY OPINION THIS PURPOSE COULD BE SERVED BY THE CONCLUSION OF A TREATY OF FREIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES."

OTHERWISE BULGANIN REVIEWED FAMILIAR SOVIET ARGUMENTS ABOUT RUSSIA'S DESIRE FOR PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP WITH MANY COUNTRIES AND SAID THAT HE THOUGHT THE PRESIDENT WOULD AGREE "THAT UNDER EXISTING CONDITIONS INTERNATIONAL TENSION IS FRAUGHT WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF BREAKING THE PEACE, WITH NATIONS REAPING ALL THE DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES THEREOF."

"MOREOVER," HE SAID, "IT IS WELL KNOWN TO EVERYONE THAT THE NEWEST IMPLEMENTS OF WAR, SUCH AS ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS, VARIOUS INSTRUMENTS OF PRESENT-DAY JET AND ROCKET TECHNIQUES, AS WELL AS OTHER KINDS OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION, PLACE THE PEOPLES OF ALL COUNTRIES IN AN EQUALLY DANGEROUS SITUATION X X X ."

BULGANIN SAID HE THOUGHT HIS BID FOR A PACT WOULD BE "FAVORABLY RECEIVED BY YOU AND WILL EVOKE A POSITIVE RESPONSE FROM THE SOVIET AND AMERICAN PEOPLES, AS WELL AS FROM THOSE OF OTHER COUNTRIES."

THAT LINE WAS REGARDED BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS AS AN OUTRIGHT BID BY BULGANIN FOR POPULAR ACCEPTANCE OF THE IDEA, IN EFFECT AN ADMISSION THAT HE WAS MAKING A PROPAGANDA MOVE.

THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER WAS DRAFTED LAST NIGHT IN A CONFERENCE WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT THE WHITE HOUSE. IT WAS IMMEDIATELY CABLED TO AMBASSADOR CHARLES BOHLEN IN MOSCOW. BOHLEN DELIVERED IT TO ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO TODAY. THE METHOD OF DELIVERY CONTRASTED WITH THAT CHOSEN BY BULGANIN FOR HIS LETTER. THE BULGANIN LETTER WAS DELIVERED PERSONALLY TO EISENHOWER BY SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI N. ZARUBIN.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THAT THE BULGANIN LETTER WAS UNDOUBTEDLY TIMED TO TRY TO MAKE TROUBLE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN IMMEDIATELY BEFORE THE MEETING HERE MONDAY OR EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN. IT WAS ALSO DESIGNED, THEY SAID, TO RAISE THE SPECTRE OF DIRECT AGREEMENTS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES AND THEREBY THROW FEAR INTO MANY ALLIED NATIONS ABOUT UNITED STATES FIRMNESS IN HOLDING TO THE ALLIANCES.

TO DEAL WITH THIS PROBLEM AND AT THE SAME TIME TO COUNTER THE PROPAGANDA ASPECTS OF THE BULGANIN LETTER, EISENHOWER'S REPLY DEVELOPED BOTH NEGATIVE AND POSITIVE STATEMENTS OF UNITED STATES POLICY.

ON THE NEGATIVE SIDE, THE PRESIDENT DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA ARE "ALREADY BOUND TO EACH OTHER BY A SOLEMN TREATY--THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS"--TO DO ALL THE THINGS WHICH THE FRIENDSHIP TREATY WOULD PLEDGE THEM TO DO.

HE CITED CHAPTER AND VERSE OF THE U. N. CHARTER TO SUPPORT HIS STATEMENT. THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HE SAID, "SINCERELY DESIRE TO HELP MAKE REALITY OF THESE CHARTER GOALS."

BUT HE TOLD BULGANIN THAT THE CHARTER HAD FAILED TO PREVENT THE "PRESENT STATE OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

"HOW CAN WE HOPE," HE WENT ON, "THAT THE PRESENT SITUATION WOULD BE CURED MERELY BY REPEATING THOSE WORDS IN A BILATERAL FORM?"

THE PRESIDENT THEN TURNED TO THE POSITIVE SIDE OF HIS ARGUMENT.

HE SAID HE HAD GONE TO THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA LAST JULY EARNESTLY HOPING FOR "A BETTERING OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS."

"UNHAPPILY, HE DECLARED, "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE HAD SADLY TO CONCLUDE THAT THE EVENTS FOLLOWING OUR MEETING HAVE NOT GIVEN SUBSTANCE TO THEIR HOPE."

EISENHOWER TOLD BULGANIN THAT AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN OCTOBER-NOVEMBER, FOLLOWING UP THE SUMMIT SESSION, THE SOVIETS HAD BLOCKED AGREEMENT ON GERMAN UNIFICATION THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS, HAD REJECTED HIS "OPEN SKIES" PROPOSAL FOR MUTUAL AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE, AND REFUSED TO ACCEPT CONCRETE MEASURES FOR TIGHTENING RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS.

A38WX

1955

FURTHERMORE THE PRESIDENT SAID CONDITIONS HAVE GOTTEN WORSE BECAUSE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS EMBARKED UPON A COURSE IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE WORLD "WHICH INCREASES TENSIONS BY INTENSIFYING HATREDS AND ANIMOSITIES IMPLICIT IN HISTORIC INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES." THIS WAS A CLEAR REFERENCE TO SOVIET OPERATIONS IN SOUTH ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST IN RECENT MONTHS AND PARTICULARLY TO THE SALE OF COMMUNIST ARMS TO EGYPT.

THE PRESIDENT THEN CHALLENGED BULGANIN IN THESE SENTENCES:

"CONSIDER, MR. CHAIRMAN, WHAT A VAST CHANGE WOULD BE EFFECTED NOT ONLY IN OUR RELATIONS BUT THROUGHOUT THE ENTIRE WORLD IF THERE WERE PROMPT MEASURES TO RE-UNIFY GERMANY IN FREEDOM WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF SECURITY; IF THERE WERE CARRIED OUT OUR WARTIME PLEDGE TO RESPECT THE RIGHT OF PEOPLES TO CHOOSE THE FORM OF GOVERNMENT UNDER WHICH THEY WILL LIVE; IF THERE WERE ARRANGED SUCH MUTUAL OPENING OF OUR COUNTRIES TO

INSPECTION THAT THE POSSIBILITIES OF SURPRISE ATTACK WOULD VANISH AND IF REDUCTIONS OF ARMAMENT WERE MADE PRACTICAL, WITH THE RELEASE OF PRODUCTIVE POWER FOR THE BETTERMENT OF MANKIND.

"CONSIDER, ALSO, THE MOUNTAIN OF DISTRUST AND MISUNDERSTANDING THAT WOULD DISAPPEAR IF OUR PEOPLES FREELY EXCHANGED NEWS, INFORMATION, VISITS AND IDEAS."

BULGANIN HAD WRITTEN EISENHOWER THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND AMERICA HAVE "SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE," FOR ANY FURTHER LESSENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

HE RECALLED THAT "WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE PERIOD OF FOREIGN INTERVENTION AGAINST THE YOUNG SOVIET REPUBLIC," THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA HAVE NEVER FOUGHT EACH OTHER.

RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN BASED "ON FUNDAMENTAL AND ENDURING INTERESTS," HE SAID, AND HE FOUND IT "HIGHLY REGRETTABLE" THAT SINCE WORLD WAR II THEY "SHOULD HAVE WORSENED." HE RECALLED THAT DURING THE WAR AMERICAN-SOVIET RELATIONS HAD "REACHED NEW HEIGHTS."

AT PRESENT, BULGANIN SAID, AN IMPROVEMENT IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES COULD "CREATE A NEW INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE" FAVORABLE TO SETTLEMENT OF OUTSTANDING ISSUES. THIS, HE ARGUED, WOULD BE IN THE INTERESTS OF BOTH COUNTRIES AND "ALL OTHER NATIONS."

"THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT," BULGANIN WROTE, "THAT THE PEOPLES AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ARE EQUALLY INTERESTED IN PUTTING AN END TO THE ARMAMENTS RACE, WHICH FORCES THEM TO WASTE THEIR STRENGTH AND RESOURCES FOR UNPRODUCTIVE PURPOSES."

IF RESOURCES THUS TURNED INTO PRODUCTIVE CHANNELS AND HIGHER LIVING STANDARDS, BULGANIN SAID, MUCH COULD BE DONE TOWARD EXPANDING DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INCREASING PRODUCTION AND EMPLOYMENT.

HE CITED EVIDENCES OF PROGRESS TOWARD PEACE: THE FACT THAT "NO WAR WAS BEING WAGED IN ANY PART OF THE WORLD" DURING THE PAST YEAR; THAT SOME INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS, PRESUMABLY SUCH THINGS AS THE INDEPENDENCE OF AUSTRIA, HAVE BEEN SOLVED AND THAT THE BIG FOUR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT MET IN THE SUMMIT MEETING.

THERE HAS ALSO BEEN AN IMPROVEMENT IN EAST-WEST CONTACTS AND PARTICULARLY THOSE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, "ALTHOUGH IT IS STILL FAR FROM POSSIBLE TO CONSIDER SUCH CONTACTS AS BROAD AND ADEQUATE."

"AS FOR THE U. S. S. R. AND THE U. S. A.," HE SAID, THESE EXPANDED CONTACTS HAVE SHOWN HOW GREAT ARE THE LONGINGS OF OUR TWO COUNTRIES FOR THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF SUCH CONTACTS AND OF FRIENDLY COOPERATION."

HY524PES (FOR TEXT SEE NY Times)

A52WX

IKE-RUSSIAN--REACTION (500)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 28 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY THE BULGANIN-EISENHOWER LETTERS "BOTH BREATHE A KINDLY SPIRIT OF CONCILIATION."

SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH), HOWEVER, DESCRIBED SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S LETTER PROPOSING A FRIENDSHIP TREATY BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND RUSSIA AS "CHEAP POLITICS BLOWN UP TO AN INTERNATIONAL SCALE."

GEORGE AND BRIDGES JOINED A NUMBER OF OTHER CONGRESS MEMBERS OF BOTH PARTIES IN APPLAUDING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REPLY REJECTING THE SOVIET LEADER'S PROPOSAL.

GEORGE DESCRIBED EISENHOWER'S LETTER AS "A MOST EXCELLENT EXAMPLE OF MODERATION AND SINCERITY." BRIDGES SAID IT IS A DOCUMENT OF GREAT HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE, PHRASED WITH CONSUMMATE SKILL, AND "SHOULD GIVE IMMEDIATE NEW HOPE, COURAGE AND DETERMINATION TO THE FREE AND ENSLAVED WORLD ALIKE."

AS TO THE BULGANIN LETTER, BRIDGES SAID "IT IS JUST ANOTHER TONGUE IN CHEEK SOVIET PROPOSAL, FULL OF PIOUS PLATITUDES." HE SAID EISENHOWER "POINTS OUT THAT BULGANIN DOES NOT MAKE ONE PROPOSAL WHICH COULD NOT BE ACCOMPLISHED BY EXISTING MEANS AND METHOD IF A SPIRIT OF FRIENDLY COLLABORATION SHOULD TAKE THE PLACE OF MEALY-MOUTHED TREATY PROPOSALS."

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, COMPLAINED THE GROUP HAD NOT BEEN CONSULTED ABOUT THE EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE BEFORE IT WAS MADE PUBLIC AND ADDED:

"THERE SEEMS TO BE A NEW PATTERN OF FOREIGN POLICY DEVELOPING UNDER WHICH CONGRESS MUST GET ITS INFORMATION FROM NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS."

GEORGE'S STATEMENT, ASSERTING EISENHOWER'S LETTER "DOES NOT ABRUPTLY RESPOND TO PREMIER BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL WITH A UNIVERSAL NEGATIVE," SAID:

"IT DOES POINT OUT, WHAT ALL AMERICANS WILL APPROVE, BY HIS PERTINENT INQUIRY AS TO HOW PRESENT RELATIONS CAN BE IMPROVED BY MERELY REPEATING WORDS, IN A BI-LATERAL AGREEMENT, WHICH HAVE ALREADY BEEN SOLEMNLY AFFIRMED IN PREVIOUS AGREEMENT BY MOST OF THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD, INCLUDING THE U.S.S.R. AND THE U.S.A.

"AND YET THE PRESIDENT, IN THE SPIRIT OF CONCILIATION, IF DEEDS BE SUBSTITUTED FOR WORDS, INVITED FURTHER EXPRESSION FROM PREMIER BULGANIN OF HIS VIEWS.

"THE PRESIDENT'S APPROACH IS A MOST EXCELLENT STATE PAPER, AND IT IS LIKEWISE AN EXPRESSION OF HOPE OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES FOR A JUST AND HONORABLE PEACE IN THE WORLD, WHEN HE ASSURES THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE THAT THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA 'HOLDS OUT A HAND OF FRIENDSHIP TO ALL WHO WOULD GRASP IT IN SINCERITY.'"

IN THE HOUSE, BOTH CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE AND REPUBLICAN LEADER MARTIN OF MASSACHUSETTS SAID THEY AGREED WITH THE PRESIDENT'S REPLY.

"I THINK THE PRESIDENT'S ANSWER WAS 100 PER CENT RIGHT," RICHARDS SAID.

OTHER COMMENT INCLUDED:

SEN. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK): EISENHOWER'S REPLY HAS "MY HEARTY APPROVAL."

SEN. MUNDT (R-SD): "I AGREE EMPHATICALLY WITH THE PRESIDENT'S POSITION."

SEN. JENNER (R-IND): "HOW ARE WE GOING TO HAVE PEACE WHEN WE ARE DEALING WITH GANGSTERS, THUGS AND MURDERERS?"

SEN. GREEN (D-RI), A FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEEMAN, SAID ANY NEW TREATY SUCH AS BULGANIN SUGGESTED WOULD BE WORTHLESS.

REP. HALLECK (R-IND): "THE PRESIDENT HAS POLITELY REMINDED BULGANIN WE WANT MORE EVIDENCE OF SOVIET GOOD INTENTIONS THAN SWEET TALK FROM THE KREMLIN."

HY633PES

1956

A76AB

WITH EISENHOWER-BULGANIN (110)

ALBANY, N. Y., JAN. 28 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S OFFER OF A PEACE PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES REPEATS HISTORY OF A DOZEN YEARS AGO, GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN OF NEW YORK RECALLED TODAY.

HARRIMAN SAID THAT A SIMILAR PROPOSAL FOR A BI-LATERAL WAS EXTENDED IN 1944, WHEN HE WAS U. S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW. IT WAS TURNED DOWN BECAUSE CONFERENCES WERE IN PROGRESS FOR CREATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS, HE SAID.

THE U. S. FELT AT THAT TIME, HARRIMAN RECALLED, THAT WORK SHOULD PROCEED ON COLLECTIVE AGREEMENTS, WHICH MIGHT BE EMBODIED IN THE U. N., RATHER THAN BI-LATERAL PACTS.

HARRIMAN, WHO DESCRIBES HIMSELF AS AN "INACTIVE" CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, SAID HE COULD NOT COMMENT ON THE EXCHANGE BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND RUSSIAN PREMIER BULGANIN BECAUSE HE HAD NOT SEEN THE MESSAGES.

DS813PES NM

30.24-5305

A53WX

WITH RUSSIAN (340)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S LETTER TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN TODAY WAS DESCRIBED BY OFFICIALS HERE AS A PURELY AMERICAN STATEMENT, NOT BASED UPON CONSULTATION WITH LEADERS OF ALLIED GOVERNMENTS.

THE LETTER REJECTED BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL FOR A NEW TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES.

EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DECIDED AGAINST GOING THROUGH THE USUAL PROCESSES OF CONSULTATION PARTLY BECAUSE THEY DID NOT WANT TO SADDLE THE LEADERS OF OTHER COUNTRIES WITH A SHARE OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DECISION.

THEY FELT, OFFICIALS SAID, THAT IN SOME COUNTRIES LEADERS MIGHT BE EMBARRASSED BY BEING PUT IN THE POSITION OF SHARING RESPONSIBILITY. SOME POLITICAL FACTIONS ABROAD MIGHT HAVE ACCUSED THEM OF HELPING TO TURN DOWN A SOVIET PEACE OFFER, EVEN THOUGH THE UNITED STATES POSITION IS THAT THE TREATY WOULD NOT MAKE A SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION TO PEACE.

IN LINE WITH THIS THINKING EISENHOWER AND DULLES DECIDED TO DISPATCH THE PRESIDENT'S ANSWER AND TO MAKE THE EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE PUBLIC IN ADVANCE OF THE OPENING OF TALKS HERE MONDAY WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.

FURTHERMORE, INFORMANTS SAID, THEY REASONED THAT LEADERS OF OTHER COUNTRIES SUCH AS FRANCE MIGHT BE UPSET BY THE PROSPECT OF PRIVATE AMERICAN-BRITISH DISCUSSIONS ON THE RESPONSE TO THE SOVIET MOVE WHEN THEY WERE NOT PRESENT.

OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT THE BULGANIN PROPOSAL HAD BEEN DISCUSSED WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AND THAT THE AMBASSADORS OF ALLIED COUNTRIES LIKE FRANCE, BRITAIN AND WEST GERMANY HAD BEEN INFORMED OF THE NATURE OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL.

EDEN, WHO IS ON SHIPBOARD EN ROUTE TO NEW YORK, WAS SENT A MESSAGE OF ABOUT 100 WORDS SETTING FORTH THE CORE OF BULGANIN'S PROPOSITION. HE WAS TOLD, AS WERE OFFICIALS OF OTHER ALLIED GOVERNMENTS, THAT THERE APPEARED TO BE NOTHING PARTICULARLY NEW IN THE SOVIET LETTER AND THE ARGUMENTS IT ADVANCED AND THAT IT DID NOT SEEM TO CREATE ANY URGENT PROBLEM FOR ALLIED CONSIDERATIONS.

HY640PES

1956

A55WX

WITH IKE-RUSSIAN

WASHINGTON, JAN.28 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ADDRESSED SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AS "MR. CHAIRMAN" IN REPLYING TODAY TO BULGANIN'S MESSAGE PROPOSING A U.S.-RUSSIAN FRIENDSHIP TREATY.

ALTHOUGH HE'S ALMOST NEVER REFERRED TO THAT WAY IN THIS COUNTRY, "CHAIRMAN" IS THE OFFICIAL DESIGNATION OF THE SOVIET CHIEF OF GOVERNMENT.

BULGANIN IS CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, MEANING HE IS FIRST MINISTER. THUS THE DERIVATION OF THE COMMONLY USED TITLE OF PREMIER.

MC644PES

A49

EISENHOWER-BULGANIN INTERPRETIVE (600)

BY TOM WHITNEY

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

NEW YORK, JAN. 28 (AP)-PREMIER BULGANIN'S LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS AN OUTSTANDING EXAMPLE OF THE KREMLIN'S EAT-YOUR-CAKE-AND-HAVE-IT TECHNIQUE.

THE SOVIET EEADERS WOULD LIKE TO HAVE THE BENEFITS THEY SEE IN RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS, AND ALSO THE ADVANTAGES FROM CONTINUED AGGRAVATION OF THOSE TENSIONS.

THUS TO THE RUSSIANS THERE WAS NOTHING INCONSISTENT IN ATTACKING VIOLENTLY THE WESTERN POWERS AS "IMPERIALIST" AND "COLONIALIST" DURING AND AFTER THE KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN TRIP TO SOUTH ASIA, AND THEN IN THE NEXT BREATH WRITING A MOST CONCILIATORY LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WITH PROPOSALS FOR AN AMERICAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP PACT.

"HEADS WE WIN, TAILS YOU LOSE."

THAT SEEMS TO BE THE SPIRIT IN WHICH THE BULGANIN LETTR WAS DISPATCHED ACROSS THE OCEAN.

THE RUSSIAN IDEA WAS THAT IF EISENHOWER REJECTED THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A BILATERAL PEACE PACT THIS WOULD PUT ON THE UNITED STATES THE ONUS BEFORE WORLD OPINION OF REFUSING TO ACCEPT AN OLIVE BRANCH.

IF THE UNITED STATES TEMPORIZED IN ITS REPLY OR ACCEPTED THE CONCEPT OF SUCH A PACT, THIS COULD BE USED FOR A PROLONGED EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE AND NEGOTIATIONS. THESE WOULD RAISE AGAIN THE HOPES OF PEOPLE FOR PEACE AND REVIVE THE "GENEVA SPIRIT." THIS WOULD TEND TO LULL THE WEST INTO A STATE OF MIND IN WHICH IT WOULD BE MORE DIFFICULT TO TAKE MEASURES OF INCREASED DEFENSIVE VIGILANCE AGAINST DANGERS OF COMMUNIST EXPANSION. IT WOULD BE HARDER TO WORK UP THE ENERGY REQUIRED TO SOLVE PRESSING PROBLEMS OF WESTERN POLICY.

ONE OF MOSCOW'S FAVORITE TECHNIQUES WHEN IT WISHES TO APPEAR CONCILIATORY TO THE WEST DESPITE PREVIOUS HOSTILE STATEMENTS IS TO PROPOSE A VAGUE AND HIGH-SOUNDING PEACE PACT IN A VERY GENERAL FORM. PREVIOUSLY IN THE POSTWAR PERIOD THE RUSSIANS HAVE ESPOUSED PACTS TO BAN THE ATOM BOMB (WITHOUT MACHINERY TO ENFORCE THE BAN), TO DISARM (AGAIN WITHOUT ENFORCEMENT MACHINERY), AND TO GUARANTEE EUROPEAN SECURITY. BULGANIN'S PRESENT PROPOSAL FITS INTO A WELL-WORN PATTERN.

THE MOST EFFECTIVE ANSWER TO SUCH PROPOSALS IS TO BAT THEM RIGHT BACK AT MOSCOW.

A50

1956

THIS IS WHAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS DONE THIS TIME. HE POINTED OUT THAT BULGANIN WAS ASKING FOR A TREATY TO OBSERVE PRINCIPLES WHICH BOTH PARTIES HAVE ALREADY UNDERTAKEN TO OBSERVE, AND DESPITE WHICH THE COLD WAR BEGAN AND CONTINUES. HIS STATEMENT WAS JUST AS CONCILIATORY AS BULGANIN'S.

THERE ARE SEVERAL REASONS FOR THE PARTICULAR TIMING OF THE BULGANIN MESSAGE.

OBVIOUSLY IT WAS SENT TO APPEAR JUST BEFORE THE ARRIVAL OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN IN WASHINGTON. THE KREMLIN EVIDENTLY HOPED IT MIGHT SERVE TO MUDDY THE WATERS OF THE BRITISH-AMERICAN TALKS.

BUT OF GREATER IMPORTANCE IS THIS FACT: THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOTED THAT THEIR RECENT ACTIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, SOUTH ASIA AND ELSEWHERE HAVE ALARMED THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TO THE POINT WHERE THEY ARE SEEKING ANSWERS TO THE SOVIET ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL OFFENSIVE. NOW THE RUSSIANS FIND IT APPROPRIATE TO SAY THINGS WHICH THEY HOPE WILL UNDERMINE THE WESTERN WILL TO COUNTERACT THEIR BIDS TO NEUTRALIST AND POTENTIALLY NEUTRALIST POWERS.

THE BULGANIN LETTER IS NOT THE ONLY MANIFESTATION. NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MADE CONCILIATORY STATEMENTS TO AN AMERICAN VISITOR A FEW DAYS AGO. THERE ARE OTHER SIMILAR STRAWS IN THE WIND. MORE CAN BE EXPECTED.

BEYOND THIS THERE IS THE FACT THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IS GOING TO MEET IN MOSCOW FEB. 14. NO DOUBT SOME FIRE AND BRIMSTONE WILL BE TOSSED IN THE DIRECTION OF THE "IMPERIALIST" POWERS. THE BULGANIN MESSAGE SERVES TO DISCOUNT THESE IN ADVANCE.

THERE ARE ALWAYS TWO SIDES TO THE KREMLIN'S COIN. THEY ARE "CO-

EXISTENCE" AND "WORLD REVOLUTION", RELAXATION OF TENSION AND AGGRAVATION OF TENSION.

BULGANIN'S LETTER TO EISENHOWER IS NOT IN CONFLICT WITH THE THINGS THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP HAS BEEN DOING TO STIR UP TROUBLE IN RECENT MONTHS. IT IS A LOGICAL CONSEQUENCE.

HW621PES

79 (450)

RED REACTION ROUNDUP--WITH WASHN

Y TOM REEDY

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JAN. 28 (AP)-V.M.MOLOTOV EXPRESSED CONCERN ERE TONIGHT AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATTITUDE TOWARD RUSSIA'S PROPOSA OR A 20-YEAR FRIENDSHIP TREATY.

THE SOVIT FOREIGN MINISTER, OVER A DRINK OF MILD CZECH WINE, SAID E FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO SEE HOW ANYONE COULD REJECT A FRIENDSHIP REATY.

THAT WAS HIS COMMENT ON THE PUBLICATION OF THE TREATY PROPOSAL Y SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND EISENHOWER'S REPLY, WHICH IN FFECT TURNED DOWN THE IDEA BUT LEFT THE DOOR OPEN FOR FURTHER TALKS.

MOLOTOV AND MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, RUSSIA'S TOP SOLDIER, WERE THE RINCIPAL FIGURES AT A RECEPTION GIVEN BY CZECH PRESIDENT ANTONIN APOTOCKY AT THE CLOSE OF A TWO-DAY MEETING OF REPRESENTATIVES F THE RED, EIGHT-FATION WARSAW ALLIANCE.

IN HIGH SPIRITS, MOLOTOV SAID HE WAS GLAD TO BE ABLE TO DRINK A OAST WITH AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS, AS LONG AS IT WAS "TO PEACE."

ZHUKOV AND MARSHAL IVAN S. KONEV, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE WARSAW LLIANCE, JOINED IN.

ZHUKOV, THE ONLY TOP RANKING RUSSIAN WHO HAS PERSONAL ACQUAINTANCE ITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, REFRAINED FROM COMMENT ON HIS "OLD FRIEND" F WORLD WAR II DAYS.

ZHUKOV WAS IN FULL DRESS UNIFORM, INCLUDING HIS ORDER OF LENIN WITH IAMONDS AND A TUNIC SPREAD WITH RIBBONS.

MINISTERS, COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS AND GENERALS OF THE SOVIET UNION, ALBANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY, POLAND AND ROMANIA TOOK PART IN THE FUNCTION AT THE PRESIDENTIAL CASTLE OVERLOOKING PRAGUE.

POLAND'S PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ EXPRESSED REGRET OVER EISENHOWER'S RECEPTION OF THE TREATY PROPOSAL.

"I AM CONVINCED, HOWEVER, THAT WE ARE HEADING TOWARD RAPPROCHEMENT AND PEACE," HE SAID.

EAST GERMANY, WHICH HAS ENTERED ITS NEW ARMY IN THE ALLIANCE COMMAND, WAS REPRESENTED BY DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT, WHO IS THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, AND DEFENSE MINISTER WILLI STOPH.

ULBRICHT SAID EISENHOWER'S REACTION TO THE TREATY PROPOSAL WAS "A BLOW TO PEACE."

"IF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES AGREE, THE ENTIRE QUESTION OF PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE WORLD IS SOLVED," ULBRICHT SAID. "NO ONE--CERTAINLY NOT (WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR) ADENAUER--CAN INTERFERE."

STOPH SAID HE WAS ASSIGNED TO BUILDING THE EAST GERMAN ARMY "ONLY BECAUSE WEST GERMANY JOINED NATO AND THEIR GENERALS ARE THE SAME MEN WHO FORMED THE SECOND ECHELON UNDER HITLER."

BOTH ULBRICHT AND STOPH SAID THAT IF WEST GERMANY WITHDREW FROM NATO THERE WOULD BE NO FURTHER PROBLEM.

ASKED IF THIS MEANT EAST GXJMANY WOQLD WITHDRAW THEN FROM THE WARSAW ALLIANCE, ULBRICHT SAID "OUR POSITION IN THIS IS CLEAR."

HE REFERRED TO A SPEECH IN WHICH HE HAD SAID THAT WEST GERMANY'S REMOVAL FROM NATO WOULD MAKE POSSIBLE THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

ASKED HOW ONE REACHES PEACE BY BUILDING ARMIES, STOPH SAID HE WOULD BE "HAPPY TO BE OUT OF A JOB" IF ARMIES WERE NO LONGER NECESSARY.

SN832PES

A148

FIRST LEAD EISENHOWER-BULGANI ~~W102~~ (130)

MOSCOW, SUNDAY, JAN. 29 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY HEADLINED THE NEWS OF PREMIER BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL FOR A "FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION" TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES. BUT NO MENTION WAS MADE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REJECTION.

THE NEWSPAPERS PRAVDA, IZVESTIA AND TRUD ALL CARRIED THE FULL TEXTS OF BULGANIN'S LETTER TO EISENHOWER AND THE PROPOSED AGREEMENT. THERE WAS NO EDITORIAL COMMENT.

THE FACT THAT EISENHOWER'S REJECTION WAS NOT REPORTED, EVEN THOUGH IT WAS ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE RELEASE OF BULGANIN'S MESSAGE, SEEMED TO INDICATE THAT THE SOVIETS PLAN TO GET THE FULL PROPAGANDA VALUE FROM THE EXCHANGE AMONG THE SOVIET PEOPLE. SUBSEQUENT PUBLICATION OF THE NEWS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD TURNED DOWN BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL WOULD GIVE IT GREATER IMPACT SO FAR AS THE SOVIETS ARE CONCERNED.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS LAST NIGHT DISTRIBUTED THE TEXT OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL IN PLENTY OF TIME TO MAKE TODAY'S NEWSPAPERS.

WESTERN OBSERVERS SAW IN THE PROPOSAL A SHREWD SOVIET MANEUVER TO FURTHER THE PRESENT INTENSE CAMPAIGN TO WOO THE EAST--PARTICULARLY INDIA.

IN OSTENSIBLY ACTING ON "FRIENDSHIP PRINCIPLES" STAUNCHLY UPHELD BY NON-COMMUNIST INDIA, THE SOVIET UNION IS LIKELY TO APPEAR IN THE EYES OF THE EAST AS A NATION WHICH HAS BEEN REBUFFED IN AN EFFORT TO ESTABLISH FRIENDLY TIES WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THIS FITS DEFTLY INTO THE SOVIET PROGRAM TO WEDGE ITS WAY INTO THE EAST. MIDDLE EAST AND FAR EAST.

THERE WAS A BELIEF HERE AMONG MANY WESTERNERS THAT BULGANIN'S ELTTER WILL NOT ONLY BE EMBLAZONED IN THE PRESS AND BLARED OVER THE RADIO, BUT THAT WORKERS IN PLANTS AND FACTORIES WILL BE CALLED OUT FOR MASS MEETINGS TO DISCUSS THE MERITS OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL.

SOME WESTERN OBSERVERS SAW IN THE PROPOSAL AN EFFORT TO BREAK UP BRITISH-UNITED STATES UNITY WHILE APPEARING TO OFFER THE HAND OF FRIENDSHIP.

ATTEMPTS TO GET MAN-ON-THE-STREET REACTION IN MOSCOW MET WITH LITTLE SUCCESS DUE TO THE EARLY MORNING HOUR.

BUT A YOUNG RUSSIAN IN A HOTEL LOBBY WHEN TOLD OF BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL SAID: "THIS IS A MAJOR DIPLOMATIC MOVE BY THE SOVIET UNION. IT IS A COURAGEOUS ONE IN VIEW OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS. BUT I THINK THE SOVIET PEOPLE WILL WELCOME IT."

INFORMED THAT EISENHOWER HAD REJECTED THE PROPOSAL, THE YOUNG RUSSIAN COMMENTED:

"I THINK HE ACTED TOO SOON. I THINK HE SHOULD HAVE WAITED A LITTLE WHILE."

THE SOVIET PROPOSAL WAS DELIVERED TO EISENHOWER ON WEDNESDAY. EISENHOWER'S REPLY WAS PRESENTED IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY.

SN1005PES

A92 (220)

WESTERN REACTION--WITH WASHN

PARIS, SUNDAY, JAN. 29 (AP)-FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID LAST NIGHT THEY WERE NOT SURPRISED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REBUFF TO A SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A U.S.-RUSSIAN FRIENDSHIP TREATY.

A SPOKESMAN IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID EISENHOWER'S REPLY WAS "IN FULL CONFORMITY WITH THE ATTITUDE HE ADOPTED AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE LAST JULY AND WITH PROPOSITIONS WHICH HE HAD PRESENTED."

MORE DETAILED FRENCH COMMENT WAS NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE OF THE TRANSITIONAL STATUS OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT FROM THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE. PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ARE EN ROUTE BY SHIP TO WASHINGTON VIA NEW YORK FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER

AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.
ITALIAN SUNDAY PAPERS GAVE THE STORY ON THE EISENHOWER-BULGANIN EXCHANGE WIDE PLAY BUT MADE NO EDITORIAL COMMENT. THE HEADLINE IN THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST L'UNITA SAID EISENHOWER AND BULGANIN EXCHANGED LETTERS ON THE SUBJECT OF PEACE. THE INDEPENDENT IL MESSAGERO AND THE CATHOLIC IL QUITIDIANO SAID EISENHOWER REJECTED BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL.
SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS IN VIENNA PROCLAIMED UNDER BANNER HEADLINES THAT EISENHOWER COLD-SHOULDERED BULGANIN'S TREATY PROPOSAL AND DEMANDED INSTEAD GENUINE DEEDS FOR EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.
SN935PES

A113
(170)
BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 28 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS RECEIVED A TOP SECRET REPORT FROM WASHINGTON ON SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
HEINZ KREKELER, GERMAN AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON, WAS AUTHORITATIVELY REPORTED TO HAVE SENT A SUMMARY OF THE SOVIET LEADER'S PROPOSALS TO THE CHANCELLOR THIS MORNING.
SOME OFFICIALS SAID KREKELER OBTAINED HIS INFORMATION FROM GEORGI N. ZARUBIN, THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON, WHO DELIVERED BULGANIN' S LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT WEDNESDAY.
OTHERS SAID KREKELER HAD BEEN BRIEFED BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES. THERE WA NO CONFIRMATION HERE OF A REPORT ABROAD THAT BULGANIN HAD ASKED FOR A MEETING WITH THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B.CONANT HAS GIVEN ADENAUER A CONFIDENTIAL REPORT FROM THE PRESIDENT OR SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON BULGANIN'S PROPOSALS. CONANT WENT TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE FOR A LONG PRIVATE TALK THURSDAY NIGHT WITH FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO. AMERICAN AND GERMAN AUTHORITIES INSISTED THE AMBASSADOR ONLY CONVEYED MR.EISENHOWER'S GREETINGS TO GERMAN LEADERS. CONANT HAD JUST RETURNED FROM A TRIP TO WASHINGTON.
RJ/RP904AES

A136
LONDON, JAN. 28 (AP)-THE YEMEN LEGATION CHARGED TODAY BRITISH FORCES FROM ADEN PROTECTORATE HAVE MOVED INTO YEMEN TERRITORY IN THE BORDER TOWN OF QATABA.
IT ALSO PROTESTED THE ADEN GOVERNMENT HAS GRANTED A CONCESSION TO THE BRITISH PETROLEUM CO. FOR PROSPECTING IN KAMARAN ISLAND, WHICH IT SAID BELONGS TO YEMEN.
A LEGATION STATEMENT SAID YEMEN'S CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, ASSAYED MOHAMED ABRAHIM, DISCUSSED THESE ISSUES TODAY WITH AMBASSADORS OF OTHER ARAB STATES.
YEMEN, AN ARAB KINGDOM ON THE RED SEA, HAS LONG BEEN ENGAGED IN BORDER DISPUTES WITH NEIGHBORING ADEN, A BRITISH PROTECTORATE. KAMARAN ISLAND IS JUST OFF THE YEMEN COAST. BRITAIN TOOK IT FROM THE TURKS IN 1915 AND SINCE 1949 HAS ADMINISTERED IT AS PART OF ADEN.
K1039AES

A461 (370)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD FRENCH
BY CARL HARTMAN
PARIS, JAN. 28 (AP)-PREMIER-DESIGNATE GUY MOLLET WANTS EX-PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE, HIS REPUBLICAN FRONT ALLY, AS VICE PREMIER IN HIS PROSPECTIVE NEW GOVERNMENT. MOLLET DISCLOSED THE TENTATIVE CABINET LIST TONIGHT.
THE LIST IS NOTABLE ON SEVERAL COUNTS:
IT IS MADE UP ALMOST ENTIRELY OF MEN FROM THE REPUBLICAN FRONT, A MINORITY COMBINATION IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY OF MOLLET'S SOCIALISTS AND THE RADICAL-SOCIALIST FOLLOWERS OF MENDES-FRANCE.
IT CONTAINS NO COMMUNISTS, THOUGH COMMUNIST VOTES MAY BE NECESSARY TO PUT THE CABINET IN POWER.
IT IS RELATIVELY SMALL, WITH 13 PROSPECTIVE MEMBERS.
MOLLET CHOSE SOCIALIST CHRISTIAN PINEAU AS HIS FOREIGN MINISTER-DESIGNATE, THOUGH MENDES-FRANCE HAD HELD THAT JOB BEFORE AND WANTED TO TACKLE IT AGAIN.
A NEGRO FROM THE IVORY COAST, FELIX HOUPHOUET-BOIGNI, WAS NAMED A MINISTER WITHOUT SPECIFIC DUTIES, ATTACHED TO THE PREMIER'S OFFICE.
THE MINISTERY FOR RESTIVE ALGERIA WAS GIVEN TO GEN. GEORGES CATROUX, A CAREER OFFICER AND DIPLOMAT WHO HAS NO POLITICAL AFFILIATION AND IS NOT A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT. ALGERIA IS REGARDED AS THE NO. 1 PROBLEM FOR MOLLET IF HIS GOVERNMENT RECEIVES PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL NEXT WEEK. CATROUX, A FORMER AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, TOOK A LARGE PART IN THE NEGOTIATIONS LAST YEAR THAT RETURNED SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF TO THE MOROCCAN THRONE.
FOR DEFENSE, MOLLET PICKED MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY, A RADICAL SOCIALIST WHO SERVED A WHILE AS INTERIOR MINISTER IN THE OUTGOING GOVERNMENT OF EDGAR FAURE.
BOURGES-MAUNOURY RESIGNED FROM FAURE'S CABINET WHEN FAURE, ALSO A RADICAL SOCIALIST, DECIDED ON DISSOLUTION OF THE ASSEMBLY, MAKING NEW ELECTIONS NECESSARY. IN OPPOSING DISSOLUTION, BOURGES-MAUNOURY WAS FIRMLY ON THE SIDE OF MENDES-FRANCE.
OTHER NAMES ON THE TENTATIVE LIST, RELEASED TO NEWSMEN, WE

E:
FRANCOIS MITTERAND, MEMBER OF THE TINY DEMOCRATIC AND SOCIAL UNION OF THE RESISTANCE, MINISTER OF STATE FOR JUSTICE.
JACQUES CHABAN-DELMAS, A SOCIAL REPUBLICAN, MINITER OF STATE FOR VETERANS.
ROBERT LACOSTE, SOCIALIST, ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AFFAIRS,
ALBERT GAZIER, SOCIALIST, SOCIAL AFFAIRS, PRESUMABLY INCLUDING LABOR MATTERS.
GASTON DEFFERRE, SOCIALIST MAYOR OF MARSEILLE, OVERSEAS TERRITORIES,
RENE BILLIERES, RADICAL, SOCIALIST, EDUCATION.
SEN. GILBERT JULES, RADICAL SOCIALIST, INTERIOR.
MOLLET SAID HE HAS NOT RECEIVED FORMAL RESPONSES FROM ALL, BUT HOPES TO HAVE THE STRUCTURE OF HIS GOVERNMENT IN FINAL SHAPE TOMORROW NIGHT.

MENDES-FRANCE WANTED THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, WHICH HE HELD DURING MOST OF HIS TERM AS PREMIER IN 1954. BUT, IN THAT TIME, HE ANGERED GROUPS PRESSING FOR A UNITED EUROPE BY HIS FAILURE TO BACK THE ILL-FATED PLAN FOR A SINGLE WEST EUROPEAN ARMY. IF MENDES-FRANCE GOT THE FOREIGN POST AGAIN, MOLLET COULD NOT COUNT ON BACKING FROM THE MOST "EUROPEAN" PARTY, THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS (MRP).
MOLLET, A "EUROPEAN" HIMSELF, IS SAID TO HAVE OFFERED MENDES-FRANCE INSTEAD THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALL ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, BUT WAS TURNED DOWN.
MOST POLITICIANS ASSUME MOLLET WILL GET ASSEMBLY ENDORSEMENT TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY. HE DOES NOT NEED AN ABSOLUTE MAJORITY OF THE 596 MEMBERS TO WIN, BUT THE MORE VOTES HE GETS THE STRONGER HIS CABINET WILL BE. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT HE GIVES HIMSELF BUT THREE MONTHS AS PREMIER.
HE CAN COUNT ON FEWER THAN 200 VOTES FROM THE PARTIES TO BE REPRESENTED IN THE CABINET. ANOTHER 151 WILL PROBABLY COME FROM THE COMMUNISTS, BUT THEY ARE AN EMBARRASSMENT. WHAT HE WOULD LIKE, IS TO GET AS MANY POSSIBLE FROM THE MRP AND THE RIGHT-WING CENTER OF INDEPENDENTS (CAPS C I) TO SHOW THAT HE DOES NOT DEPEND ON RED

SUPPORT.
MOLLET SPENT MUCH OF HIS DAY COLLECTING INFORMATION ON THE SITUATION IN NORTH AFRICA, WHICH HE AND MENDES-FRANCE AGREE IS THE MOST SERIOUS FACING THE NEW CABINET. HE SAW GEN. AUGUSTIN GUILLAUME, CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF AND FORMER RESIDENT GENERAL IN MOROCCO; RENE MASSIGLI, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AND GEN. GEORGE CATROUX, WHO SERVED AS INTERMEDIARY IN THE NEGOTIATIONS TO BRING EXILED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF BACK TO THE THRONE OF MOROCCO.
WITH HIM MOST OF THE TIME WAS SOCIALIST DEPUTY CHRISTIAN PINEAU, THE LAST SOCIALIST CANDIDATE FOR PREMIER. HE IS IN LINE TO BE FOREIGN MINISTER. THE FULL CABINET LIST MAY BE ANNOUNCED TOMORROW OR MONDAY.
TA1219PES

B88
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST SATURDAY JAN.28
(ADVANCE)..MUNICH, GERMANY, JAN.28 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JAME B. CONANT CALLED ON THE WESTERN WORLD TODAY TO INCREASE ITS EFFORTS TO AVOID DEFEAT IN ECONOMIC COMPETITION WITH THE SOVIET BLOC.
"IF THE FREE WORLD DOES NOT KEEP ITS ECONOMIC SYSTEM IN ORDER, THE UN-FREE WORLD MIGHT SOME DAY BE VICTORIOUS WITHOUT EVEN ENGAGING ITS MILITARY FORCES," CONANT SAID.
"THE FREE NATIONS...MUST PROTECT THEMSELVES AGAINST DEFEAT IN THE ECONOMIC COMPETITION BETWEEN THE FREE AND THE UN-FREE WORLD," HE ADDED IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION OF AMERIKA HAUS IN MUNICH.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST SATURDAY JAN.28
MI1122AES

A42
(400)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD WARSAW PACT 1956
BY TOM REEDY
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JAN. 28 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA AND HER EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES TONIGHT FORMALLY TOOK EAST GERMANY'S NEW COMMUNIST ARMY INTO THEIR WARSAW PACT MILITARY ALLIANCE.
FORMED TWO YEARS AGO TO COUNTERBALANCE NATO, THE ALLIANCE THUS WAS EXPANDED TO UNIFY THE MILITARY FORCES OF COUNTRIES WITH 300 MILLION POPULATION AND BRING THEM UNDER MOSCOW'S DIRECTION.
THE REPRESENTATIVES OF RUSSIA AND THE OTHERS MAKING UP THE ALLIANCE'S POLITICAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ALSO SIGNED A FOREIGN POLICY DECLARATION RENEWING THEIR PROPOSAL FOR A COLLECTIVE EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM, WHICH THE WEST HAS REGARDED WITH DISFAVOR IN THE PAST. IT DECLARED "THE DANGER OF A NEW WAR IS BEING INCREASED BY THE ARMAMENTS RACE."
UNDER THE EUROPEAN SECURITY PROPOSAL, MILITARY ALLIANCES OF BOTH EAST AND WEST WOULD BE ABOLISHED. THE DECLARATION PROCLAIMED THAT IN THE PRELIMINARY STAGE ONLY A PORTION OF THE EUROPEAN STATES WOULD BE INCLUDED, BUT THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE MEMBERSHIP.
THE DECLARATION ALSO URGED CREATION OF A ZONE IN EUROPE IN WHICH THE STRENGTH OF RIVAL ARMED FORCES WOULD BE AGREED UPON. THIS WAS A PROPOSAL OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA LAST FALL. THE DECLARATION PROPOSED THAT NO TROOPS STATIONED IN GERMANY--INCLUDING THOSE OF THE RIVAL GERMAN ARMIES--BE EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS AND THAT "NECESSARY CONTROLS" BE SET UP.
IT WAS PROPOSED THAT COUNTRIES ON THE FRONTIERS OF THE SOVIET BLOC SHOULD SIGN NON-AGGRESSION PACTS WITH THEIR COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS, REGARDLESS OF THEIR PRESENT MILITARY TIES.
IT WAS SUGGESTED, FOR INSTANCE, THAT TURKEY SHOULD SIGN ONE WITH THE SOVIET UNION, THAT ITALY SHOULD SIGN ONE WITH ALBANIA AND THAT SIMILAR PACTS SHOULD BE CONCLUDED BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND GREECE AND BULGARIA.
SOVIET MARSHAL IVAN S. KONEV WAS CONFIRMED AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE UNIFIED FORCES AND A COMMUNIQUE INDICATED EACH OF THE NATIONS HAD A DEPUTY TO SERVE UNDER HIM. IT NAMED EAST GERMANY'S DEFENSE MINISTER, WILLI STOPH, AS "ONE OF THE DEPUTY COMMANDERS."

A43
THE ALLIANCE'S SECRETARIAT AND A STANDING COMMISSION TO HANDLE FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEMS ARE TO HAVE HEADQUARTERS IN MOSCOW.
"IT WAS DECIDED THAT THE POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE WOULD MEET WHENEVER NECESSARY, BUT AT LEAST TWICE A YEAR TO DISCUSS QUESTIONS ARISING FROM IMPLEMENTATION OF THE WARSAW TREATY," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID. "MEETINGS WILL BE PRESIDED OVER BY REPRESENTATIVES OF EACH COUNTRY IN TURN."
THE DELEGATES WERE GUESTS TONIGHT AT A RECEPTION AT HRADCANY PALACE GIVEN BY CZECH PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY.

RED CHINA GAVE ITS BLESSING TO THE ANTI-NATO ORGANIZATION THROUGH THE PRESENCE OF ITS OFFICIAL OBSERVER DELEGATION.
THE ADMISSION OF EAST GERMANY, WITH ITS NEWLY CREATED ARMY OF ABOUT 110,000 MEN, WAS THE CHIEF BUSINESS OF A TWO-DAY CONFERENCE OF THE ALLIANCE'S POLITICAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE WHICH WOUND UP TODAY.
BUT THE CONFERENCE ALSO ARRANGED FOR FUTURE MEETINGS TWICE A YEAR, AND CREATED CERTAIN AGENCIES, INCLUDING A SECRETARIAT WITH HEADQUARTERS IN MOSCOW AND A COMMISSION TO HANDLE "INTERNATIONAL" PROBLEMS.
WILLI STOPH, NAMED EAST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER LAST WEEK WHEN THE EAST GERMAN PARLIAMENT UNANIMOUSLY VOTED TO TURN ITS POLICE FORCE INTO A FULL-FLEDGED ARMY, BECOMES A DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE WARSAW PACT FORCES. SOVIET MARSHAL IVAN KONEV IS COMMANDER OF THE UNIFIED FORCE.
THE SIGNING BY EAST GERMANY, THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ROMANIA AND ALBANIA TOOK PLACE IN THE OLD CZECH PALACE OF COUNT WALLENSTEIN.
EVERY DEFENSE MINISTER AT THE CEREMONY WORE A UNIFORM WITH ONE THING IN COMMON--THE TWIN RED STRIPE DOWN THE TROUSER LEG WHICH IS THE CUSTOM FOR SENIOR OFFICERS IN THE SOVIET ARMY.
SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV AND DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV SIGNED FOR THE SOVIET UNION. DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT, CHIEF OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY MACHINERY, AND STOPH SIGNED FOR EAST GERMANY. IT WAS ULBRICHT WHO YESTERDAY ADDRESSED THE CONFERENCE AND URGED IT TO ADMIT EAST GERMANY.
THE AVOWED PURPOSE OF ADMITTING EAST GERMANY TO FULL MEMBERSHIP WAS STATED IN A SPEECH BY MOLOTOV, WHO CALLED UPON THE EASTERN BLOC TO COMBAT WHAT HE CALLED THE "AGGRESSIVE" POLICY OF NATO.
"ONE CANNOT REGARD THE DANGER OF A NEW WAR AS HAVING RECEDED" ALTHOUGH, HE SAID, IT WAS SHOWN AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IN GENEVA LAST YEAR THAT ACHIEVEMENT OF AN EAST-WEST UNDERSTANDING WAS A "REALISTIC TASK."

A23
EMPHASIZING THAT THE TWO PARTS OF GERMANY NEVER WILL BE UNIFIED EXCEPT ON SOVIET TERMS, MOLOTOV SAID "IT IS HIGH TIME TO UNDERSTAND THE OBVIOUS FACT THAT TWO STATES ARE IN EXISTENCE IN GERMANY X X X. THE RESTORATION OF GERMANY'S UNITY CANNOT BE REACHED OTHERWISE THAN BY WAY OF REACHING AGREEMENT BETWEEN BOTH GERMAN STATES."
BECAUSE OF "AGGRESSIVE MILITARY BLOCS AND THE REVIVAL OF GERMAN MILITARISM" AND EFFORTS OF THE WESTERN POWERS TO GET EAST GERMANY ON THEIR SIDE AS WELL, HE SAID, THE EASTERN BLOC HAD TO TAKE

30.24-5309

EXTENSIVE MEASURES TO COORDINATE ITS "DEFENSIVE CAPACITY."
HE SOUGHT TO GIVE ASSURANCE THAT THE ENLARGED ALLIANCE WOULD NOT SEEK ADVENTURES. WITH AN OBVIOUS SLAP AT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, AND HIS RECENT "BRINK OF WAR" INTERVIEW, MOLOTOV SAID "OUR GOVERNMENTS WILL NOT START LEADING THEM TO THE VERGE OF A PRECIPICE, SENSELESSLY SUBJECTING THEIR COUNTRIES TO THE DANGER OF WAR."

THE EAST GERMAN ARMY TAKEN IN BY THE WARSAW SIGNATORIES WAS CALLED A POLICE FORCE UNTIL LAST WEEK BUT UNDERWENT MILITARY TRAINING AND INCLUDED SMALL AIR AND SEA UNITS. IT IS ORGANIZED SO IT CAN BE EXPANDED INTO A FULL-SCALE ARMY OF 20 DIVISIONS.

JB349PES

A141

FIRST LEAD MOLOTOV (270)

1956

BY COLIN FROST

LONDON, JAN. 28 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV TOLD LEADERS OF THE WARSAW MILITARY ALLIANCE TODAY THE DANGER OF WAR HAS NOT RECEDED AND SAID THEY MUST STRENGTHEN THEIR WAR POTENTIAL.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST MOLOTOV'S SPEECH, MADE BEFORE THE EIGHT-NATION ALLIANCE IN PRAGUE.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER WELCOMED THE NEW EAST GERMAN ARMY INTO MEMBERSHIP IN THE ALLIANCE AS AN ANSWER TO "THE INCLUSION OF WESTERN GERMANY IN AGGRESSIVE BLOCS." HE REEMPHASIZED THAT THE RUSSIANS NEVER WILL PERMIT REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY EXCEPT ON TEIR OWN TERMS. THE WARSAW ALLIANCE WAS SET UP AFTER WEST GERMANY BECAME A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

"ONE CANNOT REGARD THE DANGER OF A NEW WAR AS HAVING RECEDED," MOLOTOV SAID. HE BLAMED THIS ON "AGGRESSIVE MILITARY BLOCS AND THE REVIVAL OF GERMAN MILITARISM."

AS A RESULT, HE SAID, THE PRAGUE MEETING HAD TO CONSIDER "JOINT MEASURES . . . AIMED AT AN EXTENSIVE COORDINATION OF EFFORTS TO RAISE THE DEFENSIVE CAPACITY OF THE SIGNATORY STATES OF THE WARSAW TREATY."

THE WARSAW PACT SET UP A UNIFIED COMMAND CONTROLLING FORCES OF RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, HUNGARY, ALBANIA, RUMANIA, BULGARIA AND EAST GERMANY.

MOLOTOV CLAIMED COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS WORKED CONSISTENTLY FOR PEACE AND DISARMAMENT. THEN, WITH A SLAP AT A RECENT STATEMENT BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, HE ADDED:

"THE PEOPLE KNOW THAT OUR GOVERNMENTSSWILL NOT START LEADING THEM TO THE VERGE OF A PRECIPICE, SENSELESSLY SUBJECTING THEIR COUNTRIES TO THE DANGER OF WAR."

MOLOTOV SAID LAST SUMMER'S SUMMIT CONFERENCE SHOWED ACHIEVING EAST-WEST UNDERSTANDING IS "A REALISTIC TASK." HE ADDED:

"IT IS NECESSARY, HOWEVER, TO REALIZE THAT THE SUCCESSES ACHIEVED BY THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES TO LESSEN INTERNATIONAL TENSION SHOULD NOT BLUNT OUR VIGILANCE.

"ONE CANNOT REGARD THE DANGER OF A NEW WAR AS HAVING RECEDED. ONE SHOULD NOT FORGET THE EXISTENCE OF THE ADVENTURESOME ASPIRATIONS OF THE AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES OF IMPERIALISM..."

THE PRAGUE CONFERENCE OPENED YESTERDAY AND ENDED TODAY. IT BROUGHT COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S BRAND NEW ARMY INTO THE WARSAW ALLIANCE.

MOLOTOV REPEATED HIS CALL FOR AN ALL EUROPEAN SECURITY SCHEME TO TAKE OVER FROM THE RIVAL EAST AND WEST BLOCS. HE HINTED RUSSIA NEVER WILL AGREE TO A UNIFIED GERMANY UNLESS THE WEST ACCEPTED THIS IDEA.

HE CHARGED THE WESTERN POWERS WANTED TO GET EAST GERMANY AS WELL AS WELL GERMANY ON THEIR SIDE AND SAID "IT IS CLEAR SUCH PLANS ARE NOT DESTINED TO BE IMPLEMENTED."

"IT IS HIGH TIME TO UNDERSTAND THE OBVIOUS FACT THAT TWO STATES ARE IN EXISTENCE IN GERMANY . . . THE RESTORATION OF GERMANY'S UNITY CANNOT BE REACHED OTHERWISE THAN BY WAY OF REACHING AGREEMENT BETWEEN BOTH GERMAN STATES."

K1010AES

1956

A165 (375)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN. 28 (AP)-THE NEW TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT CLOSED A TRAP TODAY ON ULTRA-NATIONALISTS WHO WANT TO RENOUNCE RECENT AGREEMENTS WITH FRANCE AND JOIN HANDS WITH REBELLING ALGERIANS. THE GOVERNMENT THUS APPEARED TO HAVE TAKEN A FIRM STAND AGAINST MILITARY STRIFE WITH FRANCE.

THE LEADER OF TUNISIA'S DIEHARDS, SALAH BEN YOUSSEF, EVADED POLICE AND IS IN HIDING, BUT HALF A DOZEN OF HIS LIEUTENANTS WERE ROUNDED UP, INCLUDING THE DIRECTOR OF THE YOUSSEFIST NEWSPAPER.

BEN YOUSSEF WAS IN EXILE BEFORE THE FRENCH-TUNISIAN AGREEMENTS WERE SIGNED LAST SUMMER AND HAS DENOUNCED THEM CONTINUALLY SINCE HIS RETURN. HE MAY BE HEADING FOR CAIRO WHERE HE HAS MANY CONTACTS FORMED DURING HIS EXILE, WHICH WAS ALSO PARTLY SPENT IN GENEVA AND NEW YORK.

POLICE QUESTIONED ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS IN THE RAIDS. THEY BEGAN AT DAWN TODAY AFTER A MONTH OF INVESTIGATIONS, STARTED WHEN TERRORISM FIRST BEGAN TO REAPPEAR IN TUNISIA. CLOSE TO 100 ARRESTS ARE KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN MADE. POLICE, ACTING UNDER ORDERS OF TUNISIAN OFFICIALS AND COURTS, ALSO REPORTED SEIZING QUANTITIES OF EXPLOSIVES, UNIFORMS, CASH AND ARMS AT BEN YOUSSEF'S HEADQUARTERS.

THE AGREEMENTS, REACHED AFTER NEGOTIATIONS BEGUN BY THEN FRENCH PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE IN 1954, GIVE TUNISIAN GRADUALLY INCREASING CONTROL OF THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND RESERVE ONLY DEFENSE AND FOREIGN RELATIONS TO THE FRENCH.

THE RAIDS SPELLED A COMPLETE BREAK BETWEEN BEN YOUSSEF AND HABIB BOURGIBA. THEY ONCE WERE CLOSELY ASSOCIATED IN THE NEO-DESTOUR (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY BUT SPLIT WHEN BEN YOUSSEF DEMANDED COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE AND BOURGUIBA, WITH HIS MODERATE POLICIES, GAINED CONTROL OF THE PARTY. ALTHOUGH BOURGUIBA HOLDS NO GOVERNMENT POST HE IS THE DOMINANT FIGURE IN TUNISIAN POLITIES.

THE COUNTRY HAD BEEN RELATIVELY FREE OF TERRORISM FROM THE TIME THE AGREEMENTS WERE REACHED UNTIL BEN YOUSSEF PARTISANS AGAIN BEGAN TO TAKE TO THE HILLS ABOUT ONE MONTH AGO.

THE FRENCH, WHO ARE PRETTY WELL TIED UP PATROLLING THE ALGERIAN FRONTIER, WERE KNOWN TO BE CONCERNED LEST THE SITUATION GET OUT OF HAND IN TUNISIA. THERE HAVE BEEN REPEATED INSTANCES RECENTLY OF REBEL BANDS SLIPPING BACK AND FORTH ACROSS THE FRONTIER AND OF ARMS SMUGGLING FROM TUNISIA.

AT LEAST 40 PERSONS WERE KNOWN DEAD IN ALGERIA IN THE LAST 24 HOURS AS THE RESULT OF REBEL STRIKES AND FRENCH MILITARY SWEEPS. FRENCH TROOPS PRESSED CAMPAIGNS IN EASTERN AND WESTERN ALGERIA, CONCENTRATING NEAR THE MOROCCAN FRONTIER IN SEARCH OF A REBEL BAND THAT STOPPED A BUS THURSDAY NIGHT AND SHOT DOWN SEVEN FRENCH SOLDIERS.

TA1228PES

A111

(300)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY JAN. 28

(ADVANCE)-KABUL, AFGHANISTAN, JAN. 28 (AP)-AMERICAN OBSERVERS FEAR THE AFGHAN GOVERNMENT SOON MAY IMPOSE NEW RESTRICTIONS ON OPERATIONS OF THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA) HERE AS A RESULT OF INCREASING TIES BETWEEN KABUL AND MOSCOW.

FEW INFORMATION OFFICES IN THE WORLD WORK UNDER LIMITATIONS AS SEVERE AS THOSE THE AFGHANS IMPOSE. FOREIGNERS ALWAYS HAVE BEEN SUSPECT IN THIS REHOTE, LANDLOCKED COUNTRY, AND THE OFFICIAL POLICY TOWARD INFORMATION SERVICES REFLECTS THIS SUSPICION.

IN THE PAST, THE REGULATIONS HAVE BEEN APPLIED EQUALLY TO ALL NATIONS, THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA ALIKE. NOW, AMERICANS HERE SAY, AFGHAN OFFICIALS TEND TO FAVOR THE SOVIETS.

BECAUSE AFGHANISTAN BORDERS THE SOVIET UNION, RUSSIA'S INFORMATION ACTIVITIES CAN BE EFFECTIVE WITHIN THE LIMITS IMPOSED BY KABUL. BUT WITH THE UNITED STATES THOUSANDS OF MILES AWAY, AMERICANS HERE FEEL THE U.S. SERVICE MUST PURSUE A MUCH BIGGER PROGRAM THAN THE RUSSIANS TO COUNTER SOVIET INFLUENCE.

SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE BELIEVE A LOT DEPENDS ON HOW THE AFGHANS ENFORCE THE REGULATIONS. WHEN THEY ARE LAX--AS THEY SOMETIMES HAVE BEEN IN THE PAST--BOTH THE U.S. AND RUSSIAN SERVICES BENEFIT. WHAT AMERICANS HERE FEAR IS THAT THE AFGHANS MIGHT TIGHTEN ENFORCEMENT TOWARD USIA AND BE LAX TOWARD THE SOVIETS.

THE AFGHANS REGULATIONS INCLUDE: NO INFORMATION SERVICE MAY PUBLISH A DAILY NEWS BULLETIN OF MORE THAN FOUR MIMEOGRAPHED PAGES; THE BULLETIN MUST CARRY NO EDITORIAL ATTACKS ON ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY; IT MUST BE PRINTED IN ENGLISH.

THIS LAST REGULATION IS PARTICULARLY VEXING TO THE AMERICANS. MOST AFGHANS SPEAK PUSHTOO OR PERSIAN. ONLY A FEW AMONG THE EDUCATED SPEAK ENGLISH, MOST OF THEM PREFERRING GERMAN OR FRENCH. AS A RESULT USIA CAN REACH ONLY A SMALL AUDIENCE.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAY THE RUSSIANS DO NOT HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT REACHING THE PUSHTOO AND PERSIAN-SPEAKING AFGHANS, THAT KNOWLEDGE OF THE SOVIETS' NEARNESS EXERTS SUFFICIENT INFLUENCE ON THE AFGHAN PEOPLE.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS ALLOWED THE AMERICANS TO OPEN A LIBRARY IN KABUL, THE ONLY ONE IN THE COUNTRY WHERE ANYONE CAN HAVE FREE ACCESS TO BOOKS. BUT HABITUAL AFGHAN VISITORS ARE WATCHED BY POLICE. SOMETIMES THEY ARE QUESTIONED. STILL MANY DO VISIT THE LIBRARY--TO READ ENGLISH FCTION, CONSULT AMERICAN TECHNICAL BOOKS, ATTEND ENGLISH CLASSES AND HEAR CONCERTS OF AMERICAN MUSIC.

THE USIA HEAD HERE IS NEW JERSEY-BORN STEPHEN W.BALDANZA, WHO RAISED MANY AN AFGHAN EYEBROW BY INVITING 50 TOP KABUL OFFICIALS TO A MOVIE SHOWING HOW MOSCOW TOOK OVER LATVIA IN 1940. BALDANZA'S PROPAGANDA MOVE CAME A FEW DAYS BEFORE SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED IN KABUL LAST DEC.15.

END FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY, JAN.28, MOVED JAN.27.

MT&B932AFS

1956

A116KX

(WEST OUT)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JAN. 29 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO CLAIMED TODAY THAT RED CHINA ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNNERS SHOT DOWN TWO NATIONALIST CHINESE PLANES AND DAMAGED TWO OTHERS OVER THE FUKIEN PROVINCE COAST OF THE MAINLAND FRIDAY.

THE BROADCAST IDENTIFIED THE PLANES AS F84S (THUNDER JETS). FUKIEN WAS NAMED EARLIER IN REPORTS FROM TAIPEI AS AMONG TARGETS OF LEAFLET RAIDERS.

PEIPING ALSO SAID THAT CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS ON THE OFFSHORE ISLAND OF QUEMOY FIRED MORE THAN 590 SHELLS FRIDAY AT COMMUNIST POSITIONS ON TATIEN ISLAND.

XB956PCS

1956

A71FXFX

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIA-JAPAN (450)

BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JAN. 29 (AP)-RUSSIAN ATTEMPTS TO GAIN A QUICK TREATY WITH JAPAN GAVE EVIDENCE HERE TONIGHT THAT THE SOVIETS ARE ON THE MARCH AGAIN WITH A NEW "PEACE OFFENSIVE" THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

A CLANDESTINE RUSSIAN BID TO BRING AN IMMEDIATE END TO THE STATE OF WAR WITH JAPAN SEEMED TIMED TO A MESSAGE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RECEIVED FROM SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, ~~REPORTEDLY~~ PROPOSING A NEW PLAN FOR FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE U.S.A.

JUST AS THE BULGANIN MESSAGE APPARENTLY WAS AIMED AT THROWING CONFUSION INTO THE PENDING TALKS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN, THE UNOFFICIAL RUSSIAN PITCH FOR A QUICK TREATY WITH JAPAN SEEMED TO BE AIMED AT "BLOWING SMOKE" AROUND THE TALKS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND TOKYO DELEGATES NOW TAKING PLACE IN LONDON.

EVERYONE WHO COULD READ, BECAUSE ALL THE NEWSPAPERS PRINTED THE STORY, WAS TOLD THE SOVIET UNION WAS READY TO END THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN RUSSIA AND JAPAN AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, JUT AS IT DID WITH WEST GERMANY LAST YEAR.

FURTHERMORE, THE JAPANESE PEOPLE KNEW THE PROPOSAL HAD NOT BEEN PRESENTED AT THE CURRENT LONDON TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES OR EVEN THROUGH USUAL DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

THEY HAD BEEN HANDED OVER BY THE UNOFFICIAL RUSSIAN MISSION IN JAPAN TO A JAPANESE FISHERMAN WHO GAVE THEM TO THE MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE.

RUSSIA DOES NOT HAVE AN OFFICIAL DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION IN TOKYO BECAUSE THE SOVIETS ARE NOT SIGNERS OF THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY IN 1951. NEVERTHELESS THE SOVIET MISSION HERE HAS HAD THE PROTECTION OF JAPANESE POLICE AND FLOWN THE RED FLAG PRACTICALLY EVERY DAY.

IT WAS THE UNOFFICIAL HEAD OF THIS UNOFFICIAL MISSION WHO REPORTEDLY MADE THE PROPOSITION TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT THAT IT SIGN A PEACE TREATY NOW AND WORRY LATER ABOUT:

1--RETURNING ALL JAPANESE PRISONERS STILL HELD IN SIBERIAN CAMPS.

2--HANDING BACK TERRITORY TO JAPAN WHICH RUSSIA SEIZED IN THE LAST FEW DAYS OF WORLD WAR TWO.

IN THE MIDST OF THIS CONTROVERSY, TAKETORA OGATA, 67, THE MAN POINTED OUT AS MOST LIKELY TO SUCCEED 72-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER HATOYAMA, DROPPED DEAD.

OGATA, A FORMER NEWSPAPERMAN, A COOL POLITICIAN AND A MAN RESPECTED THROUGHOUT THE LAND, WAS OF MUCH HEALTHIER APPEARANCE THAN THE PRESENTPRIME MINISTER.

SO NOW HATOYAMA, ONCE THOUGHT NOT BE STRONG ENOUGH FOR THE JOB, MUST GO IT ALONE THROUGH HIS PRESENT ADMINISTRATION AND PERHAPS EVEN LONGER.

THE LATEST RUSSIAN MANEUVER RECEIVED A COLD RECEPTION FROM THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY, WHICH SAID ANY PROPOSALS MUST COME ACROSS THE RUSSIA-JAPAN NEGOTIATION TABLE IN LONDON.

FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS EMBARRASSED BY RECEIPT OF ANOTHER RUSSIAN MESSAGE VIA THE UNOFFICIAL ROUTE, SOMETHING WHICH HATOYAMA HAS ALLOWED SEVERAL TIMES BEFORE ~~previous~~ administration.

THE LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY'S FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH COMMITTEE ASKED LEADERS TO WARN HATOYAMA ABOUT AN "INDISCREET" ATTITUDE ON FOREIGN POLICY. → has happened several times during

MEMBERS COMPLAINED ABOUT HATOYAMA'S STATEMENT THURSDAY IMPLYING JAPAN MIGHT RELAX DEMANDS FOR IMMEDIATE RETURN OF TERRITORY TAKEN FROM RUSSIA. HATOYAMA SAID FRIDAY THAT WAS A MISUNDERSTANDING.

HATOYAMA WAS ATTACKED WIDELY IN THE PRESS FOR MAKING "CARELESS" STATEMENTS DURING THE LONDON TALKS.

MH/EB456PPS NM

30.24-5311

A35FX
Q RUSSIA-JAPAN (160)
TOKYO, JAN. 28 (AP)-FOUR LEADING TOKYO NEWSPAPERS TODAY SAID RUSSIA HAS INFORMALLY OFFERED TO RETURN JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR AND END THE EXISTING START OF WAR IN EXCHANGE FOR AN IMMEDIATE EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS AND CALLING OFF THE STALLED LONDON PEACE TALKS.
THE NEW AMBASSADORS, ACCORDING TO THE REPORTED FOMRULA, WOULD THEN UNDERTAKE NEW TALKS ON A FORMAL PEACE TREATY.
PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA, WHO REPORTEDLY RECEIVED THE SOVIET PROPOSAL THROUGH UNIDENTIFIED INTERMEDIARIES, COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD NOT RECEIVED ANY SUCH NOTICE OR OFFER FROM RUSSIA, EITHER OFFICIALLY OR UNOFFICIALLY.
THE NEWSPAPERS SAID THE OFFER HAD BEEN MADE BY A. I. DOMNITSKY, HEAD OF THE UNRECOGNIZED RUSSIAN MISSION IN TOKYO, THROUGH UNIDENTIFIED JAPANESE BUSINESS MEN WHO TOOK IT TO HATOYAMA.
THE NIHON KEIZAI. INFLUENTIAL ECONOMIC JOURNAL, CLAIMED THAT PRIME MINISTER HATOYAMA HAD DISCUSSED THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL WITH TWO OF HIS CLOSE ASSOCIATES, BUKICHI MIKI, A LEADER IN HATOYAMA'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY, AND ICHIRO KONO, MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.
PY1248APS NM

A92FX
TOKYO, JAN. 28 (AP)-SEVEN RUSSIAN FISHING CRAFT SEIZED A JAPANESE FISHING BOAT TODAY OFF ETOROFU ISLAND, THE LARGEST OF THE RED-HELD SOUTHERN KURILES, THE MARITIME SAFETY BOARD REPORTED.
THE 44-TON VESSEL WITH A CREW OF 14 SENT AN EMERGENCY RADIO MESSAGE THAT IT WAS BEING TOWED TO ETOROFU.
CY420APS NM

A65FX
(230)
BY JOHN GRIFFIN
PEARL HARBOR, JAN.28 (AP)-THE LONG TRIP HOME TO GRAVES IN AMERICAN SOIL ENDED TODAY FOR 50 UNKNOWN U.S. SERVICEMEN WHO DIED FIGHTING AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA.
FOUR FLAG-DRAPED CASKETS, UNDER MARINE HONOR GUARD, WERE ON THE DECK OF THE LIGHT CRUISER MANCHESTER AT COMMEMORATIVE SERVICES AT THE DOCK. FORTY SIX OTHER CASKETS WERE BELOW.
"THESE ARE THE MEN THAT STOOD FIRM AND FOR THE FIRST TIME STOPPED AGGRESSION," SAID ADM. FELIX B. STUMP, PACIFIC COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.
"THEY WOULD HAVE WON ALL OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA IF THE U.N. HADN'T BEEN SO ANXIOUS FOR PEACE.
"THEY ARE RETURNING AT LAST TO THEIR HOME AFTER MAKING THE SUPREME SACRIFICE IN DEFENSE OF DEMOCRACY AGAINST SLAVERY. WE DO NOT KNOW THEIR NAMES OR THEIR ADDRESSES. THEY COME FROM ALL OVER AMERICA. BUT THEIR GLORY IS KNOWN AROUND THE WORLD."
THE FLAG ON THE SUNKEN BATTLESHIP ARIZONA, VICTIM OF JAPAN'S PEARL HARBOR ATTACK, WAS AMONG THOSE AT HALF STAFF FOR THE SIMPLE CEREMONY.
MOTHERS OF MEN WHO DIED IN THE KOREAN WAR WERE AMONG 500 PERSONS AT THE CEREMONY. MANY WEPT SOFTLY. A MAN WAS HEARD TO SAY "ONE OF THOSE MEN MIGHT BE MY BROTHER."
THE 50 CASKETS WILL BE BURIED WITH FULL MILITARY HONORS IN THE NATIONAL MEMORIAL CEMETERY OF THE PACIFIC AT PUNCH BOWL. ANOTHER 800 BODIES WILL ARRIVE NEXT MONTH. THE CEMETERY ALREADY SHELTERS SOME 2,000 UNKNOWN DEAD OF WORLD WAR II.
EB425PPS

A18WX (BJT & RESIGNATION)
(250) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD JACKSON
WASHINGTON, JAN. 28 (AP)-WILLIAM H. JACKSON, LAWYER AND INVESTMENT BANKER, WAS NAMED TODAY TO HELP PRESIDENT EISENHOWER COORDINATE THE GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN POLICY ACTIONS.
THE JOB, WHICH JACKSON WILL TAKE ON PART-TIME BEGINNING MARCH 1, WAS DESCRIBED AS CORRESPONDING TO THAT FROM WHICH NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER RESIGNED DEC. 31. SOME CHANGES WILL BE MADE, HOWEVER. ROCKEFELLER'S MAJOR ASSIGNMENT WAS THE PLANNING OF COLD WAR STRATEGY.
THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED JACKSON'S APPOINTMENT AS A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT, AND SAID HE WILL ATTEND MEETINGS OF THE CABINET AND OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.
IT SAID HIS TASK WILL INVOLVE "THE COORDINATION AND TIMING OF THE EXECUTION OF FOREIGN POLICIES INVOLVING MORE THAN ONE DEPARTMENT OR AGENCY."
HE WILL REPRESENT THE PRESIDENT ON THE OPERATIONS COORDINATION BOARD.
JACKSON, 54, WAS AN ARMY INTELLIGENCE STAFF OFFICER IN WORLD WAR II AND A DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) IN 1950-51. HE WAS A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT THE RECENT FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE AT GENEVA.
AS A PART-TIME OFFICIAL, HE WILL BE PAID FOR THE TIME HE ACTUALLY WORKS AT THE RATE OF $15,000 A YEAR.
BEFORE WORLD WAR II, JACKSON WAS SENIOR PARTNER IN THE NEW YORK LAW FIRM OF CARTER, LEDYARD AND MILBURN. MORE RECENTLY HE WAS MANAGING PARTNER IN THE NEW YORK INVESTMENT FIRM OF J. H. WHITNEY & CO. A NATIVE OF NASHVILLE, TENN., HE NOW RESIDES IN PRINCETON, N.J.
RZ317PES

A84WX
(360) SECURITY PROGRAM
BY JOHN CHADWICK
WASHINGTON, JAN.28 (AP)-SEN.HENNINGS (D-MO) SAID TODAY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS ADVISED HIM IT HAS SCRAPPED A POLICY OF PENALIZING SERVICEMEN SUSPECTED OF HAVING HAD SUBVERSIVE ASSOCIATIONS IN CIVILIAN LIFE.
UNDER THE NEW SECURITY POLICY, HE SAID, SERVICEMEN NO LONGER WILL RECEIVE LESS-THAN-HONORABLE DISCHARGES BECAUSE OF PRE-INDUCTION ACTIVITIES AND ASSOCIATIONS.
THE TYPE OF DISCHARGE RECEIVED BY DRAFTEES WILL BE BASED, HE SAID, ON THE CHARTER OF THEIR SERVICE AND NOT ON WHETHER THEY OR SOME RELATIVE MAY ONCE HAVE BELONGED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR OTHER ORGANIZATIONS LISTED AS SUBVERSIVE.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WHICH ANNOUNCED LAST NOVEMBER THE NEW POLICY AS IT APPLIED TO NEW DRAFTEES, CONFIRMED THAT IT HAS BEEN EXTENDED TO APPLY ALSO TO THOSE ALREADY IN SERVICE.
SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES WHILE IN SERVICE, OR FALSIFICATION IN CONNECTION WITH SECURITY MATTERS STILL WILL BE CONSIDERED GROUNDS FOR A DISCHARGE OTHER THAN HONORABLE, THE DEPARTMENT SAID.
THE NOVEMBER DIRECTIVE PROVIDED FOR INVESTIGATION OF SUSPECTED SUBVERSIVES BEFORE, RATHER THAN AFTER, THEY WERE DRAFTED. THOSE TAKEN AFTER INVESTIGATION, IT SAID, WOULD BE JUDGED ONLY ON THEIR ACTIVITIES WHILE IN SERVICE IN DETERMINING THE TYPE OF DISCHARGE.
THE POLICY WAS ANNOUNCED DURING HEARINGS CONDUCTED BY HENNINGS AS CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS. WITNESSES SAID THEN, HOWEVER, THEY WERE NOT CERTAIN OF THE DETAILS OF ITS OPERATION. THE LETTER TO HENNINGS INCLUDED A COPY OF A JAN.11 MEMORANDUM BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON INTERPRETING THE DIRECTIVE.

AS A RESULT, HENNINGS SAID IN A STATEMENT, SERVICEMEN "CAN LOOK FORWARD TO A DISCHARGE BASED ON THE CHARACTER OF SERVICE, OR, IN OTHER WORDS, TO AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE AFTER HONORABLE SERVICE."

HENNINGS SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO HAD BEEN ASSURED THAT "WITH REGARD TO SERVICEMEN WHO HAVE BEEN SEPARATED FROM SERVICE WITH LESS THAN AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE ON SECURITY GROUNDS, IT IS THE INTENTION OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO REVIEW ALL THESE CASES TO DETERMINE WHETHER A CHANGE IN THE CHARACTER OF THE DISCHARGE IS WARRANTED UNDER THE NEW POLICY."

THESE INTERPRETATIONS OF THE DIRECTIVE, HENNINGS SAID, "GO A LONG WAY, IN MY OPINION, TOWARD SATISFYING THE PUBLIC DEMAND FOR A RATIONAL MILITARY SECURITY PROGRAM."

LT853PES

B57WX

ILO (350)

1956

WASHINGTON, JAN.28 (AP)-THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE TODAY CALLED FOR AN "IMMEDIATE AND THOROUGH INVESTIGATION" OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION (ILO) BY CONGRESS AND THE ADMINISTRATION.

IT SAID COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP IN THE 66-NATION BODY HAS HELPED PUSH THE ILO "FAR AFIELD FROM THE ORIGINAL CONCEPT ... OF SOCIAL JUSTICE WITHIN THE FIELD OF LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS."

THE CHAMBER'S ACTION WAS IN THE FORM OF A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY ITS BOARD OF DIRECTORS FRIDAY AND MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY PRESIDENT BOYD CAMPBELL.

PENDING THE OUTCOME OF THE INVESTIGATION, THE CHAMBER SAID, IT WILL OPPOSE ANY INCREASE IN THE PRESENT U.S. CONTRIBUTION TO THE U.N.-RELATED AGENCY. A PENDING SENATE RESOLUTION WOULD RAISE THE U.S. PAYMENT FROM $1,750,000 TO $3,000,000 NEXT YEAR.

HOWEVER THE CHAMBER SAID IT WILL AGAIN TAKE PART IN THE NOMINATION OF THE AMERICAN EMPLOYER DELEGATE TO THE ILO IN 1956 PENDING A DECISION FROM THE PROPOSED INVESTIGATION. THE CHAMBER AND THE NATIONAL ASSN. OF MANUFACTURERS (NAM) JOIN IN NOMINATING THE U.S. EMPLOYER DELEGATE.

THE ILO, ORIGINALLY FOUNDED IN 1919 AS PART OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS, MEETS ANNUALLY IN GENEVA AND HOLDS COMMITTEE MEETINGS AT FREQUENT INTERVALS. BESIDES DISCUSSION, THE GROUP CONDUCTS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS, PASSES RESOLUTIONS AND DRAFTS PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL AGREMENTS WHICH MEMBER NATIONS MAY JOIN. EACH MEMBER SENDS THREE DELEGATES--ONE TO REPRESENT THE GOVERNMENT, ONE FOR EMPLOYERS AND ONE FOR LABOR.

THE UNITED STATES BECAME AN ILO MEMBER IN 1934. RUSSIA AND SOME OF HER SATELLITES JOINED IN 1954, BUT THE COMMUNIST EMPLOYER DELEGATES HAVE BEEN BARRED FROM VOTING RIGHTS BECAUSE OF U.S. OPPOSITION.

THE CHAMBER ACTED AFTER HEARING FROM W.L. MCGRATH, THE U.S. EMPLOYER DELEGATE IN 1954 AND 1955, WHO CHARGED THAT THE ILO THREE-PARTY STRUCTURE WAS DESTROYED BECAUSE OF THE COMMUNIST INFLUX OF EMPLOYER REPRESENTATIVES WHO WERE NOT "FREE" AS IN NON-COMMUNIST STATES.

THE CHAMBER SAID AMONG OTHER THINGS THAT ILO ACTIVITIES HAVE INVOLVED "UNDUE INTERFERENCE" WITH INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF NATIONS, IN SUCH MATTERS AS PRICING, WORLD MARKETS, TARIFFS, HOUSING, SOCIAL SECURITY, ETC. IT ALSO SAID ILO "IS BEING USED AS A PROPAGANDA FORUM FOR STATISM AND SOCIALISM."

MC744PES

A85WX

WASHINGTON, JAN. 28 (AP)-SEN. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) ISSUED A NEW BLAST AT BRITISH TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC TODAY IN ADVANCE OF THE ARRIVAL OF BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN FOR HIGH LEVEL TALKS.

CRITICIZING WHAT HE CALLED U. S. AGREEMENT TO RELAXATION OF EAST-WEST TRADE CONTROLS, MCCLELLAN SAID HE WOULD PROPOSE EARLY PUBLIC HEARINGS BY HIS SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE "SO THAT THE FACTS AND THE TRUTH ABOUT WHAT IS HAPPENING MAY BE MADE KNOWN TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HE CALLED, HE NOTED THAT EDEN IS ARRIVING MONDAY FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SAID HE UNDERSTOOD FROM NEWS REPORTS THAT ONE SUBJECT FOR DISCUSSION WILL BE "THE FURTHER RELAXATION OF TRADE WITH THE SOVIET BLOC, AND PARTICULARLY RED CHINA."

HE SAID HE WANTED TO EMPHASIZE THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD CONTINUE ITS INVESTIGATION INTO SHIPMENTS OF WHAT HE CALLED "STRATEGIC" MATERIALS TO THE SOVIET BLOC.

EARLIER THIS WEEK, THE SUBCOMMITTEE ISSUED ITS ANNUAL REPORT IN WHICH IT EXPRESSED "DEEP DISTRESS" OVER SUCH TRADE AND ADDED:

"THE SUBCOMMITTEE FEELS THAT OUR ALLIES, PARTICULARLY THE BRITISH, ARE MAKING MAJOR CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE CHINESE WAR ECONOMY."

IN LONDON, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE DENIED THAT BRITAIN WAS AIDING RED CHINA'S WAR ECONOMY. A SPOKESMAN SAID BRITISH-CHINESE TRADE WAS INCREASING, BUT ONLY IN "NONSTRATEGIC GOODS."

MCCLELLAN POINTED HIS COMMENTS TODAY MORE AT BRITISH TRADE WITH RUSSIA.

HE SAID PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS DEVELOPED INFORMATION THAT "MANY ITEMS WHICH ARE OF STRATEGIC NATURE ARE BEING ALLOWED TO BE SENT TO THE SOVIET BLOC." HE CITED COPPER WIRE AND MACHINE TOOLS AS EXAMPLES.

"OVER 200 MILLION POUNDS OF COPPER HAS BEEN SENT BY THE UNITED KINGDOM ALONE INTO THE SOVIET BLOC SINCE AUGUST OF 1954," MCCLELLAN SAID. COPPER'S USE IN SHELL CASINGS AND OTHER MUNITIONS, AS WELL AS FOR MOTORS AND COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, "MAKE IT INDISPENSABLE IN TIME OF WAR," HE SAID.

MCCLELLAN SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO HAD INFORMATION WHICH IT REGARDED AS SHOWING AN "UNWARRANTED RELAXATION" OF TRADE CONTROLS ON MACHINE TOOLS SUCH AS HORIZONTAL BORING AND MILLING MACHINES.

HE SAID THESE TOO "ARE INDISPENSABLE TO BUILDING AND MAINTAINING ANY SUSTAINED WAR POTENTIAL."

HY9PES

344

1956

(420)

NEW YORK, JAN. 28 (AP)-TWELVE CHURCH LEADERS TODAY APPEALED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO CLARIFY "A GRAVE MORAL ISSUE" WHICH THEY SAID WAS RAISED BY THE "BRINK-OF-WAR DIPLOMACY" OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

THEY SAID THEY WERE "DEEPLY SHOCKED" BY THE "RECKLESS AND IRRESPONSIBLE POLICIES ADVOCATED" BY DULLES, AND THEY QUESTIONED HIS "FURTHER DIPLOMATIC USEFULNESS."

THE LETTER TO EISENHOWER REFERRED TO DULLES' RECENT STATEMENT IN A LIFE MAGAZINE ARTICLE THAT "WE WALKED TO THE BRINK" OF WAR THREE TIMES IN RECENT FAR EASTERN CRISES.

THE PROTESTANT CHURCHMEN, INCLUDING LEADING CLERGYMEN AND EDITORS OF CHURCH JOURNALS, SAID THAT DULLES "HAS DONE TREMENDOUS HARM TO THE INTEREST AND MORAL PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED STATES."

THEY SAID THERE "APPEARS TO BE AN ENORMOUS DISCREPANCY" BETWEEN THE "LOFTY PRINCIPLES" ENUNCIATED BY EISENHOWER HIMSELF, AND THOSE OF DULLES, "CAST IN THE ROLE OF AN ARTIST JUGGLING WITH THREATS OF ATOMIC WAR."

"MR. PRESIDENT. . . WE FERVENTLY IMPLORE YOU TO CLARIFY THIS VEXING SITUATION," THE CHURCHMEN WROTE. "WE NEED CONSTRUCTIVE NOT DESTRUCTIVE LEADERSHIP. . . . EXPERIENCE TELLS US THAT WE CANNOT WIN THE BATTLE FOR MORAL PRESTIGE WITH THREATS OR PROVOCATIONS."

EISENHOWER, AT A RECENT WHITE HOUSE PRESS CONFERENCE, SAID HE HAD NOT READ THE LIFE ARTICLE, AND DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE MATTER.

THE CHURCHMEN SAID THAT THERE HAVE BEEN IN THE PAST "A FEW FIRE-EATERS IN WASHINGTON" WHO ADVOCATED POLICIES CONTRARY TO THE "PEACEFUL ASPIRATIONS" OF AMERICANS. THE STATEMENT ADDED:

30.24-5313

"IT REMAINED FOR MR. DULLES TO TELL A WORLD AGHAST THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT THREE TIMES CAME NEAR THE 'BRINK' OF ANNIHILATING THE HUMAN RACE IN AN ATOMIC ARMAGGEDDON."

THEY SAID DULLES HAS "COMMITTED AN ALMOST UNPARDONABLE DISSERVICE TO THE NATION AND HAS BROUGHT GREAT EMBARASSMENT TO THE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT."

SIGNERS OF THE LETTER WERE:

THE RT. REV. EDWARD L. PARSONS, PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL BISHOP OF CALIFORNIA, ~~RETIRED; THE RT. REV. CHARLES K. GILBERT, PROTESTANT~~ EPISCOPAL BISHOP OF NEW YORK, RETIRED; THE REV. GUY EMERY SHIPLER, EDITOR OF THE CHURCHMAN, EPISCOPAL PERIODICAL.

ALSO THE REV. DR. JOHN BRADBURY, EDITOR OF THE WATCHMAN-EXAMINER, BAPTIST MAGAZINE; DR. EMERSON HUGH LALONE, EDITOR, THE UNIVERSALIST LEADER; THE REV. DR. JOHN HOWLAND LATHROP, MINISTER OF THE FIRST UNITARIAN CHURCH, BROOKLYN.

ALSO DR. W. STANLEY RYCROFT, HEAD OF LATIN AMERICAN MISSIONS FOR THE FOREIGN MISSIONS BOARD OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S.A.; DR. JOHN C. SLEMP, EDITOR OF MISSIONS, A BAPTIST MAGAZINE; DR. WILLIAM HUBBEN, EDITOR, THE FRIENDS INTELLIGENCER, A QUAKER PUBLICATION; DR. JAMES L. HUPP, EDUCATION PROFESSOR AT WESLEYAN COLLEGE, WEST VA.; THE REV. DR. HENRY HITT CRANE, OF CENTRAL METHODIST CHURCH, DETROIT, AND THE REV. DR. JOHN PAUL JONES, OF BAY RIGHT UNION CHURCH (PRESBYTERIAN), BROOKLYN.

1956

TU639PES

A73

(270)

NEW YORK, JAN. 28 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN AND MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT JOINED TODAY IN A STATEMENT URGING THE UNITED STATES TO PROVIDE ISRAEL WITH ARMS "TO PROTECT ITSELF."

THE STATEMENT ALSO URGED THE UNITED STATES TO OFFER ISRAEL A TREATY GUARANTEEING ITS PRESENT BORDERS FROM AGGRESSION, AND TO OFFER A SIMILAR TREATY TO ANY ARAB STATE DESIRING IT. THE STATEMENT SAID:

"WHAT IS AT STAKE IS NOT ONLY THE SURVIVAL OF THE SMALL STATE OF ISRAEL, FOR WHICH WE HAVE LONG AVOWED 'OUR FIRM FRIENDSHIP,' BUT, AS THE PRESIDENT HAS REMINDED US, THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

MRS. ROOSEVELT, WHO RELEASED THE STATEMENT AT HER MANHATTAN HOME, SAID THAT WALTER REUTHER, HEAD OF THE AFL-CIO INDUSTRIAL DIVISION, ALSO WAS PREPARED TO SIGN IT, BUT HAS NOT HAD A CHANCE TO DO SO.

IT BORE SIGNATURES OF MRS. ROOSEVELT AND MR. TRUMAN.

THIS COUNTRY, THE STATEMENT SAID, "MUST COUNTERACT EVERY ATTEMPT BY THE SOVIET UNION TO UPSET THE PRESENT PRECARIOUS BALANCE OF POWER" IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE STATEMENT ADDED:

"THIS REQUIRES THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOUDL NOW PROVIDE THE DEFENSIVE ARMS NEEDED BY ISRAEL TO PROTECT ITSELF AGAINST ANY AGGRESSION MADE POSSIBLE OR INCITED BY THE INTRODUCTION OF COMMUNIST ARMS."

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAS OFFERED TO GUARANTEE THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER IF THE TWO COUNTRIES CAN AGREE FIRST ON A PERMANENT BORDER.

THE ROOSEVELT-TRUMAN STATEMENT SAID SUCH TREATIES SHOULD BE OFFERED IN THE AREA WITHOUT WAITING FOR AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES.

"BECAUSE OF SOVIET INTERVENTION, SUCH TREATIES CAN NO LONGER BE CONDITIONED ON EITHER ACCEPTANCE BY BOTH SIDES OR BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT IN REGARD TO BORDER CHANGES," THE STATEMENT SAID.

SUCH CONDITIONS, IT ADDED, "WOULD, IF IMPOSED, ONLY DELAY THE ENACTMENT OF TREATIES THAT ARE ESSENTIAL TO MAINTAINING PEACE IN THE AREA."

SN704PES

A9BA

AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD TOKYO ROSE

ALDERSON, W. VA., JAN. 28 (AP)-TOKYO ROSE, A CONVICTED TRAITOR TO HER COUNTRY, SUMMED UP HER UNCERTAIN FUTURE WITH THESE WORDS AS SHE WAS FREED FROM PRISON TODAY--"I AM GOING OUT INTO THE DARKNESS. . ."

SHE WAS TRIM AND PETITE AS SHE LEFT THE BIG FEDERAL REFORMATORY HERE THIS MORNING, BUT OLDER--AT 39--THAN WHEN SHE USED TO TANTALIZE AMERICAN GIS IN THE PACIFIC WITH DREAMY MUSIC AND LOW-VOICED TALK OF PRETTY GIRLS AND HOME.

HER REAL NAME IS MRS. IVA IKUKO TOGURI D'AQUINO, BUT THE AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO LISTENED TO RADIO TOKYO DURING WORLD WAR II CALLED HER TOKYO ROSE.

SURPRISINGLY, HER FATHER CALLED HER "ROSE" TODAY WITHIN THE HEARING OF A NEWSMAN AT A RESTAURANT IN SOUTH CHARLESTON, W. VA. THE FATHER, JUN TOGURI, A CHICAGO GROCER CAME HERE WITH INEZ AND FRED TOGURI, HER SISTER AND BROTHER, TO TAKE HER BACK TO CHICAGO.

"THAT DEPENDS ON ROSE," TOGURI SAID WHEN A NEWSMAN ASKED HIM IF THEY WOULD REACH CHICAGO TODAY. THAT WAS AT 9 A.M. THEY HAD COVERED ABOUT 90 MILES IN THE AUTO TRIP FROM ALDERSON, SOUTHEAST OF WEST VIRGINIA'S CAPITAL CITY.

ASKED AS SHE WAS FREED WHAT HER PLANS WERE, MRS. D'AQUINO REPLIED:

"I REALLY DON'T KNOW. I'M GOING OUT INTO THE DARKNESS. . . I DON'T KNOW WHAT I CAN DO BECAUSE I DON'T KNOW THE RESTRICTIONS YET. I AM STILL UNDER SUPERVISION."

SHE WAS SENTENCED IN 1949 TO 10 YEARS FOR HER TREASONOUS BROADCASTS FOR THE JAPANESE DURING WARTIME, BUT GOOD BEHAVIOR GAVE HER TIME OFF WITH PAROLE.

SHE WAS GIVEN PERMISSION TO GO TO CHICAGO WITH HER FAMILY. SHE FACES A DEPORTATION HEARING THERE AT A TIME AS YET UNSPECIFIED.

AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, MRS. D'AQUINO IS THE WIFE OF A NEWSPAPERMAN IN TOKYO, FELIPE D'AQUINO, WHO HOLDS A PORTUGUESE PASSPORT.

WHERE WILL SHE GO IF SHE IS DEPORTED?

PERHAPS PORTUGUAL OR EVEN JAPAN. THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE REFERRED TO HER ONLY AS A "STATELESS PERSON" IN THE DEPORTATION WARRANT SERVED ON HER LAST NIGHT AFTER MIDNIGHT. SHE WAS RELEASED TODAY AT 6 A.M.

THE TINY AMERICAN BORN WOMAN MAINTAINED HER INNOCENCE OF THE TREASON CHARGE DURING THE TRIAL 6 YEARS AGO IN SAN FRANCISCO. ASKED IF SHE STILL FELT THAT SHE WAS INNOCENT, SHE SAID:

A10BA

"THE TRIAL AND THE FEELINGS THEN ARE PAST. I HATE TO OPEN UP WOUNDS."

SHE SAID SHE WANTED ONLY A "50-50 CHANCE TO GET BACK ON MY FEET." SHE ADDED THAT SHE "HAD NO COMPLAINTS."

OF JAPANESE PARENTAGE, THE ALMOND-EYED LITTLE WOMAN SAID WITH A GIGGLE AT THE SOUTH CHARLESTON RESTAURANT THAT 95 POUNDS WAS "A GOOD GUESS" AT HER WEIGHT.

"I LOST WEIGHT AT FIRST, BUT I GAINED IT BACK. MY HEALTH WAS VERY GOOD," SHE SAID. DURING HER SIX YEARS AND TWO MONTHS IN PRISON SHE GAINED SEVEN POUNDS.

SHE HAD SECRETARIAL DUTIES IN THE PRISON HOSPITAL.

MJ234PES NM

1956

A80WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 AM EST SATURDAY JAN.28
(260) TWINING

(ADVANCE) (WX) CHARLESTON, S.C., JAN. 28 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY THE TIME IS FAST APPROACHING "WHEN ANY CONFLICT WOULD BE WAGED WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

TWINING ALSO VOICED DOUBTS THAT AFTER AN EVEN LIMITED EXCHANGE OF "NUCLEAR BLOWS" LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES WOULD BE ABLE TO FIGHT ON IN TRADITIONAL, PRE-ATOMIC ERA STYLE.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE CITADEL, A MILITARY COLLEGE, TWINING SAID THAT WHEN THE "FIRST FURIOUS PHASE" OF AN ATOMIC EXCHANGE IS OVER, THE ABILITY TO GO ON WOULD DEPEND ON HOW WELL THE FOOT SOLDIERS HAVE SURVIVED.

"THIS IS WHEN THE FORCES THAT CAN EXERCISE AND EXPLOIT CONTROL OF LAND AND SEA WILL BEGIN TO PLAY AN IMPORTANT PART," TWINING SAID.

THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF DENIED THAT HE OR ANY OTHER RESPONSIBLE AIR FORCE OFFICIAL HAD SAID THAT ANOTHER WAR WOULD BE SHORT, OR THAT FOOT SOLDIERS ARE OBSOLETE.

TWINING SAID THE "POSSIBILITY OF A NON-NUCLEAR PERIPHERAL ACTION" MAY LAST FOR A FEW YEARS. BUT, HE ADDED, "WE ARE RAPIDLY APPROACHING THE DAY WHEN ANY CONFLICT WOULD BE WAGED WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

THE AIR FORCE CHIEF BASED THIS BELIEF ON AN ASSUMPTION THAT "MANY, IF NOT ALL, OF THE (SOVIET) SATELLITES WILL BE PROVIDED WITH OR WILL DEVELOP SOME DEGREE OF NUCLEAR CAPABILITY JUST AS THEY ARE NOW BEING PROVIDED WITH MODERN JET PLANES."

TWINING SAID SOME PEOPLE SEEM TO THINK THAT IN ANOTHER CONFLICT AIRMEN WILL EXCHANGE THEIR BOMBS QUICKLY, AND THAT "THE REAL WAR WILL THEN GO ON IN THE TRADITIONAL MANNER."

TWINING SAID THAT EVEN A LIMITED SWAPPING OF ATOMIC BLOWS WOULD INVOLVE MORE FIREPOWER THAT THE TOTAL OF ALL WARS OF HISTORY.

"COULD ANYONE REALLY BELIEVE THAT WAR IN THE TRADITIONAL FORM COULD FOLLOW THIS OPENING PHASE?" HE ASKED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST SATURDAY JAN.28

CZ655AES NM SPOT

A117KX
(WEST OUT)
(120)

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., JAN. 28 (AP)-VICE ADM. ALFRED M. PRIDE, THE ONLY ENLISTED MAN TO RISE TO COMMAND A FLEET, WILL BECOME COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC FLEET AIR FORCE NEXT WEDNESDAY, THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

PRIDE, 58, WILL RELIEVE VICE ADM. HAROLD M. MARTIN, WHO HAS HEADED THE PACIFIC FLEET AIR FORCE SINCE MARCH 3, 1952, THE LONGEST PERIOD FOR ANY ADMIRAL. MARTIN WILL RETIRE AFTER 37 YEARS SERVICE.

PRIDE, WHO LAST SERVED AS 7TH FLEET COMMANDER IN KOREAN WATERS, WAS A MACHINIST'S MATE DURING WORLD WAR I AND LATER RECEIVED FLIGHT TRAINING AND WAS COMMISSIONED AN ENSIGN.

A PIONEER IN NAVAL AVIATION, PRIDE IS CREDITED WITH DEVELOPMENT OF THE ARRESTING GEAR WHICH ALLOWS CARRIER PLANES TO LAND ON SHORT RUNWAYS. AS A TEST PILOT WITH A SMALL GROUP OF OTHER FLIERS, HE MADE THE FIRST LANDINGS AND TAKEOFFS ON THE USS LANGLEY, THE NAVY'S FIRST AIRCRAFT CARRIER.

XB959PCS NM

END JAN. 28, 1956

1956

BEGIN JAN. 29, 1956

30.24-5315

A27WX
(650)
1956
RUSSIAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JAN. 29 (AP)-U. S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S HURRY-UP LETTER TO PREMIER BULGANIN HAS AVERTED A DANGEROUS MISUNDERSTANDING WITH AMERICA'S ALLIES AT THE RISK OF SEVERE CRITICISM FROM NEUTRALIST NATIONS.
THE EXCHANGE OF LETTERS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND THE SOVIET PREMIER, PUBLISHED YESTERDAY, THROWS NEW LIGHT ON SEVERAL IMPORTANT ASPECTS OF SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS AND THE CONDUCT OF THE COLD WAR. IT ALSO DEMONSTRATES THAT THE PRESENT RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT IS EXTREMELY CLEVER IN MAKING USE OF SOME OF THE HARD FACTS OF INTERNATIONAL LIFE TO EMBARRASS AND HANDICAP THE UNITED STATES.
ONE FACT CLEARLY ESTABLISHED IS THAT MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON ARE BEGINNING ANOTHER YEAR AS BADLY DIVIDED AS EVER OVER THE KIND OF WORLD THEY WANT BUT HOPEFUL OF WAGING THEIR COLD WAR CONFLICTS IN A MORE POLITE, EVEN CONCILIATORY, MANNER.
EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SIZED UP THE BULGANIN LETTER PROPOSING A 20-YEAR TREATY OF "FRIENDSHIP," DELIVERED TO THE WHITE HOUSE WEDNESDAY, AS A SHREWD PROPAGANDA MANEUVER WITH SEVERAL PURPOSES. OFFICIALS SAID EISENHOWER AND DULLES DECIDED THESE PURPOSES COULD BEST BE THWARTED BY A SWIFT RESPONSE. THUS THE PRESIDENT ANSWERED BULGANIN YESTERDAY AND RELEASED THE LETTER EXCHANGE IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD.
BOTH THE TREATY PROPOSAL AND BULGANIN'S LETTER WERE REGARDED BY EISENHOWER AND DULLES, WHO COLLABORATED ON THE REPLY, AS AIMED AT CREATING THE IMPRESSION AMONG AMERICA'S ALLIES THAT MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON WERE GETTING TOGETHER TO WORK THINGS OUT.
AMONG THE NEUTRALS IT WAS AIMED AT CREATING THE IMPRESSION THAT MOSCOW WAS PREPARED TO MAKE UP WITH WASHINGTON AND WIPE OUT OLF DIFFERENCES IN THE INTEREST OF A NEW START IN WORLD AFFAIRS.
EISENHOWER AND DULLES WERE THUS CAUGHT IN A POLITICAL AND PROPAGANDA SQUEEZE. IF EISENHOWER ACCEPTED THE TREATY PROPOSAL HE WOULD ALIENATE THE ALLIES AND INFLAME THEIR FEAR OF A U. S.-RUSSIAN DEAL TO DIVIDE THE WORLD BETWEEN THEM.
IF HE REJECTED THE BULGANIN TREATY BID HE WOULD RISK CRITICISM AND ANTAGONISM AMONG NEUTRALIST ELEMENTS IN ALLIED COUNTRIES. THE NEUTRALISTS THINK RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES OUGHT TO GET TOGETHER AND SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES SO THEY WON'T HAVE TO FACE THE DILEMMA OF TRYING TO DECIDE WHICH SIDE TO JOIN.
THERE IS NO SUGGESTION IN ALL THIS THAT EISENHOWER OR DULLES EVER SERIOUSLY CONSIDERED THE NEGOTIATION OF SUCH A TREATY AS BULGANIN SUGGESTED. IT IS CONTRARY TO THEIR BASIC UNDERSTANDING OF WHAT IS WRONG WITH THE WORLD AND WOULD MEAN A REVOLUTIONARY TURNABOUT IN U. S. POLICY. NEVERTHELESS THEY HAD TO MAKE THE DECISION TO TURN DOWN THE TREATY PROPOSAL AND THIS THEY TRIED TO DO IN THE MOST DIPLOMATIC WAY POSSIBLE.
THEY DECIDED THAT RESTRAINT AND COURTESY WERE ESSENTIAL TO SHOW A SPIRIT OF CONCILIATION MATCHING THAT OF RUSSIA. THEY ALSO HOPED TO AVOID ANY KIND OF REBUFF TO BULGANIN PERSONALLY.

A28WX
RUSSIAN NEGOTIATIONS AT THE COMMUNIST BLOC DEFENSE
CONFERENCE WHICH ENDED IN PRAGUE YESTERDAY SHOWED THAT THE PROPOSAL TO WASHINGTON WAS PART OF A GENERAL PATTERN OF SOVIET DIPLOMACY AT THIS TIME.
BULGANIN AND FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV, WHO ATTENDED THE PRAGUE MEETING, ARE READY TO SIGN FRIENDSHIP PACTS, NEUTRALITY PACTS, ANTI-ATOMIC PACTS, OR ANY OTHER KIND OF LOW COST PACT BY WHICH THEY COULD HOPE TO DIVIDE AND DISARM THE WEST WHILE MAKING THEIR OWN EMPIRE MORE SECURE.
THE GREAT AND FUNDAMENTAL CONFLICT ILLUMINATED ONCE AGAIN BY THE EISENHOWER-BULGANIN LETTERS IS THE CONFLICT OVER THE DIRECTION IN WHICH THE WORLD IS TO MOVE IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS, OR PERHAPS THE NEXT DOZEN OR MORE YEARS.
BULGANIN IN EFFECT ASKED EISENHOWER TO ACCEPT THE PRESENT DIVISION OF EUROPE AND RUSSIA'S DOMINATION OVER VAST TERRITORIES BY SIGNING A PACT WHICH WOULD PLEDGE THE UNITED STATES TO "NON-INTERFERENCE" IN SOVIET AFFAIRS.
EISENHOWER COUNTERED WITH A PROPOSAL THAT RUSSIA RIP DOWN THE IRON CURTAIN, FREE THE SATELLITE NATIONS, AND JOIN IN PRACTICAL STEPS TO END THE DANGER OF ATOMIC WAR.
IN SUBSTANCE, BULGANIN SAID "RECOGNIZE OUR GAINS OF THE LAST 10 YEARS." EISENHOWER REPLIED, "GET BACK TO YOUR OWN FRONTIERS AND WORLD TENSION WILL AUTOMATICALLY END."
SU221PES

1956

A11
REACTION BUDGET (530)
LONDON, JAN. 29 (AP)-WESTERN EUROPE, THROUGH THE PRESS AND IN PRIVATE COMMENT OF PUBLIC OFFICIALS, INDICATED SATISFACTION TODAY WITH THE WAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PRICKED WHAT MANY CALLED A SOVIET PROPAGANDA BALLOON.
EVEN COMMUNISTS IN THE WEST DID NOT APPEAR SURPRISED THAT THE PRESIDENT REJECTED SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL FOR A 20-YEAR FRIENDSHIP TREATY.
THE INITIAL SOVIET ACTION, HOWEVER, INDICATED MOSCOW INTENDED TO REAP THE MAXIMUM POSSIBLE ADVANTAGE FROM THE OFFER, PROPAGANDAWISE. SOVIET PRESS AND NEWS AGENCIES GAVE WIDE PUBLICITY TO THE TEXT OF BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL, WITHOUT MENTIONING THAT THE PRESIDENT ALREADY HAD REJECTED IT. PRESUMABLY, THE RUSSIANS HOPED THAT LATER RELEASE OF THE NEWS OF THE REJECTION WOULD HAVE A SHOCK EFFECT ON CAPTIVE READERS AMONG THE SOVIET AND SATELLITE PEOPLES.
SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, IN PRIVATE TALKS WITH FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS AT PRAGUE, INDICATED THE LINE. HE SAID HE FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO SEE HOW ANYONE COULD REJECT A FRIENDSHIP TREATY.
THE VOICE OF AMERICA DID ITS BEST, HOWEVER, TO DISSEMINATE THE PRESIDENT'S VIEWS. IN 40 LANGUAGES IT BROADCAST TO THE WORLD, INCLUDING RUSSIA, RED CHINA AND THE SATELLITES, THE PRESIDENT'S ANSWER THAT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA IN SIGNING THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER ALREADY HAVE AGREED TO PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES AND INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND WHAT IS NEEDED NOW IS TO CARRY OUT THE SPIRIT OF THE WORDS, NOT TO SIGN MORE WORDS. HIS MESSAGE EXPRESSED THE HOPE BULGANIN SHARED A DEDICATION

TO THE TASK OF REMOVING THE "MOUNTAIN OF DISTRUST AND MISUNDERSTANDING" AND INVITED HIM TO A FURTHER EXPRESSION OF VIEWS.

WEST GERMANS, GALLED BY SOVIET REFUSAL TO CONSIDER THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY BY FREE ELECTIONS, WELCOMED ESPECIALLY EISENHOWER'S DEMANDS FOR DEEDS, NOT WORDS.

THE BRITISH FELT WASHINGTON HAD QUICKLY DISPELLED AN ATTEMPT TO WRAP A SOVIET SMOKESCREEN AROUND THE PRESIDENT'S TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN BEGINNING TOMORROW.

OFFICIALS IN WESTERN EUROPE REFRAINED FROM COMMENTING FOR THE RECORD FOR THE TIME BEING. BUT THE CONSERVATIVE SUNDAY TIMES, GIVING A GENERAL OPINION HEARD IN LONDON, SAID:

1956

A12

"THE PRESIDENT HAS SMARTLY TURNED THE TABLES ON WHAT IS GENERALLY INTERPRETED IN THE WEST AS A SOMEWHAT CLUMSY SOVIET ATTEMPT TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ON THE EVE OF THE WASHINGTON TALKS. THE EXCHANGE, INSTEAD OF DISCONCERTING THE MINISTERS IN WASHINGTON, HAS TURNED OUT TO BE AN ENCOURATING PRELUDE TO THEIR TALKS."

DER TAG, A BERLIN NEWSPAPER WHICH LEANS TOWARD CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, SAID "BULGANIN MADE THE MISTAKE OF PUTTING AT THE BEGINNING WHAT BELONGS AT THE END."

A FRIENDSHIP TREATY, IT SAID, COULD NOT BE EXECUTED "WITHOUT TOUCHING THE UNSOLVED ISSUES OF WORLD POLITICS. IT HAS TO BE THE RESULT OF DEVELOPMENTS LEADING TO A REASONABLE SOLUTION OF THE DISPUTED PROBLEMS."

L'HUMANITE, ORGAN OF FRENCH COMMUNISTS, VOICED A HURT FEELING THAT EISENHOWER HAD TURNED DOWN THE BID FOR A FRIENDSHIP TREATY, BUT COMMENTED THAT HE "LEAVES THE DOOR OPEN FOR FURTHER EXCHANGES."

ROME'S PRO-RED IL PAESE DECLARED THE EXCHANGE WHOED THE RUSSIANS HAVE A "KEEN DESIRE FOR PEACE WHILE THE UNITED STATES IS FOLLOWING DIVERSIONARY TACTICS TO MAINTAIN WORLD TENSION."

MOSCOW DISPATCHES SAID MOSCOW OBVIOUSLY HOPED TO SPREAD THAT VIEW WITH THE AIM OF FURTHER WEDGING SOVIET INFLUENCE AMONG NEUTRALIST AND NEUTRALIST-INCLINED NATIONS OF SOUTHERN ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST AND AMONG AFRICAN PEOPLES.

SK1258PES

A179

LONDON REACTION

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, MONDAY, JAN. 30 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY TERMED PREMIER BULGANIN'S MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A "DEEPLY THOUGHT OUT SYSTEM OF MEASURES TO REESTABLISH THE HISTORICAL FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER MADE ITS FIRST COMMENT ON THE PRREMIER'S PROPOSAL FOR A FRIENDSHIP TREATY WITHOUT REPORTING EISENHOWER'S REJECTION. THE PRESIDENT'S REPLY HAS NOT YET BEEN MENTIONED BY THE SOVIET PRESS OR RADIO.

AAT THE SAME TIME PRAVDA WARNED THAT "IT CANNOT BE CONSIDERED THAT THE THREAT OF A NEW WAR HAS DISAPPEARED." IT ADDED: "IN PRESENT CONDITIONS, INTERNATIONAL TENSION IS FRAUGHT WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF THE VIOLATION OF PEACE WITH ALL THE CONSEQUENCES WHICH WOULD ARISE FROM THIS."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID PARIS AND NEW DELHI WERE SYMPATHETIC TO THE SOVIET VIEWS EXPRESSED BY BULGANIN. THIS, PRAVDA SAID, SHOWED "THIS NEW PEACEFUL INITIATIVE OF THE SOVIET UNION FINDS WARM SUPPORT FROM ALL PEACE LOVING PEOPLE."

ALTHOUGHT THE PRESIDENT'S REPLY TO BULGANIN WAS MADE PUBLIC ELSEWHERE ON SATURDAY, PRAVDA PUBLISHED A NEW YORK DISPATCH SAYING "IT WAS EXTREMELY DIFFICULT FOR JOURNALISTS TO SQUEEZE ANY KIND OF COMMENT FROM OFFICIALS WHO USUALLY ARE MOST MILLING TO EXPRESS THEIR OPINION ON ANY QUESTION."

THE PARTY ORGAN'S CHIEF EDITORIAL SAID "THERE IS NO DOUBT MUTUAL TRUST CAN BE ACHIEVED AND COOPERATION BETWEEN STATES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS REALIZED, GIVEN MUTUAL RESPECT FOR NATIONAL INTERESTS AND SINCERE STRIVING FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE."

THE EDITORIAL CONTINUED: "IMPROVEMENT OF SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS WOULD PLAY A GREAT PART IN IMPROVING THE HEALTH OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION...WHATEVER SUPPORTERS OF THE COLD WAR MAY SAY AND HOWEVER CERTAIN POLITICIANS IN WESTERN COUNTRIES MAY TRY TO BESMIRCH THE VERY IDEA OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND PEACEFUL COMPETITION BETWEEN THE TWO SYSTEMS, THIS IDEA IS BEING EMBODIED IN CONCRETE ACTION AND IS WINNING OVER THE MINDS OF THOSE WHO ARE STRIVING TO RELAX INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND STRENGTHEN PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

"ONE CANNOT SHUT ONE'S EYES TO THE FACT THAT CERTAIN ADVENTURIST INTERNATIONAL CIRCLES ARE UNWILLING TO REJECT A POLICY OF POSITIONS OF STRENGTH...TRYING AGAIN AND AGAIN TO OBSTRUCT THE RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION WHICH BEGAN IN 1955 AND MAKE MORE ACTIVE THE AGGRESSIVE BLOCKS WHICH THEY CREATED, BROADEN THEM AT THE EXPENSE OF NEW STATES, CARRY ON THE ARMS RACE, LIMIT AND HINDER INTERCOURSE BETWEEN PEOPLES AND SOW SEEDS OF ENMITY AND HATE BETWEEN THEM."

THE EDITORIAL ALSO TOOK NOTE OF THE PRAGUE CONFERENCE OF MEMBERS OF THE WARSAW PACT--THE EUROPEAN COMMUNIST MILITARY BLOC HEADED BY THE SOVIET UNION--CALLED TO DISCUSS JOINT DEFENSIVE MEASURES. IT SAID THE VIEWS PUT FORTH THERE WERE "SUPPORTED BY A VAST MAJORITY OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION." THE TONE OF BULGANIN'S LETTER WAS IN SHARP CONTRAST TO SPEECHES REPORTED FROM PRAGUE. DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE CONSIDERED THE PRAGUE SPEECH OF A CHINESE COMMUNIST OBSERVER ESPECIALLY BELLIGERENT IN TONE.

RB1259AES

A93WX

(450) GEORGE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 29 (AP)-SEN.GEORGE (D-GA) SAID TODAY NEITHER HE NOR THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WHICH HE HEADS, WAS CONSULTED "IN THE ORDINARY SENSE" ABOUT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN.

BUT HE SAID "EXTRAORDINARY SITUATIONS" HAD ARISEN AND HE DID NOT INTEND TO CRITICIZE THE ADMINISTRATION.

GEORGE SPOKE AFTER SOME TALK HAD DEVELOPED ON CAPITOL HILL ABOUT THE PREPARATION OF EISENHOWER'S REPLY TO BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL OF A "FRIENDSHIP" TREATY. SEN.HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID AFTER THE EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE WAS MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY THAT "THERE SEEMS TO BE A NEW PATTERN OF FOREIGN POLICY DEVELOPING UNDER WHICH CONGRESS MUST GET ITS INFORMATION FROM NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS."

GEORGE MADE HIS COMMENTS DURING A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (CBS-FACE THE NATION).

HE SAID HE FIRST LEARNED THE GIST OF WHAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD SAY IN A BRIEF NOTE WHICH HE RECEIVED FRIDAY NIGHT.

GEORGE SAID "IT WOULD HAVE BEEN BETTER" IF THE WHOLE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HAD BEEN ADVISED BEFOREHAND. BUT HE ADDED: "I DO NOT CRITICIZE THE ACTION IN THIS INSTANCE BECAUSE OF THE PRESIDENT'S RECENT ILLNESS AND BECAUSE OF UNDUE PRESSURES" ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN PREPARING FOR THE CONFERENCES STARTING TOMORROW WITH BRITISH PRIME

30.24-5317

MINISTER EDEN.
GEORGE SAID HE WHOLEHEARTEDLY AGREED WITH EISENHOWER'S REJECTION OF THE PROPOSED TREATY. HAD IT BEEN ACCEPTED, HE SAID, RUSSIA MIGHT HAVE PERSUADED MANY IN WESTERN EUROPE THAT "EVERYTHING WOULD BE LOVELY AGAIN."
ADMINISTRATION LEADERS HAVE CONSULTED INFREQUENTLY WITH THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SINCE CONGRESS RECONVENED THIS MONTH, GEORGE SAID. IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, HE ADDED:
"THIS IS A POLITICAL YEAR AND THOSE IN THE ADMINISTRATION ARE PERHAPS A LITTLE MORE CONCERNED AND SOMEWHAT MORE BUSILY ENGAGED WITH ALL OF THEIR DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES."
THE VETERAN SENATE LEADER ALSO:
1. CALLED A MAGAZINE ARTICLE ATTRIBUTING "BRINK OF WAR" FOREIGN POLICY STATEMENTS TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "AN INAPPROPRIATE AND INEPT KIND OF WAY OF PRESENTING FACTS TO THE AMERICAN PUBLIC."
2. SAID HE DOUBTED EISENHOWER EVER REACHED A FIRM DECISION TO RETALIATE FOR ANY CHINESE COMMUNIST ATTACK ON THE NATIONALIST-HELD ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU.
THIS WAS IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION ABOUT A PASSAGE IN THE SAME LIFE MAGAZINE ARTICLE CONTENDING DULLES NEVER DOUBTED THE PRESIDENT WOULD MOVE AGAINST ANY RED ASSAULT ON THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS.
DULLES HIMSELF SAID AFTER THE ARTICLE WAS PUBLISHED THAT THE U. S. POSITION ALWAYS HAD BEEN THE SAME. THIS HAS BEEN THAT THE ACTUAL CIRCUMSTANCES OF A COMMUNIST ATTACK WOULD BE WEIGHED IN DECIDING WHAT COURSE THE UNITED STATES WOULD TAKE IN LINE WITH ITS MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY WITH NATIONALIST CHINA.
3. SAID HE WAS "NEVER INFORMED" OF ANOTHER DECISION WHICH THE ARTICLE ATTRIBUTED TO THE ADMINISTRATION--TO STRIKE WITH ATOMIC BOMBS BEYONI THE YALU RIVER IN MANCHURIA IF THE COMMUNISTS RENEWED THE KOREAN WAR.
4. ACKNOWLEDGED DISPOSAL ABROAD OF U. S. FARM SURPLUSES MIGHT INCUR DIFFICULTIES WITH FRIENDLY NATIONS, BUT SUGGESTED SOME PRODUCTS COULD BE SENT INTO AREAS OF THE WORLD "WHERE THEY ARE NEEDED."
5. PREDICTED HE WOULD BE REELECTED THIS YEAR TO ANOTHER TERM IN THE SENATE.
GEORGE OBSERVED HIS 78TH BIRTHDAY TODAY BUT SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE AGE WOULD BE A HANDICAP IN HIS CAMPAIGN.
VX&EG610PES NM

A78LA (FX FW)

(LA)-PHOENIX, ARIZ., JAN. 29 (AP)-ADLAI STEVENSON TODAY ENDORSED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REJECTION OF RUSSIA'S PROPOSED FRIENDSHIP TREATY.
"POSSESSED OF SUCH INFORMATION AS I HAVE," STEVENSON SAID, "I THINK THE PRESIDENT'S REPLY TO (PREMIER) BULGANIN IS CORRECT.
"THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS ITSELF A TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION AND THAT SPIRIT WILL BE FURTHERED BY DEEDS, NOT MORE DOCUMENTS."
STEVENSON, A CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, IS ON A ONE-WEEK, WORK-REST VISIT HERE.
DB159PPS

1956

A128
FIRST LEAD MOROCCAN (170)
RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, JAN. 29 (AP)-REBELS ARMED WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND A BATTALION OF FRENCH FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES FOUGHT HAND TO HAND YESTERDAY IN THE BIGGEST BATTLE OF THE FOUR-MONTH-OLD RIFF MOUNTAIN CAMPAIGN.
FRENCH OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT MORE THAN 60 MEN--INCLUDING 18 LEGIONNAIRES--WERE KILLED. EIGHT OTHER LEGIONNAIRES WERE REPORTED WOUNDED IN THE ENGAGEMENT NEAR TAINESTE, SIX (CORRECT) MILES SOUTH OF THE SPANISH MOROCCAN BORDER.
THE FRENCH SAID MORE THAN 40 REBELS OF A BAND THAT NUMBERED 300 WERE KILLED AND OTHERS WERE WOUNDED, BUT AN EXACT ACCOUNTING WAS IMPOSSIBLE BECAUSE THE SURVIVORS CARRIED OFF THEIR CASUALTIES WHEN THEY DISPERSED AT NIGHTFALL.
THE LEGION BATTALION PRESUMABLY NUMBERED ABOUT 800 MEN.
THERE WAS ACTION, TOO, IN ALGERIA, TO THE EAST. FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID 50 REBELS HAD BEEN SLAIN AND 50 CAPTURED IN THE 48 HOURS UP TO THIS EVENING. THREE FRENCH SOLDIERS AND A POLICEMAN WERE KILLED, THEY SAID, AND A DOZEN SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED.

SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF AND HIS PROVISIONAL FRENCH MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT ARE PREPARING TO ENTER NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE FRENCH FOR WHAT MOROCCANS HOPE WILL BE A LARGE MEASURE OF INDEPENDENCE.
THE SULTAN, ONLY RECENTLY RETURNED TO HIS THRONE, HAS BEEN APPEALING FOR CALM IN THE PROTECTORATE SO THE CRUCIAL TALKS, TENTATIVELY SET TO BEGIN ABOUT FEB. 15, WILL NOT BE UPSET.
FRENCH OFFICIALS IN RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO'S CAPITAL, SAID EARLIER TODAY THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE REBELS WERE SPREADING SOUTH IN AN APPARENT EFFORT TO CUT OFF THE CITY OF TAZA. TAZA IS ABOUT 25 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE SCENE OF YESTERDAY'S ENGAGEMENT.

SHOULD THE REBELLING TRIBESMEN SUCCEED IN ENCIRCLING THE CITY, THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO BLOCK ROAD TRAVEL BETWEEN EASTERN AND WESTERN MOROCCO. TAZA, A CITY OF 28,000 AND AN AVOWED REBEL OBJECTIVE, IS ASTRIDE THE ONLY MAJOR ROAD LINK BETWEEN THE ATLANTIC COAST AND THE ALGERIAN BORDER, AND LIES ABOUT MIDWAY.
FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID TODAY REBEL ATTACKS HAVE STEPPED UP ON A PERIMETER FIVE TO SEVEN MILES FROM THE OUTSKIRTS.
A REBEL STRIKE, REFERRED TO AS "GRAVE," OCCURRED TODAY AT THE SMALL VILLAGE OF GUELDAMAN, ABOUT 12 MILES FROM TAZA. THREE DEAD AND FOUR WOUNDED WERE REPORTED. THE FRENCH DISPATCHED ARMORED CARS TO THE AREA IN AN EFFORT TO REESTABLISH ORDER.
THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN BATTLING TRIBESMEN IN THE RIFF MOUNTAINS SINCE EARLY OCTOBER. THIS FIGHTING HAS BEEN PRIMAR
LY ORT

EARLY OCTOBER. THIS FIGHTING HAS BEEN PRIMARILY NORTH OF TAZA, ALONG THE SPANISH MOROCCAN FRONTIER.
PD349PES

1956

A18
FRENCH BUDGET (400)
BY CARL HARTMAN
PARIS, JAN. 29 (AP)-PREMIER-DESIGNATE GUY MOLLET PUT THE FINISHING TOUCHES ON HIS ALGERIAN POLICY AND CABINET LIST TODAY. IN ALGIERS, 3,000 WAR VETERANS STAGED A NOISY DEMONSTRATION AGAINST SOME OF HIS CHOSEN MINISTERS.
MOLLET ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT HE WAS CREATING A SPECIAL DEPARTMENT TO TAKE CHARGE OF ALGERIA, WHERE NATIONALIST REBELS HAVE BEEN FIGHTING THE

FRENCH FOR 15 MONTHS. HE TOOK THE UNUSUAL STEP--FOR A SOCIALIST--OF ASKING A GENERAL, AND ONE WHO IS NOT A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, TO RUN IT.

HIS CHOICE IS 79-YEAR-OLD GEN.GEORGES CATROUX, WHO ONCE HELD A SIMILAR POST IN A GOVERNMENT HEADED BY GEN.CHARLES DE GAULLE. CATROUX PRIDES HIMSELF ON THE AUTHORSHIP OF A DECREE--NEVER FULLY CARRIED OUT--MAKING ALGERIAN MOSLEMS FULL FRENCH CITIZENS.

AFTER SHOUTING SLOGANS AGAINST CATROUX AND FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE--MOLLET'S CHOICE AS VICE PREMIER--THE CROWD APPROVED RESOLUTIONS CALLING ON THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TO:

~~PROALGIM~~ "SOLEMNLY AND IRREVOCABLY" ITS RULE OVER ALGERIA, ASSURE BY EVERY MEANS THE LIVES OF RESIDENTS THERE, INTERVENE WITH COUNTRIES ENCOURAGING THE REBELLION AND REESTABLISH ORDER AND SECURITY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. Proclaim

MOLLET AND MENDES-FRANCE HAVE SAID THEY WANT TO HOLD ELECTIONS IN ALGERIA, THEN NEGOTIATE WITH THE WINNING PARTY FOR A NEW RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN FRANCE AND ALGERIA. THE PRESENT LEGAL FICTION IS THAT ALGERIA IS "PART OF FRANCE."

FRENCH AUTHORITIES GAVE ONLY ROUTINE REPORTS OF VIOLENCE FROM ALGERIA TODAY--A REBEL ATTACK ON A MILITARY CAMP, DRIVEN OFF WITHOUT LOSS, AND A CLASH BETWEEN REBELS AND FRENCH MARINES, THREE OF WHOM WERE WOUNDED. BUT IN THE BORDERING PROTECTORATES OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, TROUBLE SEEMED TO BE GROWING.

MOLLET HAS SAID THE NEXT PREMIER--NOW MOST LIKELY HIMSELF--OUGHT TO MAKE AT LEAST A BRIEF TRIP TO ALGERIA. BEFORE HE CAN DO SO, HOWEVER, HE HAS TO COMPLETE HIS CABINET LIST, DRAFT A POLICY STATEMENT, PRESENT THEM BOTH TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND GET ITS APPROVAL. THIS HE IS EXPECTED TO DO TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY.

YESTERDAY HE PUT OUT A TENTATIVE LIST OF 13 MINISTERS, SOMEWHAT SMALLER THAN THE USUAL FRENCH CABINET. IT GAVE MENDES-FRANCE THE ROLE OF DEPUTY PREMIER WITHOUT DEPARTMENTAL RESPONSIBILITIES, AND PUT THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN THE HANDS OF MOLLET'S FELLOW-SOCIALIST, CHRISTIAN PINEAU.

THE LIST INCLUDED FIVE SOCIALISTS, AND FOUR MEMBERS OF MENDES-FRANCE'S RADICAL PARTY. PRESENT PROSPECTS ARE THAT IT WILL GET SUBSTANTIAL PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL.

MQ135PES

A177KX

Z(WEST OUT) (330) 1956

BY GENE KRAMER

TOKYO, MONDAY, JAN. 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA TODAY SAID JAPAN'S COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER FREE WORLD POWERS IS "A KEYNOTE OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY."

HE PLEDGED THE GOVERNMENT TO A PROGRAM OF "ANTI-COMMUNISM AT HOME" AND THE PREVENTION OF "THE INFILTRATION OF THE IDEOLOGY OF COMMUNISM AMONG THE PEOPLE."

THE 72-YEAR-OLD JAPANESE LEADER, IN A STATE OF THE NATION ADDRESS TO THE OPENING SESSION OF PARLIAMENT, DECLARED HIS POLICY WILL EVENTUALLY "PLACE OURSELVES IN A POSITION TO DEFEND OUR OWN COUNTRY WITH OUR OWN HANDS."

HIS REMARKS FOLLOWED ANNOUNCEMENT OF U.S.-JAPAN AGREEMENT ON THE SHARING OF JOINT DEFENSE EXPENDITURES HERE. GENERALLY, IT WILL ALLOW JAPAN TO SPEND LESS ON MAINTAINING U.S. SECURITY FORCES WHILE BUILDING UP HER OWN DEFENSE CAPABILITIES.

HATOYAMA'S STATEMENT OF INTENTION TO FIGHT DOMESTIC COMMUNISM CAME ONLY 36 HOURS AFTER THE DEATH OF TAKETORA OGATA, ONE OF THE RULING MEMBERS OF THE NEW CONSERVATIVE PARTY AND AN OUTSPOKEN FOE OF COMMUNISM BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD.

SOCIALIST MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATURE ARE EXPECTED TO REACT SHARPLY TO HATOYAMA'S SPEECH.

THE PRIME MINISTER TEMPERED HIS SPEECH BY SAYING JAPAN WILL CONTINUE TO SEEK "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE" AND "IN GOOD FAITH" A PEACE TREATY AND NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THE DEATH OF OGATA SATURDAY HAD GAINED HATOYAMA A FREER HAND TO SPEED UP PEACE TALKS WITH RUSSIA, DESPITE HIS POLICY OF FIGHTING COMMUNISM AT HOME.

OGATA, 67, WAS FAVORED TO CAPTURE THE PREMIERSHIP THIS SPRING. HE WAS PRO-AMERICAN AND THE RALLYING POINT FOR CONSERVATIVE JAPANESE WHO WANT HATOYAMA TO RETIRE AND WHO WANT TO "WAIT AND SEE" BEFORE OPENING DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH COMMUNIST CHINA AND RUSSIA.

WHEN HATOYAMA'S DEMOCRATS AND OGATA'S LIBERALS MERGED LAST NOVEMBER, THERE WAS A PARTIAL UNDERSTANDING AMONG LEADER'S THAT HATOYAMA WOULD RETIRE IN MARCH OR APRIL AND OGATA WOULD BECOME PARTY PRESIDENT AND PREMIER.

OGATA'S DEATH LEFT NO STRONG CANDIDATE IN THE FIELD TO RESIST HATOYAMA'S RECENT DECISION TO POSTPONE HIS RETIREMENT INDEFINITELY.

VR1146PCS NM

A150FX

MILITARY (150)

TOKYO, MONDAY, JAN 30-(AP)-JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES TODAY ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT ON A PROGRESSIVE REDUCTION EACH YEAR IN WHAT JAPAN PAYS FOR STATIONING UNITED STATES TROOPS HERE AS PART OF JAPAN'S DEFENSE.

FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, WHO TWO DAYS AGO TOLD THE CABINET A FORMULA HAD BEEN AGREED UPON, MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT JOINTLY WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN M. ALLISON.

THEIR STATEMENT SAID A "GENERAL FORMULSA HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED COMMENCING WITH JAPANESE FISCAL YEAR 1957 FOR REDUCING ANNUALLY JAPAN'S CASH CONTRIBUTION FOR THE UNITED STATES FORCES PROPORTIONAL TO THE INCREASED DEFENSE EFFORTS EFFECTED BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT."

THE AGREEMENT STEMS FROM SHIGEMITSU'S VISIT TO WASHINGTON LAST SUMMER AND FROM SUBSEQUENT TALKS IN TOKYO WHEREIN IT WAS AGREED TO DRAFT LONG RANGE PLANS TO LOWER JAPAN'S SHARE OF THE COST OF JOINT DEFENSE RATHER THAN RELY ON ANNUAL CONFERENCES WHICH SOMETIMES DRAG OUT FOR MONTHS.

THE STATEMENT SAID BOTH NATIONS AGREED JAPAN SHOULD "INCREASINGLY ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR ITS OWN DEFENSE, AS ENVISAGED IN THE SECURITY TREATY BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

HF&CK655PPS NM

A126

(320)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LONDON, JAN. 29 (AP)-BRITISH DIPLOMATS DENIED TONIGHT A STATEMENT BY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV THAT THERE WAS U.S. INTERFERENCE AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT PARLEY WHICH PREVENTED SOVIET LEADERS AND PRIME MINISTER EDEN FROM REACHING SOME UNDERSTANDING.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS EXPRESSED HIS OPINION IN AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED TODAY BY A LONDON NEWSPAPER, NEWS OF THE WORLD. THE STORY WAS WRITTEN BY GRAHAM STANFORD, THE NEWSPAPER'S MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT.

DIPLOMATS TOOK SPECIAL NOTE OF THE FACT THE INTERVIEW CAME OUT ON THE EVE OF TALKS BETWEEN EDEN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON. ALONG

30.24- 5319

WITH PUBLICATION OF EISENHOWER'S EXCHANGE WITH PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN OVER THE RUSSIAN'S PROPOSAL FOR A U.S.-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP TREATY.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID THEY REGARDED THIS AS A DOUBLE-PRONGED ATTEMPT TO DISRUPT THE EDEN-EISENHOWER TALKS AND THAT IT APPARENTLY FAILED. THEY REPORTED THE KHRUSHCHEV INTERVIEW FAILED TO REGISTER WITH ANY IMPACT ON THE EDEN GOVERNMENT. AND EISENHOWER IN EFFECT REJECTED BULGANIN'S FRIENDSHIP PROPOSAL, THOUGH HE LEFT OPEN THE DOOR FOR FURTHER TALKS.

KHRUSCHEV HELD OUT A PROMISE OF "REALLY FRIENDLY RELATIONS" WITH BRITAIN. AT THE SAME TIME HE CHARGED THE UNITED STATES HAD BLOCKED AGREEMENT ON SOME POINTS BETWEEN EDEN AND THE RUSSIAN LEADERS AT GENEVA LAST JULY. EISENHOWER, EDEN, BULGANIN AND EDGAR FAURE OF FRANCE WERE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT AT THE PARLEY.

REFERRING TO "A NUMBER OF POINTS ADVANCED BY SIR ANTHONY EDEN AT GENEVA WHICH WERE DISCUSSED IN PRIVATE THERE," KHRUSHCHEV WAS QUOTED BY THE NEWSPAPER AS SAYING:

"THE IMPRESSION GAINED AT THAT TIME BY MR. BULGANIN AND MYSELF WAS THAT VIEWS STATED AT THAT TIME COULD HAVE BEEN REDUCED TO MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE CONDITIONS. BUT UNFORTUNATELY, THAT DEVELOPMENT DID NOT TAKE PLACE.

"I HOPE I WILL NOT BE MISUNDERSTOOD. I HAVE NO WISH TO SET BRITAIN AGAINST THE UNITED STATES OR THE UNITED STATES AGAINST BRITAIN. THAT WOULD BE STUPID AND DO NO GOOD TO HUMANITY.

"IT IS A FACT, HOWEVER, THAT CERTAIN POINTS ADVANCED PREVIOUSLY DID NOT RECEIVE SUBSEQUENT DEVELOPMENT IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES TOOK UP A DIFFERENT POSITION IN REGARD TO THEM."

(EDS: MAKE READ NAME "KHRUSHCHEV" THROUGHOUT)

MJ8PES

1956

A166FX

FIRST LEAD ASSASSINATION (300)

BY BILL SHINN

SEOUL, MONDAY,JAN. 30 (AP)-ASSASSINS AMBUSHED MAJ.GEN. KIM CHANG YOUNG, TOUGH YOUNG CHIEF OF SOUTH KOREA'S COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE CORPS. (CIC), ON A SEOUL STREET TODAY AND SHOT HIM TO DEATH.

KIM, ONLY 37,WAS HEAD OF THE TEAM THAT HUNTED DOWN SOUTH KOREANS WHO COLLABORATED WITH THE COMMUNISTS DURING THE 1950 RED OCCUPATION OF SEOUL. HE BROKE A PLOT LAST OCTOBER TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE. KIM SAID THE MEN INVOLVED WERE NOT COMMUNISTS.

CIC AUTHORITIES SAID KIM WAS SHOT AT 7:30 THIS MORNING SHORTLY AFTER LEAVING HIS HOME IN A JEEP WITH A DRIVER. THEY SAID TWO MEN IN A ROK ARMY JEEP WHEELED FROM A HIDING PLACE AND BLOCKED HIS JEEP'S PATH. TWO MEN LEAPED OUT. AUTHORITIES SAID KIM WAS SHOT TWICE IN THE CHEST AND ONCE IN THE NECK. KIM'S DRIVER TRIED TO GRAPPLE WITH THEM AND WAS SHOT IN THE RIGHT ARM.

THE TWO MEN SPED AWAY. AUTHORITIES DESCRIBED ONE AS TALL AND WEARING A MILITARY-TYPE KHAKI UNIFORM WITHOUT INSIGNIA. THERE WAS NO DESCRIPTION OF THE SECOND ASSAILANT.

KIM WAS DEAD ON ARRIVAL AT SEOUL MILITARY HOSPITAL. HIS DRIVER WAS NOT BELIEVED IN SERIOUS CONDITION.

KIM, ONE OF PRESIDENT RHEE'S MOST TRUSTED ADVISERS, WAS KNOWN AS ONE OF THE FEW MILITARY LEADERS WHO COULD CALL ON THE PRESIDENT AT ANY TIME.

INFORMED OF THE SHOOTING, RHEE RUSHED FIRST TO THE HOSPITAL AND THEN TO CIC HEADQUARTERS TO SUPERVISE PERSONALLY A PROBE OF THE KILLING.

KIM WAS BORN IN YUNG HUNG, NEAR HAMHUNG IN NORTH KOREA AND SERVED WITH THE JAPANESE MILITARY POLICE AS A YOUTH. HE WAS WITH THEM IN MANCHURIA UNTIL THE JAPANESE SURRENDER IN 1945.

HE RETURNED TO NORTH KOREA AFTER THE WAR BUT FLED TO SOUTH KOREA TO ESCAPE THE COMMUNISTS. HE JOINED THE SOUTH KOREAN CONSTABULARY AND WAS AN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER WITH THE ARMY WHEN THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN IN 1950.

AFTER THE ALLIED RECAPTURE OF SEOUL IN SEPTEMBER, 1950, HE WAS PUT IN CHARGE OF A JOINT GOVERNMENT-MILITARY INVESTIGATION OF SOUTH KOREANS WHO COLLABORATED WITH THE COMMUNISTS DURING THEIR THREE MONTH OCCUPATION OF THE CAPITAL.

AS EARLY AS 1950 KIM WAS SERVING AS CHIEF OF SOUTH KOREA'S NATIONAL POLICE AND DIRECTOR OF THE JOINT ARMY-NAVY POLICE GROUP.

IN THAT CAPACITY, ON NOV. 29, 1950, HE ANNOUNCED ARREST OF 240 ARMED RED GUERRILLAS ONLY SIX MILES NORTH OF SEOUL WHOM HE SAID WERE COMMITTED TO OVERTHROWING THE GOVERNMENT.

AS NATIONAL POLICE CHIEF IN 1954, KIM DENIED CHARGES BY THE OPPOSITION PARTY, THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONALISTS, THAT THERE HAS BEEN "POLICE INTERFERENCE" IN AN ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

IN JUNE THE SAME YK SNBI ANNOUNCED ARREST

INTERFERENCE" IN AN ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

IN JUNE THE SAME YEAR KIM ANNOUNCED ARREST OF FIVE CHINESE IN SOUTH KOREA WHOM HE SAID HAD SMUGGLED THEIR WAY IN SEVERAL YEARS BEFORE AND WERE SENDING MILITARY AND GOVERNMENT SECRETS TO RED CHINA AFTER WORKING IN U.S. ARMY INTELLIGENCE UNITS.

LAST OCTOBER KIM ARRESTED EIGHT MEN WHO HAD ALLEGEDLY PLANNED TO KILL PRESIDENT RHEE. THE GROUP INCLUDED THREE ARMY OFFICERS AND A RESERVE COLONEL. TWO OF THE MEN HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A MILITARY COURT.

SIX OTHERS, INCLUDING FOUR CIVILIANS, ARE WAITING TRIAL.

KIM AT THAT TIME SAID THE PLOTTERS WERE NOT COMMUNISTS, BUT HAD HOPED TO SEIZE THE GOVERNMENT.

COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE CORPS AGENTS SAID THEY HAD NO IMMEDIATE INFORMATION ON WHETHER THE ASSASSIN OR ASSASSINS WERE COMMUNISTS OR OTHER POLITICAL FOES OF KIM.

RA921PCS NM

1956

A79FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN. 29 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINESE NEWSPAPERS TODAY RENEWED THEIR DEMANDS THAT THE UNITED STATES BREAK OFF ITS TALKS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AT GENEVA.

THE CENTRAL DAILY NEWS SAID THE COMMUNIST STRATEGY WAS "AIMED PRIMARILY AT ESTRANGING NATIONALIST CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES, FALSELY ACCUSING AMERICANS OF AGGRESSION, WRECKING THE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND THE UNITED STATES, AND COMPLETING THE RED PLOT FOR INVASION OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA)."

THE NEWSPAPER ALSO DECLARED RUMORS OF PEACE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN TAIPEI AND PEING WERE "SHEER NONSENSE."

THE CHINA DAILY NEWS CRITICIZED U.S. EFFORTS TO GET PEIPING TO TO RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE IN THE FORMOSA AREA, SAYING, "THESE EFFORTS ARE ONLY A QUEST FOR TROUBLE."

JW203PPS

A113FX (NATS RAID)
CHINESE (225)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MONDAY, JAN. 30 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINESE RAIDING PARTIES STAGED HIT-AND-RUN ATTACKS ON SEVERAL SMALL ISLANDS OFF THE RED CHINA COAST SATURDAY NIGHT AND CAPTURED PRISONERS AND BOOTY, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED.

THE MINISTRY REPORTED RESISTANCE ON ONLY ONE OF THE ISLANDS--SHIHYU--AND SAID THIS WAS QUICKLY OVERCOME. THE COMMUNIST DETACHMENT CHIEF AND AN UNANNOUNCED NUMBER OF SOLDIERS WERE CAPTURED. THE GUERRILLAS ALSO SEIZED RIFLES AND OTHER WEAPONS, THE MINISTRY SAID.

THE RAIDERS STRUCK AT SHIHYU, TALIEN, TUNGLU AND HISLU ISLANDS, 70 MILES ACROSS FORMOSA STRAIT FROM NORTHERN FORMOSA. IT APPEARED LIKELY THE ISLANDS MIGHT BE WHAT THE NATIONALISTS TERM "VACUUM ISLANDS," OCCUPIED BY NEITHER SIDE MILITARILY BUT VISITED AT TIMES FOR INTELLIGENCE PURPOSES. THE INHABITANTS ARE MOSTLY FISHERMEN.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID CIVILIANS ON THE ISLANDS GAVE THE GUERRILLAS A JOYOUS WELCOME, AND ASKED WHEN THE NATIONALISTS WERE GOING TO ATTACK THE MAINLAND. THE GUERRILLAS, WHOSE NUMBER WAS NOT ANNOUNCED, RETURNED TO BASE AFTER DISTRIBUTING LEAFLETS AND OTHER ANTICOMMUNIST MATERIALS.

MEANWHILE IN TAIPEI, THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE SAID A PEIPING RADIO CLAIM THAT TWO NATIONALIST THUNDERJETS WERE SHOT DOWN AND TWO OTHERS DAMAGED LAST FRIDAY WAS A "COMPLETE FABRICATION."

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AIR FORCE SAID "NO SUCH THING OCCURRED."

JW428PPS NM

1956

A55
(160)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 29 (AP)-IMRE NAGY, FORMER PREMIER OF HUNGARY WHO ESPOUSED A "NEW LOOK" IN ECONOMIC POLICY, HAS BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE AUSTRIAN RADIO SAID TODAY.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED WELL-INFORMED SOURCES IN BUDAPEST AS SAYING NAGY'S OUSTER APPEARED TO HAVE REMOVED THE LAST OPPOSITION WITHIN THE PARTY TO MATYAS RAKOSI, THE BALD HEADED FRONT MAN FOR MOSCOW AND THE PARTY BOSS IN HUNGARY.

NAGY, WHO BECAME PREMIER IN 1953, PROCLAIMED A POLICY OF MORE CONSUMER AND AGRICULTURAL GOODS AND A SLOWER PACE OF INDUSTRIALIZATION. HE WAS REPLACED BY ANDRAS HEGEDUS ON APRIL 18, LAST YEAR AFTER TAKING LEAVE FOR A FEW WEEKS BECAUSE OF "ILLNESS."

HE WAS ACCUSED OF "RIGHTIST DEVIATIONISM" AND EXPELLED FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY AND ALL HIS PARTY POSITIONS AND JOBS. HE HAD BEEN CONNECTED WITH THE PARTY SINCE 1917.

ABOUT A MONTH LATER HE WAS FORCED TO RESIGN AS DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE PATRIOTIC PEOPLE'S FRONT, AN ORGANIZATION EMBRACING ALL ASPECTS OF HUNGARIAN LIFE, AND HIS SON-IN-LAW, FERENC JANOSI, WAS FORCED OUT AS THE FRONT'S SECRETARY.

PD337PES

A74 (220)
NEW YORK, JAN. 29 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU SAYS THE REAL STRENGTH OF AMERICA IS NOT IN HER WEAPONS BUT IN "A GREAT VITALITY AND GREAT INTEGRITY."

IN A FILMED INTERVIEW, BROADCAST TODAY BY NBC-TV, THE INDIAN LEADER STATED:

"AMERICA IS A GREAT AND POWERFUL COUNTRY BUT FOR MY PART IF I MAY SAY SO WITH ALL MODESTY, I DO NOT ATTACH MUCH IMPORTANCE TO AMERICA'S BOMBS.

"I DO ATTACH IMPORTANCE TO A GREAT VITALITY AND GREAT INTEGRITY WHICH SOMETIMES. IF I MAY SAY SO, POINTS IN THE WRONG DIRECTION--GETS EXCITED--BUT ESSENTIALLY GIVES IT STRENGTH."

NEHRU SAID AMERICA'S REAL STRENGTH IS DEEPER THAN ITS FINANCIAL, INDUSTRIAL OR TECHNOLOGICAL STRENGTH AND "THE MORE THAT COMES INTO PLAY THE HAPPIER IT WILL BE FOR THE WORLD."

HE SPOKE FOR NBC'S REGULAR SERIES OF FILMED INTERVIEWS WITH "ELDER WISE MEN." HE WAS PICTURED TALKING IN HIS GARDEN WITH CHESTER BOWLES, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO INDIA.

NEHRU SAID THE ATOMIC AGE CALLS FOR A NEW KIND OF THINKING. "IT'S NO GOOD THINKING IN THE OLD MILITARY LINES OR EVEN IN THE OLD ECONOMIC LINES WHAT WITH NUCLEAR ENERGY AT YOUR DISPOSAL," HE STATED.

"THEREFORE WHAT IS REQUIRED IS FRESH THINKING ON THE BASIS ESSENTIALLY, OF LIVE AND LET LIVE, AND CALLED CO-EXISTENCE, BECAUSE ANY OTHER COURSE MEANS CO-DESTRUCTION, OR JUST PUTTING AN END TO WHATEVER THE WORLD HAS WORKED FOR FOR A LARGE NUMBER OF YEARS."

KA451PES

1956

A112CX
(170)
CHICAGO, JAN. 29 (AP)-TOKYO ROSE WAS WELCOMED TO A NEW HOME TODAY BY MEMBERS OF HER FAMILY.

NOW 39, THE PETITE JAPANESE-AMERICAN WOMAN APPEARED TIRED AFTER A LONG DRIVE FROM THE FEDERAL PRISON AT ALDERSON, W. VA. SHE WAS RELEASED YESTERDAY AFTER SERVING 6 1/2 YEARS OF A 10-YEAR SENTENCE FOR TREASON.

HER REAL NAME IS MRS. IVA IKUKO TOGURI D'AQUINO. GI'S IN THE PACIFIC WHO HEARD HER BROADCASTS FROM RADIO TOKYO IN WORLD WAR II GAVE HER THE NAME TOKYO ROSE.

MRS. D'AQUINO, WHO LIVEED IN LOS ANGELES BEFORE GOING TO JAPAN SHORTLY BEFORE PEARL HARBOR, TRAVELED TO CHICAGO BY CAR WITH HER FATHER, JUN TOGURI, AND HER SISTER AND BROTHER.

TOGURI OPENED A GROCERY AND A BOOK STORE IN THE JAPANESE DISTRICT OF THE NEAR NORTH SIDE AFTER PERSONS OF JAPANESE EXTRACTION WERE MOVED FROM THE WEST COAST DURING THE WAR.

MRS. D'AQUINO COULD NOT BE REACHED IN PERSON IMMEDIATELY AFTER HER ARRIVAL. A FAMILY MEMBER SAID MRS. D'AQUINO'S RELATIVES WERE GIVING HER A QUIET WELCOME AND ATTEMPTING TO SHIELD HER FROM REPORTERS.

SHE DECLINED TO TALK WITH REPORTERS, BUT HER BROTHER, FRED TOGURI, QHUOTED HER AS SAYING SHE FEELS SHE HAS "SERVED HER PUNISHMENT."

TOGURI SAID SHE WANTS TO REMAIN IN AMERICA AND BE AN AMERICAN CITIZEN. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS SERVED HER WITH DEPORTATION PAPERS, ALLEGING SHE LOST HER AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP ON HER CONVICTION IN 1949 OF TREASON.

TOGURI IMPLIED SHE WOULD FIGHT THE DEPORTATION.

MS1235ACS NM

1956

A64
(190)
CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 29 (AP)-EGYPT FORMALLY REQUESTED TODAY AN EXTRAORDINARY SESSION OF THE ARAB LEAGUE TO INVESTIGATE IRAQI CHARGES THAT SOME EGYPTIANS IN BAGHDAD WERE INVOLVED IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

LEAGUE SECRETARY GENERAL ABDEL KHALIK HASSOUNA SAID "ALL NECESSARY STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN" TO FIX A DATE FOR THE MEETING.

IN BAGHDAD, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE LEAGUE IS NOT THE PLACE FOR EGYPT TO DISCUSS THE CHARGES, THAT THE LEAGUE COUNCIL "IS NOT A COURT OF APPEAL."

MOHAMED ALI ISA, A MESSENGER FOR THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN BAGHDAD, IS

BEIING TRIED ON CHARGES OF PLANNING DISORDERS AND BOMB ATTACKS ON EMBASSIES OF THE BAGHDAD PACT COUNTRIES IN THE IRAQI CAPITAL.
WITNESSES HAVE TESTIFIED THAT AN ORGANIZATION HEADED BY ISA WAS IN CONTACT WITH MAJ. MUSTAFA MUKHTAR, EGYPT'S ASSISTANT CHIEF OF MILITARY INTELLIGENCE IN CAIRO. THEY SAID ISA HAD SMUGGLED HAND GRENADES FROM JORDAN AFTER FAILING TO OBTAIN BOMBS IN BAGHDAD.

ISA HAS DENIED THE CHARGES. WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED, IRAQ HAD CAIRO RECALL COL. MOHAMMED EL HENNAWI, EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE. EGYPT HAS DEMANDED ISA'S RELEASE. IRAQ AND EGYPT HAVE BEEN AT ODDS SINCE 1956 THE FORMER TOOK A LEADING PART IN FORMING THE WESTERN-FAVORED BAGHDAD PACT, WHICH IS BETTERLY OPPOSED BY EGYPT AND SEVERAL OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES. THE PACT LINKS IRAN, IRAQ, PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND BRITAIN IN A DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

PD417PES

30.24-5321

JAN. 30, 1956 ——— BEGIN

1956

30.24-5323

A65WX

(520) SECOND NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-EDEN

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JAN. 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN PLEDGED BRITAIN'S FULL SUPPORT TODAY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT OF POLICY THAT RUSSIA SHOULD EASE WORLD TENSIONS BY "DEEDS, NOT WORDS."

EDEN PERSONALLY ASSURED EISENHOWER OF BRITAIN'S STAND AT THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF WHITE HOUSE MEETINGS CALLED TO COORDINATE BRITISH AND AMERICAN POLICIES.

A CONFERENCE SPOKESMAN, SPEAKING FOR BOTH DELEGATIONS, SAID EISENHOWER AND EDEN REACHED FULL AGREEMENT IN THEIR APPRAISAL OF RUSSIA'S RECENT FLURRY OF DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL MOVES AGAINST THE WEST.

THIS JOINT BRITISH-AMERICAN VIEW WAS STATED SATURDAY, TO EDEN'S SATISFACTION, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, WHEN EISENHOWER REPLIED TO A MESSAGE FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN. THE PRESIDENT POLITELY BUT FIRMLY TURNED DOWN BULGANIN'S BID FOR A 20-YEAR FRIENDSHIP TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES. HE CALLED ON BULGANIN TO PROVE RUSSIA'S PEACEFUL INTENT BY SETTLING SPECIFIC EAST-WEST PROBLEMS, SUCH AS GERMAN UNITY AND DISARMAMENT, AND ARRANGING MORE CONTACTS BETWEEN THE FREE AND COMMUNIST WORLDS.

TODAY'S WHITE HOUSE MEETINGS FOCUSED MAINLY ON THE CRITICAL MIDDLE EAST WHERE HALF A DOZEN SEPARATE CRISES HAVE ALLOWED RUSSIA TO THRUST ITS INFLUENCE INTO THE REGION.

SPECIFICALLY DISCUSSED, IT WAS DISCLOSED, WERE THE BITTER DISPUTE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND BRITAIN'S QUARREL WITH SAUDI ARABIA, AS WELL AS OTHER ISSUES IN AN AREA WHICH INCLUDES DIFFICULTIES OVER CYPRUS, EGYPT, THE BAGDAD DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE AND FRENCH DIFFICULTIES IN NORTH AFRICA.

THE CONFERENCE SPOKESMAN REPORTED THAT IN HIS VIEW THE DIFFERENCES ARE VERY NARROW IN AMERICAN-BRITISH POLICY IN THIS REGION. HE DECLINED TO PREDICT, HOWEVER, WHETHER THIS WOULD RESULT IN A JOINT BRITISH-AMERICAN PROGRAM OF ACTION.

THE FIRST EISENHOWER-EDEN MEETING, AT LUNCHEON, RANGED NOT ONLY INTO RUSSIA'S MOVES BUT REVIEWED WESTERN EUROPEAN UNITY MEASURES SUCH AS THE ATLANTIC PACT AND THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION, IT WAS SAID. THE MEETING ALSO COVERED NEW MOVES BEING PLANNED, SUCH AS THE EUROPEAN REGIONAL ATOMIC PROJECT, TO STRENGTHEN THIS COOPERATION.

EISENHOWER SKIPPED THE SECOND, MORE FORMAL MEETING BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND SOME DOZEN AIDES. HE RETIRED TO HIS BEDROOM TO REST, AS HAS BEEN PRESCRIBED BY HIS DOCTORS TO HELP HIM RECUPERATE FROM HIS SEPTEMBER HEART ATTACK.

THE PRESIDENT, AFTER HIS NAP, JOINED THE GROUP TWO HOURS LATER. AFTER THE PRESIDENT'S RETURN, THERE WAS THUS A THIRD MEETING LASTING ANOTHER HOUR.

A66WX

THE SECOND AND THIRD MEETINGS DEALT ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY WITH THE MIDDLE EAST RANGING FROM THE ARAB COUNTRIES EASTWARD TO PAKISTAN.

THE CONFERENCES ARE TO RESUME TOMORROW MORNING AT 10:30 A.M., EST WHEN LLOYD CALLS ON DULLES FOR A FORMAL WORKING SESSION AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

EISENHOWER WILL JOIN THE TALKS ALONG WITH EDEN AT THE WHITE HOUSE AFTERWARD FOR A LUNCHEON SESSION. A THIRD MEETING TOMORROW IS SET FOR THE AFTERNOON AND A FOURTH TALK OVER A DINNER WHICH DULLES IS TO GIVE FOR THE TWO BRITISH LEADERS AND THEIR ASSISTANTS.

EISENHOWER AND EDEN GOT TOGETHER TODAY LESS THAN TWO HOURS AFTER EDEN FLEW IN FROM NEW YORK. HE LANDED IN A LONDON-LIKE DRIZZLE AND FOG.

IT WAS THE FIRST OF NINE SUCH MEETINGS ARRANGED OVER THE NEXT THREE DAYS WITH THE HOPE OF CHARTING NEW BRITISH-AMERICAN STEPS TO COUNTER A POST-GENEVA FLURRY OF RUSSIAN DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL THRUSTS.

OUT OF THIS FAR-FLUNG REVIEW PROBABLY WILL COME A NEW JOINT CHALLENGE TO RUSSIA'S LEADERS TO BACK UP WITH "DEEDS INSTEAD OF WORDS" THEIR CLAIM THEY WANT TO LIVE IN PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP WITH THE WEST.

EISENHOWER, SPEAKING FOR THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, LAID DOWN THIS CHALLENGE ANEW ON SATURDAY IN POLITELY BUT FIRMLY REJECTING SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S BID FOR A 20-YEAR FRIENDSHIP TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES. EDEN TERMED EISENHOWER'S REPLY "ADMIRABLE" WHEN HE ARRIVED IN NEW YORK BY SHIP THIS MORNING.

WITH THIS NEWST MANEUVER BY THE RUSSIANS OBVIOUSLY IN MIND, EDEN SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL IN WASHINGTON THAT HIS TALKS WITH EISENHOWER COULD NOT HAVE BEEN "MORE TIMELY, TO JUDGE BY RECENT DEVELOPMENTS."

THE DAPPER BRITISH STATESMAN, WEARING A DOUBLE-BREASTED BLUE SUIT, CONFIDENTLY PREDICTED A SETTLEMENT OF SOME OF THE SHARP DIFFERENCES THAT HAVE BEEN APPARENT IN RECENT BRITISH-AMERICAN POLICIES, ESPECIALLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"ON THIS OCCASION I AM QUITE SURE," HE SAID, "WE CAN MAKE A SERIOUS AND POSITIVE CONTRIBUTION TO PEACE BY UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN OURSELVES."

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO LED THE U.S.WELCOMING DELEGATION AT THE RAINSWEPT AIRPORT, JOINED IN FORECASTING THAT THE TALKS "WILL LEAD TO MAKING BOTH FREEDOM AND A JUST PEACE MORE SECURE."

EISENHOWER, FLASHING A WIDE GRIN, WARMLY WELCOMED EDEN WITH A VIGOROUS HANDSHAKE WHEN THE PRIME MINISTER DROVE UP TO THE WHITE HOUSE, ACCOMPANIED BY FOREIGN MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD.

STANDING BAREHEADED ON THE MANSION'S NORTH PORTICO, EISENHOWER LINKED HIS ARM IN EDEN'S AND JOKED CASUALLY WITH HIM WHILE PHOTOGRAPHERS, REPORTERS, NEWSREEL AND TELEVISION CAMERAMEN RECORDED THE SCENE.

"HOW HAVE YOU BEEN, ANTHONY?" INQUIRED THE PRESIDENT AS HE LED HIS VISITOR UP THE STEPS. "FIRST RATE, FIRST RATE," EDEN REPLIED. THE PRIME MINISTER THEN ASKED EISENHOWER "AND HOW ARE YOU FEELING."

EISENHOWER, WEARING A BROWN WORSTED SUIT AND OBVIOUSLY IN JOVIAL SPIRITS, WHISPERED HIS ANSWER THROUGH A CUPPED-HAND AND ENDED UP WITH A LOUD CHUCKLE. EDEN GRINNED.

TOP DIPLOMATIC ADVISERS WERE MISSING AS THE INITIAL MEETING GOT UNDERWAY IN THE PRESIDENT'S FAMILY DINING ROOM ON THE SECOND FLOOR OF THE WHITE HOUSE. THIS WAS ARRANGED DELIBERATELY IN ORDER TO GIVE BOTH STATE LEADERS THE MAXIMUM OPPORTUNITY FOR FRANK, INFORMAL DISCUSSION OF THE PROBLEMS THAT WILL BE THRESHED OUT AT MORE FORMAL SESSIONS LATER.

THE SCHEDULE THEN CALLED FOR EISENHOWER TO RETIRE FOR THE MID-AFTERNOON NAP HIS DOCTORS HAVE PRESCRIBED, LEAVING EDEN AND LLOYD TO CONTINUE THEIR DISCUSSIONS WITH DULLES, WHO ALSO ATTENDED THE LUNCHEON. AFTER HIS REST, THE PRESIDENT WAS TO REJOIN THE GROUP ALONG WITH SOME AIDES FROM BOTH SIDES FOR A 4:30 P.M.(EST) CONFERENCE.

CONFRONTING THE ALLIED LEADERS WAS A LIST OF A DOZEN PRESSING PROBLEMS WHERE HIGH-LEVEL DECISIONS ARE NEEDED TO BETTER COORDINATE BRITISH-AMERICAN POLICIES.

FOREMOST WAS A NEW BRITISH-AMERICAN DRIVE TO PERSUADE THE ARABS AND ISRAELIS TO MAKE PEACE BEFORE THEIR BITTER RIVALRIES EXPLODE INTO

A NEW MID-EAST WAR. SHARING ALMOST AS HIGH A PRIORITY WERE SUCH OTHER MID-EAST PROBLEMS AS BRITAIN'S WORSENING DISPUTE WITH GREECE OVER THE BRITISH COLONY OF CYPRUS; BRITAIN'S QUARREL WITH SAUDI ARABIA OVER THE BURAIMI OASIS; THE BRITISH-AMERICAN EFFORT TO KEEP EGYPT FROM MOVING TOO CLOSE TOWARD THE COMMUNIST BLOC; HOW TO HANDLE ISRAEL'S URGENT APPEAL FOR WESTERN ARMS; BRITAIN'S DESIRE TO GET THE UNITED STATES TO JOIN THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE; HOW TO MEET RUSSIA'S INCREASING OFFERS OF ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID TO MIDDLE EAST AND ASIAN COUNTRIES.

EISENHOWER AND DULLES WERE REPORTED PLANNING TO APPEAL TO EDEN TO STAND FIRM IN PRESENT ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL POLICIES DIRECTED AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA, AT LEAST UNTIL THE PEIPING REGIME HAS SET FREE 13 AMERICANS NOW IN RED CHINESE JAILS.

BRITAIN, ON THE OTHER HAND, WAS SAID TO BE INTERESTED IN EASING PRESENT TRADE CURBS ON SHIPMENTS TO THE CHINESE MAINLAND AS A MEANS OF ENCOURAGING THE REDS TO MODIFY THEIR ANTI-WESTERN POLICIES. THIS IS A MOVE WHICH EISENHOWER AND DULLES ARE ALMOST SURE TO RESIST.

A27WX

LLOYD, WHO HAS BEEN BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ONLY A FEW MONTHS, CAUTIONED ON HIS ARRIVAL AGAINST ANY MOVE TO SEPARATE BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES AND DIVIDE THE CLOSE POLICIES THAT HAVE GUIDED THEM SINCE WORLD WAR II.

"IT IS ABSOLUTELY CLEAR IN MY BELIEF," HE SAID, "THAT THE HOPES FOR A PEACEFUL WORLD DEPEND UPON THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES.

"IF WE STAND TOGETHER THERE IS ALMOST ANYTHING WE CAN DO...IF WE FALL APART OR IF WE ARE DRIVEN APART, THEN THERE IS NO DANGER WHICH MAY NOT BEFALL THE FREE WORLD."

DULLES, WHO OFTEN HAS BEEN REPORTED PRIVATELY CRITICAL OF EDEN'S POLICIES, APPEARED TO GO OUT OF HIS WAY TO SHOW EDEN EVERY COURTESY AND MARK OF FRIENDSHIP.

IN RETURN, EDEN, SHOWING HE APPRECIATED THE WARM WELCOME, SOUGHT TO ESTABLISH A FRIENDLY AND INFORMAL ATMOSPHERE FOR THE TALKS, ONCE ADDRESSING DULLES AS "FOSTER"--HIS MIDDLE NAME.

NONETHELESS IT WAS FOR EISENHOWER THAT EDEN RESERVED HIS MOST ENTHUSIASTIC REMARKS. ALL BRITAIN, HE SAID, IS DELIGHTED TO KNOW THAT THE PRESIDENT "IS FIT AND WELL ENOUGH FOR THE VISIT TO BE POSSIBLE."

NO MAN IN BRITAIN, HE SAID, "IS SO WIDELY LOVED FROM ANY FOREIGN LAND AS YOUR PRESIDENT. WE ALWAYS REGARD HIM AS PARTLY OURS."

"WE HAVE ALL OF US," EDEN ADDED, "YOUR SECRETARY OF STATE AND I, IN YEARS GONE BY, AND THE PRESIDENT AND MR.SELWYN LLOYD, WHO HAS COME TO JOIN US--WE HAVE ALL WORKED TOGETHER IN DIFFICULT TIMES AND IN LESS DIFFICULT TIMES. SHOULD THEY EVER HAPPEN TO EXIST."

WE414PES

A152WX

(260) DINNER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 30 (AP)-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN, ONE OF THE WORLD'S MOST EXPERIENCED AND POLISHED DIPLOMATS, APPARENTLY FORGOT HIS CLOSING LINES AT A STATE DINNER TONIGHT AND FAILED TO PROPOSE A TOAST TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AS IS CUSTOMARY.

EISENHOWER WAS NOT PRESENT SINCE HE IS SKIPPING THE SOCIAL ACTIVITIES IN CONNECTION WITH THE BRITISHER'S VISIT HERE BECAUSE OF HIS RECENT HEART ATTACK.

EDEN SPOKE IN GLOWING TERMS OF BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS AND PARTICULARLY PRAISED EISENHOWER, A LONG TIME FRIEND, SAYING TO HIS AUDIENCE OF ABOUT 100 DINNER GUESTS THAT HE HAD FOUND THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE "VERY MUCH ON THE BALL" AT TODAY'S BRITISH-AMERICAN TALKS.

EDEN SPOKE AFTER SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WHO WAS THE HOST.

DULLES SPOKE IN EQUALLY GLOWING TERMS OF RELATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES AND CONCLUDED HIS REMARKS BY PROPOSING A TOAST TO QUEEN ELIZABETH.

WHEN EDEN HAD FINISHED HIS BRIEF COMMENTS, THE COMPANY OF DINERS AROUND A HORSESHOE TABLE IN THE PAN AMERICAN UNION BUILDING HERE EXPECTED HIM TO PROPOSE A TOAST TO THE PRESIDENT. INSTEAD, AFTER PAYING TRIBUTE TO THE PRESIDENT, HE SAT DOWN.

HIS FOREIGN SECRETARY, SELWYN LLOYD, THEN SPOKE BRIEFLY AND ALSO CONCLUDED WITHOUT OFFERING THE TOAST. VETERANS OF SUCH STATE OCCASIONS AS TONIGHT'S DINNER SAID THAT APPARENTLY EDEN FORGOT TO GO THROUGH WITH THE FINAL FORMALITY OF THE CHIEF GUEST OF SUCH AN OCCASION. DIPLOMATS ON BOTH THE BRITISH AND THE AMERICAN SIDE WERE CAUGHT WITH THEIR CHAMPAGNE GLASSES AT THE READY BUT NO OCCASION TO USE THEM.

CZ1224AES

A141

FIRST LEAD CYPRUS (380)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JAN. 30 (AP)-BRITAIN IS READY TO JAM THE ATHENS RADIO IF NECESSARY TO COMBAT GREEK BROADCASTS ON THE CYPRUS ISSUE THAT ARE "INCITEMENT WITHOUT PRECEDENT BETWEEN ALLIES," THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WAS TOLD TODAY.

THE GREEK-CONTROLLED STATION WAS ACCUSED OF BEING AN ACCESSORY TO 22 MURDERS IN THE BRITISH ISLAND COLONY, TORN BY UNREST CENTERED ABOUT A UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT.

COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD TOLD THE HOUSE THE RECORD OF RADIO ATHENS COULD NOT EASILY BE MATCHED IN THE HISTORY OF BROADCASTING.

"IN THE EYES OF MOST CIVILIZED PEOPLE, THE VOICE THAT GAVE THE BROADCAST IS AS MUCH AN ACCESSORY TO THE MURDER AS THE HAND THAT STRIKES THE BLOW," LENNOX-BOYD SAID.

"A DECISION HAS BEEN TAKEN TO PREPARE TO TAKE ANY MEASURES WE MAY CONSIDER NECESSARY, INCLUDING JAMMING, BUT OF COURSE WE HOPE DISCUSSIONS NOW GOING ON IN CYPRUS MAY LEAD TO AN END OF THESE BROADCASTS AND, CONSEQUENTLY, THE NEED TO TAKE SUCH MEASURES."

THE GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, IS NEGOTIATING WITH LEADERS OF THE COLONY'S GREEK-SPEAKING MAJORITY WHO HAVE BEEN DEMANDING THAT THE CYPRIOTS HAVE SELF-DETERMINATION IN CHOOSING THEIR OWN POLITICAL FUTURE WITHIN A STATED PERIOD.

BRITAIN HAS OFFERED TO RECOGNIZE THAT RIGHT WITHOUT SETTING ANY DEADLINE AS TO WHEN IT MIGHT GO INTO EFFECT.

LABORITES CHALLENGED THE GOVERNMENT'S HANDLING OF THE BROADCASTING ISSUE. ONE OF THAT OPPOSITION PARTY, JAMES GRIFFITHS, WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER BRITAIN HAD TAKEN THE MATTER UP WITH GREECE'S GOVERNMENT, "WHICH IS AN ALLY IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

LENNOX-BOYD REPLIED THERE HAVE BEEN "CONTINUOUS REPRESENTATIONS TO THE GREEK GOVERNMENT ABOUT THESE OUTRAGEOUS BROADCASTS" AND THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S MINISTERS "NOW FEEL THEY MUST BE FREE TO ACT AS THEY THINK NECESSARY."

LABORITE FRANCIS NOEL-BAKER ASSERTED THE PROPOSAL TO TRY TO BLACK OUT THE GREEK BROADCASTS BY JAMMING WAS "AN ILL CONSIDERED AND HUMILIATING CONFESSION OF FAILURE." HE ASKED WHAT THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. (BBC) THOUGHT OF THE PLAN.

"WE ARE FULLY AWARE OF THE VIEWS OF THE DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE BBC AND KNOW HE IS OPPOSED IN PRINCIPLE TO JAMMING," LENNOX BOYD REPLIED.

1956 30.24-5325

"WE HAVE HAD TO WEIGHT IN CONSIDERATION OF ANY PREPARATORY STEPS WE ARE TAKING THE RELEVANT ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES, AND THE DECISION TO BE PREPARED TO TAKE ANY NECESSARY MEASURES HAS BEEN ARRIVED AT ONLY IN THE LIGHT OF THESE CONSIDERATIONS," THE COLONIAL SECRETARY CONTINUED.

(NO PICKUP).

SN1144PES

A12(110)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JAN. 30 (AP)-ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, LEADER OF CYPRUS' UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT, BEGAN A ROUND OF MEETINGS TODAY WITH LEADERS OF THE CYPRIOT GREEK COMMUNITY TO DISCUSS BRITAIN'S LATEST PROPOSALS FOR THE ISLAND COLONY'S FUTURE.

FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, THE GOVERNOR, BROUGHT THE PROPOSALS BACK FROM HIS LONDON TALKS WITH BRITISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS.

THE ARCHBISHOP IS EXPECTED TO BASE HIS REPLY TO HARDING ON THE REACTION OF HIS PEOPLE TO THE PROPOSALS. THE LATTER HAVE NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC. PREVIOUSLY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SAID IT WOULD GRANT CYPRUS SELF-DETERMINATION AT SOME FUTURE DATE BUT DID NOT SPECIFY THE DATE.

MM726AES

B71 Q

LONDON, JAN. 30 (AP)-MINISTER OF STATE ANTHONY NUTTING REJECTED TODAY SUGGESTIONS THAT BRITAIN SHOULD ASK FOR A MILITARY BASE IN ISRAEL TO PREVENT A FLARE-UP IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"THE PROPOSAL MIGHT VERY WELL MAKE THE SITUATION MORE, AND NOT LESS, DIFFICULT TO SOLVE," HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

CONSERVATIVE ERIC JOHNSON HAD ASKED NUTTING IF HE WOULD APPROACH ISRAEL "ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF ALLOWING US FACILITIES FOR A MILITARY BASE AT HAIFA." HE SAID SUCH A BASE WOULD SHOW ISRAEL AND THE ARABS "THAT THERE WOULD BE EFFECTIVE ACTION TAKEN IN THE EVENT OF AN ACT OF AGGRESSION."

LABORITE E. O. MALLALIEU BACKED HIM UP. HE SAID "ALMOST EVERYBODY IN ISRAEL WOULD WELCOME SUCH A SUGGESTION." KA1053PES

B31 (Q) (260)

-17-

LONDON, JAN. 30 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TONIGHT THAT BRITAIN AND RUSSIA HAVE INVITED THE VIEWS OF 10 INTERESTED COUNTRIES ON WAYS OF FULFILLING THE VIET NAM ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IN INDOCHINA.

IT TOLD NEWSMEN THAT RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU-EN-LAI, FIRST TO REPLY, PROPOSED A NEW 12-POWER CONFERENCE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT WAS MADE AFTER DETAILS OF CHOU'S PROPOSAL WERE BROADCAST BY PEIPING RVT

THE 1954 VIETNAMESE ACCORD AT GENEVA ENDED THE INDOCHINESE CIVIL WAR. BUT THE GOVERNMENTS IN THE COMMUNIST NORTH AND THE PRO-WESTERN SOUTH ARE REPORTED NOT RESPECTING ALL TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE.

PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM, THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE LEADER, HAS MADE IT CLEAR HE HAS NO INTENTION OF JOINING IN COUNTRYWIDE ELECTIONS BY NEXT JULY TO UNIFY THE DIVIDED LAND, AS ENVISAGED IN THE GENEVA AGREEMENT.

UNDER CHOU'S PLAN, THESE COUNTRIES WOULD ATTEND THE PARLEY: THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, RUSSIA, FRANCE, RED CHINA, NORTH AND SOUTH VIET NAM, LAOS, CAMBODIA AND THE THREE COUNTRIES FORMING THE ARMISTICE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION, INDIA, CANADA AND POLAND.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE PROMISED "CAREFUL CONSIDERATION" OF CHOU'S PROPOSAL.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE ADDED: "DECISIONS ABOUT OUR FUTURE COURSE OF ACTION WILL NATURALLY BE BASED UPON THE VIEWS OF ALL THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED."

REPLIES FROM THE OTHER GOVERNMENTS ARE STILL AWAITED.

BRITAIN AND RUSSIA, AS JOINT CHAIRMEN OF THE 1954 GENEVA CONFERENCE, ACTED LAST DEC. 21 TO GET THE VIEWS OF THE OTHER GENEVA CONFERENCE POWERS AND THE COUNTRIES OF THE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION.

PS&SF513PES

A12 (300)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, JAN. 30 (AP)-PREMIER-DESIGNATE GUY MOLLET DRAFTED TODAY A GOVERNMENTAL PLATFORM DESIGNED TO PUT HIS REPUBLICAN FRONT CABINET INTO OFFICE WITHOUT COMMUNIST VOTES.

MOLLET, A SOCIALIST, IS SCHEDULED TO PRESENT HIS SLATE OF 13 MINISTERS AND 22 UNDERSECRETARIES TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TOMORROW WITH AN APPEAL FOR A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE WHICH WOULD FORMALLY INVEST HIM WITH POLITICAL POWER.

SOURCES CLOSE TO MOLLET SAID HIS PLATFORM WILL STRESS, AMONG OTHER POINTS, REINFORCEMENT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE AND A NEW DRIVE FOR WESTERN EUROPEAN UNIFICATION.

THIS MEANT, IN EFFECT, THAT HE WAS ALMOST DELIBERATELY RENOUNCING COMMUNIST SUPPORT IN A PLAY FOR VOTES FROM THE POPULAR REPUBLICANS (MRP), A SLIGHTLY LEFT OF CENTER CATHOLIC GROUP WHICH IS THE FRENCH EQUIVALENT OF A CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY. IT MIGHT ALSO WIN THE BENEVOLENT NEUTRALITY OF RIGHT WING DEPUTIES WHO ARE BANDED WITH OUTGOING FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY.

MOLLET SPENT MOST OF THIS AFTERNOON IN CONFERENCE WITH PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE, HIS PARTNER IN THE REPUBLICAN FRONT COALITION. MENDES-FRANCE IS SLATED TO ENTER THE CABINET AS A MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO. MOLLET AND MENDES-FRANCE WORKED TOGETHER ON THE DRAFT OF THE CABINET POLICY STATEMENT WHICH IS ALSO EXPECTED TO EMPHASIZE A SOLUTION TO THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM, GOVERNMENTAL REFORMS, ECONOMIC POLICY AND, PERHAPS, A CHANGE IN THE FRENCH ELECTORAL SYSTEM.

MENDES-FRANCE MADE AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION FOR POSSIBLE MRP SUPPORT BY AGREEING TO LET CHRISTIAN PINEAU, A PRO-EUROPEAN SOCIALIST, TAKE THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, WHICH MENDES-FRANCE HAD COVETED. THE MRP, WHICH BLAMES MENDES-FRANCE FOR THE COLLAPSE OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY PROJECT IN 1954, HAD LET MOLLET KNOW IT COULD NOT SUPPORT HIM IF HE PUT MENDES-FRANCE IN THE JOB.

MOLLET PLANNED TO MAKE ANOTHER SOCIALIST, ROBERT LACOSTE, THE FRENCH ECONOMIC CZAR. THE SOCIALISTS ALSO WILL CONTROL LABOR POLICY IN THE PERSON OF ALBERT GAZIER, SOCIAL AFFAIRS MINISTER.

MOLLET ENCOUNTERED A SNAG TONIGHT WHEN TWO MEMBERS OF THE SOCIAL REPUBLICAN PARTY, FOLLOWERS OF GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE, OBEYED PARTY ORDERS AND REFUSED MEMBERSHIP IN HIS CABINET.

JACQUES CHABAN-DELMAS, WHO HAD BEEN SLATED TO BECOME MINISTER OF STATE FOR VETERANS' AFFAIRS, TOLD REPORTERS HIS PARTY PLANNED TO SUPPORT MOLLET, ANYHOW. WITHDRAWING FROM CABINET CANDIDACY WITH CHABAN-DELMAS WAS MAURICE LEMAIRE, CHOSEN BY MOLLET TO BE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REPORT OF MOLLET'S SELECTIONS TO REPLACE THEM.

WD336PES

A34
BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 30 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT ENDORSED "WITHOUT RESERVATIONS" TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSALS TO THE SOVIET UNION TO EASE COLD WAR TENSIONS.

IN A SPECIAL STATEMENT ON THE PRESIDENT'S REPLY TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S MESSAGE LAST WEEK, THE GOVERNMENT SAID:

"THE (WEST GERMAN) FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SHARES THE VIEW (EXPRESSED BY MR. EISENHOWER) THAT THE DANGEROUS TENSION BETWEEN THE FREE WORLD AND THE STATES OF THE EASTERN BLOC CAN ONLY BE ELIMINATED WHEN THE CAUSE IS REMOVED."

MJ/AGPFS

A145
(380)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MON. JAN. 30
(ADVANCE) NUERNBERG, GERMANY, JAN. 30 (AP)-ALMOST 10 YEARS LATER, THE JAIL THAT HELD HERMANN GOERING AND HIS TOP HENCHMEN IN THE NAZI REICH, STILL IS TOP SECRET.

NOW IT CONTAINS RED AGENTS WHO GET CAUGHT IN THE WESTERN COUNTER INTELLIGENCE NET.

THE NUERNBERG PRISON WAS REBUILT INSIDE JUST AFTER THE COLLAPSE OF GERMANY TO HOUSE THE WAR CRIMINALS WHO WERE TRIED IN THE COURTHOUSE NEARBY. 1956

PRISON OFFICIALS REFUSE TO DISCUSS THE JAIL'S PRESENT ROLE, BUT FROM COMPETENT CIRCLES IT HAS BEEN LEARNED, THAT THE TOP TIER OF CELLS WHERE LEADERS OF HITLER'S ENTOURAGE ONCE WERE HELD IS NOW POPULATED WITH COMMUNIST AGENTS.

THEY HAVE BEEN ROUNDED UP IN WEST GERMANY BY THE ORGANIZATION OF REINHARD GEHLEN, ACE GERMAN INTELLIGENCE EXPERT ON THE SOVIET FRONT IN WORLD WAR II.

GEHLEN SET UP HIS ANTISPY NETWORK UNDER AMERICAN SPONSORSHIP IN 1950 AND WAS SUBSIDIZED TO THE EXTENT OF ABOUT SIX MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY. RECENTLY, THE AGENCY WAS TAKEN OVER BY THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

SOME CIRCLES CONTEND THAT GEHLEN HAS BEEN SO EFFECTIVE IN PENETRATING THE SOVIET EAST, INCLUDING COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, THAT HE HAS AS MANY AS 4,000 AGENTS OPERATING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. GEHLEN IS A SENSITIVE SUBJECT WITH THE EAST, AT ANY RATE, AND IS THE CONSTANT TARGET OF COMMUNIST ATTACKS IN PRESS AND ON THE RADIO.

HOW MANY RED AGENTS HAVE BEEN SWEPT UP BY GEHLEN COUNTER ESPIONAGE IN THE WEST IS CONJECTURAL. THE NUERNBERG PRISON HAS 400 INMATES BUT NONE OF THE AUTHORITIES WILL IDENTIFY THEM, REVEAL LENGTHS OF TERMS, OR STATE THEIR OFFENSES.

THE OLD JAIL HAS BEEN REFURBISHED BUT NO MAJOR CHANGES HAVE BEEN MADE. THE GYMNASIUM USED FOR THE EXECUTION OF THE CONDEMNED NAZIS IS PART RECREATION HALL AGAIN AND PART STOREHOUSE. THERE ON TWO GALLOWS, A U.S. ARMY SERGEANT SUPERVISED THE OCT. 16, 1946 HANGING OF FOREIGN MINISTER JOACHIM VON RIBBENTROP, FIELD MARSHAL WILHELM KEITEL, GESTAPO CHIEF ERNST KALTENBRUNNER, POLISH OCCUPATION CHIEF HANS FRANK, INTERIOR MINISTER WILHELM FRICK, JEW-BAITER JULIUS STREICHER, ALFRED ROSENBERG, THE HIGH PRIEST OF NAZI IDEOLOGY; COL. GEN. ALFRED JODL, LABOR BOSS FRITZ SAUCKEL AND ARTHUR SEYSS-INQUART, THE GOVERNOR OF OCCUPIED HOLLAND.

HERMANN GOERING WAS FOUND, DEAD OF POISON, IN HIS CELL AT 10:30 O'CLOCK THE NIGHT OF THE HANGINGS. BEFORE THE TRIAL STARTED NOV. 25, 1945, LABOR MINISTER ROBERT LEY HANGED HIMSELF IN HIS CELL AND SO DID DR. RICHARD CONTI, ORIGINATOR OF THE NAZI MEDICAL EXPERIMENTS ON HUMANS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MON. JAN. 30
RJ1127AFS

B100 a (160)
MOSCOW, JAN. 30 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY PICTURED EASTERN MEMBERS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT AS COUNTRIES CAUGHT IN A NET OF WESTERN INTRIGUE AND REGRETTING IT.

SHIFTING SOVIET IRE FROM IRAN, LATEST MEMBER OF THE PACT, TO PAKISTAN, THE EASTERNMOST MEMBER, THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER'S "OBSERVER" SAID "THE FRIENDSHIP AND BUSINESSLIKE COOPERATION BEWTEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND INDIA, BURMA AND AFGHANISTAN CAUSED DIPLOMATIC JITTERS IN COUNTRIES WHICH "FAILED TO PRESERVE THE INDEPENDENCE OF THEIR FOREIGN POLICIES AND WERE CAUGHT IN A NET OF MILITARY BLOCS CREATED BY THE COLONIZERS."

THE WRITER SAID THE BAGHDAD PACT COUNTRIES ARE ASKING THEMSELVES IF THERE IS A POSSIBILITYOF FOLLOWING THE EXAMPLE OF ASIAN COUNTRIES "WHICH FOUND SUFFICIENT STRENGTH AND COURAGE TO REMAIN THE OWNERS OF THEIR OWN HOUSES AND DETERNINE THEIR OWN POLICY." THE ARTICLE THEN DISCUSSED PAKISTAN, SAYING THESE QUESTIONS WERE BEING ASKED PARTICULARLY IN EAST PAKISTAN, WHOSE POLITICAL SITUATION "HAS ALWAYS CAUSED UNEASINESS ON THE PART OF BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES."

WM1129PFS

A125
(520)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MON. JAN. 30
BY ROY ESSOYAN
(ADVANCE) MOSCOW, JAN. 30 (AP)-THE GOOD COMMUNIST'S PICTURE OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN IS A SURPRISINGLY WELL PRESERVED MUSEUM PIECE. IT WAS PAINTED ANYWHERE FROM 25 TO 100 YEARS AGO AND HAS REMAINED UNALTERED. 1956

THE YEAR MAY BE 1956, BUT THE PHRASES MARX AND ENGELS COINED NEARLY A CENTURY AGO ARE GOSPEL.

THE UNITED STATES IS THE LAND OF BLOODTHIRSTY CAPITALISTS AND GANGSTERS OF THE CAPONE ERA. BRITAIN IS THE IMPERIALIST OPPRESSOR OF COLONIAL PEOPLES, ESPECIALLY SINCE THE RECENT TOUR OF INDIA, BURMA AND AFGHANISTAN BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE MAGAZINE YOUNG COMMUNIST PRESENTS THIS 1956 COMMUNIST VIEW OF LIFE IN THE LANDS OF CAPITALISM:

"THE WORKING PEOPLE ARE FORCED TO HIRE THEMSELVES OUT TO THE CAPITALISTS TO SAVE THEMSELVES FROM DEATH BY STARVATION. DEPRIVED OF THE FRUITS OF THEIR LABOR, THEY PRODUCE ENORMOUS QUANTITIES OF GOODS FOR THEIR EMPLOYERS AT BEGGARLY WAGES.

"THEIR STANDARD OF LIVING PUSHED LOWER AND LOWER, THEY ARE FORCED TO ECONOMIZE ON THEIR FOOD AND CLOTHING, TO SEEK SHELTER IN PITEOUS LODGINGS AND TO CURTAIL THEIR WANTS TO THE LAST EXTREMITY."

YOUNG COMMUNIST PROBABLY DOESN'T HAVE MUCH CIRCULATION AMONG THE TWO-CAR FAMILIES--OR EVEN THE ONE-CAR FAMILIES--OF THE UNITED STATES, BUT IT ISN'T MEANTFOR THEM. IT IS AN OFICIAL ORGAN WRITTEN FOR COMMUNIST YOUTH FROM THEIR EARLY TEENS TO THEIR MIDDLE 20S. 1956

ITS 10-PAGE ARTICLE IS HEADED, "WHY ARE THE WORKING PEOPLE OF CAPITALIST COUNTRIES BECOMING MORE AND MORE IMPOVERISHED?"

"MARX AND ENOELS GAVE A LEARNED ANSWER TO THIS QUESTION BACK IN THE 19TH CENTURY," THE MAGAZINE SAYS, AND APPARENTLY THERE HAS BEEN NO NEED TO BRING THE LEARNED ANSWER MORE UP TO DATE. IT SAYS:

"THEY (MARX AND ENGELS) DISCOVERED THE OBJECTIVE LAW OF ACCUMULATION OF CAPITAL, THE MAIN POINT OF WHICH IS THE GROWTH OF POVERTY AMONG WORKING PEOPLE IS IN DIRECT RELATION TO THE AMASSING OF GIGANTIC FORTUNES BY THE CAPITALISTS."

CITING MORE RECENT AUTHORITY, YOUNG COMMUNIST SAYS LENIN AND STALIN "CREATIVELY DEVELOPED THE MARXIST ECONOMIC THEORY AND PROVED THAT IMPERIALISM ACCELERATES THE IMPOVERISHMENT, EXPLOITATION AND

RUIN OF THEIR OWN WORKING PEOPLE AS WELL AS OF THE WORKERS OF OTHER NATIONS, PARTICULARLY IN LESS DEVELOPED AREAS.

"IMPERIALISM, THUS EMBARKED ON THE ROAD TO A MILITARIZED ECONOMY, ORGANIZES BLOODY WARS WHICH BRING DEATH AND UNHEARD OF PRIVATION TO MILLIONS AND MILLIONS OF PEOPLE."

YOUNG COMMUNIST XRINGS THIS PICTURE COMPLETELY UP TO DATE WITH WHAT IT DESCRIBES AS EXCERPTS FROM "THE BOURGEOIS PRESS WHICH RECENTLY HAS BEEN FORCED TO ADMIT THE STEADILY WORSENING PLIGHT OF ITS WORKING CLASS."

A126

IT QUOTES THE LONDON DAILY HERALD AS SAYING THAT THE COST OF LIVING IN ENGLAND TODAY IS 50 PER CENT HIGHER THAN IT WAS EIGHT YEARS AGO.

IT QUOTES U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT IN WHAT IT DESCRIBES AS "A TYPICAL RECENT STATEMENT BY CONGRESSMAN GEORGE MAHON:

"EMPLOYERS ARE RAKING IN PROFITS WHICH ARE SOARING UPWARD WITH THE SPEED OF A JET PLANE, WHILE THE TAXPAYERS ARE STRIPPED OF THEIR LAST SHIRT."

AND IT SAYS THE "NEW YORK MAGAZINE" (SIC) RECENTLY ILLUSTRATED THE FEELINGS OF THE AVERAGE AMERICAN TAXPAYER WITH THE STORY OF ONE TAXPAYER WHO SENT IN HIS RETURN WITH A SET OF FALSE TEETH AND A NOTE:

"I WON'T NEED THIS ANY MORE SINCE I HAVE NO MONEY LEFT TO BUY FOOD."

YOUNG COMMUNIST SAYS, "BOURGEOIS NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES CARRY MANY SUCH EXAMPLES OF GRIEF AND DESPAIR."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, JAN. 30

K1005AES

30.24-5327

A77

EDEN-EISENHOWER

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JAN. 30 (AP)-LEBANON PROPOSED TONIGHT THAT THE ARAB AMBASSADORS IN WASHINGTON DRAFT A JOINT NOTE ASKING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER EDEN TO TAKE NO ACTION ON PALESTINE "WITHOUT CONSULTING THE ARAB STATES." THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE BY FOREIGN MINISTER SALIM LAHHOUD AO A MEETING HERE WITH ENVOYS OF THE ARAB NATIONS.

UK735PES

A83 (120)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10P.M. EST TONIGHT, MONDAY, JAN 30.

(ADVANCE) JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, TUESDAY, JAN 31 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TODAY THE LEADERS OF COUNTRIES DIRECTLY CONCERNED IN THE PALESTINE PROBLEM HAVE REAFFIRMED THEIR DETERMINATION TO ABSTAIN FROM HOSTILITIES AND SETTLE ALL CONFLICTS BY PEACEFUL MEANS.

THE COUNTRIES DIRECTLY CONCERNED ARE ISRAEL AND THE SURROUNDING ARAB NATIONS, PARTICIPANTS IN THE PALESTINE WAR OF 1948.

THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, NOW VISITING IN KARACHI, PAKISTAN, MADE HIS REPORT IN A STATEMENT RELEASED BY THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE ORGANIZATION HEADQUARTERS IN JERUSALEM.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THAT, AS A RESULT OF "FULL AND FRANK" TALKS WITH MIDDLE EAST STATESMEN ON HIS RECENT SWING THROUGH THIS AREA, HE FEELS ALL CONCERNED RECOGNIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF A SETTLEMENT.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10P.M. EST TONIGHT, MONDAY, JAN. 30

DY751PES

A61 (130)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN.30 (AP)-AUTHORITIES TODAY RAIDED AND SEALED ALL OFFICES OF THE NEO-DESTOUR PARTY'S EXTREME NATIONALIST WING. THE MOVE APPARENTLY WAS PART OF AN EFFORT TO STAMP OUT THE INFLUENCE OF NATIONALIST CHIEF SALAH BEN YOUSSEF.

YOUSSEF, WHO WANTS TOTAL INDEPENDENCE NOW FOR THIS FRENCH PROTECTORATE, HAS BEEN MISSING FOR SEVERAL DAYS. SIX OF HIS AIDES WERE ARRESTED SATURDAY IN RAIDS THAT NETTED ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS FOR QUESTIONING.

THE EXTREME NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN FIGHTING THE MODERATE LEADERSHIP OF THE NEO-DESTOUR (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY, WHICH ACCEPTED RECENT FRENCH-TUNISIAN AGREEMENTS GIVING LOCAL AUTHORITIES HOME RULE POWERS WHILE KEEPING MILITARY AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN FRENCH HANDS.

THE NEO-DESTOUR NATIONAL PRESIDENT, HABIB BOURGUIBA, WANTS THE COUNTRY TO DEVELOP UNDER FRENCH TUTELAGE BEFORE THROWING OFF THE PROTECTORATE POWERS.

PS626PES

A18

AMMAN, JORDAN, JAN. 30 (AP)-JORDAN'S GOVERNMENT TODAY RECEIVED A MEMORANDUM FROM THE SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT DENYING REPORTS THAT SAUDI TROOPS ARE MASSED NEAR JORDAN'S SOUTHERN BORDER.

AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID THE MEMORANDUM ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT IT WAS ONLY NORMAL THAT THE FORCES OF ANY GOVERNMENT SHOULD MOVE FREELY WITHIN THEIR OWN FRONTIERS.

THE FIRST REPORT OF SAUDI TROOPS CONCENTRATED NEAR JORDAN CAME FROM THE BRITISH WAR OFFICE LAST THURSDAY. IT SAID THERE WERE ABOUT 3,000 AT TEBUK, A TOWN NOT FAR FROM JORDAN'S PORT OF AQABA.

A SHORT WAVE RADIO STATION OPENED IN JORDAN LAST WEEK BROADCAST A REPORT FRIDAY THAT THE SAUDI TROOPS HAD MASSED NEAR THE BORDER DURING THE RECENT RIOTS IN JORDAN AND SAID THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF THEIR WITHDRAWAL.

JS319PES

A161 (WX FOLO)

(200)

HONG KONG, TUESDAY, JAN. 31 (AP)-A CHINESE RECENTLY RELEASED FROM A MISSOURI MENTAL HOSPITAL TO RETURN TO HIS HOME IN RED CHINA CHANGED HIS MIND WHEN HE ARRIVED IN HONG KONG TODAY.

LIU YUNG-MING, 36, TOLD NEWSMEN HE IS A RESIDENT OF HONG KONG AND INTENDS TO REMAIN HERE.

SURPRISED BRITISH IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES SAID THEY WOULD ALLOW LIU TO STAY WHILE THEY INVESTIGATED HIS RESIDENCY CLAIM.

LIU, WHO HAD BEEN A PATIENT IN MISSOURI STATE HOSPITAL SINCE 1949, DENIED RED CHARGES THAT HE HAD BEEN MISTREATED WHILE IN THE UNITED STATES.

"I WAS FREE TO GO ANYWHERE I WANTED," HE DECLARED.

LIU CAME TO THE UNITED STATES AS A STUDENT BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER THE CHINESE MAINLAND AND RECEIVED HIS MASTER'S DEGREE FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI IN 1949. RED CHINESE AUTHORITIES RECENTLY CHARGED THAT HE AND 37 OTHER CHINESE STUDENTS WERE BEING DETAINED IN AMERICA IN VIOLATION OF AN AMERICAN-CHINESE AGREEMENT REACHED AT GENEVA FOUR MONTHS AGO ON EXCHANGING NATIONALS OF EACH COUNTRY.

U. S. IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SAID LIU'S DEPORTATION ACTUALLY HAD BEEN ORDERED IN 1951 BUT HE HAD BEEN UNABLE TO GET THE BRITISH TRANSPORT VISA REQUIRED FOR HONG KONG, ENTRY POINT TO RED CHINA. THE VISA NOW HAS BEEN PROVIDED.

RECORDS SHOWED LIU WENT TO THE MENTAL HOSPITAL WHEN HE SUFFERED A BREAKDOWN SOON AFTER GETTING HIS DEGREE.

LIU, WHO WILL BE HOSPITALIZED HERE FOR FURTHER OBSERVATION, SPOKE ERRATICALLY TO NEWSMEN IN A DISJOINTED INTERVIEW ABOARD THE LINER PRESIDENT WILSON. SWITCHING BETWEEN ENGLISH AND CHINESE, HE SAID FIRST THAT HE HAD A MEXICAN PASSPORT, THEN THAT HE WAS JAPANESE AND THEN THAT HE WAS TURKISH.

"I DON'T WANT TO GO TO RED CHINA." HE DECLARED. "I DON'T WANT TO GO

TO TAIWAN (FORMOSA). I'D LIKE TO STAY IN HONG KONG."
LIU ALSO TOLD HIS INTERVIEWERS: "I'M SO GLAD TO SEE YOU, BUT I'D PREFER TO TALK TO THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF CHINA." BRITISH AND AMERICAN RED CROSS OFFICIALS ACCOMPANIED HIM OFF THE SHIP AND TO THE IMMIGRATION OFFICE. IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES SAID THEY WOULD "PROBABLY ALLOW HIM OUT ON BOND UNTIL INVESTIGATIONS ARE COMPLETED."
D129AFS

A56KX
NIGHT LEAD CHOU (270)
BY GENE KRAMER
TOKYO, TUESDAY, JAN. 31 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE EDEN-EISENHOWER TALKS IN WASHINGTON, SPOKE MONDAY OF PREPARING FOR "WAR IF NECESSERY" TO TAKE U.S.-PROTECTED FORMOSA.
BUT HE MENTIONED ON AN EQUAL FOOTING THE DUTY OF GETTING THE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD "BY PEACEFUL MEANS," IF POSSIBLE.
CHOU'S SPEECH TO RED CHINA'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE WAS BROADCAST OVER PEIPING RADIO AND HEARD IN TOKYO JUST AS BRITAIN'S ANTHONY EDEN REACHED THE UNITED STATES.
THE SPEECH APPARENTLY WAS TIMED WITH THE OPENING OF WASHINGTON MEETINGS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND EDEN, WHO IS EXPECTED TO RECOMMEND CONCESSIONS FOR RED CHINA.
CHOU SAID THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS MUST CHOOSE BETWEEN SURRENDERING TO PEIPING WITH "AN OPPORTUNITY TO BE FORGIVEN BY THE PEOPLE OF THEIR MOTHERLAND" OR COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED STATES ALONG A PATH LEADING TO "MOMENTARY DOOM."
CHOU'S SPEECH ALSO WAS TIMED WITH THE LATEST PEACE OFFENSIVE FROM MOSCOW. HE ENDORSED SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL FOR A 20-YEAR FRIENDSHIP PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REPLIED TO THE OFFER BY SAYING "A STROKE OF THE PEN CANNOT BRING PEACE." CHOU SAID BULGANIN'S OFFER "CANNOT BE PUSHED ASIDE BY AN OFFHAND REJECTION."
CHOU COMPLAINED THAT THE "PROLONGED DRAGGING OUT" OF THE RED CHINA-U. S. TALKS IN GENEVA "PREVENTS A SOLUTION TO TENSION IN THE TAIWAN AREA." AT GENEVA, RED CHINA IS DEMANDING THAT U. S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON DISCUSS LIFTING THE EMBARGO ON STRATEGIC SHIPMENTS. THE UNITED STATES WANTS RED CHINA TO RENOUNCE USE OF FORCE IN THE FORMOSA AREA AND RETURN THE REMAINING ARRESTED U. S. CIVILIANS.
FJ508PCS

983FA
DIET (350)
BY GENE KRAMER
TOKYO, JAN.30 (AP)-JAPAN'S TWO TOP LEADERS TODAY PLEDGED COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES AND THE ANTI-COMMUNIST WORLD, A DRIVE AGAINST COMMUNISM AT HOME AND EFFORTS TO ROLL BACK SOME OF THE CHANGES WROUGHT BY DEFEAT AND OCCUPATION.
IN ALMOST IDENTICAL WORDS IN POLICY SPEECHES TO THE DIET (PARLIAMENT), PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA AND FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU SAID FRIENDSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE A KEYNOTE OF NATIONAL POLICY AS JAPAN GROPES TOWARD A MORE DOMINANT ROLE IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

HATOYAMA--WITHOUT COMMENTING ON A NEW PEACE OVERTURE FROM RUSSIA--DECLARED POINTEDLY "STRIVING FOR NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST STATES IS ONE THING AND COPING WITH THE PROPAGANDA OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM IS ANOTHER. THE GOVERNMENT IS DETERMINED TO . . . TAKE STRICT MEASURES TO DEFEND FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY BY PREVENTING THE INFILTRATION OF THE IDEOLOGY OF COMMUNISM AMONG THE PEOPLE."
SHIGEMITSU SAID JAPAN "OBVIOUSLY CANNOT" RECOGNIZE RED CHINA AS LONG AS IT ALSO RECOGNIZES NATIONALIST CHINA. BUT, HE SAID, JAPAN WILL TRY TO INCREASE ITS TRADE WITH THE RED MAINLAND "WITHIN THE BOUNDS OF OUR INTERNATIONAL COMMITMENTS."
BOTH ASKED A CONTINUED BUILDUP OF JAPAN'S GROWING MILITARY FORCES, KEYED TO EVENTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS.
SHIGEMITSU, COMPLETING IGNORING RUSSIA'S RECENT FEELER TO END THE TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR WITH JAPAN AT ONCE, DECLARED THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE AGREED IN LONDON TALKS "ON RECOGNIZING MUTUALLY EACH OTHER'S INTERNATIONAL POSITION AS IT IS. ON THIS BASIS, NEGOTIATIONS ARE NOW PROCEEDING SMOOTHLY CONCERNING THE . . . SUBSTANCE OF THE PROPOSED PEACE TREATY."
HATOYAMA CALLED FOR OVERHAUL OF JAPAN'S OCCUPATION-SPONSORED CONSTITUTION, GOVERNMENT STRUCTURE AND SCHOOL SYSTEM "TO ATTAIN REAL INDEPENDENCE." HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD ESTABLISH A RESEARCH COUNCIL TO ENCOURAGE THE PEOPLE TO WRITE A NEW CONSTITUTION AND WOULD STUDY A "RENOVATION OF EDUCATION."
AT HOME, HATOYAMA PLEDGED "IN TIME TO COME, A NATIONALLY-INTEGRATED SYSTEM OF MEDICAL SECURITY;" "OVERCOMING OF THE HOUSING SHORTAGE IN 10 YEARS," STARTING WITH THE BUILDING OF 430,000 HOMES NEXT YEAR; TAX REDUCTIONS ON EARNED INCOME; HIGHWAY AND LAND DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS TO "ABSORB AS MANY OF THE UNEMPLOYED AS POSSIBLE," AND "RENOVATION OF FARMING VILLAGES AND THE PROMOTION OF MEDIUM AND SMALL INDUSTRIES."
MA458APS

466FX
JAPAN (240)
TOKYO, JAN. 30 (AP)-JAPAN TODAY AGREED WITH THE UNITED STATES TO BOOST EXPENDITURES FOR ITS OWN DEFENSE IN EXCHANGE FOR A REDUCTION OF HER COSTS FOR MAINTAINING U.S. FORCES HERE.
THE FORMULA, ANNOUNCED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN ALLISON AND FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, ALLOWS JAPAN A REDUCTION OF 50 CENTS FOR EACH ADDITIONAL DOLLAR IT CONTRIBUTES ANNUALLY TO ITS OWN DEFENSE FORCES.
ALTHOUGH THE AGREEMENT IS SUBJECT TO APPROVAL IN PARLIAMENT AND WILL NOT GO INTO EFFECT OFFICIALLY UNTIL APRIL, 1957, IT IS ALREADY BEING FOLLOWED IN PRINCIPLE.
THE PARLIAMENT HAS A BIG, CONSERVATIVE MAJORITY AND IS EXPECTED TO OVERRIDE ANTICIPATED OBJECTIONS FROM THE SOCIALISTS.
THE INCREASED SPENDING WILL BOOST THE JAPANESE ARMY TO ABOUT 160,000 MEN, PROVIDE FOR A 500-PLANE AIR FORCE AND A 20,000-MAN NAVY.
THE AGREEMENT MAY ENABLE JAPAN TO ELIMINATE BY 1959 ITS CONTRIBUTION TO THE SUPPORT OF U.S. FORCES. IT IS AIMED AT GIVING THE JAPANESE A FREER HAND IN DEVELOPING THEIR OWN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.
IT ALSO REMOVES A SOURCE OF FRICTION, CREATED BY AN ANNUAL DEBATE IN PARLIAMENT ON THE AMOUNT JAPAN WOULD CONTRIBUTE FOR UPKEEP OF AMERICAN FORCES.
THE FORMULA WAS SUGGESTED BY SHIGEMITSU IN HIS WASHINGTON VISIT TO SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES LAST AUGUST.
JAPAN LAST YEAR PAID 105 MILLION DOLLARS IN SUPPORT OF U.S. FORCES. BUT BECAUSE OF AN INCREASE OF 44 MILLION DOLLARS IN ITS OWN DEFENSE EXPENDITURES, JAPAN'S SHARE OF MAINTAINING THE AMERICAN FORCES WILL BE CUT TO $83,300,000 IN 1956.
BP351APS NM

A48KX

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JAN. 31 (AP)-KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID MONDAY THE DEATH OF TWO PRINCIPAL ACTORS, DESCRIBED AS A-BOMB VICTIMS, HAS HALTED TEMPORARILY THE PRODUCTION OF AN ANTI-ATOMIC MOVIE PLANNED BY THE LEFTIST JAPAN COUNCIL FOR THE PROHIBITION OF THE ATOMIC BOMB.

SHOOTING OF THE DOCUMENTARY FILM, "IT PAYS TO LIVE," WAS TO HAVE STARTED EARLY IN FEBRUARY.

KYODO SAID YOSHITO KIYOMI, 10, AND KIYOSHI TAKEGUCHI, 26, OF HIROSHIMA, WHO WERE CAST IN LEADING ROLES, DIED LAST WEEK FROM "BLOOD TROUBLE AND ANEMIA." (KIYOMI WOULD HAVE TO HAVE BEEN BORN BEFORE AUG. 6, 1945 TO HAVE BEEN IN THE HIROSHIMA BOMBING.)

FJA41PCS

A102

ANTIGUA, GUATEMALA, JAN. 30 (AP)-FORMATION OF A CENTRAL AMERICAN DEFENSE COUNCIL WAS PROPOSED TODAY AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE FIRST CENTRAL AMERICAN DEFENSE MINISTERS' MEETING.

GUILLERMO TRABANINO OF EL SALVADOR, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE ORGANIZATION OF CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES, MADE THE PROPOSAL IN HIS INAUGURAL ADDRESS. HE SUGGESTED THE COUNCIL INCLUDE GUATEMALA, EL SALVADOR, NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA AND HONDURAS. THESE NATIONS ARE REPRESENTED AT THE CURRENT SESSIONS.

TRABANINO ALSO CALLED FOR A UNITED FRONT IN CENTRAL AMERICA "IN ORDER TO DEAL WITH MANEUVERS OF MARXIST INFILTRATION."

TU859PES

S25

CAMP BORDEN, ONT., JAN. 30 (AP)-A 50-MAN CONFERENCE OF ARMORED-WARFARE EXPERTS FROM CANADA, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, TODAY OPENED A FIVE-DAY CONFERENCE ONTHE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN GROUND-DEFENSE PLANNING.

COL. B.F. MACDONALD, (SMALL D) DIRECTOR OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARMORED CORPS AND CONFERENCE CHAIRMAN, INDICATED DELEGATES WOULD DISCUSS POTENTIAL CHANGES IN THE ORGANIZATION AND FIGHTING EQUIPMENT OF ARMORED UNITS.

ARMORED UNITS IN CANADA STILL TRAIN WITH CONVENTIONAL BRITISH CENTURION AND U.S. SHERMAN TANKS. EXPERTS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IN EITHER ARMORED OR ARTILLERY FORMATIONS THE CHANGE OF A TRAINED CREW FROM A HEAVY TANK OR GUN TO A RELATED NUCLEAR WEAPON WOULD NOT BE DIFFICULT.

J443PES

1956

30.24-5329

A3WX (BJT.)

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC REPORT

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JAN. 30 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION REPORTED TODAY THAT TESTING OF NUCLEAR ENGINE DESIGNS FOR AIRCRAFT IS NOW UNDER WAY AT THE AEC'S IDAHO EXPERIMENTAL PLANT.

A SEMIANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMISSION, COVERING DEVELOPMENTS OF THE LAST SIX MONTHS OF 1955, SAID THE AIRCRAFT REACTORS PROGRAM WAS "ACCELERATED."

CONSTRUCTION OF THE BIG AND INTRICATE AIRCRAFT ENGINE FACILITY AT THE AEC'S NATIONAL REACTOR TESTING STATION NEAR ARCO, IDAHO, WAS STARTED MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO. THE NEW COMMISSION REPORT SAID BUILDING OF THE INITIAL TEST FACILITIES HAD BEEN COMPLETED "AND SOME TEST WORK COMMENCED."

OPERATING CONTRACTOR FOR THE FACILITY IS THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO.

ACTUAL GROUND TESTS OF VARIOUS DESIGNS OF ATOMIC POWER PLANTS INTENDED FOR AIRCRAFT PROPULSION WILL BE CARRIED OUT AT THE ARCO SITE.

MEANWHILE, AT LEAST ONE PRELIMINARY EXPERIMENT HAS BEEN UNDER WAY FOR MORE THAN SIX MONTHS. A CONSOLIDATED-VULTEE B36 BOMBER HAS BEEN TOTING A MODIFIED FORM OF REACTOR IN A SERIES OF TESTS. THE REACTOR PROVIDES NO POWER, BUT IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE OPERATED AT A POINT SUFFICIENT TO TEST OUT RADIATION SHIELDING, COOLING SYSTEMS, THE FITTING OF THE ENGINE'S CONFIGURATION AND WEIGHT INTO A BIG AIRCRAFT AND OTHER FEATURES.

THE AEC ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT "PROJECT SHERWOOD"--THE LONG-RANGE EFFORT TO TAME THE FIERCE HYDROGEN BOMB AND MAKE IT PRODUCE PEACEFUL POWER AS WAS DONE WITH THE NUCLEAR FISSION BOMB--HAS BEEN "GREATLY EXPANDED" SINCE 1951.

BUT, THE COMMISSION CAUTIONED, "MANY YEARS OF INTENSIVETHEORETICAL AND EXPERIMENTAL EFFORT WILL BE REQUIRED BEFORE THE FIRST PROTOTYPE OF AN OPERATING THERMONUCLEAR MACHINE IS DEVELOPED."

IT POINTED OUT SOME EXAMPLES OF THE PROBLEM OF HARNESSING THE FUSION PROCESS. INCLUDED WAS THE QUESTION OF HOW TO CREATE A TEMPERATURE OF SEVERAL MILLION DEGREES TO BRING ABOUT NUCLEAR FUSION, AND HOLD THAT HEAT LONG ENOUGH TO PROVIDE CONTINUING, CONTROLLED FUSION. THE PRESENT HYDROGEN BOMBS ARE FIRED BY THE MULTI-MILLION DEGREE TEMPERATURES (AS HOT AS THE SUN), BUT THAT TEMPERATURE EXISTS FOR ONLY A SPLIT-SECOND BEFORE THE BOMB DETONATES.

THE COMMISSION DID NOT MENTION ANOTHER OBVIOUS PROBLEM--CREATING A METAL THAT WOULD RESIST SUCH TERRIFIC HEAT.

DISCUSSING THE NOW ORDINARY ATOMIC FISSION REACTOR, THE AEC SAID THE PROGRAM FOR FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF INDUSTRIAL AND NAVAL REACTORS MADE "SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS" DURING THE PAST SIX MONTHS. IN THAT TIME, THE VARIOUS REACTOR DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS INVOLVED EXPENDITURES OF $62,300,000.

IN A TERSE SECTION ON WEAPONS, THE AEC SAID LITTLE EXCEPT THAT THE 1955 SPRING SERIES OF NUCLEAR TESTS IN NEVADA "OPENED SEVERAL NEW AND PROMISING AVENUES FOR WEAPONS RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT."

JC216PES NM BJT

1956

A86WX
EBAN (280)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 30 (AP)-ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR, ABBA EBAN, SUGGESTED TODAY THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION COULD BE "STABILIZED" BY AMERICAN MILITARY AID TO HIS COUNTRY AND WESTERN GUARANTEES TO RESIST ANY ATTEMPT TO ALTER EXISTING FRONTIERS BY FORCE.

THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION IS ONE OF THE SUBJECTS BEING DISCUSSED BY BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER EDEN IN HIS CURRENT CONVERSATIONS HERE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

EBAN TOLD THE WOMAN'S NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC CLUB THAT IT LIES WITHIN THE POWER OF WESTERN STATESMEN TO TAKE ACTION THAT WOULD END ISRAEL-ARAB TENSIONS.

HE WRNED AGAINST THINKING THAT 1956 IS A FATEFUL YEAR OF WAR OR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID HE WANTED TO SUGGEST THERE IS A MIDDLE WAY--STABILIZATION, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS A SITUATION SHORT OF PEACE.

THIS COULD DEVELOP FROM EQUALIZING THE MILITARY BALANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND BY THROWING THE WEIGHT OF WESTERN POWERS BEHIND STABILIZATION, THE AMBASSADOR SAID.

"FOR FOUR MONTHS, HEAVY OFFENSIVE WEAPONS FROM SOVIET AND BRITISH SOURCES HAVE POURED INTO EGYPT, WHILE NOT A SINGLE ITEM OF EQUIPMENT RELEVANT TO ITS NEW PERILS HAS BEEN DELIVERED TO ISRAEL," HE SAID.

"WE ARE ALMOST STUNNED BY SURPRISE AT THIS FAILURE TO REINFORCE OUR STRENGTH AND OUR SPIRIT IN AN HOUR OF NEED. HOW CAN IT POSSIBLY BE JUSTIFIED?"

EBAN LAST WEDNESDAY, IN A CONFERENCE WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, URGED PROMPT AND FAVORABLE ACTION ON HIS COUNTRY'S REQUEST FOR 50 MILLION DOLLARS IN U.S.ARMS TO OFFSET EGYPT'S PURCHASE OF 80 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF COMMUNIST WEAPONS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

EBAN COMPLAINED THAT ISRAEL'S FRONTIERS ARE NOT PROTECTED BY INTERNATIONAL GUARANTEES.

"IF IT IS A POLICY OF WESTERN GOVERNMENTS THAT THEY INTEND TO RESIST ANY ATTEMPT TO ALTER EXISTING FRONTIERS BY FORCE, THEN THIS INTENTION WILL ONLY HAVE A DETERRENT EFFECT IF IT IS EXPRESSED IN THE MOST FORMAL, SOLEMN, COMPELLING AND CONTRACTUAL FORM," HE SAID.

HE BLAMED THE CRISIS IN THE MIDDLE EAST ON THE HOSTILITY OF THE ARAB WORLD, THE SUDDEN INTRUSION OF THE COMMUNIST THERE AND THE RESULTANT CHANGE IN THE BALANCE OF MILITARY POWER.

GG/LT810PES

A37WX
(220)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST MONDAY JAN 30

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 30 (AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY SAID TONIGHT THAT TWO YEARS BEFORE PEARL HARBOR HE PREPARED THE PLANS FOR A TRAINING MANEUVER BASED ON ASSUMPTION THAT THE PACIFIC FLEET WOULD BE KNOCKED OUT AT THAT NAVAL BASE.

HE SAID HE WAS TOLD (HE DID NOT SPECIFY BY WHAT OFFICIALS) THAT THIS BASIC ASSUMPTION WAS "FANTASTIC."

HOWEVER, THE THEN COLONEL RIDGWAY RECEIVED THE BECKING OF THE WAR DEPARTMENT FOR CONDUCTING THE LOGISTICS TRAINING PLAN, WHICH WAS TO TEST THE ARMY'S ABILITY TO GET TROOP AND CARGO TRAINS ACROSS THE CONTINENT TO COPE WITH A THEORETICAL LANDING OF THREE ENEMY ARMIES ON THE WEST COAST.

TOP RAILROAD MEN LEFT THEIR DESKS TO HELP OPERATE THE TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS THROUGH THE THREE BIG BOTTLENECKS--SPOKANE, OGDEN AND SAN BERNARDINO, RIDGWAY WROTE IN THE THIRD OF A SERIES OF ARTICLES FOR THE SATURDAY EVENING POST. THE ARMY LEARNED THE WEAK SPOTS AND WHERE TO CORRECT THEM. THEN THE FORMER ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF COMMENTED:

"TWO YEARS LATER, WHEN THE PACIFIC FLEET HAD BEEN TEMPORARILY KNOCKED OUT AT PEARL HARBOR, AND MEN AND MUNITIONS WERE POURING ACROSS THE COUNTRY, THIS KNOWLEDGE CAME IN VERY HANDILY."

RIDGWAY, IN REFERRING TO HIS PRE-WAR ASSUMPTION THAT THE PACIFIC FLEET WOULD BE DESTROYED AT PEARL HARBOR, SAID "CRITICISM OF THIS PLAN WAS INSTANTANEOUS AND VOCIFEROUS."

THE THIRD OF RIDGWAY'S SERIES IS DEVOTED TO HIS EARLY MILITARY LIFE. IT MAKES NO MENTION OF POLICIES OF THE CURRENT WHITE HOUSE AND PENTAGON ADMINISTRATIONS WITH WHICH THE RETIRED GENERAL HAS TAKEN VIGOROUS ISSUE IN TWO PREVIOUS ARTICLES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.E.S.T., MONDAY, JAN 30

WE/LT5PESNM

B15WX Q
(270) NIGHT LEAD DEPENDENTS

WASHINGTON, JAN. 30 (AP)-THE SURGEON GENERAL OF THE NAVY SAID TODAY HIS SERVICE STILL WONT HAVE ENOUGH DOCTORS, EVEN IF CONGRESS PROVIDES FOR SOME CIVILIAN CARE OF SAILORS' DEPENDENTS.

REAR ADM. B. W. HOGAN TOLD [illegible] ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE THE NAVY MADE A "FRUGAL ESTIMATE" THAT IT NEEDS 4.2 DOCTORS PER THOUSAND PERSONNEL, COMPARED TO ITS PRESENT RATIO OF 2.36.

WITH ABOUT 1,000 FEWER DOCTORS THAN IT CONSIDERED IT NEEDED, HOGAN SAID, THE NAVY HAS HAD TO REDUCE THE MEDICAL COMPLEMENT OF SOME BIG SHIPS FROM TWO TO ONE, TRANSFER DOCTORS FROM SOME SMALL MARINE UNITS AND IN SOME PLACES LIKE SAN DIEGO CUT DOWN ON CARE GIVEN NAVAL DEPENDENTS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING LEGISLATION TO PROVIDE CIVILIAN MEDICAL AND HOSPITAL CARE FOR SERVICEMEN'S DEPENDENTS, WHILE GENERALLY CONTINUING THE PRESENT SYSTEM OF ADMITTING THEM TO MILITARY FACILITIES WHERE SPACE AND TIME ARE AVAILABLE.

HOGAN SAID HE FAVORS THE LEGISLATION, BUT ITS ENACTMENT WOULD NOT MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF DOCTORS NOW IN NAVY UNIFORM. HE EMPHASIZED ALSO THE NAVY WANTS TO CONTINUE HAVING ITS OWN DOCTORS CARE FOR DEPENDENTS WHERE POSSIBLE--"TO OBTAIN TOPNOTCH PHYSICIANS.. WE MUST PROVIDE PATIENTS OF BOTH SEXES AND ALL AGES."

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM S. STONE, AIR FORCE DIRECTOR OF PERSONNEL PLANNING, SAID THE AIR FORCE RATIO OF DOCTORS IS 2.9 PER THOUSAND AND THAT HE EXPECTS MORE WILL BE NEEDED WHEN FACILITIES NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION ARE FINISHED.

STONE SAID HE FAVORS THE PENDING LEGISLATION.

BRIG. GEN. J.B. CRAWFORD EXPRESSED ARMY SUPPORT FOR IT, BUT SAID HE THINKS ANY HEALTH INSURANCE PREMIUMS CHARGED THE SERVICEMAN FOR HIS FAMILY SHOULD NOT EXCEED "A TOKEN--TWO OR THREE DOLLARS A MONTH."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL GO INTO EXECUTIVE SESSION TOMORROW TO BEGIN WORK ON ITS RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE FULL COMMITTEE.

RZ322PES

B13WX Q(130)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 30 (AP)-THE LAST OF 2,161 NATIONAL GUARD UNITS CALLED TO FEDERAL SERVICE DURING THE WAR IN KOREA WILL BE RETURNED TO STATE CONTROL FEB. 1, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THIS UNIT IS THE 115TH ENGINEER COMBAT BATTALION, CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY MAY 1, 1951, AT FT. DOUGLAS, UTAH. IT WILL REVERT TO ITS FORMER STATUS AS PART OF THE UTAH NATIONAL GUARD.

THE TRANSFER ACTUALLY INVOLVES NO PEOPLE, AS ALL OF THE GUARDSMEN WHO WERE WITH THE UNIT WHEN IT WENT ON FEDERAL DUTY HAVE LONG SINCE BEEN RELEASED FROM ACTIVE DUTY. REPLACEMENTS MAKING UP THE BATTALION WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO OTHER ACTIVE ARMY UNITS.

DURING THE KOREAN EMERGENCY A TOTAL OF 165,197 GUARDSMEN WERE CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY. MORE THAN TWO-THIRDS OF THE TOTAL SERVED IN THE ARMY AND THE REMAINDER IN THE AIR FORCE.

WE&JC315PES

30.24-5331

A141WX
(100)
WASHINGTON, JAN. 30 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY NAMED LT. GEN. LEON W. JOHNSON TO BE UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC MILITARY COMMITTEE AND THE STANDING GROUP OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).
JOHNSON SUCCEEDS GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, WHO IS RETIRING MARCH 31. JOHNSON, WHO HAS BEEN SERVING AS SENIOR AIR FORCE MEMBER ON THE MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS, WILL BE SUCCEEDED AT THE END OF MARCH IN THAT ASSIGNMENT BY LT. GEN. CHARLES B. STONE III, WHO WILL CONTINUE AS COMMANDER OF THE CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND.
JC1107AFS

A84
NIGHT LEAD HUGHES (550)
NEW YORK, JAN 30 (AP)-PAUL H. HUGHES TODAY ADMITTED HE FORGED HIS CREDENTIALS AS A MCCARTHY COMMITTEE INVESTIGATOR, BUT CONTENDED HE WAAS PUSHED INTO THE DECEPTION BY CLAYTON FRITCHEY, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE.
HUGHES IS CHARGED WITH PERJURY. AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE IS ACCUSED OF HAVING USED FORGED DOCUMENTS TO PASS HIMSELF OFF AS AN INVESTIGATOR FOR SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY'S (R-WIS) SENATE PERMANENT INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE.
HUGHES WENT TO MCCARTHY'S ENEMIES AND SOLD ALLEGED INSIDE INFORMATION ON "ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES" OF MCCARTHY'S COMMITTEE, THE GOVERNMENT SAYS. IT CALLED THIS "ONE OF THE MOST FANTASTIC SCHEMES EVER CONDUCTED IN THE ANNALS OF POLITICAL INTRIGUE."
FRITCHEY ALREADY HAS TESTIFIED AS A PROSECUTION WITNESS THAT HE EXAMINED HUGHES' ALLEGED INSIDE INFORMATION ON MCCARTHY OVER A PERIOD OF MONTHS AND THOUGHT HUGHES WAS TRUTHFUL, BUT BROKE WITH HIM IN JUNE, 1954, BECAUSE, FRITCHEY SAID, "FACTS AS ORIGINALLY CHARGED BY HUGHES WERE NOT BEING NAILED DOWN."
TAKING THE STAND IN HIS OWN DEFENSE, HUGHES 35, ADMITTED HE FORGED OR MADE UP ALL THE DOCUMENTS IN THE CASE EXCEPT HIS OWN PAPERS FROM THE AIR FORCE.
AS TO THE FORGED CREDENTIALS FROM THE MCCARTHY COMMITTEE, HUGHES SAID FRITCHEY GAVE HIM THE IMPRESSION THAT A "GROUP OF PEOPLE" WAS INTERESTED IN HUGHES' STORY.
"MR. FRITCHEY TOLD ME HE NEEDED SUCH A LETTER (PURPORTING TO SHOW HUGHES WAS EMPLOYED BY THE MCCARTHY COMMITTEE) TO GIVE TO THIS OTHER GROUP," HUGHES SAID, ADDING:
"HE SPECIFIED WHAT HE OR THEY DESIRED IN THE BODY OF THE LETTER. I TOLD MR. FRITCHEY IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO GET A LETTER OF THAT KIND FROM ANYONE I KNEW ON THE COMMITTEE, BUT MR. FRITCHEY TOLD ME HE DIDN'T CARE HOW I DID IT--BUT TO GET IT."
HUGHES SAID HE OBTAINED THE OFFICIA MCCARTHY SUBCOMMITTEE LETTERHEAD ON WHICH THE FORGED LETTER OF CREDENTIAL WAS WRITTEN BY WALKING INTO MCCARTHY'S OFFICE AND TAKING IT.
HUGHES ALSO SAID FRITCHEY, AFTER A NUMBER OF MEETINGS WITH HUGHES, ASKED THAT ANY MATERIAL DEROGATORY TO MCCARTHY WHICH HUGHES COULD OBTAIN LEGITIMATELY SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO HIM.
"IF I COULD NOT OBTAIN IT LEGITIMATELY (I WAS TO) ASSIST IN THE PREPARATION OF FICTITIOUS MATERIAL FOR 'PRESSURE PURPOSES ONLY.'" HUGHES TESTIFIED.
FRITCHEY IS EDITOR OF THE DEMOCRATIC DIGEST MAGAZINE, PUBLISHED BY THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

A85
HUGHES ALSO SAID JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., CHAIRMAN OF THE ANTI-MCCARTHY GROUP AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRAIC ACTION, HAD TOLD HIM TO PREPARE FICTITIOUS STATEMENTS FROM WITNESSES TO SHOW THEY WERE ABUSED BY MEMBERS OF THE MCCARTHY STAFF.
HUGHES SAID HE WAS TURNED OVER TO RAUH BY FRITCHEY, WHO THEN RETIRED INTO THE BACKGROUND.
RAUH TESTIFIED AT LENGTH AS A PROSECUTION WITNESS. HE SAID HE WAS TAKEN IN FOR MONTHS BY HUGHES' STORY AND ADVANCED HIM $8,500 ON THE STRENGTH OF IT. FRITCHEY SAID HE LOANED HUGHES ABOUT $2,000.
RAUH SPECIFICALLY DENIED EVER ASKING HUGHES TO PRODUCE FICTITIOUS MATERIAL OF ANY KIND.
RAUH SAID HE ONLY LEARNED OF HUGHES' CONNECTION WITH FRITCHEY AFTER HE HAD BEEN DEALING WITH HUGHES FOR SOME TIME, AND THEN ORDERED HUGHES TO GET BACK ALL HIS MATERIAL FROM FRITCHEY.
RAUH SAID HE FINALLY REALIZED HUGHES WAS A FRAUD WHEN THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD, WHICH RAUH HAD TRIED TO INTEREST IN THE STORY, CHECKED AND THE MATERIAL AND FOUND IT FALSE.

THE GOVERNMENT EARLIER COMPLETED ITS CASE BY PRESENTING AS A WITNESS RICHARD J. O'MELIA, FORMER COUNSEL TO MCCARTHY'S COMMITTEE.
O'MELIA, LIKE THE DOZEN WITNESSES WHO PRECEDED HIM, SAID HUGHES WAS A FRAUD AND A LIAR. MCCARTHY HAD TAKEN THE STAND LAST WEEK TO DECLARE THAT HUGHES ~~NEVR~~ WAS EMPLOYED BY HIS COMMITTEE. ? never
THE TRIAL GREW OUT OF HUGHES' APPEARANCE BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INVESTIGATING THE CASE OF EX-COMMUNIST WITNESS HARVEY MATUSOW, WHO RECANTED HIS TESTIMONY AGAINST COMMUNIST LEADERS.
HUGHES SPECIFICALLY IS ACCUSED OF LYING WHEN HE SAID HE OVERHEARD CONVERSATIONS ABOUT MATUSOW'S COMING RECANTATION AMONG RAUH AND OTHERS. If the trial is in Federal Court before a jury.
THE10PES

111CX
FIRST LEAD TOKYO ROSE (250)
CHICAGO, JAN.30-(AP)-TOKYO ROSE, THE HONEY-VOICED JAPANESE RADIO BROADCASTER DURING WORLD WAR II WHO WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON SATURDAY, GOT THE TERMS OF HER PROBATION FROM THE GOVERNMENT TODAY.
BEN S. MEEKER, CHIEF FEDERAL PROBATION OFFICER IN CHICAGO, TOLD HER:
SHE WILL HAVE TO REPORT TO THE PROBATION DEPARTMENT OFFICE AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH; SHE MUST NOT LEAVE THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS WITHOUT PERMISSION; SHE MUST ESCHEW NARCOTICS AND LIQUOR; AND ANSWER TRUTHFULLY ALL QUESTIONS PUT TO HER BY PROBATION OFFICERS.
SHE WILL NOT BE A FREE WOMAN UNTIL APRIL 8, 1959, MEEKER SAID.
MRS. IVA IKUKO TOGURI D'AQUINO, NOW 39, TOLD REPORTERS THAT "I'M STILL IN A DAZE. I'M GOING OUT INTO THE UNKNOWN AND I DON'T KNOW WHAT IS GOING TO HAPPEN." DEPORTATION PAPERS HAVE BEEN SERVED ON HER.
MRS. D'AQUINO SAID HER WARTIME BROADCASTS WERE MADE "UNDER DURESS", THAT SHE DID NOT WRITE THE SCRIPTS AND DID NOT CHOOSE THE RECORDS WHICH WERE BROADCAST.
SHE SAID THAT WHEN SHE RECEIVED WORD OF THE JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR, SHE WENT INTO A STATE OF SHOCK FOR THREE DAYS. SHE OBJECTED TO MAKING THE BROADCASTS, SHE SAID BUT HAD LITTLE CHOICE IN THE MATTER.
SHE ADDED THAT SHE HAS NO PLANS FOR WORK AND INTENDED TO LIVE WITH HER FAMILY HERE IN CHICAGO FOR THE TIME BEING. SHE SAID SHE WOULD LIKE TO STAY IN THE UNITED STATES AND HAS NO PLANS TO RETURN TO JAPAN.
SHE WAS RELEASED FROM THE FEDERAL REFORMATORY AT ALDERSON, W.VA., SATURDAY AFTER SERVING 6 1/2 YEARS OF A 10 YEAR TERM FOR TREASON.
MRS. D'AQUINO HAD GONE INTO HIDING FROM REPORTERS UPON HER ARRIVAL IN CHICAGO YESTERDAY.

A BROTHER, FRED TOGURI, SAID SHE DIDN'T WANT TO TALK TO NEWSMEN BEFORE HER APPEARANCE AT THE COURTHOUSE BECAUSE "SHE DOESN'T WANT TO DO ANYTHING TO JEOPARDIZE HER PAROLE."

MRS. D'AQUINO, WHO WAS BORN IN LOS ANGELES, WAS SERVED WITH DEPORTATION PAPERS WHEN SHE WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON SATURDAY.

MRS. D'AQUINI FEELS SHE HAS "SERVED HER PUNISHMENT" AND THAT SHE WANTS TO REMAIN IN AMERICA AND BE AN AMERICAN CITIZEN.

MRS. D'AQUINO DROVE FROM WEST VIRGINIA WITH HER FATHER, JUN TOGURI, THE BROTHER AND A SISTER. THE FAMILY MOVED TO CHICAGO AFTER ALL PERSONS OF JAPANESE ANCESTRY WERE RELOCATED FROM THE WEST COAST IN WORLD WAR II.

ROBERT H. ROBINSON, DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF IMMIGRATION, SAID HE WAS AWAITING ARRIVAL OF PAPERS ON THE CASE BEFORE SUMMONING MRS. D'AQUINO TO A HEARING. THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDS SHE LOST HER CITIZENSHIP ON CONVICTION OF TREASON IN SAN FRANCISCO IN 1949.

ROBINSON SAID SHE WILL NOT BE KEPT IN CUSTODY WHILE THE LEGAL QUESTION OF WHETHER A NATURAL BORN AMERICAN CAN BE DEPORTED IS SETTLED.

MRS. D'AQUINO'S HUSBAND, PHILIP, A PORTUGUESE, IS WORKING FOR A NEWSPAPER IN TOKYO.

MS441ACS NM

B56KX (Q)

(300)

SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 30 (AP)-WAYNE COLLINS, ATTORNEY WHO DEFENDED IVA (TOKYO ROSE) D'AQUINO AT HER TREASON TRIAL HERE IN 1949, TODAY ANGRILY CALLED THE NEW MOVE TO DEPORT HER "OUTRAGEOUS PERSECUTION OF A LITTLE TYPIST BY THE MOST POWERFUL GOVERNMENT IN THE WORLD."

HE SAID HE WAS PREPARED TO COMBAT "BY EVERY LEGAL EFFORT" THE ATTEMPT TO DEPORT THE U. S. BORN GIRL WHOSE CONVICTION AS TRAITOR FOR WARTIME BROADCASTS FROM RADIO TOKYO HE TERMED "A MONUMENTAL INJUSTICE."

COLLINS SAID HE ADVISED MRS. D'AQUINO BY TELEPHONE TO PROTEST IN WRITING TO THE IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT THE WARRANT OF ARREST AND DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS WHICH GREETED HER SATURDAY UPON RELEASE FROM ALDERSON, W. VA., PRISON WHERE SHE SERVED MORE THAN SIX YEARS OF A 10-YEAR SENTENCE.

CONCEDING THAT AN ACT OF CONGRESS DECREES LOSS OF CITIZENSHIP FOR A TREASON CONVICTION, THE ATTORNEY SAID HE BELIEVED THIS LAW NEVER HAS BEEN SERIOUSLY CHALLENGED. IN HIS VIEW CONGRESS EXCEEDED ITS AUTHORITY IN DEPRIVING A CITIZEN OF A STATUS "CONFERRED BY THE CONSTITUTION."

BUT EVEN IF HER CITIZENSHIP WERE STRIPPED AWAY, COLLINS CONTENDED, MRS. D'AQUINO WOULD STILL BE A "RESIDENT NATIVE OF THE UNITED STATES--A STATELESS PERSON--BUT NOT SUBJECT TO REMOVAL BECAUSE SHE WOULD NOT BE AN ALIEN."

TO STRIP MRS. D'AQUINO OF HER CITIZENSHIP WOULD BE PARTICULARLY IRONIC, THE ATTORNEY SAID, SINCE EVIDENCE WAS UNCONTROVERTED THAT THE GIRL RESISTED REPEATED POLICE PRESSURE IN WARTIME JAPAN TO RENOUNCE HER U. S. CITIZENSHIP, AND LOST HER JOB IN A JAPANESE NEWS AGENCY BECAUSE SHE CHAMPIONED THE AMERICAN SIDE IN A QUARREL.

MRS. D'AQUINO'S DEFENSE AT THE TRIAL INCLUDED A U. S. CITIZENSHIP DISCLAIMER, HOWEVER, ON THE BASIS OF HER MARRIAGE TO PORTUGUESE CITIZEN FILIPE D'AQUINO. REMINDED OF THIS, COLLINS SAID TODAY HIS CLIENT CONSENTED TO THE DEFENSE WITH "GREAT RELUCTANCE" AS SHE ALWAYS INSISTED SHE WAS AND WOULD CHOOSE TO REMAIN AN AMERICAN CITIZEN. SHE TURNED DOWN AN OFFER OF ASYLUM IN PORTUGUESE TERRITORY BEFORE HER ARREST, HE SAID.

D'AQUINO IS NOW A NEWSPAPERMAN IN JAPAN.

IN CHICAGO, MRS. D'AQUINO COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT ON COLLINS' REMARKS.

EARLIER TODAY, SHE TOLD REPORTERS SHE WAS "STILL IN A DAZE" BUT THAT SHE PLANNED TO LIVE WITH HER FAMILY HERE IN CHICAGO FOR THE TIME BEING. SHE SAID HER WARTIME BROADCASTS WERE MADE "UNDER DURESS."

EARLIER TODAY, SHE GOT THE TERMS OF HER PROBATION FROM A FEDERAL PROBATION OFFICER. HE TOLD HER AMONG OTHER THINGS SHE WILL HAVE TO REPORT TO THE PROBATION DEPARTMENT AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH AND MUST NOT LEAVE THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS WITHOUT PERMISSION. SHE WILL NOT BE ENTIRELY FREE OF PROBATION UNTIL 1959, HE ADDED.

JT1014PCS

B31KX Q

(350)

BY FRED SAITO

TOKYO, JAN. 30 (AP)-THE U.S. IMMIGRATION SERVICE WARRANT SERVED ON TOKYO ROSE WHEN SHE WAS RELEASED FROM THE ALDERSON, W. VA., REFORMATORY ANGERED MANY JAPANESE HERE.

"THE UNPRECEDENTED MOVE CAN ONLY BE INTERPRETED AS AN EXPRESSION OF AMERICAN PREJUDICE AGAINST ORIENTALS," COMMENTED TOSH KODAIRA, FORMER YOMIURI CORRESPONDENT IN NEW YORK AND NOW IN THE RESEARCH SECTION OF THE GIANT NATIONAL NEWSPAPER. "I DON'T THINK HER DEPORTATION WILL EVER TAKE PLACE, BECAUSE IT IS SIMPLY RIDICULOUS."

IN WORLD WAR II KODAIRA WAS AN OFFICIAL OF THE BOARD OF INFORMATION IN CHARGE OF NISEI, AMERICAN CITIZENS OF JAPANESE ANCESTRY, WORKING FOR NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO STATIONS IN JAPAN.

"SINGLING OUT MRS. IVA IKUKO TOGURI D'AQUINO FOR THE TRIAL WAS QUESTIONABLE," HE STATED. "BECAUSE I KNOW MANY OTHER NISEI WORKERS WHO WERE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES AS LEGAL CITIZENS AFTER WORKING FOR THE MILITARY-CONTROLLED JAPANESE PRESS."

ISAMU YAMAZAKI, FOREIGN EDITOR OF THE JAPANESE BROADCASTING CORP., SAID, "I SIMPLY CANNOT BELIEVE IT, IT SOUNDS PREPOSTEROUS."

YAMAZAKI WAS IN CHARGE OF THE "ZERO HOUR" PROGRAM FEATURING TOKYO ROSE AND AMERICAN PRISONERS BEAMED TO AMERICAN SOLDIERS.

ASKED WHETHER HIS CORPORATION WOULD REHIRE HER IF SHE IS DEPORTED TO JAPAN, YAMAZAKI SAID: "WE HAVEN'T GIVEN THOUGHT TO THAT POSSIBILITY ...OF COURSE WE FEEL A MORAL OBLIGATION TO HER."

YAMAZAKI WAS ONE OF 19 JAPANESE WHO TESTIFIED AT THE TOKYO ROSE TRIAL IN SAN FRANCISCO IN 1948-49.

MRS. D'AQUINO WAS A TEMPORARY EMPLOYE. LEGALLY THE CORPORATION IS NOT OBLIGATED TO REINSTATE HER. IT IS NOW BROADCASTING ENGLISH LANGUAGE PROGRAMS TO THE WORLD AS IN WAR DAYS.

HER PORTUGUESE HUSBAND, FELIPE D'AQUINO, WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT. D'AQUINO, WHO WORKS AT THE ASAHI EVENING NEWS, TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS EARLIER, "I DON'T FEEL LIKE SAYING ANYTHING ABOUT HER CASE."

THE EVENING NEWS, AN ENGLISH LANGUAGE VERSION OF THE NATION'S BIGGEST NEWSPAPER, ASAHI, CARRIED THIS LETTER TO ITS EDITOR:

"...OF ALL THE EXAMPLES I HAVE EVER READ OF 'KICKING A DOG WHEN IT'S DOWN' I'LL TAKE THIS 'TOKYO ROSE' CASE AS THE VERY LOUSIEST. X X X THE WAR ENDED IN 1945. FOR HEAVEN'S SAKE LET'S FORGET IT AND BE GENTLEMEN AND SPORTSMEN."

VR445ACS

1956

30.24-5333

A51WX

(270) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST MONDAY JAN. 30

CAIN-SECURITY

(ADVANCE) (WX) CHICAGO, JAN. 30 (AP)-HARRY P. CAIN, A MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB), SAID TODAY THAT SECURITY HEARING BOARDS ARE NOW RELYING MORE ON SWORN TESTIMONY AND LESS ON ANONYMOUS SOURCES.

CAIN SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE INDEPENDENT VOTERS FOR ILLINOIS, AT THEIR ANNUAL CELEBRATION OF "INDEPENDENTS' DAY":

"SEVERAL YEARS AGO, THE FACELESS INFORMER AND ANONYMOUS ACCUSER WAS GENERALLY THOUGHT TO BE A RELIABLE PERSON. MANY HEARING BOARDS WERE INCLINED TO ACCEPT AS BEING TRUE EVERYTHING AN ANONYMOUS SOURCE REPORTED.

"IN THOSE DAYS, THE SWORN STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED WERE OFTEN DISCOUNTED. BUT TIMES CHANGE.

"A NUMBER OF ANONYMOUS SOURCES AND PAPER WITNESSES HAVE BEEN DEMOLISHED AND DISCREDITED FOR CAUSE. THEY DID NOT TELL THE TRUTH. HEARING BOARDS NOW GIVE MORE CONSIDERATION TO SWORN TESTIMONY AND WITNESSES.

1956

NEED WE SAY, THANK GOD!"

CAIN, A FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM WASHINGTON STATE, WAS NAMED TO THE SACB BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE HAS SINCE BECOME A CRITIC OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S SECURITY PROGRAM AND OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LISTING OF ORGANIZATIONS AS SUBVERSIVE. HE SAID IN HIS SPEECH HERE:

"I HAD NEVER KNOWN A SINGLE DEMOCRATIC OR REPUBLICAN LEGISLATIVE LEADER OR EXECUTIVE OFFICIAL TO ADVOCATE THOUGHT CONTROL OR THE POLICY OF GUILT BY ASSOCIATION.

"THESE ARE SINISTER THINGS. EVERYONE SAYS SO AND THEY ARE ABHORRENT TO EVEN CONTEMPLATE. YET WE SHOULD NOT BE SO UNTHINKING AS TO DENY THESE TRENDS AS THEY ARE ADVANCED BY A PUBLISHED LIST OF ORGANIZATIONS THOUGHT TO BE ANTAGONISTIC AND DESTRUCTIVE OF THE COMMON GOOD."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST MONDAY JAN. 30

RZ559PES

Begin ——— Jan. 31, 1956

1956

30.24-5335

A89WX
95

THIRD NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-EDEN

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JAN. 31 (AP)-T E POSSIBILITY OF STATIONING UNITED NATIONS FORCES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS WAS BROUGHT UP BY BRITAIN TODAY IN THE EISENHOWER-EDEN TALKS BUT THE IDEA REPORTEDLY GOT A COOL AMERICAN RECEPTION.

A SPOKESMAN REPORTING ON THE CONFERENCES BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT NO DECISION WAS REACHED ON THE PROPOSAL, WHICH HE SAID WAS ADVANCED AS A WAY TO SECURE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

RESPONSIBLE AMERICAN OFFICIALS INDICATED THAT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WERE LUKEWARM TOWARD THE IDEA.

THE SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID THAT IN TODAY'S TALKS, THE QUESTION OF RED CHINA'S POSSIBLE ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS CAME UP, ALONG WITH BRITAIN'S DESIRE TO EASE EXISTING CONTROLS ON COMMERCE WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE CONFERENCES APPARENTLY FAILED TO SETTLE CONFLICTING AMERICAN-BRITISH VIEWS ON THESE TWIN PROBLEMS. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES REMAINS OPPOSED TO RED CHINESE MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. AND THAT THE POLICY OF BRITAIN, WHICH RECOGNIZES RED CHINA, HAS NOT CHANGED.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE LAST OF TODAY'S THREE MEETINGS, SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, AND SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), MINORITY LEADER IN THE SENATE, WERE INVITED BY EISENHOWER TO THE WHITE HOUSE TO DISCUSS THE CONFERENCES WITH HIM AND EDEN.

THE CONFERENCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE MEETINGS COVERED A WIDE RANGE OF PROBLEMS, INCLUDING A POSSIBLE MEETING BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA. CHOU'S SPEECH THREATENING "WAR IF NECESSARY" TO GAIN CONTROL OF FORMOSA ALSO WAS DISCUSSED, HE SAID.

EISENHOWER AND EDEN, ON THIS SECOND DAY OF CONFERENCES, APPEARED TO BE CONCENTRATING ON THE CRISIS-RIDDEN MIDDLE EAST WHERE THERE IS SERIOUS THREAT OF WAR BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES.

1956

THE JOINT BRITISH-AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID BOTH LEADERS ARE LOOKING INTO THIS PROBLEM WITH THE HOPE OF ARRIVING AT SOME PREVENTIVE FORMULA.

IT IS WITHIN THIS FRAMEWORK, HE SAID, THAT A PROPOSAL WAS DISCUSSED FOR STATIONING UNITED NATIONS MILITARY FORCES IN THE DEMILITARIZED AREAS SET UP BY THE UNITED NATIONS BETWEEN ISRAELI AND ARAB TERRITORY.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD RAISED THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH ACTION IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. THIS PLAN ALSO WAS PUT FORWARD BY ADLAI STEVENSON LAST NOV.11 IN A SPEECH CALLING FOR MORE VIGOROUS GOVERNMENT ACTION TO PREVENT A MID EAST WAR.

STEVENSON, AGAIN A CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINATION FOR PRESIDENT, PUT IT THIS WAY:

"I WONDER IF UNITED NATIONS GUARDS COULD NOT UNDERTAKE PATROL DUTIES IN THE AREAS OF TENSION AND COLLISION. CERTAINLY BOTH SIDES WOULD RESPECT UNITED NATIONS PATROLS WHERE THEY DO NOT TRUST EACH OTHER."

HAROLD STASSEN, WHITE HOUSE DISARMAMENT ADVISER, JOINED THE WHITE HOUSE MEETING FOR A GENERAL REVIEW OF THE DEADLOCKED EAST-WEST EFFORTS TO REDUCE ARMAMENTS.

THIS ENTIRE PROBLEM WILL BE TALKED ABOUT IN DETAIL TOMORROW, INCLUDING EDEN'S VIEW THAT THE WEST SHOULD CONSIDER WHETHER IT MIGHT LIMIT FUTURE HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS. ADM. LEWIS STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WILL JOIN TOMORROW'S DISCUSSION ON THIS.

ANSWERING REPORTERS' QUESTIONS AT A BRIEFING, THE CONFERENCE SPOKESMAN SAID THESE ADDITIONAL PROBLEMS WERE DISCUSSED: BRITAIN'S QUARREL WITH SAUDI ARABIA OVER THE BURAIMI OASIS; PROSPECTS FOR FUNNELING AID TO SOME MID-EAST COUNTRIES THROUGH THE BAGDAD PACT, AND EGYPT'S PLANS TO BUILD A HUGE DAM FOR IRRIGATION AND POWER PURPOSES ON THE NILE RIVER.

BOTH SIDES SET FORTH WHAT WERE DESCRIBED AS SUGGESTIONS AND IDEAS FOR ACTION DURING THE MEETINGS BUT THE SPOKESMAN SAID NO FORMAL PROPOSALS, AS SUCH, WERE LAID DOWN.

EDEN, LLOYD, DULLES AND OTHER BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS CONTINUED THE DISCUSSIONS TONIGHT AT DULLES' HOME. EDEN DEPARTED AFTER TWO HOURS, BUT THE OTHER OFFICIALS STAYED ABOUT TWO AND A HALF HOURS LONGER.

LINVINGSTON MERCHANT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, TOLD A REPORTER TONIGHT'S SESSION WAS TO "CONSIDER THE FORM AND THE CONTENT" OF THE COMMUNIQUE SCHEDULED TO BE ISSUED TOMORROW.

NO FINAL DECISIONS WERE MADE TODAY, IT WAS SAID, BUT SOME MIGHT BE TOMORROW WHEN THE CONFERENCE IS SCHEDULED TO END WITH A MORNING AND AFTERNOON MEETING.

EISENHOWER TALKED PRIVATELY WITH EDEN FOR 45 MINUTES AFTER A WHITE HOUSE LUNCHEON TODAY. NO WORD WAS FORTHCOMING ON WHAT THEY DISCUSSED.

EISENHOWER ENTERTAINED EDEN, LLOYD AND 11 OTHER BRITISH-AMERICAN OFFICIALS AT A LUNCHEON EARLIER.

IN ORDER TO PLAY A BIGGER ROLE IN THE CONFERENCES, EISENHOWER PASSED UP HIS USUAL MIDDAY NAP, A WHITE HOUSE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PRESIDENT RESTED BEFORE LUNCH AND DECIDED TO CONTINUE AFTERWARDS WITHOUT INTERRUPTION.

DULLES TOLD REPORTERS AFTER THE MORNING TALKS THAT FAR EASTERN AND DIVERGING BRITISH-AMERICAN POLICIES TOWARD RED CHINA BOTH WERE DISCUSSED. HE REFUSED TO PROVIDE ANY DETAILS.

HOWEVER, EISENHOWER AND DULLES WERE BOTH REPORTED ANXIOUS TO HAVE EDEN LINE UP SQUARELY BEHIND THE AMERICAN POLICY OF DEMANDING THAT RED CHINA FREE 13 AMERICANS NOW IN JAIL BEFORE TAKING UP OTHER ASIATIC PROBLEMS.

EDEN, ON THE OTHER HAND, WAS REPORTED SEEKING AN EASING OF PRESENT WESTERN TRADE CONTROL ON SHIPMENTS TO RED CHINA AS WELL AS SOME ASSURANCE THAT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S FORCES ON FORMOSA WOULD NOT SEEK TO PROVOKE WAR WITH RED CHINA.

CASTING A SHADOW OVER THE ANGLO-AMERICAN CONFERENCE WAS CHOU'S SPEECH, BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO. CHOU BITTERLY COMPLAINED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS DRAGGING OUT TALKS IN GENEVA WHICH ARE AIMED AT EASING FAR EAST TENSIONS. THE SPEECH SEEMED TIMED TO INFLUENCE THE EISENHOWER-EDEN TALKS IF POSSIBLE.

BOTH BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS INVOLVED IN MEETINGS THUS FAR SAID A VERY FRIENDLY, RELAXED ATTITUDE HAS PREVAILED AT EVERY SESSION. THEY SAID, HOWEVER, NO SPECIFIC PROPOSALS FOR ACTION HAS YET BEEN PUT FORWARD BUT SOME CAN BE EXPECTED BEFORE THE DISCUSSIONS WIND UP TOMORROW.

WE338PES

1956

A60
(300)

LONDON, JAN. 31 (AP)-THE LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE SAID TODAY BRITAIN WILL EXPLODE ITS FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB "SOMEWHERE IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC NEXT YEAR."

THE STORY, WHICH GAVE NO SOURCE FOR THE INFORMATION, SAID THE BOMB WILL BE OF AN IMMENSELY POWERFUL THREE-DECKER TYPE--WITH AN ATOMIC BOMB TRIGGER, A MIDDLE SHELL OF HYDROGEN AND AN OUTER LAYER OF URANIUM.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE CHRONICLE REPORT BUT TERMED IT "A VERY INTERESTING STORY."

OFFICIALS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY WERE AS CLOSE-MOUTHED, ONE REMARKING: "THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED WE'RE BUILDING A BOMB--AND IF WE BUILD IT, WE'VE GOT TO TEST IT. BUT THAT'S AS FAR AS WE CAN GO."

BRITAIN HAS SCHEDULED A NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST OFF AUSTRALIA IN APRIL, BUT AUSTRALIAN SOURCES HAVE SAID A HYDROGEN WEAPON WOULD NOT BE SET OFF.

MOST POWERFUL H-BOMB SO FAR HIGH IN THE AIR TO SAFEGUARD AGAINST HARMFUL RADIOACTIVE INFLUENCES. THE FIRST MAN-MADE HYDROGEN FUSION DEVICE WAS SET OFF BY THE UNITED STATES ON THE GROUND AT ITS BIKINI ATOLL TESTING SITE.

THE NEWS CHRONICLE REPORT ALSO SAID:

"BRITAIN IS EXPLORING THE POSSIBLE USE OF HIGH VOLTAGE ELECTRICAL PULSES INSTEAD OF ATOMIC BOMBS TO TRIGGER HYDROGEN FUSION REACTION.

THE NEWS CHRONICLE SAID A TEAM OF BRITISH SCIENTISTS ALREADY IS EXPLORING POSSIBLE TEST AREAS IN THE PACIFIC AND ADDED:

"IT HAS BEEN DECIDED THAT, IF A GROUND TEST IS OBJECTED TO BY OTHER COUNTRIES, THE BOMB WILL BE EXPLODED IN THE AIR BETWEEN THREE AND FOUR MILES UP SO THAT THE FIREBALL CANNOT TOUCH THE EARTH'S SURFACE."

THE SOVIETS ANNOUNCED LAST NOVEMBER THEY HAD EXPLODED THEIR

IF THIS METHOD CAN BE PERFECTED, "THE H-BOMB WOULD NOT EXPEND ITSELF IN A FRACTION OF A SECOND, BUT WOULD SPREAD ITS ENERGY OVER MONTHS OR EVEN YEARS."

RESEARCHERS AT BRITAIN'S HARWELL ATOMIC EXPERIMENTAL HEADQUARTERS HAVE "MADE SEVERAL REMARKABLE DISCOVERIES ABOUT THE FUSION PROCESS."

"THE PROBLEM IS TO DEVELOP A PROCESS WHICH--TO PUT IT AT ITS CRUDEST--CORRESPONDS TO THAT OF A MOTOR CAR ENGINE.

"THERE PETROL VAPOR IS DRAWN INTO A CYLINDER AND TOUCHED OFF BY AN INTERMITTENT SPARK. THE DIFFICULTIES BEFORE THE HARWELL TEAM ARE THAT THE 'SPARK' HAS TO BE RAISED TO AT LEAST ONE MILLION DEGREES CENTIGRADE AND THE 'CYLINDER' HAS TO BE BUILT TO WITHSTAND ENORMOUS PRESSURE AND HEAT."

FV620AES

A77

1956

(230)

BY COLIN FROST

LONDON, JAN. 31 (AP)-THE EDEN GOVERNMENT FACED SNOWBALLING OPPOSITION TODAY TO ITS PLANS TO JAM ATHENS RADIO BROADCASTS TO RIOT-TORN CYPRUS.

BOTH LABORITES AND THE GOVERNMENT'S OWN CONSERVATIVE PARTY SUPPORTERS JOINED IN THE CRITICISM. THEY ASSERTED THAT JAMMING WOULD VIOLATE ONE OF BRITAIN'S MOST CHERISHED PRINCIPLES--FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND OF THE AIR WAVES.

COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS ATHENS RADIO AN "ACCESSORY" IN MURDERS OF BRITONS ON CYPRUS, BRITAIN'S EAST MEDITERRANEAN COLONY WHERE CYPRIOTS OF GREEK DESCENT ARE WAGING A VIOLENCE CAMPAIGN FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

LENNOX-BOYD TERMED THE BROADCASTS BEAMED TO CYPRUS "INCITEMENT WITHOUT PRECEDENT BETWEEN ALLIES" AND SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD TAKE "ANY MEASURES WE CONSIDER NECESSARY, INCLUDING JAMMING."

BRITAIN HAS PRIDED HERSELF THAT SHE HAS NEVER INTERFERED WITH RADIO BROADCASTS IN PEACE OR IN WARTIME, EVEN WHEN SUCH BRITISH TRAITORS AS "LORD HAW HAW"--LATER EXECUTED--WERE BROADCASTING FOR HITLER TO THIS COUNTRY.

FIVE LABORITE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT FRAMED A MOTION CONDEMNING THE JAMMING PLANS AS A VIOLATION OF FREE SPEECH. THEY SAID THEY WOULD PRESS FOR DEBATE ON IT IN COMMONS.

SOME NEWSPAPERS TOOK THE SAME LINE. OTHERS APPROVED THE PRINCIPLE OF INTERFERENCE BUT DOUBTED IT WOULD BE USEFUL. LETTERS TO VARIOUS PAPERS CRITICIZED LENNOX-BOYD'S ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE ADVERSE REACTION AND THE SOCIALIST MOTION PRESUMABLY WERE CONSIDERED AT A CABINET MEETING, PRESIDED OVER BY COMMONS MAJORITY LEADER R.A. BUTLER WHILE PRIME MINISTER EDEN IS IN WASHINGTON.

SC753AES

A43 (120)

LONDON, JAN. 31 (AP)-A BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADER SAID TODAY PREMIER ABDUL GAMAL NASSER IS WILLING TO PULL BACK EGYPTIAN TROOPS ONE KILOMETER (ABOUT 5/8 OF A MILE) FROM THE ISRAELI FRONTIER IF THE ISRAELIS DO THE SAME.

ALFRED ROBENS, THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERT, TOLD A FOREIGN PRESS ASSOCIATION LUNCHEON THAT NASSER MADE THE STATEMENT TO HIM IN A RECENT TALK IN CAIRO.

1956

ROBINS EXPLAINED THAT THIS PROPOSED WITHDRAWAL WOULD BE A STEP TOWARD "PACIFYING THE ARMISTICE AREA" AND EVENTUALLY COULD LEAD TO A PEACE CONFERENCE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

HE SAID AN INTERNATIONAL TASK FORCE, COMPRISING TROOPS OF SUCH NEUTRAL-MINDED UNITED NATIONS COUNTRIES AS INDIA AND SWEDEN, THEN COULD TAKE UP POLICING DUTIES AT VARIOUS KEY POINTS.

TA518PES

A41

LONDON, JAN. 31 (AP)-BRITISH AND MALAYAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TONIGHT AGREED ON DEFENSE AND INTERNAL SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS TO PREVAIL AFTER MALAYAN INDEPENDENCE TAKES EFFECT IN 1957.

A COLONIAL OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID DETAILS WOULD NOT BE ANNOUNCED UNTIL THE CURRENT BRITISH-MALAYAN CONSTITUTIONAL CONFERENCE ENDS NEXT MONTH.

BRITAIN IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN INSISTING ON RIGHTS TO RETAIN MILITARY BASES IN MALAYA. BRITAIN NOW CONTROLS THE MALAYAN DEFENSE, INTERNAL SECURITY, FINANCE AND PUBLIC SERVICE.

1956

TA514PES

A87

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD FRENCH

PARIS, WEDNESDAY, FEB. 1 (AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY BY A BIG MAJORITY EARLY TODAY APPROVED SOCIALIST GUY MOLLET AS THE NATION'S 22ND POSTWAR PREMIER.

THE VOTE WAS 420-71, WITH 83 ABSTENTIONS. MOLLET'S VICTORY HAD BEEN ASSURED BY EARLIER PROMISES OF DIVERSIFIED POLITICAL SUPPORT, INCLUDING THE COMMUNISTS.

MOLLET HEADS A REPUBLICAN FRONT BLOC. HIS CONFIRMATION AS PREMIER HAD BEEN EXPECTED EVER SINCE JACQUES DUCLOS, THE COMMUNIST FLOOR LEADER, ANNOUNCED HIS PARTY'S 151 VOTES WOULD BE CAST FOR THE SOCIALIST PARTY'S SECRETARY GENERAL.

MOLLET, WHO IS FRANCE'S FIRST SOCIALIST PREMIER SINCE PAUL RAMADIER RESIGNED IN 1947, SAID HE WOULD PRESENT HIS NEW CABINET TO PRESIDENT RENE COTY AT 11 A.M.

THE PRESIDENT WILL ADMINISTER THE OATH OF OFFICE TO THE NEW CABINET MEMBERS, AMONG THEM FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE AS MINISTER OF STATE WITHOUT PORTFOLIO.

THE COMMUNIST BACKING CAME DESPITE MOLLET'S POLICY STATEMENT DEMANDING REINFORCEMENT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND RENEWED EFFORTS TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY. DUCLOS APPARENTLY IS IGNORING THESE PLANKS IN MOLLET'S PLATFORM IN HOPE THAT THE COMMUNISTS CAN EVENTUALLY EMBRACE THE SOCIALISTS IN A POPULAR FRONT LEFTIST GOVERNMENT. French authorities in Algeria said tonight 76 rebels were killed in a series of scattered engagements

TERRORISM WAS REPORTED THROUGHOUT ALGERIA AS THE ASSEMBLY PREPARED TO VOTE ON MOLLET'S BID. ~~AT LEAST 12 PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE PAST 24 HOURS, ALGERIAN AUTHORITIES SAID.~~

THE NATIONALIST REBELS WHO DEMAND INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE ARE BEING PURSUED IN A LARGE MILITARY ACTION ALONG THE ALGERIAN-MOROCCAN FRONTIER.

MOLLET WRAPPED UP HIS PLATFORM IN A 47-PAGE STATEMENT WHICH STRESSED A SOLUTION OF THE ALGERIAN CRISIS AS THE GOVERNMENT'S

GRAVEST PROBLEM.

HE PLEDGED TO REVAMP THE RELATIONS BETWEEN FRENCHMEN AND MOSLEMS IN ORDER TO BOLSTER THE "UNBREAKABLE UNION OF ALGERIA WITH METROPOLITAN FRANCE." FOR THIS TROUBLED SECTOR OF NORTH AFRICA WHERE FRENCH TROOPS HAVE BEEN FIGHTING MOSLEM NATIONALISTS FOR 15 MONTHS, MOLLET URGED:

1. FREE ELECTION OF A NEW ALGERIAN ASSEMBLY AND NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE LEADERSHIP WHICH RESULTS.

2. REFORMS IN THE MUNICIPAL, ADMINISTRATIVE AND CIVIL SERVICE ORGANIZATION.

3. A LARGE-SCALE PUBLIC WORKS PROGRAM TO REDUCE UNEMPLOYMENT, COUPLED WITH GIFTS OF FOOD AND CLOTHING.

1956

NATO, HE SAID, "HAS BEEN AND REMAINS THE GUARANTEE OF THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE AND LIBERTY."

HE URGED A NEW ATTEMPT AT EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS, STARTING WITH DISARMAMENT WHICH, HE SAID, COULD OPEN NEW PERSPECTIVES FOR THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND AGREEMENT ON A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM. MOLLET COMMENTED THAT THE "LESSONS OF GENEVA" SHOW THAT THE "DOMINANT PREOCCUPATION TODAY SHOULD BE NEGOTIATIONS TOWARD A GENERAL, SIMULTANEOUS AND RIGOROUSLY CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT."

HE ASKED SPEEDY ACTION FOR A EUROPEAN POOL OF NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES AND THE PROJECTED COMMON ECONOMIC MARKET, NOW BEING STUDIED BY DELEGATES FROM FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG. MOLLET PLEADED WITH ASSEMBLYMEN TO FORGET THEIR QUARRELS OVER THE DEFEATED EUROPEAN ARMY PROJECT (EDC) AND TO UNITE ON THIS NEW APPROACH TO EUROPEAN UNITY.

STEPS TO SAFEGUARD THE VALUE OF THE FRANC, NOT MONETARY DEVALUATION, WERE RECOMMENDED BY MOLLET, AS WELL AS SOCIAL MEASURES TO IMPROVE THE LIVING STANDARDS OF FRENCH WORKERS.

DURING THE RECENT ELECTION CAMPAIGN, MOLLET DISPLAYED HIS DISTASTE FOR COMMUNISM WITH THE STATEMENT NOW MUCH REPEATED: "THE COMMUNISTS DON'T BELONG TO THE LEFT OR THE RIGHT, BUT TO THE EAST."

A SCHOOLMASTERISH LITTLE MAN WITH GREYING BLOND HAIR AND BRIGHT BLUE EYES BEHIND HORN RIMMED GLASSES, HE ACTUALLY ONCE DID TEACH ENGLISH IN A PROVINCIAL HIGH SCHOOL. HE HAD AN ENGLISH GREAT-GRANDFATHER AND PREFERS ENGLISH CIGARETTES AS WELL AS THE ENGLISH BRAND OF SOCIALIST POLITICS.

HIS FAMILY NAME ORIGINALLY WAS SPELLED "MOLLETT" AND IS PRONOUNCED "MOLLAY."

AT 50, MOLLET HAS HELD POSTS IN THREE POSTWAR CABINETS, BUT WHILE HIS PARTY HAS BEEN OUT OF POWER IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS HE HAS GIVEN MOST OF HIS TIME TO THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE WHICH HOPES SOME DAY TO BECOME A EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT. HE IS SERVING HIS SECOND TERM AS PRESIDENT OF THIS COUNCIL'S ASSEMBLY.

MOLLET HAS A LABORITE BACKGROUND. HIS FATHER WAS A WEAVER AND HIS MOTHER THE JANITRESS OF A PROVINCIAL BANK.

1956

TU&P358PES

A139

MADRID, SPAIN, JAN. 31 (AP)-SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTER ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES IN MAY, RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID TODAY.

TA1041PES

A44 (210)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 31 (AP)-THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY WILL HAVE A SPECIAL UNIT FOR ROCKET RESEARCH, MILITARY SOURCES SAID TODAY. IT WILL TEST ROCKETS AND GUIDED MISSILES FOR LAND AND AIR DEFENSE.

THE GERMANS USED ROCKETS AS WEAPONS IN WORLD WAR II, BOMBARDING LONDON AND SOUTHERN ENGLAND. THEIR V2 LONG-RANGE ROCKETS AND MANY OF THE MEN WHO MADE THEM WERE TAKEN TO BOTH RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES AFTER THE WAR TO WORK ON IMPROVED GUIDED MISSILES.

THE WEST GERMAN ROCKET UNIT WILL INCLUDE ABOUT 600 MEN. IT WILL BE STATIONED ON THE NORTH SEA COAST. GERMANY'S WORLD WAR II ROCKET STATION WAS AT PEENEMUENDE. ON THE BALTIC. NOW IN COMMUNIST EAST

1956

30.24-5337

GERMANY.

THE UNIT'S ROLE WILL BE TO TRY OUT THE LATEST IDEAS OF GERMAN SCIENTISTS AS WELL AS TEST FOREIGN-MADE MISSILES TO SEE IF THEY ARE SUITABLE FOR THE ARMY, OFFICIALS SAID.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID GERMAN AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE DISCUSSING WHETHER U.S. MISSILES SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN WEAPONS TO BE GIVEN TO THE NEW ARMY UNDER THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT.

THE SIZE OF ROCKET WEAPONS WHICH THE GERMANS CAN MANUFACTURE THEMSELVES IS LIMITED BY THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION TREATY. THEY CANNOT BE LONGER THAN TWO METERS (ABOUT 6 FEET, 7 INCHES), CARRY MORE THAN 22.5 KILOGRAMS (49 POUNDS) OF EXPLOSIVE, OR HAVE A RANGE OF MORE THAN 32 KILOMETERS (20 MILES).

TA522PES

A94

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 31 (AP)-RADIO PRAGUE SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD REJECTED SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL FOR A U.S.-SOVIET UNION FRIENDSHIP PACT BECAUSE "AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS ARE AFRAID OF FRIENDSHIP WITH THE U.S.S.R."

THE CZECH STATION, FIRST OF THE SATELLITES TO COMMENT, SAID "PEACE MIGHT HAVE BEEN SECURED FOR 20 YEARS" IF THE BULGANIN PROPOSAL HAD BEEN ACCEPTED.

"THE WORLD HAS NOT YET SPOKEN THE LAST WORD ABOUT THIS FRIENDLY PROPOSAL," THE BROADCAST ADDED.

UX928AES

1956

A30

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SOVIET TRAWLERS (A17) (180)

OSLO, NORWAY, JAN. 31 (AP)-NORWAY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT ITS NAVY HAS SEIZED 13 RUSSIAN TRAWLERS IN NORWEGIAN FISHING WATERS BUT OTHERS STILL ARE ATTEMPTING TO INVADE THE FOUR-MILE COASTAL BELT.

THE NORWEGIAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO DELIVER A SHARP PROTEST TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY. NORWAY'S FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD LANGE HAS SUMMONED SOVIET AMBASSADOR G.P. ARKADIEV TO A MEETING TONIGHT.

OBSERVERS HERE SAID THE INVASION OF THE RICH HERRING BANKS OFF NORWAY'S WESTERN SHORE IS TAKING ON THE ASPECT OF A CAREFULLY PLANNED CAMPAIGN. THE SOVIET TRAWLERS KEEP RETURNING EVERY TIME THEY ARE CHASED AWAY BY NAVAL VESSELS.

LT. CMDR. BJARNE EIA, COMMANDER OF ONE NAVY PATROL, SAID TONIGHT SOVIET RADIO OPERATORS ON THE TRAWLERS ARE TRYING TO JAM COMMUNICATION BETWEEN THE NORWEGIAN CRAFT. TWO OF THE TRAWLERS TAKEN TODAY HAD TO BE HALTED BY WARNING SHOTS.

MORE NORWEGIAN TORPEDO BOATS AND THE FRIGATE TROMSOE ARE EN ROUTE TO THE SCENE OF ACTION OFF ALESUND. NORWEGIAN FISHERMEN REPORTED BETWEEN 30 AND 80 RUSSIAN VESSELS ARE IN THE AREA.

THREE OF THE TRAWLERS SEIZED TODAY WERE TAKEN BY THE SUBMARINE TENDER SARPEN.

1956

CAPTAINS OF THE SOVIET TRAWLERS WERE TAKEN TO POLICE HEADQUARTERS IN ALESUND FOR QUESTIONING. ALL BUT ONE REFUSED TO TALK PENDING ARRIVAL OF A REPRESENTATIVE FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN OSLO TOMORROW.

DISPATCHES RECEIVED IN OSLO SAID RESENTMENT AGAINST THE RUSSIANS WAS RUNNING HIGH IN ALESUND. FISHERMEN THERE WERE ALREADY BITTER OVER RUSSIAN REFUSAL TO LET NORWEGIANS CATCH SEALS IN THE WHITE SEA. THEY SAID THE RUSSIANS CLAIM A 12-MILE BOUNDARY AS AGAINST THE FOUR-MILE NORWEGIAN BOUNDARY THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN VIOLATING.

THE SITUATION WAS MADE MORE TOUCHY BECAUSE OF A SCHEDULED VISIT TO ALESUND OF THE RUSSIAN FISHERIES MINISTER, A.A. ISCHKOV. HE IS TO ARRIVE IN OSLO AS THE OFFICIAL GUEST OF THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT ON FRIDAY AND GO ON TO THE ALESUND FISHING GROUNDS ON FEB. 7.

ACTING ON UNOFFICIAL REPORTS, THE NORWEGIAN NAVY YESTERDAY DISPATCHED TWO MOTOR TORPEDO BOATS FROM BERGEN TO INTERCEPT THE

RUSSIAN FLEET WHICH WAS OPERATING NEAR THE NORWEGIAN COAST.

NORWEGIAN NAVAL HEADQUARTERS IN OSLO SAID THE TORPEDO BOATS CAPTURED AND BOARDED FOUR TRAWLERS. A SPOKESMAN SAID THEY FIRED WARNING SHOTS FROM THEIR MACHINE GUNS BEFORE THE RUSSIAN DEPOT SHIP TAMBOW HOVE TO.

IN TODAY'S ACTION BY THE SARPEN, THE RUSSIAN TRAWLER CREWS FIRST CUT THEIR EQUIPMENT AND HEADED FOR THE OPEN SEA. THEN THEY RETURNED, SAID THE SPOKESMAN, AND CALMLY RESUMED THEIR FISHING.

THE NORWEGIAN NAVAL CRAFT SO FAR INVOLVED HAVE NOT CARRIED ENOUGH MEN TO BOARD MORE THAN THE EIGHT SHIPS ALREADY CAPTURED. HOWEVER, THE NAVY SENT MORE SHIPS TO THE SCENE.

ALL OSLO DAILY NEWSPAPERS EXCEPT THE SOCIALIST GOVERNMENT ORGAN, ARBEIDERBLADET TODAY DEVOTED BITTER EDITORIALS TO THE RUSSIAN FISHING INVASION.

THE CONSERVATIVE MORGENBLADET SUGGESTED IT WAS A RUSSIAN TEST OF NORWEGIAN NAVAL PREPAREDNESS. NORWAY IS A UNITED STATES ALLY IN NATO.

VERDENS GANG, INDEPENDENT, STRESSED THAT THE ENCORACHMENT SEEMED WELL PLANNED.

THE NORWEGIAN JOURNAL OF COMMERCE AND SHIPPING COMMENTED ON THE COMING VISIT OF THE RUSSIAN FISHERIES MINISTER: "OBVIOUSLY, THE ONLY THING THEY (THE RUSSIANS) HAVE TO LEARN FROM NORWEGIANS IS RESPECT FOR THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS."

NORWAY FIRST CLAIMED THE FOUR-MILE BOUNDARY IN 1952 AND AT THE TIME INFORMED ALL INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS, AMONG THEM THE RUSSIANS.

NAVAL HEADQUARTERS SAID THERE WAS NO DOUBT ABOUT THE RUSSIANS OPERATING INSIDE THE BOUNDARY.

OTHER NORWEGIAN SOURCES SAID A HUGE RUSSIAN FISHING FLEET OF ABOUT 200 TRAWLERS AND SEVERAL DEPOT SHIPS HAS BEEN OPERATING OFF ALESUND FOR SOME TIME, BUT THAT FLEET STAYED OUTSIDE THE FOUR-MILE LIMIT.

TU219PES

A151 (220)

MOSCOW, JAN.31 (AP)-THE LITERARY GAZETTE TODAY QUOTED LATIN AMERICAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS IN AN ATTEMPT TO PROVE LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS WELCOMED THE SOVIET UNION'S RECENT OVERTURES FOR INCREASED TRADE AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

THE OVERTURES WERE MADE BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IN REPLIES TO QUESTIONS SENT HIM BY THE NEW YORK MAGAZINE VISION, WHICH IS PUBLISHED IN SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE FOR DISTRIBUTION IN CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA.

"THE SOVIET POLICY MEETS WITH EVER WIDER ACKNOWLEDGEMENT WHILE AMERICAN POLICY MEETS WITH CENSURE," THE MAGAZINE SAID. IT QUOTED THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER EL SIGLO OF SANTIAGO, CHILE, AS SAYING AMERICAN POLICY "IS ASSUMING THE NATURE OF ARMED ROBBERY, WITH EVERY PASSING DAY BRINGING HUNGER AND RUIN TO MILLIONS OF PEOPLE."

CLAIMING THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT IS DISTURBED BY THE SOVIET OVERTURES, THE LITERARY GAZETTE SAID UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY HAS ACKNOWLEDGED RUSSIAN DIPLOMACY IS PUTTING THE UNITED STATES "IN A CRITICAL AND DIFFICULT POSITION."

THE MAGAZINE SAID U.S. NEWSPAPERS ARE TRYING TO "DEPICT AS A THREAT THE STRIVING BY THE SOVIET UNION TO STRENGTHEN ECONOMIC TIES AND EXTEND MUTUALLY ADVANTAGEOUS TRADE WITH THE COUNTRIES OF LATIN AMERICA.

--DASH--

MOST OF THE LATIN AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS ALREADY HAVE INDICATED THEY ARE NOT INTERESTED IN THE SOVIET OFFERS. BRAZIL'S NEW PRESIDENT, JUSCELINO KUBITSCHEK, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT BRAZIL "DOESN'T HAVE ANYTHING TO EXPORT TO RUSSIA."

JB1119PES

A166

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 31 (AP)-THE SAUDI ARABIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ADMITTED IN A STATEMENT ISSUED HERE TODAY THAT THERE ARE SAUDI TROOP CONCENTRATIONS NEAR THE SOUTHERN BORDER OF JORDAN BUT SAID THEY ARE NOT A THREAT TO THAT COUNTRY.

THE TROOP CONCENTRATIONS HAD BEEN REPORTED BOTH BY THE BRITISH WAR OFFICE AND A SHORT WAVE RADIO STATION IN JORDAN LAST WEEK.

YESTERDAY THE SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT SENT A MEMORANDUM TO JORDAN'S GOVERNMENT DENYING THAT ITS TROOPS WERE MASSED AT TEBUK, JUST ACROSS THE FRONTIER FROM JORDAN'S PORT OF AQABA.

TODAY'S STATEMENT, HOWEVER, ACKNOWLEDGED THE CONCENTRATION AND SAID THE TROOPS WERE SENT TO THE REGION FOUR MONTHS AGO AS A PRECAUTION AFTER ISRAELI PATROLS HAD CROSSED THE FRONTIER TO SALVAGE A WRECKED ISRAELI SHIP. IT DENIED THAT THE TROOP BUILD-UP WAS FOR ANY ATTACK ON JORDAN, RULED BY THE HASEMITE DYNASTY, OLD RIVALS OF THE SAUDI MONARCHS.

MT137PES

A35

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JAN. 31 (AP)-HUNDREDS OF STUDENTS DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY AS U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN THIS PAKISTANI CAPITAL.

THE PROCESSION ASSEMBLED OUTSIDE THE U.N. INFORMATION CENTER HERE AS HAMMARSKJOLD TALKED TO NEWSMEN. THE CROWD SHOUTED "WE WANT KASHMIR" AND "DEATH TO THE UNITED NATIONS."

POLICE HELD BACK THE CROWD AS HAMMARSKJOLD LEFT BY A SIDE ENTRANCE. HE LEFT BY PLANE FOR BOMBAY, EN ROUTE TO BANGALORE WHERE HE WILL ATTEND THE CONFERENCE OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST (ESCAFE).

MM431AES

BY BILL SHINN

SEOUL, JAN. 31 (AP)-THE TWO ASSASSINS WHO MONDAY SHOT TO DEATH SOUTH KOREA'S CHIEF OF COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE ARE "BOTH SERVING IN THE ROK MILITARY FORCES," A HIGHLY-PLACED POLICE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

HE SAID THEY "ARE DEFINITELY INSIDE SEOUL, UNDER APPARENT PROTECTION OF SOME INFLUENTIAL CIRCLES, AND WILL PROBABLY BE ARRESTED WITHIN 24 HOURS." HE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THEM OR THEIR PROTECTORS.

MAJ. GEN. KIM CHANG YONG, 37, WAS SHOT THREE TIMES AS HE WAS LEAVING HOME FOR WORK.

A NATIONWIDE HUNT FOR THE KILLERS WAS LAUNCHED IMMEDIATELY. A REWARD OF 500,000 HWAN ($1000) WAS POSTED.

THE TOUGH RED-HUNTER WHO ENJOYED THE PERSONAL CONFIDENCE OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, WAS POSTHUMOUSLY PROMOTED TO LIEUTENANT GENERAL LATE MONDAY. A MILITARY FUNERAL WILL BE HELD FOR HIM FRIDAY.

THE POLICE INFORMANT, WHO DECLINED TO BE NAMED, IS SERVING ON THE JOINT INVESTIGATION BOARD MADE UP OF BOTH CIVIL AND MILITARY POLICE.

HE SAID THE ACTUAL GUNMAN WAS BELIEVED TO BE ABOUT 25 OR 26 YEARS OLD.

MEANWHILE, TWO OTHER SUSPECTS ARE BEING QUESTIONED BY THE MILITARY INVESTIGATORS. ONE WAS ARRESTED IN SEOUL AND THE OTHER IN SUWON, 25 MILES SOUTH.

BP129APS NM

A131

NIGHT LEAD BOMBINGS

SINGAPORE, JAN. 31 (AP)-FOUR GRENADES WERE HURLED BY COMMUNISTS INTO THREE SINGAPORE POLICE STATIONS TONIGHT, INJURING 18 PERSONS.

THE INJURED INCLUDED ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE B.L. JONES, WHO WAS ASSEMBLYING RESERVES IN ANSWER TO CALLS FROM THE FIRST OF THE TWO STATIONS BOMBED. DESPITE SHRAPNEL WOUNDS IN HIS THIGH, JONES FIRED AT THE GRENADIST, WHO HAD TOSSED TWO GRENADES AMONG THE 50 POLICE RESERVES LINED UP.

THREE CHINESE YOUTHS WERE DETAINED BY POLICE AFTER THIS BOMBING.

TA1025PES

A

I. FORMOSA, JAN.31 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAYS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE CONVERTING THE TACHEN ISLANDS INTO A SUBMARINE SUPPLY STATION AND FORWARD NAVAL BASE.

THE ISLANDS, 200 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA, WERE ABANDONED BY THE NATIONALISTS LAST FEBRUARY.

MA256APS

B94KX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 MIDNIGHT, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, MONDAY, JAN. 30)

1956

(ADVANCE) TOKYO, JAN. 31 (AP)-THE NETHERLANDS HAS ACCEPTED A JAPANESE OFFER OF 10 MILLION DOLLARS INDEMNITY FOR DUTCH CIVILIANS INTERNED IN THE EAST INDIES DURING WORLD WAR II, THE DUTCH EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TUESDAY.

"THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO PUT AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE NETHERLANDS GOVERNMENT 10 MILLION DOLLARS TO BE PAID IN STERLING IN FIVE YEARLY INSTALLMENTS," THE EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID.

IT ADDED THAT ARRANGEMENTS FOR SIGNING AN AGREEMENT "FINALIZING THIS LONG PENDING PROBLEM BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE NETHERLANDS" ARE EXPECTED SOON.

THE NETHERLANDS REPORTEDLY HAD BEEN ASKING 27 1/2 MILLION, FIGURED AT $250 FOR EACH OF THE ORIGINAL 110,000 DUTCH INTERNEES OF JAPAN, OF WHOM ABOUT 18,000 HAVE DIED.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE MONEY WILL BE PAID BY THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT TO THE INTERNEES THEMSELVES, OR TO THEIR SURVIVORS.

BOTH DUTCH AND JAPANESE HAVE SAID THEY HOPE THE CLAIMS SETTLEMENT WILL EASE LINGERING BAD FEELING IN THE NETHERLANDS OVER JAPANESE MISTREATMENT OF CIVILIANS.

THE NETHERLANDS SIGNED THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN IN 1951 AFTER JAPAN AGREED TO NEGOTIATE THE CLAIMS.

AFTER PRELIMINARY CONFERENCES, FORMAL NEGOTIATIONS OPENED LAST OCTOBER IN TOKYO BETWEEN THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY AND THE EMBASSY.

FJ1021PCS

A39KX

(WEST OUT)

1956

(110)

TOKYO, JAN. 31 (AP)-REPORTS FROM JAPAN'S OVERSEAS DIPLOMATS INDICATE THAT MOST OF THE 431 JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS STILL HELD IN SUGAMO PRISON WILL BE RELEASED BY SPRING.

FORMER LT. GEN. KENRYO SATO, DIRECTOR OF THE WAR-TIME MILITARY AFFAIRS BUREAU AND THE ONLY CLASS "A" WAR CRIMINAL STILL IMPRISONED, IS EXPECTED TO BE PAROLED ABOUT APRIL. HE WAS ONE OF 18 MAJOR WAR CRIMINALS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT BY THE JOINT ALLIED INTERNATIONAL MILITARY TRIBUNAL. SEVEN OTHERS WERE EXECUTED.

OF THE 430 CLASS "B" AND "C" WAR CRIMINALS STILL IN SUGAMO, AT LEAST 350 ARE EXPECTED TO BE RELEASED OUTRIGHT OR PAROLED BEFORE JUNE, A GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID. THE 430 INCLUDE 153 SENTENCED BY THE UNITED STATES, 22 BY GREAT BRITAIN, 111 BY THE NETHERLANDS, AND 144 BY AUSTRALIA.

THE GOVERNMENT SOURCE BASED HIS "EXPECTED RELEASE" STATEMENT ON REPORTS FROM JAPANESE EMBASSY OFFICIALS IN THE FOUR NATIONS.

XB347ACS

A29 (150)

OTTAWA, JAN. 31 (AP)-THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY THAT AFTER DELIBERATING OVER THE QUESTION IT HAS DECIDED TO CONTINUE WITHHOLDING RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA.

IN A MAJOR POLICY STATEMENT, FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE GOVERNMENT FELT THIS WAS THE RIGHT POLICY NOW BUT DID NOT RULE OUT EVENTUAL RECOGNITION.

HE SAID:

"I EXPRESSED THE VIEW SOME TIME AGO THAT WE SHOULD HAVE ANOTHER LOOK AT THIS QUESTION, IN THE LIGHT OF THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA AND INDOCHINA, OF THE SITUATION IN AND AROUND THE FORMOSA STRAIGHTS, AND OF THE RECENT POLICY OF THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT INSOFAR

1956 30.24-5339

AS IT IS POSSIBLE TO DETERMINE IT.

"WE HAVE MADE THIS RE-EXAMINATION AND FEEL THAT THE CAREFUL POLICY WE HAVE BEEN FOLLOWING AND ARE STILL FOLLOWING HAS BEEN THE RIGHT ONE; REJECTING ON THE ONE HAND IMMEDIATE DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION, BUT REJECTING ON THE OTHER THE VIEW THAT A COMMUNIST REGIME IN PEIPING CAN NEVER BE RECOGNIZED AS THE GOVERNMENT OF CHINA."

PEARSON SAID THE COMMUNIST THREAT TO THE FREE WORLD IS AS STRONG AS EVER AND "THE COLD WAR GOES ON." HE ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF PURSUING POLICIES JUST SHORT OF WAR BUT SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE KREMLIN LEADERS WILL RISK A FULL-SCALE ATOMIC STRUGGLE.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY TOLD COMMONS RUSSIA HAS THREE PRIMARY OBJECTIVES--1-TO DESTROY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), 2-TO BRING THE WHOLE WORLD UNDER MOSCOW'S CONTROL, AND 3-TO SUBVERT MILLIONS OF UNCOMMITTED ASIANS AND AFRICANS.

PEARSON SAID THAT ON HIS RUSSIAN TOUR LAST FALL HE WAS TOLD BY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV THAT IF ANYBODY STARTED A WAR, RUSSIA WOULD FINISH IT.

RUSSIAN STRENGTH, SOLIDARITY AND DYNAMISM ARE IMPRESSIVE AND FRIGHTENING, HE ADDED. THE WEST SHOULD NOT DECEIVE ITSELF THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE A BEATEN, LIFELESS PEOPLE IN AN OX-CART CIVILIZATION.

"TO THEM, PLUMBING IS NOT AS IMPORTANT AS PLUTONIUM," HE SAID.

PEARSON HAD TOLD THE CANADIAN PARLIAMENT JAN. 17 THE GOVERNMENT "IS GIVING, AND WILL CONTINUE TO GIVE, CAREFUL CONSIDERATION" TO THE QUESTION OF RECOGNIZING THE PEIPING REGIME.

CANADIAN ANNOYANCE WITH THE NATIONALIST CHINA GOVERNMENT BECAME PRONOUNCED LAST MONTH WHEN THE CANADIANS SPONSORED A PACKAGE DEAL TO ADMIT 18 NEW MEMBERS TO THE U.N. A NATIONALIST VETO OF OUTER MONGOLIA THREATENED TO WRECK THE PLAN BUT IT WAS MAINLY SALVAGED.

PEARSON TOLD COMMONS TODAY "THE ANOMOLY OF THAT GOVERNMENT REPRESENTING CHINA AT THE UNITED NATIONS--WITH A VETO THAT CAN BLOCK ACTION DESIRED BY 52 OTHER NATIONS--IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY APPARENT."

ONE FACTOR IN THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION UNDOUBTEDLY WAS THE EXPIERIENCE OF BRITAIN, WHICH RECOGNIZED RED CHINA IN 1949 BUT HAS NEVER BEEN ABLE TO DEVELOP CLOSE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH IT.

A TOTAL OF 29 NATIONS NOW RECOGNIZE RED CHINA, AMONG THEM 12 COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN EUROPE AND ASIA.

JF624PES

1956

A135 (110)

OTTAWA, JAN. 31 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY THE EXPORT OF 15 HARVARD TRAINING PLANES TO EGYPT LAST YEAR WAS APPROVED BY TRADE MINISTER C.D. HOWE.

REPLYING TO QUESTIONS, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID AN EXPORT PERMIT DID NOT COME BEFORE THE CABINET SINCE THE SHIPMENT INVOLVED A SALE OF PRIVATELY OWNED MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

"THE CABINET IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL THESE MATTERS," HE ADDED, "BUT THERE WAS NO EXPRESS APPROVAL GIVEN BY THE CABINET AS A WHOLE."

HE SAID HOWE ISSUED THE PERMIT AFTER CONSULTING WITH THE FOREIGN AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS.

PARLIAMENT MEMBERS HAVE QUESTIONED THE ADVISABILITY OF SENDING ARMS TO EGYPT SINCE THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT'S WEAPONS DEAL WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

TA1032PES

A154WX
(1450) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TUESDAY JAN.31

1956

BY FRANK E.CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 31 (AP)-THE YEAR 1965 LOOKS LIKE "THE EARLIEST TIME AT WHICH WIDELY COMPETITIVE ATOMIC POWER GENERATION IS LIKELY TO BEGIN IN THE UNITED STATES," THE JOINT SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE WAS TOLD TODAY.

THE ESTIMATE WAS MADE BY A "NON-PARTISAN" NINE-MAN PANEL OF NON-GOVERNMENT EXPERTS WHO HAVE JUST COMPLETED A 10-MONTHS-LONG "FIRST COMPREHENSIVE STUDY" OF THE PRESENT AND FUTURE IMPACT OF THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD.

THEIR REPORT AND ACCOMPANYING BACKGROUND MATERIAL-- TOTALLING OVER 500,000 WORDS--COVERED NOT ONLY ATOMIC POWER, BUT ALSO THE USE OF THE ATOM IN MEDICINE, AGRICULTURE, FOOD PRESERVATION, PROPULSION AND GENERAL INDUSTRIAL USES.

ONE OVERALL CONCLUSION EMBRACING ALL FIELDS WAS THAT WHILE "MUCH REMAINS TO BE DONE" BEFORE THE PRESENT AND POTENTIAL BENEFITS CAN BE EXPECTED TO HAVE SIGNIFICANT IMPACT ON EVERYDAY LIFE, "WITH OUR ABILITY AND LEADERSHIP, THEIR (FULL) REALIZATION NEED NOT BE FAR OFF" NOT ALONE FOR THIS COUNTRY BUT FOR "THE WHOLE FREE WORLD."

AS REGARDS THE PROSPECTS FOR ECONOMIC INDUSTRIAL POEER FROM THE ATOM IN THE UNITED STATES, THE PANEL OF EXPERTS FROM SCIENCE, EDUCATION, INDUSTRY, LABOR AND THE PRESS SAID:

"AROUND 1960, WE SHOULD HAVE ADEQUATE TECHNOLOGICAL INFORMATION AT HAND ON WHICH TO BASE JUDGMENT OF THE ECONOMIC POSSIBILITIES OF ATOMIC ENERGY AS A POWER SOURCE.

"AFTER THIS DATE WE SHOULD BE IN A POSITION TO CONTINUE DEVELOPMENT AND EXPLOIT ATOMIC ENERGY--AT WHATEVER RATE THE ECONOMY MAY REQUIRE--AS A SOURCE OF ELECTRICITY, AND IN COMPETITION WITH ELECTRICITY FROM CONVENTIONAL FUELS.

"DECISIONS MADE ON THE BASIS OF DATA WHICH SHOULD BE AVAILABLE AROUND 1960 COULD RESULT IN ECONOMICALLY COMPETITIVE ATOMIC POWERPLANTS COMING INTO OPERATION THREE TO FIVE YEARS LATER, OR AROUND 1965.

"THUS 1965 MARKS, APPROXIMATELY, THE EARLIEST TIME AT WHICH WIDELY COMPETITIVE ATOMIC-POWER GENERATION IS LIKELY TO BEGIN IN THE UNITED STATES."

BY 1975, THE PANEL ADDED, IT IS POSSIBLE THAT ATOMIC-GENERATED ELECTRICITY MAY BE EQUAL TO 40 PER CENT OF THE NATION'S PRESENT ELECTRICAL OUTPUT, AND BY 1980, ATOMIC POWER MAY ACTUALLY GIVE US MORE ELECTRICITY THAN IS GENERATED TODAY BY CONVENTIONAL FUELS. BUT THE PANEL STRESSED THAT IT IS ANTICIPATED THAT BY 1980 ELECTRICAL NEEDS FOR THE NATION WILL INCREASE THREE TO FIVE TIMES OUR PRESENT CAPABILITY, SO THAT ATOMIC POWER WOULD STILL ACCOUNT FOR LESS THAN ONE FOURTH OF THE NATION'S TOTAL ANTICIPATED 1980 ELECTRICAL OUTPUT.

1956

AMONG MAJOR RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE PANEL OF SPECIALISTS, HEADED BY ROBERT MCKINNEY, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE SANTA FE NEW MEXICAN--WERE THESE:

1. TO SPEED THE DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC ATOMIC POWER TO A POINT ENVISIONED AS POSSIBLE BY 1980, FULL-SCALE "DEMONSTRATION" ATOMIC POWER PLANTS REPRESENTING EACH MAJOR REACTOR SIZE AND TYPE SHOULD BE BUILT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE--PREFERABLY WITH INDUSTRY ITSELF CONTRIBUTING SUBSTANTIALLY BOTH WITH FINANCES AND OTHERWISE. BUT, IF INDUSTRY DOES NOT BEAR "ITS FULL SHARE OF THE RESPONSIBILITY" FOR SUCH A RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SHOULD TAKE IT ON ALONE.

2. THE UNITED STATES SHOULD MAKE AVAILABLE ATOMIC MATERIALS AND KNOW-HOW FOR AT LEAST 1 MILLION KILOWATTS OF ATOMIC GENERATING CAPACITY FOR OTHER COUNTRIES BY 1960.

IT WAS POINTED OUT IN THE REPORT THAT SUCH A PROGRAM WOULD "PARALLEL AND POSSIBLY EXCEED" THE CAPACITY INSTALLED DURING THE SAME PERIOD IN THIS COUNTRY.

"ATOMIC POWER MAY BE THE MOST TANGIBLE SYMBOL OF AMERICA'S WILL TO PEACE THROUGH THE PEACEFUL ATOM," SAID THE REPORT. "OUR DOMESTIC NEEDS CAN NOT BE OUR ONLY MOTIVATION. OTHERWISE, WE LEAVE WITHOUT EFFECTIVE REBUTTAL THE ARGUMENT THAT AMERICA IS SO RICH, SO PROSPEROUS, THAT A REVOLUTIONARY NEW ENERGY RESOURCE CAN EMERGE WITHOUT ANY URGENT NEED ON OUR PART TO PUT IT TO MAN'S USE."

3. THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SHOULD REMOVE FROM THE SECRET LIST ANYTHING STILL REMAINING ON IT REGARDING THE TECHNOLOGY OF "REACTORS"--THAT IS, ATOMIC-ENERGY "FURNACES."

4. THE PRESENT SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED PRICES FOR THE PRODUCTION OF URANIUM SHOULD BE REPLACED BY A "FREE MARKET"--THAT IS, ONE IN WHICH, A SPOKESMAN SAID, "PRICES WOULD SEEK THE LEVEL BASED ON SUPPLY AND DEMAND." THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE LATTER SYSTEM WOULD BE IN KEEPING WITH "FREE ENTERPRISE."

5. THE VEIL OF SECRECY REGARDING RESEARCH TOWARDS CONTROLLING THE H-BOMB REACTION FOR PEACEFUL USES SHOULD BE LIFTED AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE, WITHIN THE LIMITS OF NATIONAL SECURITY--SO THAT MORE PEOPLE COULD GET IN ON THE RESEARCH ACT.

6. ALSO, AS REGARDS THE EFFORT TO CONTROL H-BOMB POWER FOR PEACEFUL USES, INFORMATION AS TO ITS FEASABILITY SHOULD BE FURNISHED TO THOSE INDUSTRIALISTS NOW BEING ENCOURAGED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO INVEST IN THE OTHER KIND OF ATOMIC POWER--FISSION POWER. THE IDEA WOULD BE, THE REPORT SAID, TO LET SUCH INDUSTRIALISTS--AND THE GENERAL PUBLIC AS WELL--MAKE A DECISION ON HOW FAR THEY WANT TO GO IN INVESTING IN THE MORE IMMEDIATE PROSPECT OF FISSION POWER.

7. LABELLING AS "CUMBERSOME" THE PRESENT DUAL SYSTEM OF CONTROLLING INFORMATION IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY FIELD-- A METHOD WHICH PROVIDES ONE SYSTEM FOR "ATOMIC" INFORMATION AND ANOTHER FOR "DEFENSE" --THE REPORT CALLED FOR REINSTITUTION OF A SINGLE INFORMATION CONTROL SYSTEM.

8. FULL EXPLORATION "WITH HIGH PRIORITY" SHOULD BE MADE OF "THE HUMANITARIAN BENEFITS WHICH CAN RESULT FROM THE APPLICATION OF ATOMIC DEVELOPMENTS TO AGRICULTURE."

THE REPORT SAID PROSPECTS ARE THAT ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH CAN, FOR EXAMPLE, LEAD TO NEW CROPS "TAILORED TO THE VAGARIES OF CLIMATE AND GEOGRAPHY."

1956

NOT ONLY DOES THE AMERICAN FARMER STAND TO BENEFIT BUT "IN THE INTERNATIONAL FIELD, ATOMIC APPLICATIONS, TOGETHER WITH OTHER AMERICAN IMPROVEMENTS TO FARM TECHNOLOGY, WILL GIVE THE UNITED STATES DRAMATIC OPPORTUNITY TO LEAD UNDER-DEVELOPED, UNDERNOURISHED NATIONS TO HIGHER LIVING STANDARDS."

BUT FARM EXPERTS TRYING TO RESOLVE PRESENT FARM SURPLUS PROBLEMS WERE PUT ON NOTICE THAT APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY TO AGRICULTURE COULD ADD TO THEIR PROBLEMS.

"PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN AGRICULTURE," THE REPORT SAID, "WILL MEAN INCREASED PRODUCTIVITY AND LOWER COSTS FOR INDIVIDUAL FARMERS, BUT FOR THE NATION AS A WHOLE COULD INTENSIFY THE ALREADY GRAVE PROBLEM OF FARM SURPLUSES."

9. HIGH PRIORITY SHOULD ALSO BE PLACED BY THE NATION "ON MEANS FOR BRINGING HIGHER HEALTH STANDARDS TO OUR PEOPLE AND THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD THROUGH THE BENEFICIAL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN MEDICINE AND PUBLIC HEALTH."

FOR EXAMPLE, ALL MEDICAL SCHOOLS SHOULD BE PROVIDED WITH "ADEQUATE FACILITIES" FOR TRAINING IN ATOMIC MEDICINE TECHNIQUES.

AND, THERE IS A NEED FOR "LOW-COST ATOMIC MEDICAL EQUIPMENT" FOR MANY HOSPITALS WHICH PRESENTLY HAVE NO ATOMIC FACILITIES.

THROUGH RESEARCH IN THE ATOMIC MEDICAL FIELD, SAID THE REPORT, IT MAY ULTIMATELY BE POSSIBLE "TO UNDERSTAND WHAT LIFE ITSELF IS."

10. THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AND THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION (MA) TOGETHER WITH THE SHIPPING INDUSTRY SHOULD WORK OUT A PROGRAM "FOR EXPLORING THE ECONOMIC FEASABILITY OF ATOMIC-POWERED SHIPS."

ALSO, THE AEC SHOULD "COOPERATE WITHIN THE LIMITS OF NATIONAL SECURITY WITH ANY INDUSTRIAL EFFORTS TO DEVELOP ATOMIC LOCO-
MOTIVES."

THE PANEL DECLARED THERE IS NO PROSPECT OF ATOMIC-POWERED AUTOMOBILES, BUSES AND TRUCKS--AT LEAST FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.

AS FOR ATOMIC-POWERED AIRCRAFT, THE REPORT DECLARED THAT "THOUGH TECHNICAL PROSPECTS FOR MILITARY AIRCRAFT WITH ATOMIC PROPULSION ARE CONSIDERED GOOD, PROSPECTS FOR ECONOMICALLY COMPETITIVE COMMERCIAL APPLICATIONS SEEM UNLIKELY UNTIL SOME EXPERIENCE WITH MILITARY PROTOTYPES HAS BEEN ACQUIRED."

BEST POSSIBLE BET FOR ANY RELATIVELY-EARLY COMMERCIAL APPLICATION:--ATOMIC-POWERED CARGO AIRCRAFT, OPERATING OVER DISTANCES OF MORE THAN SEVERAL THOUSAND MILES.

11. THE AEC SHOULD "ENCOURAGE ANY EFFORTS BY PRIVATE INDUSTRY TO EXPLORE PROMISING IDEAS RELATING TO ATOMIC SPACE- AND PROCESS-HEATING."

12. THE AEC SHOULD "BE ENCOURAGED TO STEP UP ITS PROGRAM OF RESEARCH INTO THE CAUSES, EFFECTS AND CONTROL OF ATOMIC HAZARDS."

"THE POSSIBLE HAZARDS FROM THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY RANGE FROM THE MINOR TO THE CATASTROPHIC," SAID THE REPORT, ADDING:

"HUNDREDS OF APPLICATIONS IN THE FIELDS OF MEDICINE, AGRICULTURE, AND INDUSTRY CAN APPARENTLY GO FORWARD UNDER PRESENT REGULATIONS AND STANDARDS WITH NO SERIOUS RISKS.

"THERE IS URGENT NEED FOR BETTER DATA, HOWEVER, AND EVERY EFFORT TO EXPEDITE ITS DEVELOPMENT SHOULD BE MADE BY THE (AEC) COMMISSION AND ALL OTHER RESPONSIBLE PUBLIC AND PRIVATE GROUPS INVOLVED IN DEVELOPMENT OF PEACEFUL USES."

1956

THE REPORT DEVOTED A LARGE SHARE OF ITS ATTENTION TO THE SUBJECT OF ATOMIC POWER, AND GAVE CONSIDERABLE EMPHASIS TO WHAT IT SAID WAS A NEED FOR THIS COUNTRY TO AID OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD IN ITS DEVELOPMENT.

"IF WE FAIL TO ACT TO BRING ATOMIC POWER TO THE FREE WORLD," THE REPORT SAID, "OTHER COUNTRIES WILL DO SO AHEAD OF US, OR PROGRESS WILL PROCEED AT A SLOWER PACE."

THE PANEL RECOMMENDED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT THE UNITED STATES MEET PROMPTLY --IN A SERIES OF REGIONAL CONFERENCES--WITH ITS PARTNERS IN BI-LATERAL ATOMIC ENERGY PACTS, SO THAT PEACEFUL ATOMIC BENEFITS MAY BE RUSHED TO THOSE COUNTRIES.

"DEFINITE GOALS FOR THE INSTALLATION OF ATOMIC POWER ABROAD SHOULD BE SET," THE PANEL SAID.

THE PANEL SAID ITS REPORT WAS BASED UPON CONCLUSIONS REACHED FROM 50 SPECIAL STUDIES MADE BY VARIOUS GROUPS, AND FROM A LARGE NUMBER OF SEMINARS AND DISCUSSIONS. IN ADDITION, QUESTIONNAIRES WERE SENT OUT BY THE PANEL STAFF TO MORE THAN 200 ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING UNIVERSITIES AND INDUSTRIES.

MEMBERS OF THE PANEL, IN ADDITION TO CHAIRMAN MCKINNEY, ARE:

ERNEST R.BREECH, CHAIRMAN OF THE FORD MOTOR COMPANY, DETROIT;

GEORGE R.BROWN, OF BROWN AND ROOT, HOUSTON CONSTRUCTORS, CHAIRMAN OF THE TEXAS EASTERN TRANSMISSION CO., AND A FORMER MEMBER OF THE PRESIDENT'S MATERIALS POLICY COMMISSION;

SUTHERLAND C.DOWS, PRESIDENT AND CHAIRMAN OF THE IOWA ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER COMPANY, CEDAR RAPIDS;

JOHN R.DUNNING, PHYSICIST AND DEAN OF ENGINEERING AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, AND A DIRECTOR OF THE OAK RIDGE INSTITUTE OF NUCLEAR STUDIES;

FRANK M.FOLSOM, PRESIDENT OF RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA (RCA), NEW YORK;

T. KEITH GLENNAN, PRESIDENT OF CASE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, CLEVELAND, AND A FORMER MEMBER OF THE AEC.

SAMUEL B.MORRIS, GENERAL MANAGER AND CHIEF ENGINEER OF THE DEPARTMENT OF WATER AND POWER, CITY OF LOS ANGELES; FORMER MEMBER OF THE MATERIAL RESOURCES PLANNING BOARD (MRPB) AND OF THE PRESIDENT'S WATER RESOURCES POLICY COMMISSION (PWRPC);

1956

30.24-5341

WALTER P.REUTHER, PRESIDENT INTERNATIONAL UNION, UNITED AUTOMOBILE, AIRCRAFT & AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT WORKERS OF AMERICA; VICE PRESIDENT, AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR--CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS.

THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE CREATED THE PANEL AND ANNOUNCED ITS MEMBERS LAST MARCH 26.

REUTHER ISSUED A SEPARATE OPINION IN WHICH HE SAID HE AGREES WITH THE PANEL'S GENERAL CONCLUSIONS, BUT DIFFERS ON SOME PARTICULAR POINTS.

HE SAID, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT WHILE HE SUPPORTS THE PANEL'S RECOMMENDATION THAT THE UNITED STATES HELP OTHER FRIENDLY NATIONS IN DEVELOPING ATOMIC POWER, HE TAKES ISSUE WITH THE PANEL CONCLUSION THAT SUCH A FOREIGN PROGRAM "WOULD PARALLEL AND POSSIBLY EXCEED THE CAPACITY INSTALLED DURING THE SAME PERIOD (UP TO 1960) AT HOME."

"I AM AT A LOSS TO UNDERSTAND," REUTHER SAID, "HOW AMERICA CAN BE IN A POSITION OF TECHNOLOGICAL LEADERSHIP IN BUILDING NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS IN UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES IF WE HAVE NOT ADVANCED THE LEVEL OF OUR TECHNOLOGY BY BUILDING A NUCLEAR POWER INDUSTRY IN AMERICA."

IN GENERAL, SAID REUTHER, THE UNITED STATES IS "NOT MOVING WITH SPEED AND DETERMINATION TO CONVERT ATOMIC ENERGY INTO AN INSTRUMENT OF PEACEFUL PROGRESS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST TUESDAY JAN 31

WE311PES

1956

A26WX (420-ATOMIC ENERGY)

(420) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TUESDAY JAN 31

ATOMIC INFORMATION

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, JAN. 31 (AP)-A SPECIAL STUDY PANEL CONTENDED TODAY THAT PRESENT GOVERNMENT SECRECY PRACTICES ARE HAMPERING THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES, PARTICULARLY IN THE POWER FIELD.

THE GROUP TOLD THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE ALSO THAT CURRENT INFORMATION CONTROLS COULD UNWITTINGLY LEAD TO THE LEAKING OF VITAL INFORMATION BECAUSE OF DIVIDED RESPONSIBILITY FOR CARRYING THEM OUT.

THESE WERE AMONG MAJOR CONCLUSIONS IN A REVIEW OF INFORMATION POLICIES BY A PANEL SET UP LAST MARCH BY THE JOINT COMMITTEE TO STUDY THE IMPACT IN THIS COUNTRY AND ABROAD OF THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. THE PANEL IS HEADED BY PUBLISHER ROBERT MCKINNEY OF SANTA FE, N.M.

THE REPORT SAID THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) HAS MADE SOME PROGRESS UNDER THE 1954 ATOMIC LAW TOWARD RELEASING FROM THE SECRET LIST SUCH NONMILITARY DATA AS INDUSTRY NEEDS FOR ATOMIC POWER DEVELOPMENT.

BUT IT SAID MORE HARM THAN GOOD CAN BE DONE BY RELEASING "OLD" INFORMATION WHEN MORE UP-TO-DATE INFORMATION REMAINS CLASSIFIED. THIS CAN, THE REPORT SAID, SEND PRIVATE RESEARCHERS OFF ON THE WRONG TRACK AND CAN CREATE "THE ELEMENT OF THE UNKNOWN WHICH CAN BE A STRONG DETERRENT TO PRIVATE INVESTMENT."

THE PANEL WAS CRITICAL OF THE SYSTEM UNDER WHICH BOTH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE AEC HAVE POWER TO WITHHOLD OR RELEASE INFORMATION. SINCE "PERFECT COORDINATION OF THE TWO SYSTEMS IS NEVER POSSIBLE," THE REPORT SAID, "OPPORTUNITY EXISTS FOR ACCIDENTAL RELEASE OF VITAL INFORMATION THROUGH FAILURE TO COORDINATE."

MCKINNEY AND HIS EIGHT FELLOW PANEL MEMBERS ALSO CONTENDED "THE BASIC FREEDOM OF CITIZENS AND INVESTORS ALIKE SEEMS LIKELY TO BE DAMAGED," AS MORE AND MORE INDUSTRIES AND INDIVIDUALS GET INTO THE ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM UNDER A CONTROLLED INFORMATION SYSTEM.

"IMPOSITION OF A SECURITY SYSTEM ON A GROWING SEGMENT OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY AND NORMAL LIFE," THE REPORT SAID, "DOES NOT APPEAR COMPATIBLE WITH HISTORIC PATTERNS.

"IT IS AS THOUGH ALL RADIO AND TELEVISION RESEARCH WERE CLASSIFIED

BECAUSE IT MIGHT LEAD TO IMPROVEMENTS IN RADAR. . ."

THE PANEL'S MAIN RECOMMENDATIONS WERE:

1. ABANDONMENT OF THE POLICY THAT ATOMIC ENERGY DATA IS "BORN" CLASSIFIED--THAT IS, THAT SUCH DATA IS AUTOMATICALLY SECRET UNTIL OFFICIALS DECIDE ITS RELEASE WOULD NOT HURT SECURITY. THE PANEL MEMBERS SUGGESTED, IN THIS CONNECTION, IT MIGHT BE A GOOD IDEA TO HAVE A UNIFIED INFORMATION CONTROL SYSTEM INSTEAD OF SPLITTING CONTROL BETWEEN THE PENTAGON AND AEC.

2. REMOVAL OF ALL NUCLEAR REACTOR DATA FROM SECRET OR CLASSIFIED LISTS EXCEPT WHEN "SPECIFIC MILITARY APPLICATIONS" BEARING ON NATIONAL SECURITY ARE INVOLVED.

3. AN ORDER BY THE JOINT COMMITTEE TO AEC TO COMPILE "BOTH CLASSIFIED AND UNCLASSIFIED INFORMATION RELATING TO PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY ON A CONTINUING AND CURRENT BASIS SO THAT IT CAN BE AVAILABLE IN READY REFERENCE FORM FOR THOSE ENTITLED TO USE IT."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TUESDAY JAN 31

GG411PES

A160WX
(140)
ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, JAN. 31 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY AWARDED A CONTRACT FOR A STUDY OF HOW ATOMIC POWER COULD BE USED IN SUCH THINGS AS LOCOMOTIVES, "LAND TRAINS" AND ARMY HARBOR TUGS.

THE $100,000 CONTRACT FOR THE STUDY WENT TO THE NUCLEAR DEVELOPMENT CORP.OF AMERICA, WHITE PLAINS, N.Y. IT WAS AWARDED BY THE ARMY TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND AT FT.EUSTIS, VA.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "THE ARMY CONSIDERS THAT THE APPLICATION OF NUCLEAR POWER TO THE FIELD OF MILITARY TRANSPORTATION HAS GREAT POTENTIAL AND WILL MATERIALLY ASSIST IN OBTAINING THE DECREE OF STRATEGIC MOBILITY REQUIRED FOR MODERN WARFARE."

ONE OF THE PRIMARY USES BY THE ARMY OF CONVENTIONALLY POWERED "LAND TRAINS" IS IN THE ARCTIC. THEIR DIESEL-ENGINE TRACTORS HAUL LONG LINES OF SLEDS OVER VAST DISTANCES TO CARRY SUPPLIES OR PROVIDE BUILDING EQUIPMENT FOR SUCH PROJECTS AS DISTANT RADAR STATIONS. PROVIDING FUEL FOR THESE TRACTORS IS A MAJOR PROBLEM.

WE112PES

A150WX
VOICE (150)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 31 (AP)-THE VOICE OF AMERICA HAS SHUFFLED ITS BROADCASTS TO RUSSIA TO TRY TO BREAK THROUGH THE WALL OF SILENCE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS THROWN ABOUT THE RECENT EISENHOWER-BULGANIN CORRESPONDENCE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REJECTED SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL FOR A 20-YEAR FRIENDSHIP TREATY. THAT WAS DISCLOSED SATURDAY IN WASHINGTON BUT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE APPARENTLY HAVE YET TO HEAR ABOUT IT FROM THE KREMLIN.

THE VOICE OF AMERICA, WHICH BEAMS 19 HOURS OF RADIO BROADCASTS DAILY TO THE SOVIET UNION, WENT OUT IMMEDIATELY WITH A WORLDWIDE REPORT WITHIN HOURS AFTER THE WHITE HOUSE MADE PUBLIC THE EISENHOWER-BULGANIN LETTERS LAST SATURDAY NIGHT.

IT FOLLOWED UP WITH A COMMENTARY AND REPORTS ON SUNDAY.

BUT ON MONDAY, VOICE OFFICIALS SAID THEY LEARNED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD NOT YET REPORTED TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE. THE VOICE THEN RESUMED BROADCASTING THE EISENHOWER LETTER IN FULL, WHICH TAKES ABOUT 11 1/2 MINUTES IN RUSSIAN.

VOICE EXPERTS ARE KEEPING CLOSE TABS TO DETERMINE HOW MUCH OF THIS KIND OF SATURATION BROADCASTING WILL BE EFFECTIVE. THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN EXTREMELY SUCCESSFUL IN JAMMING BROADCASTS TO THE SOVIET UNION SO AS TO MAKE THEM GARBLED BEYOND COMPREHENSION.

IT TAKES ABOUT THREE DAYS FOR REPORTS ON THE EFFECTIVENESS OF SOVIET JAMMING TO REACH WASHINGTON.

CZ&RZ1115PES

A76WX
(250) NIGHT LEAD CIVIL DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 31 (AP)-A NUCLEAR EXPERT TESTIFIED TODAY THAT THE H-BOMB WILL GIVE YOU MORE TIME TO DUCK THAN THE ATOM BOMB--IF YOU ARE ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE AREA OF TOTAL DEATH AND DESTRUCTION.

AND THE ADVICE OF DR. WILLARD F.LIBBY, SCIENTIST AND MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WAS: DUCK! ANY SORT OF PROTECTION IS BETTER THAN NONE.

THERE'S SORT OF NEGATIVE COMFORT, THOUGH, IN THE TIME LAG OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB-- A LAG OF A FEW SECONDS OR PERHAPS A MINUTE FROM THE INSTANT OF THE FIRST DAZZLING FLASH UNTIL THE BLAST AND SEARING HEAT REACH THE FRINGE AREA.

THE ONLY REASON YOU HAVE IT IS BECAUSE THE DESTRUCTIVE POWER AND RANGE OF THE SUPER BOMB IS SO MUCH GREATER THAT THE FRINGE IS FARTHER OUT. UP CLOSE THERE ISN'T MUCH POSSIBILITY OF LIVING THROUGH IT.

THE ONLY CHANGE OF SURVIVAL FOR ANYONE IN THE CLOSE-IN AREA, LIBBY SAID, LIES IN ENOUGH WARNING TO LEAVE AHEAD OF TIME.

LIBBY WAS THE FIRST WITNESS AS A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE OPENED HEARINGS DESIGNED TO SPARK A GREATER AWARENESS OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE PROBLEM IN CONGRESS AND THE PUBLIC.

CHAIRMAN HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) DECLARED THAT:

"AT THIS POINT THE SUBCOMMITTEE BELIEVES THAT EFFECTIVE CIVIL DEFENSE MEASURES CAN BE TAKEN IF THE NEED FOR THEM IS SUFFICIENTLY UNDERSTOOD BY THE PUBLIC, IF THEY ARE FINANCIALLY SUPPORTED BY THE CONGRESS, AND IF THEY ARE COURAGEOUSLY ADMINISTERED BY THE EXECUTIVE."

CZ705PES

A109WX
(300) CONTEMPT

WASHINGTON,JAN.31 (AP)-A 37-YEAR-OLD HOUSEWIFE WAS CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS TODAY FOR REFUSING TO TELL HOUSE INVESTIGATORS WHETHER SHE EVER WORKED FOR THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

U.S.DISTRICT JUDGE EDWARD M. CURRAN RULED OUT THE CLAIM OF MRS. MILLIE MARKISON THAT SHE WAS WITHIN HER RIGHTS IN REFUSING TO ANSWER THE QUESTION.

MRS.MARKISON, MOTHER OF FOUR CHILDREN, CONTENDED IT MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE HER IF SHE ANSWERED THE QUESTION. JUDGE CURRAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE CLAIM WAS "TOO REMOTE."

MRS.MARKISON WAS CALLED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES JULY 14, 1954. BEFORE X

MRS.MARKISON WAS CALLED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES JULY 14, 1954. BEFORE SHE APPEARED, MRS.MARKISON HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED AS A COMMUNIST BY MRS.MARY STALCUP MARKWARD, FORMERLY AN UNDERCOVER INFORMANT WITHIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

MRS.MARKISON, WHO LIVES IN SILVER SPRING, MD., REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER SHE WAS A COMMUNIST OR HAD EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE PARTY. THESE REFUSALS, HOWEVER, WERE NOT INCLUDED IN THE INDICTMENT. THE COURTS LONG HAVE UPHELD THE RIGHT OF A WITNESS TO REFUSE TO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS ON GROUNDS OF POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.

MRS.MARKISON WAS INDICTED ON SIX CONTEMPT CHARGES, BUT JUDGE CURRAN ACQUITTED HER ON ALL BUT THE ONE BASED ON HER REFUSAL TO SAY WHETHER SHE EVER WORKED FOR THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

TESTIMONY DURING THE ONE-DAY TRIAL DID NOT GIVE THE ANSWER TO THE QUESTION. MRS.MARKISON DID NOT TESTIFY AND THE EVIDENCE CONSISTED CHIEFLY OF THE READING OF HER TESTIMONY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

JUDGE CURRAN ALLOWED MRS.MARKISON TO REMAIN FREE ON BOND PENDING SENTENCE. SHE FACES A SENTENCE OF UP TO A YEAR IN JAIL AND A $500 FINE. THE JUDGE SAID THE CASE WILL BE REFERRED TO THE COURT'S PROBATION OFFICE BEFORE SENTENCE IS IMPOSED.

LT905PES

A31KX (MISSILE) (PX FW)
NIGHT LEAD
PORTERVILLE, CALIF., JAN. 31 (AP)-A NAVY GUIDED MISSILE WHICH CRASHED IN AN ORANGE GROVE YESTERDAY "WENT OUT OF CONTROL" AND THEN WAS DELIBERATELY DIRECTED INTO THE GROUND BY ITS ESCORT PLANES, THE NAVY SAID TODAY.

THE MISSILE, A TRAINING VERSION OF THE REGULUS TYPE, WAS LOST BY TWO NAVY CONTROL PLANES ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT FROM THE MARINE CORPS AUXILIARY AIR STATION AT MOJAVE, THE NAVY SAID.

THE MISSILE, SAID TO BE ABOUT 30 FEET LONG AND RESEMBLING A SMALL PLANE ITSELF, DISAPPEARED IN AN OVERCAST AT ABOUT 23,000 FEET ON THE RETURN LEG OF THE FLIGHT, THE ESCORT PLANES REPORTED. BY THE TIME THEY REGAINED ELECTRONIC CONTROL OF THE MISSILE, ITS FUEL WAS ALMOST SPENT.

THE CONTROL PILOTS DECIDED TO DIRECT IT INTO TTE GROUND AND CHOSE THE ORANGE GROVE ABOUT SIX MILES SOUTH OF PORTERVILLE, AND AT LEAST 60 AIRLINE MILES NORTH OF THE MARINE STATION ON THE DESERT.

"AT NO TIME WAS IT A HAZARD TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC," THE NAVY SAID, ALTHOUGH THE MISSILE MISSED TWO HOMES BY ONLY 200 YARDS AND LEFT A CRATER ABOUT 20 FEET ACROSS AND 12 FEET WIDE.

THE MISSILE CARRIED NO EXPLOSIVES, THE NAVY SAID, ADDING: "WHATEVER EXPLOSION MAY HAVE OCCURRED PROBABLY WAS CAUSED BY THE SMALL AMOUNT OF FUEL LEFT IN THE MISSILE."

1956

NO ONE WAS HURT AND NO BUILDINGS WERE DAMAGED.

THE REGULUS RESEMBLES A SMALL, SWEPT-WING JET FIGHTER AND IS CAPABLE OF SUPERSONIC SPEEDS. IT WAS FIRST FLOWN IN 1950 AND HAS BEEN OPERATED SUCCESSFULLY FROM LAND, SEA AND AIR.

JQ337PCS

A119CO (NX)
CINCINNATI, JAN. 31 (AP)-THE CINCINNATI TIMES-STAR TODAY QUOTED "AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES" AS SAYING THAT A LOCKHEED F104 JET FIGHTER HAS BEEN DEVELOPED CAPABLE OF GOING 1,400 M. P. H. IN LEVEL FLIGHT.

THE PAPER GAVE NO OTHER DETAILS.

IT SAID IT OBTAINED THE INFORMATION AFTER BEING TOLD BY DON O'BRIEN, INFORMATION SERVICE OFFICER AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE IN DAYTON, THAT JET PLANES WHICH "CAN GO 1,100 MILES AN HOUR IN LEVEL FLIGHT WITH NO SWEAT" ARE IN OPERATION IN THIS AREA.

O'BRIEN SAID THAT IS THE TOP PUBLISHED SPEED TO DATE OF AN OPERATION JET AIRPLANE IN LEVEL FLIGHT.

THE PLANES BEING FLOWN HERE ARE F101 "VOODOOS," THE PAPER QUOTED O'BRIEN AS SAYING.

F936PES

A173BX
GN.E. OUT
(550)
BELMONT, MASS., JAN 31 (AP)-HARVARD CHEMISTRY LECTURER ALBERT SPRAGUE COOLIDGE SAID TONIGHT HE IS "NOT MAKING A CAMPAIGN" OVER WHAT HE TERMED THE BLOCKING OF HIS APPOINTMENT TO A BOARD CONTROLLING A LIBRARY OF CONGRESS FOUNDATION SET UP BY HIS MOTHER.

COOLIDGE DISCLOSED LAST WEEK THAT HE HAD BEEN OFFERED THE APPOINTMENT TO A THREE MEMBER COMMITTEE CONTROLLING THE ELIZABETH SPRAGUE COOLIDGE FOUNDATION BUT HE SAID THE OFFER LATER WAS WITHDRAWN AFTER ASSERTIONS HE IS SUSPECTED OF BEING A SECURITY RISK.

"I DON'T NEED THE JOB AND THE JOB DOESN'T NEED ME," SAID COOLIDGE. "BUT IT'S RATHER OUTRAGEOUS. IT MAKES THE GOVERNMENT LOOK RIDICULOUS."

COOLIDGE SAID HIS MOTHER'S FOUNDATION, SET UP "ABOUT 1925," WAS GIVEN TO THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS "FOR THE PURPOSE OF PATRONIZING CHAMBER MUSIC." HE DESCRIBED IT AS "NON-SENSITIVE."

UNDER TERMS OF THE GRANT, HE SAID, THE FOUNDATION WAS TO BE MANAGED BY A COMMITTEE OF THREE--THE LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, EX-OFFICIO; THE LIBRARY'S CHIEF OF MUSIC, EX-OFFICIO; AND MRS. COOLIDGE.

WHEN HIS MOTHER DIED IN 1953, COOLIDGE SAID, HE RECEIVED A LETTER FROM THEN ACTING LIBRARIAN VERNER W.CLAPP INFORMING HIM THAT HE WAS "UNANIMOUS CHOICE TO BE MY MOTHER'S SUCCESSOR" IN THE $250 A YEAR POST.

1956

30.24-5343

WITH THE LETTER, HE SAID, WAS A FORMAL APPLICATION BLANK CONTAINING A NON-COMMUNIST OATH AND SPACE FOR LISTING ALL PAST AND PRESENT ORGANIZATIONS WITH WHICH HE HAD BEEN ASSOCIATED.

ALSO, HE SAID, HE WAS ASKED TO GO TO A POLICE STATION TO BE FINGERPRINTED.

COOLIDGE SAID HE FORWARDED THE APPLICATION "IN FULL--INCLUDING FINGERPRINTS AND A LIST OF MEMBERSHIPS."

"THE FIRST ONE ON THE LIST WAS THE 'NORTH AMERICAN COMMITTEE TO AID SPANISH DEMOCRACY," HE SAID. "I UNDERSTAND IT'S ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS."

COOLIDGE SAID HE BELONGED TO THE NORTH AMERICAN COMMITTEE DURING THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR IN THE 1930S BUT "AFTER THE WAR WAS LOST, IT SPLIT INTO TWO PARTS." HE SAID HE REMAINED WITH THE SPANISH REFUGEE RELIEF COMMITTEE WHILE THE COMMUNISTS ORGANIZED ANOTHER BRANCH.

COOLIDGE SAID HE WROTE TO L.QUINCY MUMFORD, LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS IN WASHINGTON, SAYING:

"UNDOUBTEDLY THIS PROCEDURE IS PERFECTLY REGULAR UNDER LAW, BUT I SEE NO REASON WHY I SHOULD NOT TELL YOU FRANKLY THAT UNDER THE GIVEN CIRCUMSTANCES I CONSIDER IT INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE GENERALLY ACCEPTED CODE OF DEALINGS AMONG GENTLEMEN.

COOLIDGE SAID HE HAS RECEIVED NO ANSWER TO THE LETTER.

COOLIDGE SAID THERE WAS A DELAY OF MORE THAN A YEAR BEFORE HE AGAIN HEARD ABOUT HIS APPLICATION.

"LAST FALL," HE SAID, I GOT WORD INDIRECTLY FROM THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS. A PERSON--WHO I'D RATHER NOT IDENTIFY--CAME TO SEE ME WITH INFORMATION THAT MY APPLICATION HAD COME IN.

"HE TOLD ME IT HAD BEEN CHECKED WITH THE FBI AND THAT INFORMATION CAME FROM THE FBI THAT IT HAD ITEMS OF DEROGATORY NATURE AGAINST ME.

"I WAS TOLD IT WOULD BE NECESSARY FOR ME TO BE CONFRONTED WITH THESE ITEMS TO GIVE AN EXPLANATION.

"THEN IT WAS SUGGESTED TO ME THAT THIS MIGHT BE EMBARRASSING AND THAT IT WOULD BE BEST IF I WITHDREW THE APPLICATION.

"I REPLIED THAT I WOULD NOT WITHDRAWN THE APPLICATION; THAT I BELIEVED I COULD SUPPLY EVIDENCE OF THE THINGS I WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DONE, SIGNED OR SAID TO SHOW THESE THINGS WERE NOT THE RECORD OF A COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER OR A COMMUNIST STOOGE BUT THE RECORD OF A PERSON WHO TOOK PART IN LIBERAL ORGANIZATIONS."

COOLIDGE SAID HE WAS REQUESTED TO SUBMIT A REBUTTAL AND HE DID. HE SAID HE RECEIVED NO FURTHER COMMUNICATION FROM THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS.

"I MADE INQUIRIES," HE SAID, "I FOUND OUT INDIRECTLY THAT THE APPOINTMENT WAS BEING OFFERED ANOTHER PERSON. I FELT AGGRIEVED AT THIS. I FELT I HAD BEEN INVITED TO APPLY AND THAT IT WAS UP TO THE GOVERNMENT TO DEAL WITH THE APPLICATION IN A DIGNIFIED STRAIGHTFORWARD WAY."

HE SAID THAT "TO MY KNOWLEDGE" THE NORTH AMERICAN COMMITTEE IS THE ONLY ORGANIZATION TO WHICH HE BELONGED WHICH IS LISTED AS SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

MUMFORD, REACHED IN CHICAGO BY THE NEW YORK TIMES, SAID COOLIDGE WAS NOT REJECTED FOR "SECURITY" REASONS BUT BECAUSE HIS ASSOCIATIONS MADE QUESTIONABLE "THE APPROPRIATENESS AS TO THE APPOINTMENT FOR EMPLOYMENT."

MUMFORD WAS QUOTED BY THE TIMES AS SAYING THAT COOLIDGE "DID NOT UNDERTAKE TO EXPLAIN HIS ASSOCIATIONS." THE LIBRARIAN CONFIRMED THAT ANOTHER MAN, WHOM HE DID NOT NAME, HAD BEEN INVITED TO TAKE THE POST.

RK126AES

1956

BECAUSE IT MIGHT LEAD TO IMPROVEMENTS IN RADAR

A92 (AGENCIES OUT)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY JAN. 31 ($50)
--0--
FIRST IN RYAN SERIES
--0--

EDITOR'S NOTE--HAS THE UNITED STATES LOST THE INITIATIVE IN THE COLD WAR, OR IS IT JUST RUNNING SCARED? HOW FAR CAN THE SOVIET UNION GO IN ECONOMIC COMPETITION? HOW MUCH FOREIGN AID CAN IT OFFER? SEEKING TO ANSWER THESE AND SIMILAR QUESTIONS, WILLIAM L. RYAN ANALYZED THE RUSSIAN POSITION OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS. HE DISCUSSED THE PROSPECTS WITH U.S. OFFICIALS IN A POSITION TO KNOW MUCH OF THE INSIDE STORY OF WHAT GOES ON TODAY. RYAN GIVES HIS FINDINGS IN THREE ARTICLES, OF WHICH THIS IS THE FIRST.
--0--
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE)...THE SOVIET UNION HAS LED THE WORLD TO BELIEVE IT HAS CHALLENGED THE WORLD LEADERSHIP OF THE UNITED STATES. IT IS A LONG WAY FROM MAKING THE CHALLENGE STICK.

WITH SPECTACULAR VENTURES KREMLIN LEADERS, PARTICULARLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA, HAVE CREATED THE IMPRESSION IN MANY MINDS THAT THEY HAVE SEIZED THE OFFENSIVE AND ARE HOLDING THE INITIATIVE.

THERE ARE FACTS OF LIFE, HOWEVER, THAT EVEN THE COLLECTIVE SOVIET LEADERSHIP MUST FACE. BARRING A CATASTROPHIC ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN THE WEST, THE U.S.S.R. IS BY ITS OWN RECKONING AT LEAST 10 YEARS AWAY FROM THE FUNDAMENTAL GOALS THAT WOULD PUT SHARP TEETH IN THE CHALLENGE.

SOVIET STRATEGIC PLANNING ON THE HOME FRONT ENCOMPASSES 10 TO 15 YEARS. IN THAT PERIOD, DESPITE A CONTINUING NECESSITY FOR BOLD AND CONSPICUOUS MANEUVERS, THE RUSSIANS LIKELY WILL CAUTIOUSLY AVOID MOVES ENTAILING THE RISK OF BLUNDERING INTO WORLD WAR. IN A DECADE MANY THINGS CAN HAPPEN, PARTICULARLY IN SOVIET INTERNAL DEVELOPMENT.

THAT MAY BE THE PERIOD OF GRACE FOR THE FREE WORLD TO WAGE ANOTHER KIND OF MODERN WARFARE ON A POLITICAL-ECONOMIC BATTLEFIELD. AND FREE WORLD POLICY MAY HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO BRING MANKIND TO THE BRINK OF PEACE.

THIS IS AN ELECTION YEAR IN THE UNITED STATES, COMPLICATING THE CONDUCT OF FOREIGN POLICY. BUT IT IS A DIFFICULT YEAR IN THE U.S.S.R., TOO. THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY OPENS FEB. 14. IT WILL HAVE TO EXAMINE THE NEW MOSCOW APPROACH TO FOREIGN POLICY, TO REPEAT FUNDAMENTALS OF THE INTERNAL PARTY LINE AND THE LINE FOR COMMUNISTS ABROAD. IT MUST NAIL DOWN THE POLICY OF "ALL FOR HEAVY INDUSTRY" WHICH MEANS PROGRESS WITHOUT ABUNDANCE. IT MAY EVEN CLARIFY LEADERSHIP QUESTIONS.

BEHIND THE SCENES IN WASHINGTON, THERE SEEMS MUCH THINKING ON THESE LINES:

1. THE UNITED STATES IS OFTEN CRITICIZED BY ITS FRIENDS, ABUSED BY THE UNCOMMITTED AND BADGERED BY ITS ENEMIES. BUT ITS POLICIES OVER THE COLD WAR YEARS HAVE BUILT A FIRM FOUNDATION FOR THE JOB OF WAGING PEACE.

2. INSTEAD OF DISMAY, THE NEW SOVIET VENTURES INTO THE ECONOMIC AID ARENA SHOULD BRING CHEERS FROM THE FREE WORLD. THE U.S.S.R. MADE A BIG SPLASH IN 1955, BUT ITS ACTUAL INVESTMENT IN THE WELFARE OF OTHER NATIONS HAS BEEN INFINITESIMAL IN COMPARISON WITH THAT OF THE UNITED STATES.

3. A PROSPECTIVE STANDOFF IN A FEW YEARS IN NUCLEAR WEAPONS CAN PROMOTE PEACE IF IT IS ACCOMPANIED BY A DETERMINED DRIVE ON THE SOCIAL-ECONOMIC SIDE TO MEET AND TURN BACK RED CHALLENGES. COUPLED WITH THIS WOULD BE A CAMPAIGN TO JOG SHORT MEMORIES AND AROUSE MORAL INDIGNATION AT THE RECORD OF SOVIET COMMUNISM. THE MEANS FOR THESE DRIVES EXIST. THE METHOD SEEMS YET TO BE DETERMINED.

MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, NOSES BURIED DEEP IN THEIR COMPULSORY HOMEWORK, HAVE RECEIVED A TIPOFF OF THINGS TO COME. THE JOURNAL KOMMUNIST, IN DISCUSSING AGRICULTURE, WARNED "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO FORGET THE INTERNATIONAL ASPECT OF THIS QUESTION." SOVIET POLICY, IT SAID, WOULD DEPEND FOR SUCCESS ON HUGE RISES IN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND LABOR PRODUCTIVITY--AND ON AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION--TO PLACE THE U.S.S.R. IN A POSITION FOR SUCCESSFUL "ECONOMIC COMPETITION OF SOCIALISM AND CAPITALISM."

SO LONG AS THE RUSSIANS ARE BESET WITH VAST ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, THE OVER-ALL INITIATIVE IN THIS SHADOW WAR CAN REMAIN WITH THE FREE WORLD.

AFTER WORLD WAR II, STALIN SAID THE U.S.S.R. COULD NOT FEEL SECURE AGAINST "ANY ACCIDENT" UNTIL IT ACHIEVED CERTAIN GOALS--OF 60 MILLION TONS OF STEEL A YEAR, 60 MILLION TONS OF OIL, 50 OF PIG IRON AND SO FORTH. STALIN SET 1960 AS THE TARGET.

INDICATIONS ARE THAT SOVIET ECONOMY WILL EXCEED THOSE GOALS BY 1960. BUT MOSCOW STILL WILL NOT FEEL SECURE. THE GOALS THEMSELVES ARE OBSOLETE AND MONUMENTAL PROBLEMS REMAIN--PROBLEMS OF DISTRIBUTION, EVEN INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT, AGRICULTURAL LAGS AND OTHERS INHERITED FROM GENERATIONS OF TOPHEAVY BUREAUCRACY AND TOTALITARIANISM. THERE IS A LONG WAY TO GO, EVEN WITH SIGNIFICANT ADVANCES IN SUCH AREAS AS INDUSTRIAL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

TO DEAL WITH SUCH QUESTIONS, THE SOVIET STATE PLANNING COMMISSION HAS BEEN ORDERED TO EVOLVE A PLAN FOR DEVELOPING AND LOCATING IMPORTANT BRANCHES OF INDUSTRY. THIS IS TO ELIMINATE VAST DISCREPANCIES BETWEEN SUPPLY AND DEMAND IN RAW MATERIALS, BOTTLENECKS OF DISTRIBUTION, ENORMOUS TRANSPORT PROBLEMS.

ALL THIS AMBITIOUS PROGRAM AIMS TO ENSURE SOVIET SAFETY IN THE EVENT OF WAR. EVEN AGRICULTURE HAS BEEN DEVELOPED ON THE BASIS OF STRATEGIC PLANNING. AT THE SAME TIME THE SOVIET UNION HAS INDICATED IT WILL BE 10-15 YEARS BEFORE THIS PROGRAM IS ACCOMPLISHED. UNTIL THEN THE KREMLIN IS UNLIKELY TO FEEL SECURE AGAINST THE "ACCIDENTS" OF WHICH STALIN SPOKE. THE U.S.S.R. APPARENTLY IS DIGGING IN FOR A LONG PULL. MEANWHILE, THE PROBLEM OF LEADERSHIP IS UNSETTLED. ON THE EVE OF THE 20TH CONGRESS THERE ARE REPEATED WARNINGS AGAINST "PSEUDO-ECONOMISTS" WHO DARED SUGGEST SOME OF THE SOVIET RICHES GO INTO THE CONSUMER ECONOMY. FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV IS IDENTIFIED IN THE SOVIET MIND WITH THIS SORT OF "RIGHT DEVIATION."

IT IS CONTENDED THE U.S.S.R. ALREADY HAS "BUILT A SOCIALIST SOCIETY" PREPARING FOR ECONOMIC COMPETITION WITH THE CAPITALIST WORLD. THIS RECALLS THE DEVIATION OF FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV IN INDICATING THE U.S.S.R. STILL WAS BUILDING SUCH A SOCIETY.

SOME STUDENTS OF SOVIET AFFAIRS CONTEND THAT SOONER OR LATER MALENKOV, AND POSSIBLY MOLOTOV, MUST GO--AT LEAST INTO POLITICAL OBLIVION.

IN A WAY, THE SOVIET UNION IS MARKING TIME. IN THE 10 YEARS TO COME, OTHER SOVIET LEADERS MAY YET BE FORCED TO BOW BEFORE THE PRESSURE OF CONSUMER DEMAND. THEY MAY LOSE THE BATTLE WITH THEIR OWN CONSUMERS.

THE KREMLIN, MEANWHILE, WAITS HOPEFULLY, APPARENTLY IN THE BELIEF THAT ECONOMIC CRISIS IN THE UNITED STATES EVENTUALLY MUST BRING THE CAPITALIST WORLD TO ITS KNEES. THIS, THE COMMUNISTS ARE TOLD, WILL TAKE PLACE AFTER "A PERIOD OF COEXISTENCE AND ECONOMIC COMPETITION"--THE EXCUSE FOR THE PROGRAM OF PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV. THE COROLLARY IS THAT THE U.S.S.R. CAN CONQUER WITHOUT A SHOOTING WAR IF IT ACHIEVES MAXIMUM PRODUCTION IN ALL FIELDS. THAT SEEMS TO BE A LONG-TERM GOAL.

-0-

TOMORROW: WHAT "FOREIGN AID" MEANS TO MOSCOW
END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY JAN. 31--MOVED JAN 26
ED627AES

A46 (290)

NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN

NEW YORK, JAN. 31 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN SAID TODAY ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST "IS NO WAY TO SETTLE DISPUTES." BUT, HE ADDED, THE UNITED STATES IS BEING FORCED BY RUSSIA TO CONSIDER IT.

ARRIVING BY TRAIN FOR A THURSDAY SPEECH TO A DEMOCRATIC DINNER HERE, TRUMAN WAS ASKED IF HE BELIEVED THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SHIP ARMS TO ISRAEL.

"I DON'T THINK ANY ARMS SHOULD BE SHIPPED TO ANY PLACE IN THE NEAR EAST," THE FORMER CHIEF EXECUTIVE REPLIED. "THERE CAN BE A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THAT PROBLEM."

1956

LATER, IT WAS POINTED OUT TO HIM THAT THIS SEEMED TO CONTRADICT HIS JOINT STATEMENT OF SATURDAY WITH MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT. IN THAT, THE TWO ADVOCATED ARMS TO ISRAEL FOR DEFENSE.

THEN TRUMAN ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:

"I SAID THIS MORNING THAT ARMS OUGHT NOT TO BE SHIPPED INTO THE MIDDLE EAST, BECAUSE THAT IS NO WAY TO SETTLE DISPUTES.

"WE SHOULD ALL STRIVE FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT THERE. BUT, IF ONE SIDE HAS RECEIVED ARMS FROM THE SOVIETS, THEN THE OTHER SIDE SHOULD BE SUPPLIED WITH ARMS TO MAINTAIN BALANCE."

"I STAND BY MY STATEMENT WITH MRS. ROOSEVELT THAT WE SHOULD HELP ISRAEL TO THE EXTENT OF MAINTAINING BALANCE."

THE FORMER DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENT WAS ASKED ABOUT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REPLY TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S PROPOSED FRIENDSHIP PACT. EISENHOWER TOLD THE KREMLIN THAT DEEDS, NOT WORDS, WOULD PROVE SOVIET INTENTIONS.

SAID TRUMAN OF THE MAN WHO SUCCEEDED HIM IN THE WHITE HOUSE:

"I THINK IT'S THE BEST THING HE'S DONE IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS SINCE HE'S BEEN IN THE WHITE HOUSE."

TRUMAN, ACCOMPANIED HERE BY HIS WIFE, BESS, REFUSED TO BE DRAWN INTO ANY DISCUSSION OF THE RIVALRY FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION. ASKED IF HE HIMSELF WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR NOMINATION IN EVENT OF A CONVENTION DEADLOCK, TRUMAN PARRIED:

"WE'LL CROSS THAT BRIDGE WHEN WE COME TO IT."

SF532PES

A108

NIGHT LEAD HUGHES (310)

NEW YORK, JAN. 31 (AP)-BOTH SIDES RESTED TODAY IN THE PERJURY TRIAL OF PAUL H. HUGHES. HE AGAIN INSISTED A HIGH DEMOCRATIC OFFICIAL WANTED HIM TO GET MATERIAL AGAINST SEN. JOSEPH R.MCCARTHY (R-WIS), WHETHER IT WAS TRUE OR FALSE.

1956

HUGHES SAID CLAYTON FRITCHEY, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE, "STATED IN NO UNCERTAIN TERMS THAT IF THE MATERIAL COULD NOT BE LEGITIMATELY OBTAINED, THAT I WAS TO PREPARE FICTITIOUS MATERIAL."

HUGHES HAS SAID THAT JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., CHAIRMAN OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION, ALSO URGED HIM TO MAKE UP FICTITIOUS MATERIAL TO SHOW MCCARTHY AND HIS SENATE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE IN A BAD LIGHT.

RAUH AND FRITCHEY, TESTIFYING PREVIOUSLY AS PROSECUTION WITNESSES, DENIED THEY EVER HAD ASKED HUGHES FOR FAKE MATERIAL. THEY HAD BELIEVED HUGHES' STORY THAT HE WAS A MEMBER OF MCCARTHY'S STAFF, THEY SAID, AND ONLY WANTED DOCUMENTED FACTS TO PROVE HIS ALLEGATIONS THAT THE MCCARTHY COMMITTEE WAS INVOLVED IN "ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES."

HUGHES IS CHARGED IN FEDERAL COURT WITH LYING TO A GRAND JURY THAT WAS INVESTIGATING THE CASE OF HARVEY MATUSOW, THE EX-COMMUNIST WHO TESTIFIED AGAINST TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS AND THEN RECANTED HIS TESTIMONY. MATUSOW ALSO IS UNDER INDICTMENT FOR PERJURY.

THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDS HUGHES WAS REJECTED AS AN INVESTIGATOR FOR THE MCCARTHY COMMITTEE IN 1953, WHEN HE LEFT THE AIR FORCE. HE THEN FORGED DOCUMENTS TO SHOW HE WAS A MCCARTHY INVESTIGATOR, THE GOVERNMENT SAYS, AND WENT TO MCCARTHY'S POLITICAL ENEMIES TO SELL

1956 30.24-5345

FICTITIOUS INSIDE INFORMATION ABOUT MCCARTHY.

OF A REPORT HE PREPARED DEALING WITH WASHINGTON POLITICIANS, PURPORTED MATERIAL FROM THE MCCARTHY COMMITTEE'S FILES AND REPUBLICAN PARTY STRATEGY, HUGHES SAID TODAY:

"IT WAS COMPILED OF RUMORS, OUTRIGHT FICTION, AND IF 1 PER CENT OF FACT IS IN THE BOOK, IT IS AMAZING.

"I WILL SAY THAT SOME OF MY RUMORS HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED," HE ADDED.

HUGHES CONTENDED THE REPORT WAS COMPILED AT THE DIRECTION OF AND WITH THE HELP OF FRITCHEY.

HUGHES SAID RAUH ASSURED HIM NONE OF THE "FALSE MATERIAL" EVER WOULD BE PUBLISHED. HE SAID RAUH TOLD HIM ONLY A FEW OF THE DOCUMENTS WOULD BE USED FOR "PRESSURE PURPOSES," TO CONVINCE "INFLUENTIAL PEOPLE IN WASHINGTON THAT SEN. MCCARTHY WAS A FRAUD AND A HOAX."

IN THIS HUGHES DISPUTED RAUH'S TESTIMONY THAT RAUH ADVANCED $8,500 TO HUGHES DURING 1954 WITH THE HOPE OF BEING REIMBURSED BY THE SALE OF PUBLICATION RIGHTS TO THE MATERIAL TO THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD.

FRITCHEY HAS SAID HE ADVANCED HUGHES $2,000 BEFORE HE BROKE WITH HIM IN JUNE, 1954. FRITCHEY AND RAUH BOTH HAVE SAID THE MONEY PAID TO HUGHES WAS IN THE FORM OF LOANS FROM THEIR OWN POCKETS.

U.S. ATTY. PAUL W.WILLIAMS ASKED HUGHES TODAY IF HE EVER GOT ANY MONEY FROM THE NEW YORK POST OR FROM THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR AN EFFECTIVE CONGRESS DURING THIS PERIOD.

"NOT TO MY KNOWLEDGE," HUGHES SAID.

WILLIAMS CITED THE TESTIMONY OF EDWIN GLASS, AN FBI AGENT, WHO SAID HUGHES TOLD HIM IN FEBRUARY, 1955, THAT HE WAS PAID WITH FUNDS "PARTLY FROM THE NCEC AND PARTLY FROM THE NEW YORK POST."

HUGHES REPLIED:

"ALL I KNOW WAS WHAT MR. RAUH TOLD ME RELATIVE TO HIS CONTACTS. HE MENTIONED TO ME ON ONE OR TWO OCCASIONS THAT HE HAD CONTRACTED THESE PEOPLE FOR FUNDS."

JAMES WECHSLER, EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK POST, EARLIER TESTIFIED THAT THE POST NEVER PAID ANY MONEY TO HUGHES, ALTHOUGH HE SAID RAUH APPROACHED HIM ABOUT IT IN A GENERAL WAY WITHOUT MENTIONING NAMES.

TELFORD TAYLOR, CHAIRMAN OF THE NCEC, TESTIFIED IN A SIMILAR VEIN.

MARTIN ERDMANN, HUGHES' ATTORNEY, ASKED HIM WHY HE NEVER TOLD ASST. U.S. ATTY THOMAS A.BOLAN, FBI AGENT GLASS, OR THE MATUSOW GRAND JURY, THAT HE HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN A "CONSPIRACY" WITH FRITCHEY AND RAUH.

"WELL, THE FIRST TIME I WAS CONTACTED BY MR. GLASS, I REALIZED THE CONSEQUENCES IF IT CAME OUT THAT I HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN THIS CONSPIRACY WITH MR. RAUH AND MR. FRITCHEY," HUGHES SAID.

ERDMANN ASKED, "YOU WOULD HAVE BEEN HAPPY IF MR. BOLAN, MR. GLASS OR THE GRAND JURY DID NOT FIND OUT ABOUT YOUR PARTICIPATION, WOULDN'T YOU?"

"VERY HAPPY," HUGHES REPLIED.

FEDERAL JUDGE ARCHIE O.DAWSON SAID SUMMATIONS WOULD BEGIN TOMORROW AND HE WOULD CHARGE THE JURY THURSDAY.

TA939PES

B57 (230)

1956

NEW YORK, JAN.31 (AP)-DR.ROBERT M.HUTCHINS, PRESIDENT OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, SAID TONIGHT ITS DIRECTORS ARE ENTITLED TO A "SMALL OUTBURST OF RIGHTEOUS INDIGNATION" BECAUSE OF "HYSTERICAL MISREPRESENTATIONS" AGAINST THE FUND.

THE FUND, HUTCHINS SAID, IS "COMMITTED TO DEFEND AND ADVANCE THE PRINCIPLES OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE. THE CONSTITUTION AND

THE BILL OF RIGHTS. . .

"FOR THESE ACTIVITIES THE FUND HAS BEEN ACCUSED BY A FEW INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS WHOSE VOCIFEROUSNESS EXCEEDS THEIR INFLUENCE AND INTELLIGENCE, OF EVERYTHING FROM IGNORANCE TO TREASON. . .

"CAN IT BE THAT WE ARE AFRAID TO FACE THE FACTS ABOUT HOW FREEDOM AND JUSTICE ARE FARING IN THIS COUNTRY?"

HUTCHINS SPOKE IN A ~~PREPARED~~ ADDRESS TO A DINNER IN HIS HONOR, GIVEN BY THE AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT WILLIAM O.DOUGLAS, WHO WAS HONORARY CHAIRMAN OF THE DINNER BUT DID NOT ATTEND, SAID IN A MESSAGE HUTCHINS "HAS DONE AS MUCH AS ANYONE IN PUBLIC LIFE. . . TO KEEP ALIVE THE TRUE SPIRIT OF OUR BILL OF RIGHTS AND TO HELP CREATE A REGIME OF TOLERANCE IN AMERICA."

HUTCHINS SAID "IF THERE HAD EVER BEEN ANY DOUBT THAT THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC WAS NEEDED, IT WOULD BE REMOVED BY THE HYSTERICAL MISREPRESENTATIONS TO WHICH THE FUND'S MODEST EFFORTS HAVE BEEN SUBJECTED. THESE MISREPRESENTATIONS CAN BE EXPLAINED ONLY BY SUPPOSING THAT THOSE WHO MAKE THEM DO NOT UNDERSTAND WHAT THIS COUNTRY IS ALL ABOUT."

1956

THE FUND WAS SET UP WITH A GRANT FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION AS AN INDEPENDENT ORGANIZATION.

JB755PES

A128 (200)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 31 (AP)-U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. OPPOSED TODAY A SOVIET CONTENTION THAT RED CHINA SHOULD SIT IN PLACE OF NATIONALIST CHINA ON THE U.N. PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION.

HE SAID THE ARGUMENT SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A.SOBOLEV PUT FORWARD AT THE 14-NATION GROUP'S FIRST MEETING IN A YEAR WAS INAPPROPRIATE AND OUT OF ORDER.

IN A STATEMENT TO THE PRESS AFTERWARD, LODGE SAID U.S. SUPPORT FOR THE COMMISSION WAS IN LINE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S WEEKEND LETTER TO SOVIET PRIME MINISTER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

1956

LODGE NOTED THAT EISENHOWER REPLIED TO BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL OF A 20-YEAR U.S.-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP TREATY BY REMINDING HIM THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES ALREADY WERE BOUND BY THE U.N. CHARTER.

"HE REAFFIRMED AMERICA'S DESIRE TO MAKE A REALITY OF THE CHARTER'S GOALS, RATHER THAN MERELY TO RESTATE THEM IN A NARROWER FORM," LODGE SAID.

"TODAY'S MEETING OF THE PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION IS A REMINDER TO ALL UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS, INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION, THAT WE HAVE AVAILABLE WORKABLE MACHINERY WHICH CAN BE USED IN ANY CASE WHERE THERE EXISTS INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

"BY SUPPORTING THE CONTINUATION OF THE PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION IN AN ACTIVE STATUS, AS THE UNITED STATES HAS DONE TODAY. WE ARE REAFFIRMING OUR DETERMINATION TO HAVE RECOURSE ONLY TO PEACEFUL MEANS FOR SETTLING INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES."

TA1020PES

A132

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 31 (AP)-THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT SUDAN APPLIED FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP TODAY AND IS EXPECTED TO BE APPROVED WITHOUT ADO BY THE WEST AND THE SOVIET BLOC.

SUDAN WAS PROCLAIMED A REPUBLIC JAN. 1 AFTER MORE THAN A HALF CENTURY UNDER JOINT BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RULE. WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW QUICKLY RECOGNIZED THE NEW GOVERNMENT AT KHARTOUM.

INDUCTION OF THE MILLION-SQUARE-MILE EAST AFRICAN NATION OF NINE MILLION PEOPLE IS EXPECTED AT THE FALL SESSION OF THE 76-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

TA1026PES

End JAN 31, 1956